During the first time, if I access any secure site. Ex: hdfcbank.com, which is not https, hdfcbank site will redirect me to <https://hdfcbank.com>. Before redirection, server will store the certificate and there by even if I type hdfcbank.com, it will go to https version.

This is done by http header http Strict-Transport-Security. All future subdomains of hdfcbank will also become https.