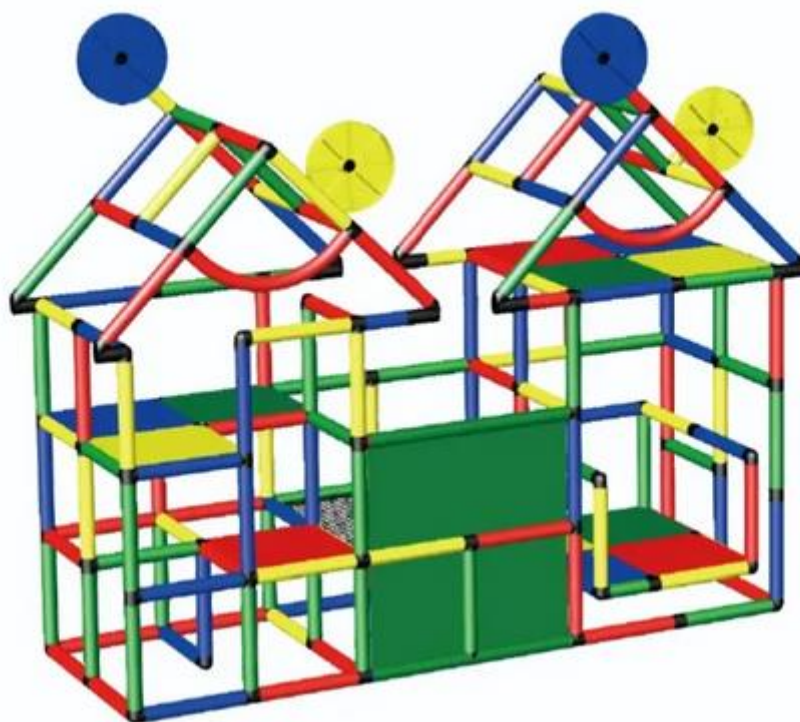
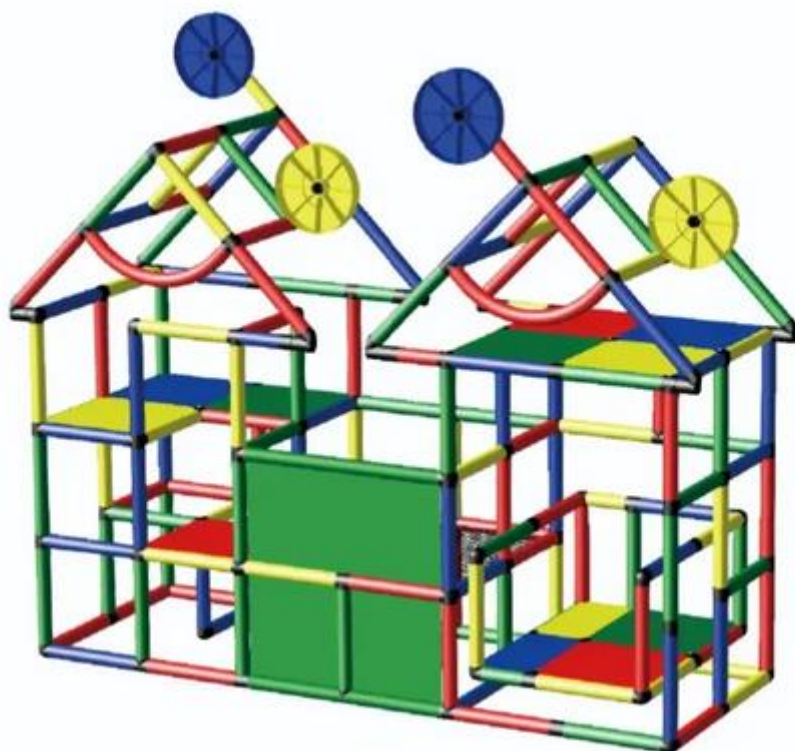
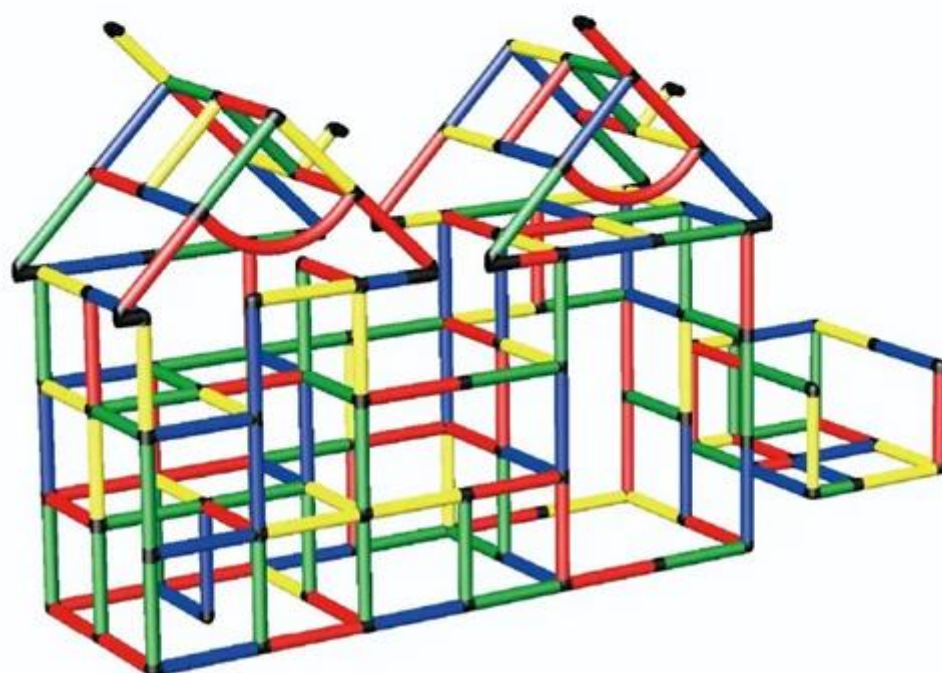
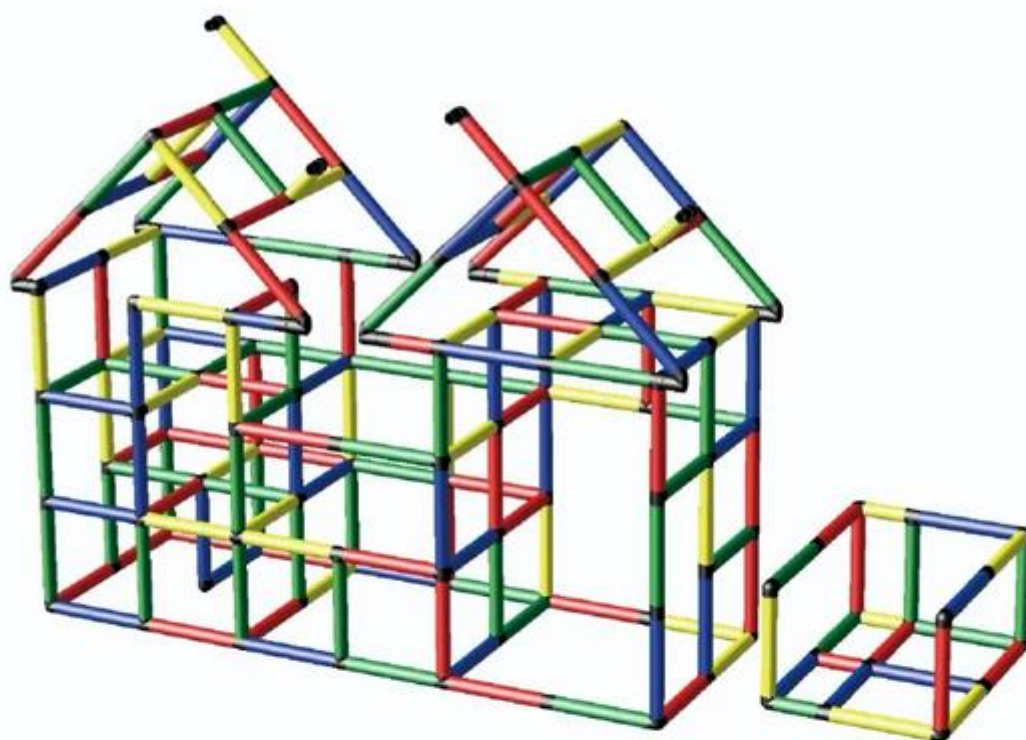


小红书@周小曼







9x



36x



13x



9x



28x



11x



7x



8x



10x



2x



176x



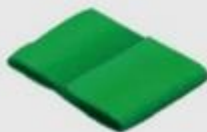
2x



10x



2x



1x



4x