



# UNIVERSAL APP INSTALLER FOR ORCHESTRATION FRAMEWORK

## Package Contents

This package contains a complete Universal App Installer solution for your PowerShell orchestration framework. With this template, you can install **80% of your applications** using a single script with simple configuration.

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## What's Included

### 1. Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 (27 KB)

The main PowerShell script that installs applications based on parameters passed from your configuration file.

#### Features:

- Supports MSI, EXE, MSIX, APPX installers
- Multiple detection methods (Registry, File, AppX, Package, Custom)
- Automatic installer discovery in multiple search paths
- Version comparison and validation
- Pre/post installation script support
- Comprehensive logging and error handling
- Timeout protection
- Standard exit codes for orchestration integration

### 2. Universal-AppInstaller-Documentation.md (21 KB)

Comprehensive documentation covering:

- Overview and features
- When to use vs. custom scripts
- Exit code reference
- 10+ detailed configuration examples
- Detection method guide

- Common silent install switches for popular apps
- Troubleshooting section
- Best practices
- Quick reference templates

### **3. Phase4-Applications-Sample.ps1 (26 KB)**

Ready-to-use configuration file with **20+ pre-configured applications:**

#### **Included Applications:**

- 7-Zip, WinRAR
- Notepad++, Visual Studio Code, Sublime Text
- Adobe Acrobat Reader, Foxit PDF Reader
- VLC Media Player, K-Lite Codec Pack
- PuTTY, WinSCP, FileZilla
- Git for Windows, TortoiseGit
- Paint.NET, IrfanView
- TreeSize Free, CCleaner
- Mozilla Firefox
- Zoom Client
- Java JRE
- LibreOffice
- Python
- Windows Terminal
- Greenshot

### **4. Universal-AppInstaller-QuickStart.md (13 KB)**

Step-by-step guide to get started in 5 minutes:

- Installation instructions
- Configuration examples
- Testing procedures

- Common scenarios
  - Troubleshooting quick reference
  - Success checklist
- 

## 🎯 Quick Start

### Step 1: Copy Files

```
Your-Deployment/
├── Scripts/
│   └── Universal-AppInstaller.ps1    ← Copy here
└── Installers/
    └── Apps/
        └── [your-installers].msi/exe   ← Place installers here
```

### Step 2: Add to Configuration

Open `(Orchestration-Config.ps1)` and add to Phase 4:

```
powershell

@{
    TaskID = "APP-010"
    TaskName = "Install 7-Zip"
    ScriptPath = "Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1"
    Enabled = $true
    Timeout = 600
    RunAs = "SYSTEM"
    RequiresReboot = $false
    AllowRetry = $true
    Critical = $false
    Parameters = @{
        AppName = "7-Zip"
        InstallerFileName = "7z2408-x64.msi"
        InstallerType = "MSI"
        InstallArguments = "/quiet /norestart"
        DetectionMethod = "Registry"
        DetectionPath = "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\7-Zip"
    }
}
```

## Step 3: Test

```
powershell

# Test the app installer directly
.\Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 `

-AppName "7-Zip" `

-InstallerFileName "7z2408-x64.msi" `

-InstallerType "MSI" `

-InstallArguments "/quiet /norestart" `

-DetectionMethod "Registry" `

-DetectionPath "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\7-Zip"

# Or test through orchestration
.\Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4 -DryRun
```

## Documentation Overview

### For Beginners

Start with → **Universal-AppInstaller-QuickStart.md**

- 5-minute setup guide
- First 5 applications to deploy
- Simple troubleshooting

### For Configuration

Reference → **Phase4-Applications-Sample.ps1**

- 20+ working examples
- Copy/paste ready configurations
- Organized by category

### For Deep Dive

Study → **Universal-AppInstaller-Documentation.md**

- Complete feature reference
- Detection methods explained

- Silent install switches database
  - Advanced troubleshooting
- 

## Use Cases

### Perfect For (Use Universal Installer)

#### Simple Applications:

- 7-Zip, WinRAR, PuTTY
- Notepad++, VS Code
- VLC, Media players
- Adobe Reader
- FileZilla, WinSCP
- Git, TortoiseGit
- Paint.NET, IrfanView
- TreeSize, utilities
- **~80% of your application portfolio**

#### Characteristics:

- Standard silent install switches
- Simple file or registry detection
- Minimal post-install configuration
- Standalone operation

### Not Recommended For (Use Custom Scripts)

#### Complex Applications:

- Microsoft Office (complex XML configs)
- SQL Server (multi-component)
- Adobe Creative Cloud (licensing)
- Google Chrome (enterprise policies)

- Mozilla Firefox (enterprise policies)
- BitLocker (encryption configuration)
- Custom LOB applications
- **~20% of your application portfolio**

### Characteristics:

- Complex pre/post configuration
  - Enterprise policy requirements
  - Multi-step installation process
  - Service configuration needed
- 

## Configuration Template

Quick template for adding new apps:

```
powershell
```

```

@{

TaskID = "APP-0XX"
TaskName = "Install [App Name]"
ScriptPath = "Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1"
Enabled = $true
Timeout = 600
RunAs = "SYSTEM"
RequiresReboot = $false
AllowRetry = $true
Critical = $false
Description = "Installs [App Name]"
Parameters = @{

    AppName = "[Application Display Name]"
    InstallerFileName = "[installer.exe/msi]"
    InstallerType = "AUTO"          # AUTO, MSI, EXE, MSIX
    InstallArguments = "[/S or /quiet]"
    DetectionMethod = "[Registry/File]"
    DetectionPath = "[path or registry key]"
    DetectionValue = ""           # Optional
    RequiredVersion = ""           # Optional
}
}
}

```

---

## Exit Codes Reference

Code	Meaning	Action
0	Success - Installed	Continue
1	General failure	Retry/Fail
2	Installer not found	Fix path
3	Detection failed	Fix detection
4	Installation failed	Check logs
5	Validation failed	Verify install
10	Already installed	Continue

# Testing Workflow

## 1. Manual Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test installer with silent switches  
.installer.exe /S
```

## 2. Script Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test Universal Installer directly  
.Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 -AppName "App" -InstallerFileName "app.exe" ...
```

## 3. Dry Run Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test in orchestration without changes  
.Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4 -DryRun
```

## 4. Phase Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test Phase 4 only  
.Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4
```

## 5. Full Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test complete orchestration  
.Orchestration-Master.ps1
```

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## File Structure

After deployment, your structure should look like:

```
C:\Deploy\  
├── Orchestration-Master.ps1  
├── Orchestration-Config.ps1  
└── Scripts\  
    ├── Universal-AppInstaller.ps1      ← NEW  
    ├── Phase1-Critical\  
    ├── Phase2-Security\  
    └── ... other scripts ...  
└── Installers\  
    └── Apps\                         ← NEW  
        ├── 7z2408-x64.msi  
        ├── npp.8.6.9.Installer.x64.exe  
        ├── vlc-3.0.21-win64.exe  
        └── ... more installers ...
```

```
C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\  
├── Orchestration_*.log           ← Main log  
└── Apps\                         ← NEW  
    ├── Install-7-Zip_*.log  
    ├── Install-Notepad++_*.log  
    └── ... per-app logs ...
```

## 🔍 Troubleshooting Quick Reference

### Installer Not Found

```
powershell  
  
# Check file exists  
Test-Path "C:\Deploy\Installers\Apps\installer.exe"  
  
# Verify file name matches configuration
```

### Installation Fails

```
powershell
```

```
# Check app-specific log
Get-Content "C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Apps\Install-[App]_*.log"

# Test installer manually
.\installer.exe /S
```

## Detection Fails

```
powershell

# Verify detection path exists
Test-Path "C:\Program Files\app\app.exe"
Get-ItemProperty "HKLM:SOFTWARE\app"

# Try alternative detection method
```

## Already Installed Keeps Running

```
powershell

# Check detection is working
# Detection should find app and return exit code 10
# Verify DetectionPath is correct
```

## Best Practices

### 1. Test Before Deploying

Always test installers manually with silent switches first.

### 2. Use Consistent Naming

```
powershell

# Good: Clear version and architecture
InstallerFileName = "app-1.2.3-x64.msi"

# Bad: Generic name
InstallerFileName = "setup.exe"
```

### 3. Prefer MSI When Available

MSI installers have standardized switches and better logging.

### 4. Set Appropriate Timeouts

```
powershell  
  
Timeout = 300 # Small utility (5 min)  
Timeout = 600 # Standard app (10 min)  
Timeout = 1800 # Large app (30 min)
```

### 5. Enable Retry for Network-Based Installs

```
powershell  
  
AllowRetry = $true  
Critical = $false # Don't stop orchestration
```

### 6. Use Version Checks for Critical Apps

```
powershell  
  
RequiredVersion = "3.0.21" # Ensures minimum version
```

### 7. Document Custom Switches

Add comments for non-standard switches:

```
powershell  
  
InstallArguments = "/S /NOICONS" # /NOICONS = no desktop shortcut
```

## Benefits

### Time Savings

- **Before:** 50 custom scripts to maintain
- **After:** 1 universal script + simple config entries
- **Savings:** ~95% reduction in code to maintain

### Easier Maintenance

- Bug fix in one place fixes ALL apps
- Add new apps without writing code
- Non-technical staff can add apps

## Better Reporting

- Consistent logging format
- Standard exit codes
- Individual app tracking
- Full audit trail

## Reliability

- Tested detection methods
  - Timeout protection
  - Automatic retry logic
  - Comprehensive error handling
- 

## Learning Path

### Day 1: Quick Start

1. Read QuickStart.md
2. Install first 5 apps
3. Verify in orchestration

### Day 2: Expand

1. Add 10 more apps from samples
2. Customize detection methods
3. Test with dry run

### Day 3: Master

1. Read full documentation
2. Create custom configurations

### 3. Implement advanced features

## Day 4: Production

1. Test on pilot machines
  2. Review logs and optimize
  3. Deploy to production
- 

## Support Resources

### Included Documentation

- **QuickStart.md** - Get started in 5 minutes
- **Documentation.md** - Complete reference guide
- **Sample.ps1** - 20+ working examples

### Finding Silent Switches

- [Silent Install HQ](#)
- [WPKG Wiki](#)
- Vendor documentation
- Search: "[App Name] silent install switches"

### Logging

All logs located in:

C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Apps\

## Pre-Deployment Checklist

Before deploying to production:

- Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 copied to Scripts folder
- All installer files in Installers\Apps folder
- Each app tested manually with silent switches

- Each app tested with Universal Installer script
  - Detection methods verified post-install
  - Phase 4 tested with dry run
  - Phase 4 tested with actual installation
  - Logs reviewed for errors
  - Apps verified in Programs & Features
  - Apps launch and work correctly
  - Configuration documented
  - Pilot group tested successfully
- 

## Ready to Deploy!

You now have everything needed to streamline your application deployments:

1.  **Universal Installer Script** - Handles 80% of apps
2.  **20+ Working Examples** - Copy and customize
3.  **Complete Documentation** - Reference guide
4.  **Quick Start Guide** - 5-minute setup
5.  **Best Practices** - Proven patterns

### Next Steps:

1. Read the QuickStart guide
  2. Test your first application
  3. Add more apps from samples
  4. Customize for your environment
  5. Deploy to production
- 

## Version History

### Version 1.0.0 (2024-12-08)

- Initial release
- MSI, EXE, MSIX, APPX support

- Multiple detection methods
  - Comprehensive logging
  - 20+ sample configurations
  - Complete documentation

## License

This Universal App Installer is provided for use with your orchestration framework. Customize as needed for your environment.

## Acknowledgments

Designed for enterprise Windows 11 deployments managing 3000+ devices. Built to integrate seamlessly with the existing orchestration framework while dramatically reducing deployment complexity.

**Happy Deploying!** 

For questions or issues, review the comprehensive documentation or check the application-specific logs in <C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Logs\>.