

Sample 6a

In a damped spring-mass oscillator driven by a horizontal time-dependent force, the mass is initially stationary with the spring stretched a distance of .5 m from its equilibrium position. The differential equation for the oscillator is

$$m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + c \frac{dx}{dt} + kx = 32 \sin(3t) \cos(5t)$$

where the mass $m = 3.6$ kg, the damping coefficient $c = 2.8$ N·s/m, the spring constant $k = 19$ N/m, x is the displacement of the mass from its equilibrium position, and t is the time.

Write a MATLAB program as follows:

- 1) t will go from 0 to 20 sec in steps of .001 sec.
- 2) Calculate the displacement x and velocity v of the mass for each value of t . Use $1e-7$ as the accuracy factors.
- 3) Plot x in blue and v in red versus t and the t axis in black. The graph should look like the one on the attached sheet.