

MA2001

LINEAR ALGEBRA I

Q&A: log in to [PollEv.com/vtpoll](https://www.poll-ev.com/vtpoll)

Q&A: log in to PolLEv.com/vtpoll

WELCOME

Outline of today's live lecture

I. Module information

II. About Linear Algebra

❖ This session will be recorded

Your Lecturers



- ❖ Dr Victor Tan (VT)
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Webcast lectures
Live lectures (L2)



- ❖ Dr Jonathon Teo (JT)
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Tutorial problems
Live lectures (L1)

Lesson Plan

	OTOT before LL	Scheduled live (every Friday)	OTOT before next T	OTOT before deadline	Scheduled live (during tutorial)	OTOT before deadline	OTOT before next L
Wk	Web lecture videos	Zoom lectures	Tutorial sets	Online Quizzes	Group discussion	Homework	Lab
1		LL0 (intro)					
	Section 1.1-1.4	LL1 (up to 1.4)		Q1			L1
2	Section 1.4-1.5, 2.1-2.2	LL2 (up to 2.2)	T1	Q2			
3	Section 2.3-2.5	LL3 (up to 2.4)	T2	Q3	GD1		L2
4	Section 2.5, 3.1	LL4 (up to 3.1)	T3	Q4		HW1: up to 2.4	
5	Section 3.2-3.3	LL5 (up to 3.3)	T4	Q5	GD2		L3
6	Section 3.4-3.5	LL6 (up to 3.5)	T5	Q6			
7	Section 3.6-3.7	LL7 (up to 3.7)	T6	Q7	GD3	HW2: up to 3.5	L4
8	Section 4.1-4.3	LL8 (up to 4.3)	T7	Q8			
9	Section 5.1-5.2	LL9 (up to 5.2)	T8	Q9	GD4		L5
10	Section 5.3-5.4, 6.1	LL10 (up to 5.4)	T9	Q10		HW3: up to 5.2	
11	Section 6.2-6.3	LL11 (up to 6.3)	T10	Q11	GD5		L6
12	Section 7.1-7.2	LL12 (up to 7.2)	T11	Q12			
13		LL13 (revision)			GD6	HW4: up to 7.2	

How to study for this module ?

LumiNUS Learning Flow

Weekly process (recommended)

1. View webcast lecture videos of the week
2. **Attend** the scheduled live Lecture
3. Attempt tutorial set of the week (starting week 2)
(view the tutorial solutions video/attend tutorial sessions in the following week)
4. Attempt the online quiz of the week (before the **deadline**)
5. Go through lab worksheet (alternate weeks)
6. **Attend** group discussion (alternate weeks)
7. Attempt homework set (4 sets before **deadline**)

Webcast lectures VS Live lectures

Web lectures (WL)

- ❖ Go through the main topics from chapter 1 to 7
- ❖ Follow the textbook closely
- ❖ More detailed explanations

Live lectures (LL)

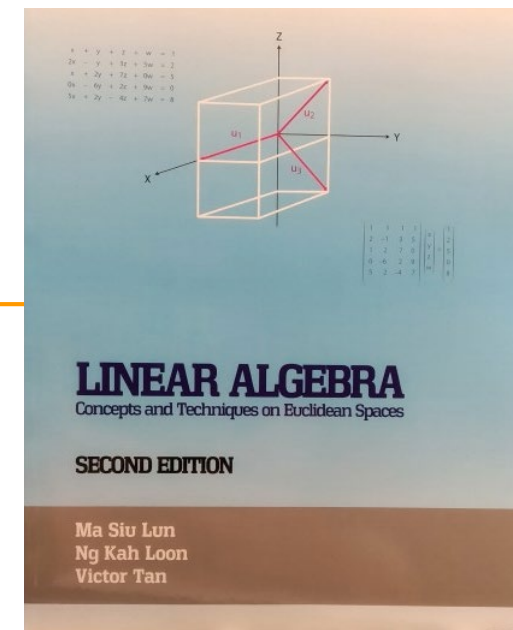
- ❖ Supplement the WL
- ❖ Summarize topics of the week
- ❖ Additional examples
- ❖ Quizzes (not grades)
- ❖ Miscellaneous
- ❖ Interactive Q&A

Tutorial sessions

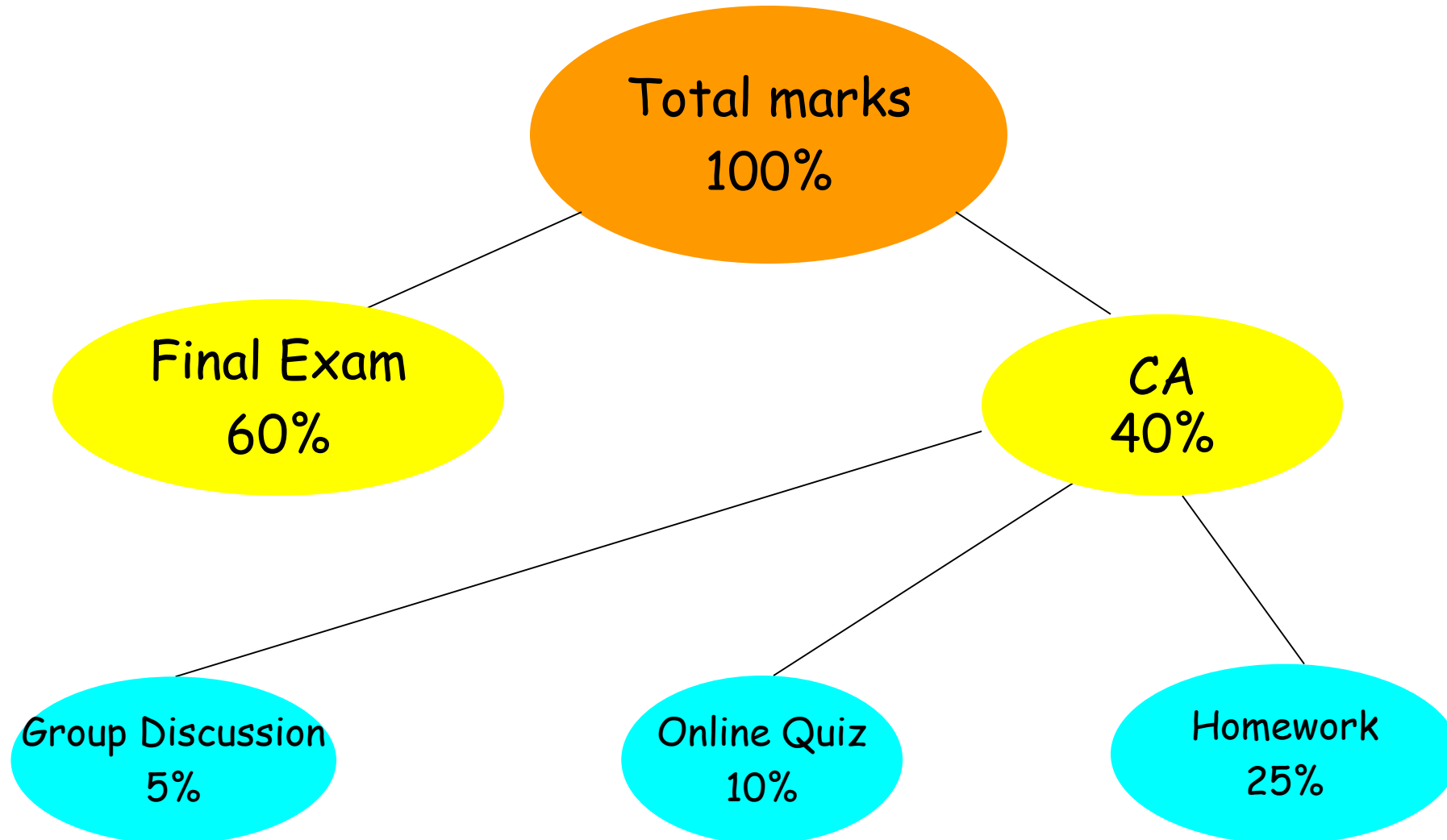
- ❖ Every week starting from week 3
 - ❖ Optional for week 4, 6, 8, 10, 12
 - ❖ Compulsory for week 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13 (for group discussion)
 - ❖ Tutor will discuss selected* tutorial problems from the tutorial sets from the past weeks
 - ❖ Students may ask tutor to explain other not selected questions, subject to time limit.
- * Complete tutorial solutions video clips will be available.

Textbook

- ❖ Linear Algebra: Concepts & Techniques on Euclidean Space
- ❖ by Ma S.L. , Ng K.L. & V. Tan
- ❖ Publisher: McGraw Hill (2nd Ed)
- ❖ Buy from NUS Coop online
- ❖ Borrow from NUS Library RBR/e-textbook (2-hr limit)
- ❖ Strongly encouraged to get one:
 - ❖ Chapters used as **lecture notes**
 - ❖ Exercise sets used for tutorial/self practice
- ❖ Not advisable to use older versions



Assessments



Final Exam

- ❖ Final examination **23rd Nov** (1-3pm)
- ❖ Zoom proctored exam (2 hrs)
- ❖ Using Exemplify (lockdown internet; local drive accessible)
- ❖ Hand written answers on paper; scanned and upload pdf to LumiNUS.
- ❖ More details later

Group discussion

- ❖ 6 live zoom discussion sessions
- ❖ Conducted during tutorial sessions in **week 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13**
- ❖ Problem set will be available during the session
- ❖ Students will be divided into breakout rooms to discuss and solve the problems.
- ❖ No need to submit the answers.
- ❖ Mark awarded based on participation

Homework

- ❖ 4 homework sets (HW)
- ❖ HW problems will be available in LumiNUS in week 2, 5, 8, 11.
- ❖ Submit softcopy of HW through LumiNUS in week 4, 7, 10, 13 (Friday)
- ❖ Answers can be written on paper and scanned as PDF, or written on ipad/tablet and submit directly.
- ❖ HW problems are different from tutorial problems
- ❖ Late submission will not be accepted without valid reason.

Online Quizzes

- ❖ 12 online quizzes
- ❖ Available weekly in LumiNUS under Quiz
- ❖ Topics covered in webcast lecture of the week.
- ❖ Quiz 1 is opened. Due Aug 26.
- ❖ Quiz 2 - 12 open every Friday and close the following Thursday.
- ❖ You can submit as many times as you wish before the deadline.
- ❖ Only the last submission will be counted.
- ❖ View your scores and correct answers in LumiNUS after the quiz closed.

Lab worksheet

- ❖ 6 lab worksheets to be gone through in week 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11.
- ❖ Download **MATLAB** software (free for NUS students)
- ❖ Install MATLAB **in your PC*** (instead of using the MATLAB Online)
- ❖ The worksheets are for self-practice. Familiarize yourself with the MATLAB commands.
- ❖ Students are allowed to use MATLAB during final exam.

Important dates

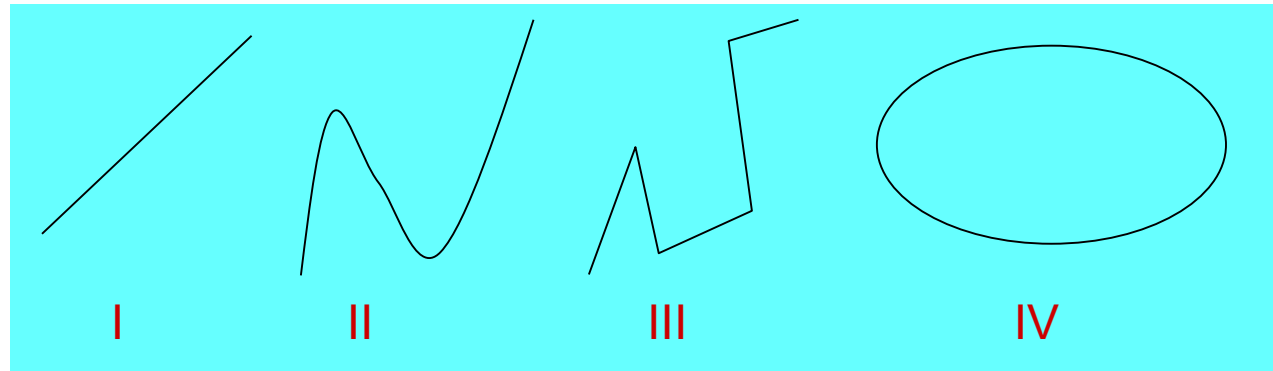
- ❖ Final examination **23rd Nov** (1-3pm)
- ❖ Online quizzes (weekly deadlines)
- ❖ Group discussion (conducted during tutorial slots in **week 3, 5, 7, 9, 11**)
- ❖ Homework (4 assignments to be submitted in **week 4, 7, 10, 13** on Friday)

Have a question about this module?

- ❖ Ask during live lectures/tutorial
- ❖ Email the lecturers
- ❖ Set up consultation session with the lecturers
- ❖ Post your question in LumiNUS forum

Quiz

Which of the following is a line?



- A. All are lines
- B. Only I, II, III are lines
- C. Only I and II are lines
- D. Only I is a line

What is Linear Algebra?

having the properties of lines

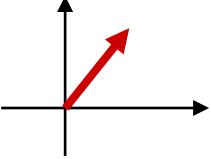
1 dimensional linear object: line

2 dimensional linear object: plane

linear systems
vectors
matrices

The study of mathematical objects and properties that are related to lines, planes and their generalization.

Vectors and Matrices

2-dim	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$  <p>arrow in xy-plane</p>	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>transformation of a vector to another</p>	<p>algebraic expression</p> <p>geometrical representation</p>
3-dim	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>arrow in xyz-space</p>	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 6 \\ 5 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>transformation of a vector to another</p>	<p>algebraic</p> <p>geometrical</p>
> 3-dim	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>none</p>	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 6 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 & 0 & 8 \\ 4 & 7 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	<p>algebraic</p> <p>geometrical</p>

Linear Systems

Linear system
2 equations
2 variables

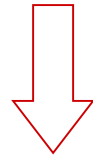
$$\begin{array}{rclcrcl} x & + & y & = & 1 \\ 2x & + & 3y & = & 2 \end{array}$$

represents 2 lines



solution: $x = 1, y = 0$ intersection of the 2 lines

algebraic
generalization



Linear system
5 equations
4 variables

$$\begin{array}{rclclclcl} x & + & y & + & z & + & w & = & 1 \\ 2x & - & y & + & 3z & + & 5w & = & 2 \\ x & + & 2y & + & 7z & + & 0w & = & 5 \\ 0x & - & 6y & + & 2z & + & 9w & = & 0 \\ 5x & + & 2y & - & 4z & + & 7w & = & 8 \end{array}$$

How to find the solutions?

Linear Systems – Different Expressions

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl} x & + & y & + & z & + & w & = & 1 \\ 2x & - & y & + & 3z & + & 5w & = & 2 \\ x & + & 2y & + & 7z & + & 0w & = & 5 \\ 0x & - & 6y & + & 2z & + & 9w & = & 0 \\ 5x & + & 2y & - & 4z & + & 7w & = & 8 \end{array}$$

standard form

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & 2 & 9 \\ 5 & 2 & -4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

matrix equation form

$$x \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} + y \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ -6 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 2 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} + w \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

vector equation form