

1)  $h = 320$ ;  
 $x = 750$ ;  
 $g = 9.81$ ;

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accuracy =  $1e-7$ ;

for (vo = 70 : 2 : 74)

$f = @(theta) h * (\cos(theta))^2 + (x/2) * \sin(2*theta) - (g * (x^2)) / (2 * vo^2);$

$fp = @(theta) -2 * h * \cos(theta) * \sin(theta) + x * \cos(2*theta);$

stepsize =  $\pi / 180$ ;

for (left\_end\_point = 0 : stepsize :  $90 * \pi / 180$ )

right\_end\_point = left\_end\_point + stepsize;

function\_left = f(left\_end\_point);

function\_right = f(right\_end\_point);

if (function\_left \* function\_right < 0)

guess = (left\_end\_point + right\_end\_point) / 2;

theta = fzero(f, fp, guess, accuracy);

$t = (vo * \sin(theta)) / g + \sqrt{(vo^2 * (\sin(theta))^2 / (g^2) + (2 * h) / g)}$ ;

$y_{max} = h + (vo^2 * (\sin(theta))^2) / (2 * g)$ ;

fprintf('vo=%d theta=%.5f t=%.10f ymax=%.10f\n', vo, theta \*  $180 / \pi$ ,  
t, ymax);

end

if (function\_left == 0)

theta = left\_end\_point;

$t = (vo * \sin(theta)) / g + \sqrt{(vo^2 * (\sin(theta))^2 / (g^2) + (2 * h) / g)}$ ;

$y_{max} = h + (vo^2 * (\sin(theta))^2) / (2 * g)$ ;

fprintf('vo=%d theta=%.5f t=%.10f ymax=%.10f\n', vo, theta \*  $180 / \pi$ ,  
t, ymax);

end

end

fprintf('\n');

end

$$2) \alpha = 47 * \pi / 180;$$

$$\beta = 66 * \pi / 180;$$

$$\gamma = 45 * \pi / 180;$$

$$\delta = 79 * \pi / 180;$$

$$W = 350;$$

$$G = 390;$$

$$H = 240;$$

$$d = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ W \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ G \\ H \\ 0 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \cos(\alpha) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sin(\alpha) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\cos(\beta) & \cos(\gamma) & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sin(\beta) & \sin(\gamma) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\cos(\delta) & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \sin(\delta) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -\cos(\alpha) & \cos(\beta) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sin(\alpha) & -\sin(\beta) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -\cos(\gamma) & \cos(\delta) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\sin(\gamma) & -\sin(\delta) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix};$$

$$b = \text{inv}(a);$$

$$F = b * d;$$

$$F$$

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3)  $R1 = 4.15;$   
 $R2 = 3.78;$   
 $R3 = 2.56;$   
 $R4 = 3.24;$   
 $guess1 = 70 * \pi / 180;$   
 $guess4 = 35 * \pi / 180;$   
 $accuracy = 1e-7;$

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for (t3 = 85 * pi / 180 : pi / 180 : 805 * pi / 180)
    f1 = @(t,t4) R3*cos(t3) + R4*cos(t4) + R1*cos(t1) - R2;
    f2 = @(t,t4) R3*sin(t3) + R4*sin(t4) - R1*sin(t1);
    df1dt1 = @(t,t4) -R1*sin(t1);
    df1dt4 = @(t,t4) -R4*sin(t4);
    df2dt1 = @(t,t4) -R1*cos(t1);
    df2dt4 = @(t,t4) R4*cos(t4);
    [t1 t4] = newton2(f1,f2,df1dt1,df1dt4,df2dt1,df2dt4,
                     guess1,guess4,accuracy);
end
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4)  $R1x = R1 * \cos(t1);$   
 $R3x = R3 * \cos(t3);$   
 $R4x = R4 * \cos(t4);$   
 $R1y = R1 * \sin(t1);$   
 $R3y = R3 * \sin(t3);$   
 $R4y = R4 * \sin(t4);$   
 $line1x = [R3x + R4x \ R2];$   
 $line1y = [R1y \ 0];$   
 $line2x = [0 \ R2];$   
 $line2y = [0 \ 0];$   
 $line3x = [0 \ R3x];$   
 $line3y = [0 \ R3y];$   
 $line4x = [R3x \ R3x + R4x];$   
 $line4y = [R3y \ R1y];$   
 $plot(line1x,line1y,'b',line2x,line2y,'k',line3x,line3y,'r',line4x,line4y,'g');$

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5)  $X=2.72;$

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$Y=1.43;$

guessa =  $30 \times \pi / 180;$  % guess for alpha  
guessb =  $60 \times \pi / 180;$  % guess for beta  
guessg =  $20 \times \pi / 180;$  % guess for gamma

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accuracy =  $1e-7;$

for (z = 1.4 : .3 : 2.0)

f1 = @(a,b,g) R2 \* sin(a) \* cos(g) + R1 \* sin(a+b) \* cos(g) - X;

f2 = @(a,b,g) R1 \* sin(a+b) \* sin(g) + R2 \* sin(a) \* sin(g) - Y;

f3 = @(a,b,g) R2 \* cos(a) + R1 \* cos(a+b) - Z;

df1da = @(a,b,g) R2 \* cos(a) \* cos(g) + R1 \* cos(a+b) \* cos(g);

df1db = @(a,b,g) R1 \* cos(a+b) \* cos(g);

df1dg = @(a,b,g) -R2 \* sin(a) \* sin(g) - R1 \* sin(a+b) \* sin(g);

df2da = @(a,b,g) R1 \* cos(a+b) \* sin(g) + R2 \* cos(a) \* sin(g);

df2db = @(a,b,g) R1 \* cos(a+b) \* sin(g);

df2dg = @(a,b,g) R1 \* sin(a+b) \* cos(g) + R2 \* sin(a) \* cos(g);

df3da = @(a,b,g) -R2 \* sin(a) - R1 \* sin(a+b);

df3db = @(a,b,g) -R1 \* sin(a+b);

df3dg = @(a,b,g) 0;

[a b g] = newton3(f1, f2, f3, df1da, df1db, df1dg, df2da,  
df2db, df2dg, df3da, df3db, df3dg, guessa, guessb,  
guessg, accuracy);

fprintf('z = %d alpha = %.5f beta = %.5f gamma = %.5f \n',  
z, a, b, g);

end

6) % main program

t = 0: 0.001: 30;

u0 = [800 400 500 300];

options = odeset('RelTol', 1e-7, 'AbsTol', 1e-7);

[t u] = ode45('prog6f', t, u, options);

plot(t, u(:,1), 'r', t, u(:,2), 'b', t, u(:,3), 'g', t, u(:,4), 'm');

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% function

function f = prog6f(t, u)

A = 0.004;

B = 0.03;

C = 0.0017;

D = 0.0012;

E = 0.0038;

F = 0.00076;

G = 0.00045;

x = u(1);

y = u(2);

z = u(3);

w = u(4);

f = zeros(4,1);

f(1) = x - x^2 - B\*x\*y;

f(2) = -y\*z - A\*y + D\*x\*y;

f(3) = y\*z - C\*z;

f(4) = -w^2 - E\*w + F\*w\*y\*z + G\*w\*x\*y;



$$7) A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

Multiply row 1  
by  $\frac{1}{2}$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

Add  $-2 \times$  row 1  
to row 3 and  
add  $-3 \times$  row 1  
to row 2

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

Multiply row 2  
by 2

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

add  $-\frac{1}{2} \times$  row 2  
to row 1

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

add row 3  
to row 2

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -4 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

and  
add  $-3 \times$  row 3  
to row 1

$$\text{Therefore, } \text{inv}(A) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$