

Weight Decay (init_wieght)

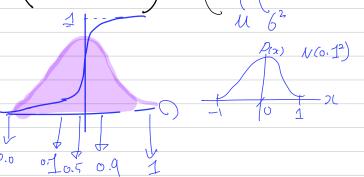
그림 weight 智 和如 蜡啡 号号 至水

=) activation function on III-21 Ridle

if) activation = Sigmoida)

W= N(o.1)

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} W_{11} & W_{12} \\ W_{21} & W_{22} \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{N}(0,1) & \mathcal{N}(0,1) \\ \mathcal{N}(0,1) & \mathcal{N}(0,1) \end{array} \right)$$



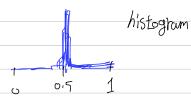
 $h(\omega_{1}, \omega_{2})$ (0.5) 0.5 (0.5) (0.5) (0.5)

〈野黎班〉

histogram,

Q Q I 721-711 () = N(0,0.01)

超上进



O RE H(JZIWI) O O or 12 ZELL.

〇 記記 017 207 3 200 W; y; tem
O1 ○01日时 かまた Propagation

 $\frac{dE}{dw} = \frac{dE}{dw} = \frac{dZ}{dw}$ $= \frac{dE}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} = \frac{dZ}{dw}$ $= \frac{dE}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} = \frac{dZ}{dw}$ $= \frac{dE}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} = \frac{dZ}{dw}$ $= \frac{dE}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw} = \frac{dZ}{dw} - \frac{dZ}{dw$

의 학습이 잘된다. 의 각각의 가중되기고 asymmetry, HICH링. 다당하게 기계하 発 확성되다.

a 모든 h(xmi) 감돌이 이 5로 고정된다.

1 - Vanishing gradient Problem

1 - Vanishing gradient Problem

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Wen=We+からし、
ひまり ひまた きない

t 71th keras kernel init default to Xovier with Sigmoid 9 Xavier Got o Yoshua Bengio 0 206 activation function of linear state sigmoid 对相似, 他们把的代码. tanh 일때 가장 내 경기 (5 xt-by) (Ex) wx+wx2+wx2+... 앞 계층의 Node7+ N7H 원다니 6= fan:n 의 註王를사및 9 LeCun Normal initialization 过多外对 卫士 O Xavier Normal Initialization O Xavier uniform destribution O inft 의 3784 attrity 3717 71일43 总化 3711 He with Pielu 02015 o Normal distribution IL O activation function of non-linear statt Uniform d'stribution of O APLU 7वीष्ट्री लड्डी When But the HALL Normal'S KL EEHOL he EEMM 5 layer 1 luger ... N(0,0.012) Xavier initialize

Q luyeron 얼따모가 N(o, o, o) 따와 四老祁原 Q에 몰려 Weight update 가 거의 되지 Xavier initialize O O on Ed weight on NELLIA He initialization ◆ 平平平 岩田 麓の 中〇〇銀川州 악계통 Note가 Nin 개 있다! 6= 12 o He uniform distribute o He normal distributen

J feature map 2 conv Kernel shape = Kennel size + (in put channel, filters) (5×5) =(5,5,3,6) (3,6)= conv27 (5.5),6) 1 conv 1 conv kannel shape = 4 + (1.26)=(4,1.20)veceptive field = 12 | zernel shape [i] (K= Kanel shapeof = 4 (con 1D) k= 4 =25 (con 2D) k=3tan in = teceptive field x input channel (infat tensor 의카윈크) = 25 x 3 (Kernel shape [k-2]) 2D fan aut = leceptive field x out put channel (outfut tensored \$14511) = 25×6 (kernel shape [k-1]) 2D cuthut channels = 4 × 20 (kernel shape [K-1]) 10

Batch Normalization

butch _ Norm 각 함 필션 (19)를 정기에 되었는 일신장에.

0 20/5 Sengey lotte, christian Szegedy

O 단순 Whitening of 아닌 전영당인에 포되어 U.6를 조정

O Scale II Shift 연산을 위비 항 3 1 플러게되더

- 정권한 반은 원래내 되는 identity mapping 가능
- 一 新能 翻 1.3量 对新 28.

- O standard = 五型 Mo.1) x-4
- O min-max = 374 -> (0,1) Hell X-min X

 (no small zation) / Max X min X

infut $X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots x_n\}$ outfut $BN_{s}(X)$

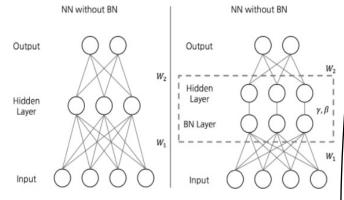
Mean $M \Rightarrow = f \sum_{i=1}^{n} \chi_{i}$

Variance $6\frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{5} \frac{n}{15} (x_1 - M_{\odot})^2$

Notinalize $\hat{X}_i = \underbrace{X_i - M_{\hat{X}_i}}_{6\hat{X}_i + \epsilon} = 10\hat{e}^8$

Shift y: = r. x; +3 = B.N.s. (57)

Scale Shift out Put



chain rule

$$\frac{1}{100} \frac{dx}{dx_i} = \frac{1}{100} \frac{dx_i}{dx_i} = \frac{1}{100} \frac{dx_i}{$$

 $\frac{dl}{d6} = \frac{dl}{d3} \frac{d3}{d6} = \frac{dl}{d3} \frac{d3}{d6} = \frac{dl}{d3} \frac{(X_1 - U_2)}{d6} + \frac{1}{6} + 6$

 $=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(x_{i}-u_{k}\right)\frac{-\frac{1}{2}\cdot\left(6x_{i}+\epsilon\right)^{2}}{\left(6x_{i}+\epsilon\right)}$

 $= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (X_i - M_{\overline{X}})(-\frac{1}{2})(6^{\frac{2}{3}} + 6)^{\frac{2}{2}}$

11) the difference of the things

$$= \frac{5}{11} \frac{1}{16} \cdot \left(2 \cdot \frac{1}{11} \cdot \left(2 \cdot - 12\right) + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{11} \cdot \frac{1}{1$$

 $\frac{dl}{dx_{i}} = \frac{dl}{dx_{i}} + \frac{dx_{i}}{dx_{i}} + \frac{dl}{dx_{i}} + \frac{dx_{i}}{dx_{i}} + \frac{dx_{i}}{dx_{i}$

V) de = de +41 = 3 de . 2;

1) 13 = dl d8; 43 = 12 ddi

O 더 是 learning rate 件 浩.

Internal covariate shift 264, Parameter scale 3860)

H Z weighth H 3/2 gladente 9547/11

Parameter growth 2 社会 五年(世級). 如(ssings)

- mini-hatch를 어떻게 설정하나에 따라 data sample 에따 면 결과가 나온다
 - → disp out, sho 量正 建 豆叶, 의廷 떨어질 → H yeneralt modele learning 社上 如子 发达

Drop out.

MP. Vandom, Vandom ((0s/60) ×0.01
王吾母司世丑 N(0g 0.01²) = 王邑を知子 0.01인 정司建立 6* np. Vandom, Kandom (...) + 从 王정. 정7분王 N(Ug 6²)

N(o, 1) 을 int 으로 자자라는 Weight로 도 luyer Signoid를 넘길대 활성화함이 줄먹起이 분포가 안돼요

 $\begin{array}{c|c}
1 & y = 1 \\
 & 1 + e^{3x} \\
 & x = 1
\end{array}$

○ 과 1의 쪽에 채제게 됨 . ⇒ 역전파의 기울까지 작아진다. ____