Appendix A

The AL Language

One of the main design aspects of *Business Central* (BC) is that all business logic is written in a custom Application Language (AL), hiding all implementation details dealing with the technology.

Extensions can be provided for the *Business Central* runtime to add business functionality and to fit customers' requirements as much as desired. Such extensions are not only written by Microsoft, as users can customize their experience via extensions as required.

This effectively creates an ecosystem of AL software, for diverse use cases of BC as an ERP.

Adding a language abstraction forces abstraction layers to what is possible within the language and effectively separates business logic from technology implementation specifics. This has allowed the product to evolve throughout the years and experience several changes that with a different design would be harder to achieve, for example: changing the database engine, or migrating to a cloud environment. Additionally, the language continues to evolve and be actively maintained by the team, to keep up with the requirements a modern language infrastructure requires.

Interestingly, this approach has been successfully used by other products as well. For example, another ERP: SAP, has the language ABAP. A custom Domain Specific Language (DSL) resembling COBOL to extend the functionality of the system.

In this section, we give a brief tour of AL, *Business Central*'s custom DSL for modifying its runtime. For a complete reference, we refer to Microsoft's documentation [1].

A.1 How does AL look?

In terms of syntax, AL resembles Pascal. It is an imperative, and procedural language. As a quick overview, we show some of the basic building blocks of the language in the following figures.

As you see, variables are *typed*. The **Record** variable type corresponds to records in a table on the underlying database of the system. As we will explain later, a user can also define the tables to use in this language.

var

```
myInt: Integer;
                                               Amount := Total * myInt;
   isValid: Boolean;
                                               Figure A.2: Assignment and operations in AL.
Figure A.1: Variable declaration in AL.
                                               procedure MyProcedure(Arg1: Integer;
if x = y then begin
                                                          Arg2: Boolean): Integer
   x := a:
                                               begin
   y := b;
                                                   if Arg2 then
end else
                                                       exit(-Arg1)
   y := b;
                                                   exit(Arg1)
     Figure A.3: Branching in AL.
                                               Figure A.4: Declaring a procedure in AL.
<ObjectType> <ObjectID> <ObjectName>
    // Definition of the object
```

Figure A.5: Syntax to define an AL object.

A.2 AL objects and BC's runtime

Objects in AL are not the general objects as understood in the Object-Oriented Programming paradigm. Instead, they correspond to different units of BC's functionality.

Every code element in AL belongs to some object. To see the syntax of how to declare them, see figure A.5. It requires an ObjectID a positive integer, an ObjectName a string identifier, and an ObjectType.

We will show some of these ObjectTypes, and their effect on the runtime.

A.2.1 The Page type

Objects of Page type, correspond to interactive interfaces the user experience within the product.

In figure A.6 you can see the AL code used to define the page a user can interact with shown in figure A.7

Figure A.6: Example of an AL page.

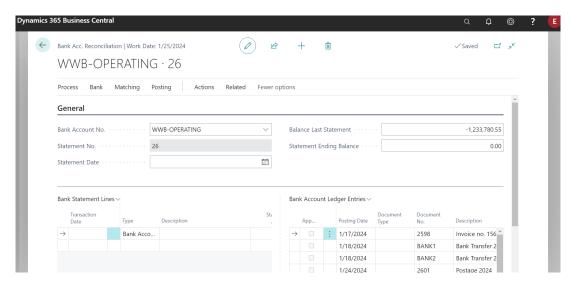


Figure A.7: The interface with which the user interacts, as defined by the AL page from figure A.6.

Figure A.8: Example of an AL Table.

A.2.2 The Table type

Objects of Table type, correspond to persistent storage in the system. Defining this object corresponds to creating a table in the underlying SQLServer database.

Having defined a table, a developer can now use Record type variables of such table, to manipulate and use this table as required, effectively acting as a data layer abstraction.

In figure A.8 you can see the definition of a table, and in figure A.9 how data can be manipulated by the usage of a Record variable.

A.2.3 The Codeunit type

Objects of Codeunit type, correspond to logical units of functionality, much like *modules* in other languages. They are a set of procedures that can be called from anywhere else within the AL codebase with certain access modifiers.

In figure A.10 you can see a procedure defined in a codeunit and in figure A.11 an example of it being used from a different AL object.

```
// ...
CurrPage.Update(false);
if not BankAccReconciliation.IsEmpty() then begin
    BankAccReconciliation.Validate("Statement Ending Balance", 0.0);
    BankAccReconciliation.Modify();
end;
// ...
```

Figure A.9: Example of using a record BankAccReconciliation of the type defined by the table in figure A.8.

Figure A.10: Example of an AL Codeunit.

```
// ...
trigger OnAction()
var
    FinancialReportMgt: Codeunit "Financial Report Mgt.";
begin
    FinancialReportMgt.XMLExchangeExport(Rec);
end;
// ...
```

Figure A.11: Usage of the procedure defined in figure A.10 in a different AL object

A.3. AL Tests 5

```
codeunit 134141 "ERM Bank Reconciliation"
        Permissions = TableData "Bank Account Ledger Entry" = ri,
                                       TableData "Bank Account Statement" = rimd;
        Subtype = Test;
        TestPermissions = NonRestrictive;
        // ...
         [Test]
        [Scope('OnPrem')]
        \verb|procedure BankAccReconciliationBalanceToReconcile()|\\
                 BankAccReconciliation: Record "Bank Acc. Reconciliation";
                 GenJournalLine: Record "Gen. Journal Line";
                 BankAccReconciliationPage: TestPage "Bank Acc. Reconciliation";
                BalanceToReconcile: Decimal:
                 i: Integer;
        begin
                 // [SCENARIO 363054] "Balance to Reconcile" does not include amounts from Posted Bank Reconciliations
                 // [GIVEN] Posted Bank Reconciliation A with Amount X
                 CreateAndPostGenJournalLine(GenJournalLine, CreateBankAccount);
                 CreateSuggestedBankReconc(BankAccReconciliation, GenJournalLine. "Bal. Account No.", false);
                 LibraryERM.PostBankAccReconciliation(BankAccReconciliation);
                 // [GIVEN] Bank Reconciliation B with Amount Y
                 for i := 1 to LibraryRandom.RandInt(5) do begin
                          CreateAndPostGenJournalLine(GenJournalLine, GenJournalLine."Bal. Account No.");
                          BalanceToReconcile += GenJournalLine.Amount;
                 Clear(BankAccReconciliation):
                 CreateSuggestedBankReconc(BankAccReconciliation, GenJournalLine."Bal. Account No.", false);
                 // [WHEN] Bank Reconciliation B page is opened
                 {\tt Library Lower Permissions.Add Account Receivables;}
                 BankAccReconciliationPage.OpenView:
                 BankAccReconciliationPage.GotoRecord(BankAccReconciliation);
                 // [THEN] "Balance To Reconcile" = Y.
                 Assert.AreEqual(
                      -BalanceToReconcile,
                     {\tt BankAccReconciliationPage.ApplyBankLedgerEntries.BalanceToReconcile.AsDEcimal,}
                          Wrong Amount Err, \ Bank Acc Reconciliation Page. Apply Bank Ledger Entries. Balance To Reconcile. Caption, and the sum of the sum
                          -BalanceToReconcile));
        end;
        // ...
```

Figure A.12: Example of a test codeunit and test procedure.

A.3 AL Tests

Of particular relevance for this project, is how tests are defined in this language. Tests in AL are defined on AL objects of type Codeunit with appropriate annotations.

Depending on the scope of a test, these tests can be integration tests or unit tests. See an example of a test in figure A.12.

The test infrastructure required for running these scenarios with different settings is also maintained by the team and written in AL itself.

We have just scratched the surface with this brief introduction, as it is meant to give a general idea of the type of programs and tests that this thesis project centers around.



Appendix B

Evaluation results

For completeness, we present a list of the main metrics obtained for the different algorithms, ranking configurations and hyperparameters considered.

More concretely, we present the distribution metrics of NAPFD and t_{ff} of each different configuration. We also present the size of the induced selections of each configuration and their corresponding execution times.

More values and distribution plots can be found in the accompanying repository of this project.

Table B.1: NAPFD per dataset, algorithm and configuration

	Training metric	# of trees	Average	Variance	Minimum	Maximim
tooseotanipacoont	NDCC@10		0.7	0.08	0.17	0.00
coordinateascent	NDCG@10		0.62	0.11	0.31	0.33
coordinateascent	NDCG@10		98.0	0.01	29.0	
coordinateascent	NDCG@10		98.0	0.01	29.0	1
coordinateascent	DCG@10		0.7	0.07	0.17	0.96
coordinateascent	DCG@10		0.86	0.03	0.67	
coordinateascent	DCG@10		98.0	0.01	29.0	1
coordinateascent	MAP		0.51	0.1	0.17	1
coordinateascent	MAP		0.51	0.1	0.17	
coordinateascent	MAF		08.0	0.01	0.07	⊣ ⊢
coordinateascent	NDCG@20		0.00	0.0	0.07	- -
coordinateascent	NDCG@20		0.62	0.11	0.31	-
coordinateascent	NDCG@20		98.0	0.01	0.67	1
coordinateascent	NDCG@20		98.0	0.01	29.0	1
coordinateascent	NDCG@30		0.71	80.0	0.17	1
coordinateascent	NDCG@30		0.88	0.01	0.75	1
coordinateascent	NDCG@30		98.0	0.01	29.0	1
coordinateascent	NDCG@30		98.0	0.01	29.0	1
	NDCG@10	30	0.56	0.04	0.19	0.74
	NDCG@10	30	0.79	0.02	0.66	
	NDCG@10	30	0.86	0.01	0.67	
	NDCC@10	30	0.00	0.11	0.52	0.60
	NDCG@10	20	0.03	0.01	0.5	0.99
	NDCG@10	20	98.0	0.01	29.0	П
	NDCG@10	20	0.56	0.11	0.22	1
	NDCG@10	10	0.71	0.01	0.61	0.85
-	NDCG@10	10	0.64	0.04	0.48	0.99
	NDCG@10	10	0.86	0.01	0.67	
lambdamart	NDCG@10	10	0.77	0.05	0.33	1
lambdamart	NDCG@10	າວາ	0.71	0.01	0.61	0.85
lambdamart	NDCG@10	ом	0.04	0.05	0.48	0.99
lambdamart	NDCG@10	വ	0.56	0.11	0.22	
	DCG@10	30	0.75	0.02	0.51	0.95
	DCG@10	30	69.0	80.0	0.38	1
	DCG@10	30	98.0	0.01	29.0	1
	DCG@10	30	0.65	80.0	0.34	1
lambdamart	DCG@10	20	0.71	0.01	0.61	0.85
lambdamart	DCG@10	20	69.0	80.0	0.38	П.
lambdamart	DCG@10	50	0.86	0.01	0.67	
lambdamart	DCG@10	20	98.0	0.01	0.67	1
lambdamart	DCG@10	10	0.71	0.01	0.61	0.85
lambdamart	DCG@I0	10	0.09	0.08	0.38	- F
	DC G @ 10	10	0.56	0.01	0.07	
lambdamart	DCG@10	l rc	0.71	0.01	0.61	28.5

Table B.1: NAPFD per dataset, algorithm and configuration

		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.01	0.67	0.67	29.0	29.0	29.0	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.95	1		1001	1 0.01		1	0.85	0.99	I 0 0 0	28.0	0.99	-	0.99	0.94	2	1	72.0	0.93		0.85	1	1	0.99	0.85	0.86	0.99	
0.33	0.34	99.0	99.0	0.66	0.00	0.66	0.66	99.0	99.0	99.0	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.00	99.0	0.13	0.48	79.0	0.22	0.34	79.0	0.22	0.61	0.43	0.67	0.61	0.5	29.0	0	0.19	29:0	0.22	0.51	0.33	0.22	0.61	99.0	0.01	0	0.61	0	0.01	0.13
0.09	0.08	0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	20.0	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.0I 0.1	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.1	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.1	0.01	0.07	0.11	0.09
0.6	0.65	0.67	29.0	0.67	0.07	0.67	0.67	29.0	29.0	29.0	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.07	0.67	89.0	0.64	0.86	0.30	0.02	0.86	0.56	0.71	0.66	0.86	0.71	0.67	0.86	0.42	0.69	0.86	0.56	0.64	0.0	0.56	0.71	0.79	0.72	0.42	0.71	0.54	0.42	0.67
υν	വ	30	30	30	90	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	വ	റഹ	υ L	30	30	30	90	20	20	20	10	10	10 10	r:	വ	ಬ	2	30	30	30	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	್ಷ	மை	ວນວ	30
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lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lamb damart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	mart													
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Table B.1: NAPFD per dataset, algorithm and configuration

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	0 67	0.34	0.13	0	0.01	0	0.17		0.01	17		0.01		13		0.67	0.34	0.13			17		0.01		0.17	10		13	-	0.67	0.13		0.01	0 17		01		0.17		0.1	0	0.13	0.67	0.34	0.13
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70 0	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.07	00.0	80.0	0.07	90.0	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.05	90.0	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.09
01	0.42	0.71	0.67	0.45	0.72	0.57	0.68	0.48	0.57	0.00	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.67	0.42	0.86	0.71	0.67	0.72	0.57	0.68	0.48	0.57	0.07	0.68	0.04	0.57	0.67	0.42	0.86	0.67	0.45	0.72	0.68	0.48	0.57	0.57	0.68	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.67	0.42	0.71	0.67
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Table B.1: NAPFD per dataset, algorithm and configuration

EF-CI	mart	MAF	50	0.45	0.06	0	0.83
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	.50	0.72	0.11	0.01	
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	20	0.57	0.06	0	0.67
CP-CI	mart	MAP	10	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	MAP	10	0.48	70.0	0	98.0
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	10	0.57	90.0	0.01	29.0
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	10	0.57	90.0	0	29.0
CP-CI	mart	MAP	2	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	MAP	22	0.54	20.0	0	0.88
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	ಬ	0.57	90.0	0.01	29.0
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	rc.	0.57	90.0	0	29.0
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	30	29.0	60.0	0.13	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	30	0.42	70.0	0	0.87
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	30	98.0	0.01	29.0	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	30	0.71	0.05	0.34	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	20	29.0	60.0	0.13	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	20	0.45	90.0	0	0.83
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	20	0.72	0.11	0.01	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	20	0.57	90.0	0	0.67
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	10	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	10	0.48	20.0	0	98.0
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	10	0.57	90.0	0.01	29.0
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	10	0.57	90.0	0	0.67
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	ಬ	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	ಬ	0.54	20.0	0	88.0
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	22	0.57	90.0	0.01	29.0
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	2	0.57	90.0	0	0.67
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	30	0.67	60.0	0.13	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	30	0.42	20.0	0	0.87
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	30	0.86	0.01	0.67	П,
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	30	0.71	0.05	0.34	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	20	29.0	0.00	0.13	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	20	0.45	0.06	0	0.83
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	.50	0.72	0.11	0.01	-
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	20	0.57	90.0	0	0.67
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	10	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	10	0.48	20.0	0	98.0
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	10	0.57	90.0	0.01	29.0
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	10	0.57	90.0	0	29.0
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	5	89.0	80.0	0.17	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	ಬ	0.54	70.0	0	0.88
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EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	ಬ	0.57	90.0	0	29.0

Table B.2: t_{ff} per dataset, algorithm and configuration

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Table B.2: t_{ff} per dataset, algorithm and configuration

5 0.04 30 0.07 30 0.07 30 0.07 30 0.07 30 0.07 20 0.07 20 0.07 20 0.07 10 0.07 10 0.07 20 0.07 30 0.07 30 0.07 30 0.07 0 0.07 0 0.07 0 0.07 0 0.07 0 0.01 0 0.02 0 0.01 0 0.01 0 0.01 0 0.01 0 0.01 0 0.01 0 0.02 0 0.02 0 0.02 0 0.02 0 0.02 0 0.02 0 0.02	DCG@10	lambdamart
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Table B.2: t_{ff} per dataset, algorithm and configuration

0.13 0.04 0.13 0.04 0.13 0.04 0.13 0.04 0.13 0.01 0.13 0.04 0.13 0.01
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Table B.2: t_{ff} per dataset, algorithm and configuration

000	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.02	0.14	68.0	0.99	0.99	0.99	68.0	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.02	0.14	0.89	66.0	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.99	0.99	0.99	68.0	0.99	0.99	0.99
0.01	0.01	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.01	0.04	0.04
0.19	0.13	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.13	0	0	0.1	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.13	0	0	0.1	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12
010	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.2	0	90.0	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.2	0	90.0	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.21	0.21
00	20	20	10	10	10	10	5	ъ	22	ы	30	30	30	30	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	22	ಬ	ಬ	ಬ	30	30	30	30	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	5	ಬ	ಬ	5
7441	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	NDCG@20	NDCG@30																														
1	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart	mart
ב	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-NCI

Table B.3: Selections induced by each configuration

					50_0FT		80_0RT		Q_QET
Dataset	Algorithm	Training metric	# of trees	Size	Execution Time	Size	Execution Time	Size	Execution Time
EP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@10		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
CP-CI	coordinateascent	NDCG@10		10	0.16	80	0.81	06	0.92
CP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@10		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EF-CI FP NCI	coordinateascent	DCC@10		10	0.03	90	0.17	90	0.11
CP-CI	coordinateascent	DCG@10		10	0.17	80	0.82	06:	0.0
CP-NCI	coordinateascent	DCG@10		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	coordinateascent	DCG@10		30	0.22	80	0.84	100	1
EP-NCI	coordinateascent	MAP		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
CP-CI	coordinateascent	MAP		09	0.63	06	6.0	06	6.0
CP-NCI	coordinateascent	MAP		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	coordinateascent	MAP		09	0.63	90	6.0	90	6.0
EP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@20		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
CP-CI	coordinateascent	NDCG@20		10	0.15	80	0.83	06	6.0
CP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@20		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	coordinateascent	NDCG@20		30	0.22	90	0.77	06	0.77
EP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@30		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
CP-CI	coordinateascent	NDCG@30		10	0.17	80	0.82	06	0.0
CP-NCI	coordinateascent	NDCG@30		10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	coordinateascent	NDCG@30		10	60.0	30	0.2	20	0.4
EP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	30	40	0.09	100	1	100	1
CP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	30	20	0.56	06	0.91	06	0.91
CP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	30	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	30	40	60.0	40	60.0	40	60.0
EP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	20	40	0.09	100	1	100	
CP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	20	20	0.56	20	0.56	09	9.0
CP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	$\frac{20}{\widehat{\epsilon}_0}$	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	20	30	0.17	09	0.54	20	0.73
EP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	10	30	0.09	40	0.1	100	
CP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	10	40	0.15	40	0.15	40	0.15
CP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	10	01	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	IO J	40	0.23	00,	0.53	0).	0.72
EP-NCI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	ο,	40	0.09	001	, ,	100	, i
	lambdamart	NDCG@10	o π	10	0.15 0.09	40	0.15	04	0.15
EP-CI	lambdamart	NDCG@10	ກາ	40	0.3	50	0.41	70	0.74
EP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	30	40	0.00	100	1	100	
CP-CI	lambdamart	DCG@10	30	30	0.41	20	0.56	09	0.61
CP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	30	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	lambdamart	DCG@10	30	40	0.2	70	0.56	80	0.74
EP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	20	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
CP-CI	lambdamart	DCG@10	20	40	0.15	40	0.15	40	0.15
CP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	20	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	lambdamart	DCG@10	20	40	0.2	20	0.56	80	0.74
EP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	10	40	0.09	100		100	
CP-CI	lambdamart	DCG@10	10	40	0.15	40	0.15	40	0.15
CP-NCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	10	10	0.03	40	0.1 0.56	40 80	0.1
EF-CI ED NCI		DCG@10	T LO	40	0.00	0 2	0.00	100	1
EF-IVCI	lambdamart	DCG@10	_	40	0.03	TOO	-1	100	1

Table B.3: Selections induced by each configuration

0.15	0.09	0.86	0.09	0.09	0.09 0.09	60.0	60:0	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	60.0	0.09	0.09	1	0.92	0.1	29.0	1	0.7	0.1	0.66	- C	0.15 0.1	0.83	1	0.15	0.1	0.71	1	0.91	0.92	1	9.0	1	0.71		0.15	1	0.09	, ,	0.15 1		1
40	40	06	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	100	06	40	20	100	20	40	02	100	40		100	40	40	20	100			100	09	100	20	100	40	100	40	100	40 100	100	100
0.15					60.0											60.0	1	0.73	0.1	0.45				0.47	1		1	1	0.15		0.53		0.73		1	2		0.71		<u>۔۔</u>		0.09		0.15		60.09
40	40	20	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40 40	100	02	40	09	100	20	40	60	100	040	09	100	40	40	0.9	100	2 6	20	100	50	40	20	100	40	40	40	100	40	20	40
0.15					60.0											60.0	60.0			0.22						0.13		60.0					0.41		60.0					<u> </u>				0.15	2	60.0
40	40	20	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	30	10	40	40	20	01	09	40	10	40	40	40	10	40	40	ر ا	50	40	20	40	20	40	40	40	40	40	40	50	40
ಸು	ഹ	ъ	30	30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	30	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	ಬ	ນດາ	<u></u>	30	30	30	30	20	20	50	50	10	10	10	ಬ	ro	ر ت	5	30	30	30	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	ကြေး	<u></u>	<u> </u>	30
DCG@10	DCG@10	DCG@10	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	MAP	NDCG@20	NDCG@20	NDCG@20	NDCG@20	NDCG@20	NDCG@20	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@30	NDCG@10									
lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart	lambdamart lambdamart	lambdamart	mart																												
CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CF-NCI EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CF-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CP-CI	CP-NCI	EP-CI	EP-NCI	CF-CI	EP-CI	EP-NCI

Table B.3: Selections induced by each configuration

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CF-CI CP NCI	mart	NDCG@10	30	10	0.18 0.03	0 6	0.84	901	1 0 1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	30	20	0.55	06	0.86	100	1 0.1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@10	20	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	20	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	1
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@10	20	40	0.1	40	0.1	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	20	09	0.43	80	0.8	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@10	10	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	10	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI FP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	10	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	
FP NCI	ment	NDCC@10	H L	8	0.00	40	0.00	100	٦ -
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	വം	20	0.17	40	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@10	ນດ	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@10	τĊ	20	0.25	09	0.4	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	ERR@10	30	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	ERR@10	30	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	
CP-NCI	mart	ERR@10	30	0 6	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	mart	EKK@10	30	0 5	0.55	06	0.80	100	
EP-NCI	mart	ERR@10 FPP@10	30	90	0.09	40	0.09	001	
CF-CI CP NCI	mart	ERR@10	20	07 0	0.10 0.1	9 9	0.04	3 1	T -
EP-CI	mart	ERR@10	20	09	0.43	80	0.8	100	
EP-NCI	mart	FRR@10	10	40	0.09	40	0.0	100	_
CP-CI	mart	ERR@10	10	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	ERR@10	10	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	ERR@10	10	09	0.41	09	0.41	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	ERR@10	5	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	ERR@10	ъ	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	ERR@10	ಬ	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	ERR@10	2	20	0.25	09	0.4	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	30	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	
CF-CI	mart	DCG@10	30	707	0.18 0.03	0 9	0.84	100	L 0 1
EP-CI	mart	DCG@10	30	01 02	0.55	90	0.86	100	0.1 1
EP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	20	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	DCG@10	20	20	0.18	70	0.84	100	1
CP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	20	40	0.1	40	0.1	100	1
EP-CI	mart	DCG@10	20	09	0.43	80	0.8	001	
EP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	10	90	0.09	40	0.09	001	I
CF-CI	mart	DCG@10	10	020	0.17	0 7	0.76	9 5	1.92
EP-CI	mart	DCG@10	10	09	0.41	09	0.41	100	
EP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	25	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	DCG@10	ಬ	20	0.17	70	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	DCG@10	ಬ	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	DCG@10	2	20	0.25	09	0.4	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	30	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	
CF-CI	mart	MAP	30	07.	0.18	0,	0.84	99	
EP-CI	mart	MAP	30	01 02	0.55	90	0.86	100	U.T
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	20	40	0.09	40	0.09	100	+ -

Table B.3: Selections induced by each configuration

		7 A N	20	0.0	× 1 × 0	2	284		
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	20	40	0.1	40	0.1	100	
EP-CI	mart	MAP	20	09	0.43	80	8.0	100	П
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	MAP	10	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	MAP	10	60	0.41	09	0.41	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	MAP	5	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	MAP	2	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	MAP	2	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	П
EP-CI	mart	MAP	ಬ	20	0.25	09	0.4	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	30	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	30	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	1
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	30	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	30	70	0.55	06	98.0	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	20	40	60.0	40	60.0	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	20	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	1
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	20	40	0.1	40	0.1	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	20	09	0.43	80	8.0	100	-1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	10	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	10	60	0.41	09	0.41	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	5	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	22	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@20	ಬ	40	60.0	40	60.0	100	
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@20	2	50	0.25	09	0.4	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	30	40	60.0	40	60.0	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	30	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	30	10	0.03	40	0.1	40	0.1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	30	70	0.55	90	98.0	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	20	40	60.0	40	60.0	100	
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	$\frac{20}{20}$	20	0.18	20	0.84	100	
CF-NCI	mart	NDCC@30	.70	40	0.1	40	0.1	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	20	60	0.43	80	8.0	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	10	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	10	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	10	09	0.41	09	0.41	100	1
EP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	5	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	1
CP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	22	20	0.17	20	0.76	06	0.92
CP-NCI	mart	NDCG@30	22	40	60.0	40	0.09	100	П
EP-CI	mart	NDCG@30	ಬ	20	0.25	09	0.4	100	-



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