


Perceptron. (퍼셉트론) - 신경망의 기본

Diagram illustrating a simple neural network structure. It shows two input nodes, x_1 and x_2 , connected to an output node y . The connections are labeled with weights w_1 and w_2 . A bias node b is also shown, connected to the output node y with a weight of 1. The bias node b is highlighted with a red circle, and the connection to y is labeled with a red '1'.

x_i : 입력신호 (input data, node) 활성화

W_i : 산포에 주는 영향력

다수의 신호를 입력받아 하나의 출력을
ex) and, Nand, or 게이트 적절

$$y = \begin{cases} 1 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b > 0) \\ 0 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b \leq 0) \end{cases}$$

OR gate

x_1	x_2	y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

Linear $y(x_1, x_2, b) = \begin{cases} 1 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 - b > 0) \\ 0 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 - b \leq 0) \end{cases}$

Diagram illustrating the linear function components:

- Input data node: x_1, x_2
- Weight: w_1, w_2
- Bias: b

$$w_1 = 0.5 \quad w_2 = 1 \quad b = -1.2$$

문제점: 이러한 가운데, 편향을
직접 고려해 주어야?

but There is a Problem

How about XOR gate?

일반

$$y = \begin{cases} 1 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b > 0) \\ 0 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b \leq 0) \end{cases}$$

<식을 그래프로 표현>

$$w_1 \cdot w_2 = \text{Constant}$$

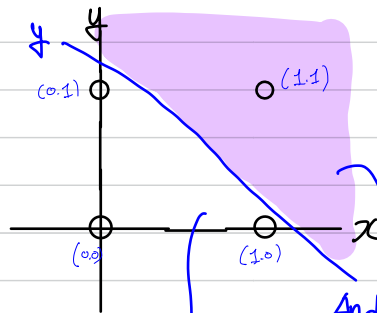
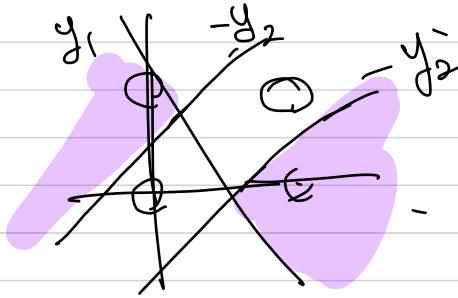
$x_1 = x, x_2 = y, b = y$ 일 때

linear.

직선으로 표현되는 거!

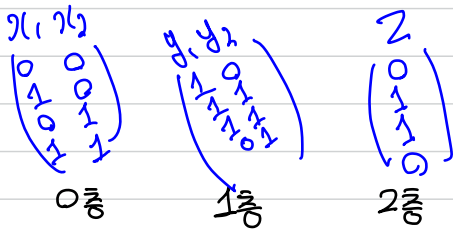
$$y = -\frac{w_1}{w_2} x - \frac{b}{w_2}$$

$$= -a \cdot x + b \quad (a, b = \text{constant})$$



• 이때 (x_1, x_2) 의 조합
 $\Rightarrow (1,1), (1,0), (0,1), (0,0)$

1의 영역
 0의 영역
 And gate
 Perception

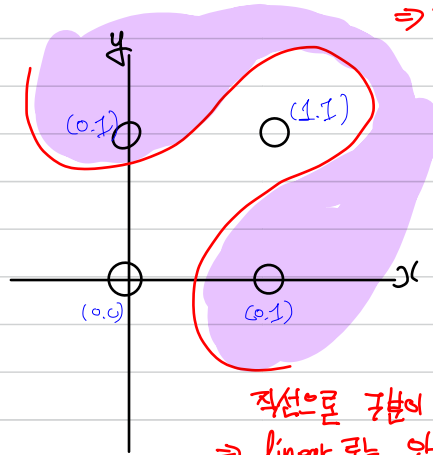


그럼 XOR의 Perception의 선은 어떻게 긋지?

\Rightarrow 직선으로 어떻게 구분하지?

<XOR gate 진리표>

x_1	x_2	y
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	1	1
1	1	0



직선으로 구분이 안된다!
 \Rightarrow linear로는 안된다!
 \Rightarrow unlinear로 가능!

$$y_1(w_1, w_2, b) = \begin{cases} 1 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b > 0) \\ 0 & (x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b \leq 0) \end{cases}$$

$$y_2(w_1', w_2', b') = \begin{cases} 1 & (x_1 \cdot w_1' + x_2 \cdot w_2' + b' > 0) \\ 0 & (x_1 \cdot w_1' + x_2 \cdot w_2' + b' \leq 0) \end{cases}$$

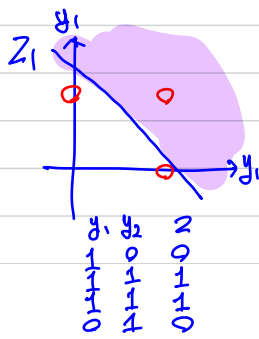
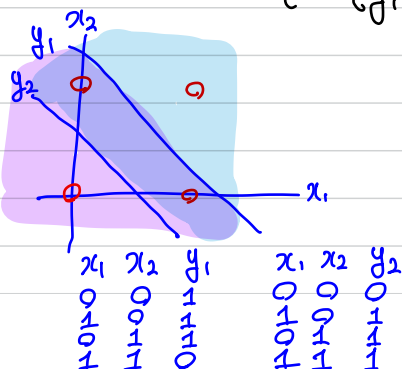
$$Z(w_1'', w_2'', b'') = \begin{cases} 1 & (y_1 \cdot w_1'' + y_2 \cdot w_2'' + b'' > 0) \\ 0 & (y_1 \cdot w_1'' + y_2 \cdot w_2'' + b'' \leq 0) \end{cases}$$



but) Perception은

직선인데 어떻게?

\Rightarrow 다중으로 해보자!



$$(x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b) \cdot w_1'' + (x_1 \cdot w_1' + x_2 \cdot w_2' + b') \cdot w_2'' + b'' > 0$$

$$(x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b) \cdot w_1'' > -(x_1 \cdot w_1' + x_2 \cdot w_2' + b') \cdot w_2''$$

$$(x_1 \cdot w_1 + x_2 \cdot w_2 + b) \cdot w_1'' < -(x_1 \cdot w_1' + x_2 \cdot w_2' + b') \cdot w_2''$$

