

# MACHINE LEARNING

## ASSIGNMENT – 39

**In Q1 to Q8, only one option is correct, Choose the correct option:**

1. The computational complexity of linear regression is:

- A)  $(n^2.4)$  B)  $(n)$
- C)  $(n^2)$  D)  $(n^3)$

2. Which of the following can be used to fit non-linear data?

- A) Lasso Regression B) Logistic Regression
- C) Polynomial Regression D) Ridge Regression

3. Which of the following can be used to optimize the cost function of Linear Regression?

- A) Entropy B) Gradient Descent
- C) Pasting D) None of the above.

4. Which of the following method does not have closed form solution for its coefficients?

- A) extrapolation B) Ridge
- C) Lasso D) Elastic Nets

5. Which gradient descent algorithm always gives optimal solution?

- A) Stochastic Gradient Descent B) Mini-Batch Gradient Descent
- C) Batch Gradient Descent D) All of the above

6. Generalization error measures how well a model performs on training data.

- A) True B) False

7. The cost function of linear regression can be given as  $(w_{0,1}) = \frac{1}{2m} \sum (w_0 + w_1 x(i) - y(i))^2$ . The half term at start is due to:

- A) scaling cost function by half makes gradient descent converge faster.
- B) presence of half makes it easy to do grid search.
- C) it does not matter whether half is there or not.
- D) None of the above.

8. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable?

- A) Regression B) Correlation
- C) Both of them D) None of these

**In Q9 to Q11, more than one options are correct, Choose all the correct options:**

9. Which of the following is true about Normal Equation used to compute the coefficient of the Linear Regression?

- A) We don't have to choose the learning rate.
- B) It becomes slow when number of features are very large.
- C) We need to iterate.
- D) It does not make use of dependent variable.

10. Which of the following statement/s are true if we generated data with the help of polynomial features with 5 degrees of freedom which perfectly fits the data?

- A) Linear Regression will have high bias and low variance.
- B) Linear Regression will have low bias and high variance.
- C) Polynomial with degree 5 will have low bias and high variance.
- D) Polynomial with degree 5 will have high bias and low variance.

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11. Which of the following sentence is false regarding regression?

- A) It relates inputs to outputs.
- B) It is used for prediction.
- C) It discovers causal relationship.
- D) No inference can be made from regression line.

**Q12 and Q13 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.**

12. Which Linear Regression training algorithm can we use if we have a training set with millions of features?

**Gradient Descent.**

13. Which algorithms will not suffer or might suffer, if the features in training set have very different scales?

**We could use batch gradient descent, stochastic gradient descent, or mini-batch gradient descent**