

1

2

1

3

<sup>1</sup>BRDO,

---

Corresponding author: , [m.kuzin@brdo.com.ua](mailto:m.kuzin@brdo.com.ua)

## Abstract

— , —  
 .  
 , (Linked Data),  
 ,  
 W3C. , , Frictionless Data  
 (“ ”)  
 — , , , ,  
 , ,  
 .

### 0.1 : vs

Open Knowledge Foundation — CKAN,  
 — “ ” , — , ,  
 1.  
 “ ” “ ”:  
 ,  
 — № 835 “ ”  
 , — ,  
 ( , ). ( ),  
 .csv, .xls(x), .json, .rdf .  
 “ ”,  
 .xlsx , ,  
 ( ) , ,  
 “ ” “ ” :  
 • ,  
 “ ” .  
 • : “  
 ” “ ”  
 ,  
 • ,  
 • —  
 : .xlsx ,  
 ( ) .  
 , , :  
 1. 2.  
 3 —  
 2.  
 ( — ,  
*use-cases*),

### 0.2

— ,  
 ( , ),

<sup>1</sup><https://opendefinition.org/od/2.0/ua/>

<sup>2</sup><https://blog.ldodds.com/2015/02/20/comparing-the-5-star-scheme-with-open-data-certificates/>

<sup>3</sup>[https://www.w3.org/2011/gld/wiki/5\\_Star\\_Linked\\_Data](https://www.w3.org/2011/gld/wiki/5_Star_Linked_Data)

“ - ” (hypertext, HT) , HTTP- , HTML- .

4, ( ), , — , , Linked Data, “ ’ [ ] ”, “ ”. ( ) <a> href HTML- , RDF- .

RDF ( , , DCAT), , ( ) . RDF

1. ' , URI- ;
2. , , — , “ ”;
3. ' — . , “70” ( ).

Linked Open Data Cloud , , WC3:

, RDF- — 5. W3C . 11 2024 841,643 ( ), RDF 25 ( ' ). 2018 , .

```
# A tibble: 25 x 2
  mimetype      created
  <chr>         <chr>
1 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-01T13:28:03.538971
2 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-02T09:00:38.201840
3 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-01T11:14:31.685839
4 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:21:52.515944
5 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:37:34.390529
6 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:39:31.313447
7 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-02T11:02:25.354277
8 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:22:31.868074
9 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:41:03.930371
10 application/rdf+xml 2018-11-05T10:23:24.421427
# i 15 more rows
```

Source: [Article Notebook](#)

### 0.3

, 6 —

*user stories*, . 7 ,

:

- ,
- , -

---

<sup>4</sup><https://www.w3.org/DesignIssues/LinkedData.html>

<sup>5</sup> RDF ( R) [https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/rdflib/vignettes/rdf\\_intro.html](https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/rdflib/vignettes/rdf_intro.html)

<sup>6</sup><https://github.com/co-cddo/open-standards/issues/40>

<sup>7</sup><https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/recommended-open-standards-for-government/tabular-data-standard>

90 • – , , , ,  
91  
92 • ,  
93 • ,  
94 , , , ,  
95 . .  
96 , — , , ,  
97 ;  
98 ;  
99 .  
100 , “ ” « » /  
101 TAPAS, , «... »  
102 »<sup>8</sup>.  
103 — .  
104 (   
105 , ):   
106 • — .  
107 • .  
108 • — , .  
109 • # ,  
110 • , #  
111 • , #  
112 • , ,  
113 , ,  
114 , , , , —  
115 .  
116 **0.4** W3C,  
117 , —  
118 .  
119 .  
120 , , — , ,  
121 .

<sup>8</sup> <https://data.gov.ua/uploads/files/2018-08-11-104337.710875Part04.pdf>