



# UNIVERSAL APP INSTALLER FOR ORCHESTRATION FRAMEWORK

## Package Contents

This package contains a complete Universal App Installer solution for your PowerShell orchestration framework. With this template, you can install **80% of your applications** using a single script with simple configuration.

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## What's Included

### 1. Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 (27 KB)

The main PowerShell script that installs applications based on parameters passed from your configuration file.

#### Features:

- ☒ Supports MSI, EXE, MSIX, APPX installers
- ☒ Multiple detection methods (Registry, File, AppX, Package, Custom)
- ☒ Automatic installer discovery in multiple search paths
- ☒ Version comparison and validation
- ☒ Pre/post installation script support
- ☒ Comprehensive logging and error handling
- ☒ Timeout protection
- ☒ Standard exit codes for orchestration integration

### 2. Universal-AppInstaller-Documentation.md (21 KB)

Comprehensive documentation covering:

- Overview and features
- When to use vs. custom scripts
- Exit code reference
- 10+ detailed configuration examples
- Detection method guide

- Common silent install switches for popular apps
- Troubleshooting section
- Best practices
- Quick reference templates

### **3. Phase4-Applications-Sample.ps1 (26 KB)**

Ready-to-use configuration file with **20+ pre-configured applications:**

#### **Included Applications:**

- 7-Zip, WinRAR
- Notepad++, Visual Studio Code, Sublime Text
- Adobe Acrobat Reader, Foxit PDF Reader
- VLC Media Player, K-Lite Codec Pack
- PuTTY, WinSCP, FileZilla
- Git for Windows, TortoiseGit
- Paint.NET, IrfanView
- TreeSize Free, CCleaner
- Mozilla Firefox
- Zoom Client
- Java JRE
- LibreOffice
- Python
- Windows Terminal
- Greenshot

### **4. Universal-AppInstaller-QuickStart.md (13 KB)**

Step-by-step guide to get started in 5 minutes:

- Installation instructions
- Configuration examples
- Testing procedures

- Common scenarios
  - Troubleshooting quick reference
  - Success checklist
- 

## Quick Start

### Step 1: Copy Files

```
Your-Deployment/
├── Scripts/
│   └── Universal-AppInstaller.ps1    ← Copy here
└── Installers/
    └── Apps/
        └── [your-installers].msi/exe ← Place installers here
```

### Step 2: Add to Configuration

Open `Orchestration-Config.ps1` and add to Phase 4:

```
powershell

@{
    TaskID = "APP-010"
    TaskName = "Install 7-Zip"
    ScriptPath = "Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1"
    Enabled = $true
    Timeout = 600
    RunAs = "SYSTEM"
    RequiresReboot = $false
    AllowRetry = $true
    Critical = $false
    Parameters = @{
        AppName = "7-Zip"
        InstallerFileName = "7z2408-x64.msi"
        InstallerType = "MSI"
        InstallArguments = "/quiet /norestart"
        DetectionMethod = "Registry"
        DetectionPath = "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\7-Zip"
    }
}
```

## Step 3: Test

```
powershell

# Test the app installer directly
.\Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 `
  -AppName "7-Zip" `
  -InstallerFileName "7z2408-x64.msi" `
  -InstallerType "MSI" `
  -InstallArguments "/quiet /norestart" `
  -DetectionMethod "Registry" `
  -DetectionPath "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\7-Zip"

# Or test through orchestration
.\Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4 -DryRun
```

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## Documentation Overview

### For Beginners

Start with → **Universal-AppInstaller-QuickStart.md**

- 5-minute setup guide
- First 5 applications to deploy
- Simple troubleshooting

### For Configuration

Reference → **Phase4-Applications-Sample.ps1**

- 20+ working examples
- Copy/paste ready configurations
- Organized by category

### For Deep Dive

Study → **Universal-AppInstaller-Documentation.md**

- Complete feature reference
- Detection methods explained

- Silent install switches database
  - Advanced troubleshooting
- 

## Use Cases

### Perfect For (Use Universal Installer)

#### Simple Applications:

- 7-Zip, WinRAR, PuTTY
- Notepad++, VS Code
- VLC, Media players
- Adobe Reader
- FileZilla, WinSCP
- Git, TortoiseGit
- Paint.NET, IrfanView
- TreeSize, utilities
- **~80% of your application portfolio**

#### Characteristics:

- Standard silent install switches
- Simple file or registry detection
- Minimal post-install configuration
- Standalone operation

### Not Recommended For (Use Custom Scripts)

#### Complex Applications:

- Microsoft Office (complex XML configs)
- SQL Server (multi-component)
- Adobe Creative Cloud (licensing)
- Google Chrome (enterprise policies)

- Mozilla Firefox (enterprise policies)
- BitLocker (encryption configuration)
- Custom LOB applications
- **~20% of your application portfolio**

#### **Characteristics:**

- Complex pre/post configuration
  - Enterprise policy requirements
  - Multi-step installation process
  - Service configuration needed
- 

### **Configuration Template**

Quick template for adding new apps:

```
powershell
```

```
@{
    TaskID = "APP-0XX"
    TaskName = "Install [App Name]"
    ScriptPath = "Scripts\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1"
    Enabled = $true
    Timeout = 600
    RunAs = "SYSTEM"
    RequiresReboot = $false
    AllowRetry = $true
    Critical = $false
    Description = "Installs [App Name]"
    Parameters = @{
        AppName = "[Application Display Name]"
        InstallerFileName = "[installer.exe/msi]"
        InstallerType = "AUTO"           # AUTO, MSI, EXE, MSIX
        InstallArguments = "[/S or /quiet]"
        DetectionMethod = "[Registry/File]"
        DetectionPath = "[path or registry key]"
        DetectionValue = ""              # Optional
        RequiredVersion = ""            # Optional
    }
}
```

## Exit Codes Reference

Code	Meaning	Action
0	Success - Installed	Continue
1	General failure	Retry/Fail
2	Installer not found	Fix path
3	Detection failed	Fix detection
4	Installation failed	Check logs
5	Validation failed	Verify install
10	Already installed	Continue

# Testing Workflow

## 1. Manual Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test installer with silent switches  
.\installer.exe /S
```

## 2. Script Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test Universal Installer directly  
.\Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 -AppName "App" -InstallerFileName "app.exe" ...
```

## 3. Dry Run Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test in orchestration without changes  
.\Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4 -DryRun
```

## 4. Phase Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test Phase 4 only  
.\Orchestration-Master.ps1 -Phase Phase4
```

## 5. Full Test

```
powershell  
  
# Test complete orchestration  
.\Orchestration-Master.ps1
```

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## File Structure

After deployment, your structure should look like:



```
C:\Deploy\  
├── Orchestration-Master.ps1  
├── Orchestration-Config.ps1  
├── Scripts\  
│   ├── Universal-AppInstaller.ps1      ← NEW  
│   ├── Phase1-Critical\  
│   ├── Phase2-Security\  
│   └── ... other scripts ...  
└── Installers\  
    ├── Apps\                          ← NEW  
    │   ├── 7z2408-x64.msi  
    │   ├── npp.8.6.9.Installer.x64.exe  
    │   ├── vlc-3.0.21-win64.exe  
    │   └── ... more installers ...
```

```
C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\  
├── Orchestration_*.log                ← Main log  
└── Apps\                             ← NEW  
    ├── Install-7-Zip_*.log  
    ├── Install-Notepad++_*.log  
    └── ... per-app logs ...
```

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## Troubleshooting Quick Reference

### Installer Not Found

```
powershell
```

```
# Check file exists
```

```
Test-Path "C:\Deploy\Installers\Apps\installer.exe"
```

```
# Verify file name matches configuration
```

### Installation Fails

```
powershell
```

```
# Check app-specific log
```

```
Get-Content "C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Apps\Install-[App]_*.log"
```

```
# Test installer manually
```

```
.\installer.exe /S
```

## Detection Fails

```
powershell
```

```
# Verify detection path exists
```

```
Test-Path "C:\Program Files\App\app.exe"
```

```
Get-ItemProperty "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\App"
```

```
# Try alternative detection method
```

## Already Installed Keeps Running

```
powershell
```

```
# Check detection is working
```

```
# Detection should find app and return exit code 10
```

```
# Verify DetectionPath is correct
```

---

## Best Practices

### 1. Test Before Deploying

Always test installers manually with silent switches first.

### 2. Use Consistent Naming

```
powershell
```

```
# Good: Clear version and architecture
```

```
InstallerFileName = "app-1.2.3-x64.msi"
```

```
# Bad: Generic name
```

```
InstallerFileName = "setup.exe"
```

### 3. Prefer MSI When Available

MSI installers have standardized switches and better logging.

### 4. Set Appropriate Timeouts

```
powershell
```

```
Timeout = 300 # Small utility (5 min)
```

```
Timeout = 600 # Standard app (10 min)
```

```
Timeout = 1800 # Large app (30 min)
```

### 5. Enable Retry for Network-Based Installs

```
powershell
```

```
AllowRetry = $true
```

```
Critical = $false # Don't stop orchestration
```

### 6. Use Version Checks for Critical Apps

```
powershell
```

```
RequiredVersion = "3.0.21" # Ensures minimum version
```

### 7. Document Custom Switches

Add comments for non-standard switches:

```
powershell
```

```
InstallArguments = "/S /NOICONS" # /NOICONS = no desktop shortcut
```



## Benefits

### Time Savings

- **Before:** 50 custom scripts to maintain
- **After:** 1 universal script + simple config entries
- **Savings:** ~95% reduction in code to maintain

### Easier Maintenance

- Bug fix in one place fixes ALL apps
- Add new apps without writing code
- Non-technical staff can add apps

### **Better Reporting**

- Consistent logging format
- Standard exit codes
- Individual app tracking
- Full audit trail

### **Reliability**

- Tested detection methods
  - Timeout protection
  - Automatic retry logic
  - Comprehensive error handling
- 

## **Learning Path**

### **Day 1: Quick Start**

1. Read QuickStart.md
2. Install first 5 apps
3. Verify in orchestration

### **Day 2: Expand**

1. Add 10 more apps from samples
2. Customize detection methods
3. Test with dry run

### **Day 3: Master**

1. Read full documentation
2. Create custom configurations

3. Implement advanced features

## Day 4: Production

1. Test on pilot machines
  2. Review logs and optimize
  3. Deploy to production
- 

## Support Resources

### Included Documentation

- **QuickStart.md** - Get started in 5 minutes
- **Documentation.md** - Complete reference guide
- **Sample.ps1** - 20+ working examples

### Finding Silent Switches

- [Silent Install HQ](#)
- [WPKG Wiki](#)
- Vendor documentation
- Search: "[App Name] silent install switches"

### Logging

All logs located in:

C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Apps\

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## Pre-Deployment Checklist

Before deploying to production:

- ☐ Universal-AppInstaller.ps1 copied to Scripts folder
- ☐ All installer files in Installers\Apps folder
- ☐ Each app tested manually with silent switches

- ☐ Each app tested with Universal Installer script
  - ☐ Detection methods verified post-install
  - ☐ Phase 4 tested with dry run
  - ☐ Phase 4 tested with actual installation
  - ☐ Logs reviewed for errors
  - ☐ Apps verified in Programs & Features
  - ☐ Apps launch and work correctly
  - ☐ Configuration documented
  - ☐ Pilot group tested successfully
- 

## **Ready to Deploy!**

You now have everything needed to streamline your application deployments:

1. ☒ **Universal Installer Script** - Handles 80% of apps
2. ☒ **20+ Working Examples** - Copy and customize
3. ☒ **Complete Documentation** - Reference guide
4. ☒ **Quick Start Guide** - 5-minute setup
5. ☒ **Best Practices** - Proven patterns

### **Next Steps:**

1. Read the QuickStart guide
  2. Test your first application
  3. Add more apps from samples
  4. Customize for your environment
  5. Deploy to production
- 

## **Version History**

### **Version 1.0.0** (2024-12-08)

- Initial release
- MSI, EXE, MSIX, APPX support

- Multiple detection methods
  - Comprehensive logging
  - 20+ sample configurations
  - Complete documentation
- 

## **License**

This Universal App Installer is provided for use with your orchestration framework. Customize as needed for your environment.

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## **Acknowledgments**

Designed for enterprise Windows 11 deployments managing 3000+ devices. Built to integrate seamlessly with the existing orchestration framework while dramatically reducing deployment complexity.

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## **Happy Deploying!**

For questions or issues, review the comprehensive documentation or check the application-specific logs in `C:\ProgramData\OrchestrationLogs\Apps\`.