

### Sample 4a Steps

Define the arrays d and a. The array d is the column on the right of the equals signs in the equations. The array a contains the coefficients of the unknown currents in the equations. The first column of the array a contains the coefficients of  $I_1$ , the second column contains the coefficients of  $I_2$ , etc. The first equation gives the first row of the array a, the second equation gives the second row, etc. If a current does not appear in an equation, its coefficient is 0 on the row of the array.

### Equations

$$(R_1+R_2+R_4) I_1 - R_2 I_2 = V$$

$$(R_1+2R_2+R_4) I_2 - R_2 I_1 - R_2 I_3 = 0$$

$$(R_1+2R_2+R_4) I_3 - R_2 I_2 - R_2 I_4 = 0$$

$$(R_1+R_2+R_3+R_4) I_4 - R_2 I_3 = 0$$

$$d = \begin{bmatrix} V \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} R_1+R_2+R_4 & -R_2 & 0 & 0 \\ -R_2 & R_1+2R_2+R_4 & -R_2 & 0 \\ 0 & -R_2 & R_1+2R_2+R_4 & -R_2 \\ 0 & 0 & -R_2 & R_1+R_2+R_3+R_4 \end{bmatrix};$$