



SQL Project – Google Store Visitor Data

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Data Model

Assumptions/Notes About Data Entities and Relationships

Visitors are determined by FullVisitorID. Visitors also have information of SocialEngagementType.

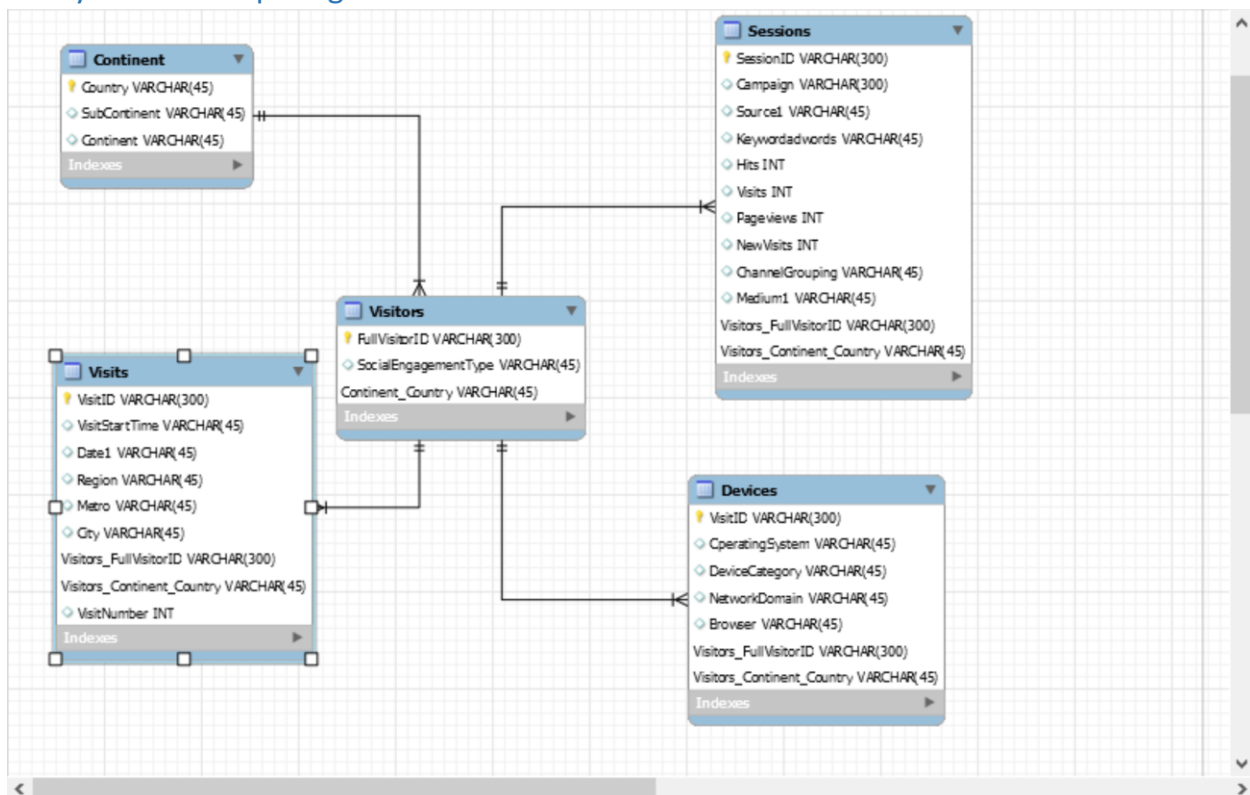
Each continent contains different subcontinents, which include different countries. Each continent can have multiple visitors (users), and each visitor is from only one continent.

Each visit to the store is determined by VisitID. A visit has other information such as VisitNumber, VisitStartTime, Date, and location information such as Region, Metro and City. A visitor can have more than one visit, and each visit is specified by only one visitor.

Each visitor can have different sessions, determined by SessionID (a combination of FullVisitorID and VisitID). A session includes information of Campaign, Source, Keyword, Hits, Visits, Pageviews, NewVisits, ChannelGrouping and Medium. Each session may have only one user.

Devices, determined by VisitID, include information of Browser, OperatingSystem, DeviceCategory and NetworkDomain. A user may have different devices, and each device can only be used by one user.

Entity-Relationship Diagram



Physical Database

Assumptions/Notes About Data Set

We imported whole database into one table, project1, and insert the columns into different tables

Screen shot of Physical Database objects

The first screenshot shows a SQL query `select*from continent` executed in a database tool. The result is a table with three columns: Country, SubContinent, and Continent. The data includes countries like Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, American Samoa, Andorra, Angola, Antigua & Barbuda, Argentina, Armenia, and Aruba, along with their respective subcontinents and continents.

Country	SubContinent	Continent
(not set)	(not set)	(not set)
Afghanistan	Southern Asia	Asia
Albania	Southern Europe	Europe
Algeria	Northern Africa	Africa
American Samoa	Polynesia	Oceania
Andorra	Southern Europe	Europe
Angola	Middle Africa	Africa
Antigua & Barbuda	Caribbean	Americas
Argentina	South America	Americas
Armenia	Western Asia	Asia
Aruba	Caribbean	Americas

The second screenshot shows a SQL query `select*from devices` executed in the same database tool. The result is a table with seven columns: VisitID, OperatingSystem, DeviceCategory, NetworkDomain, Browser, Visitors_FullVisitorID, and Visitors_Continent_Country. The data includes various visitor records with their IDs, operating systems, device categories, network domains, browsers, and visitor IDs, along with their respective continents and countries.

VisitID	OperatingSystem	DeviceCategory	NetworkDomain	Browser	Visitors_FullVisitorID	Visitors_Continent_Country
1501656404	Macintosh	desktop	(not set)	Chrome	1.67E+17	United States
1501656843	Android	mobile	(not set)	Chrome	9.95E+18	United States
1501657013	Windows	desktop	cytanet.com.cy	Chrome	8.78E+18	Cyprus
1501657166	Windows	desktop	163data.com.cn	Chrome	9.95E+18	China
1501657186	Windows	desktop	kingston.ac.uk	Internet Explorer	3.80E+18	United Kingdom
1501657287	Windows	desktop	mesh.ad.jp	Chrome	2.47E+18	Japan
1501657288	Windows	desktop	unknown.unknown	Chrome	8.94E+18	Botswana
1501657301	Windows	desktop	orade.com	Chrome	9.07E+18	Singapore
1501657323	Windows	desktop	t-ipconnect.de	Internet Explorer	6.53E+18	Germany
1501657339	Windows	desktop	unknown.unknown	Chrome	5.11E+17	Indonesia
1501657453	iOS	mobile	comcast.net	Safari	1.37E+18	United States

1 • select*from sessions

Result Grid									
Filter Rows:									
Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content: Fetch rows:									
SessionID	Campaign	Source1	Keywordadwords	Hits	Visits	Pageviews	NewVisits	ChannelGroup	
0000000259678714014_1511912001	(not set)	google	keyword	3	1	3	1	Organic Search	
0000000259678714014_1511914780	(not set)	google	keyword	16	1	10	0	Organic Search	
0000049363351866189_1505779414	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000049363351866189_1505796426	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000049363351866189_1505863874	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000053049821714864_1517178742	Data Share Promo	Partners	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Affiliates	
0000059488412965267_1519200377	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000059488412965267_1519772893	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000059488412965267_1519787699	(not set)	(direct)	adwordsClickInfo	1	1	1	1	Direct	
0000085840370633780_1504918786	(not set)	google	keyword	2	1	2	1	Organic Search	

sessions3 x Apply Revert

1 • select*from visitors

Result Grid									
Filter Rows:									
Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content: Fetch rows:									
FullVisitorID	SocialEngagementType	Continent_Country							
* desktop***	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.00E+15	Not Socially Engaged	Philippines							
1.00E+16	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.00E+17	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.00E+18	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.00E+19	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.01E+15	Not Socially Engaged	Turkey							
1.01E+16	Not Socially Engaged	China							
1.01E+17	Not Socially Engaged	Argentina							
1.01E+18	Not Socially Engaged	United States							
1.02E+16	Not Socially Engaged	United States							

visitors4 x Apply Revert

1 • select*from visits

Result Grid									
Filter Rows:									
Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content: Fetch rows:									
VisitID	VisitStartTime	Date1	Region	Metro	City				
1501656404	1501657280	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501656843	1501657213	20170802	California	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose CA	Mountain View				
1501657013	1501657239	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501657166	1501657216	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501657186	1501657203	20170802	England	London	London				
1501657287	1501657287	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501657288	1501657288	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501657301	1501657301	20170802	(not set)	(not set)	(not set)				
1501657323	1501657323	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				
1501657339	1501657339	20170802	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset	not available in demo dataset				

visits5 x Apply Revert

Data in the Database

Table Name	Primary Key	Foreign Key	# of Rows in Table
Visitors	FullVisitorId	Continent_Country	3827
Visits	VisitID	Visitors_FullVisitorID,Visitors_Continent_Country	779,504
Continents	Country		219
Devices	VisitID	Visitors_FullVisitorID,Visitors_Continent_Country	3,827
Sessions	SessionID	Visitors_FullVisitorID,Visitors_Continent_Country	803,863

SQL Queries

Query 1

Question

Which user had the maximum number of visits and when?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

VisitorID: 1957458976293870000 on 2018-04-16

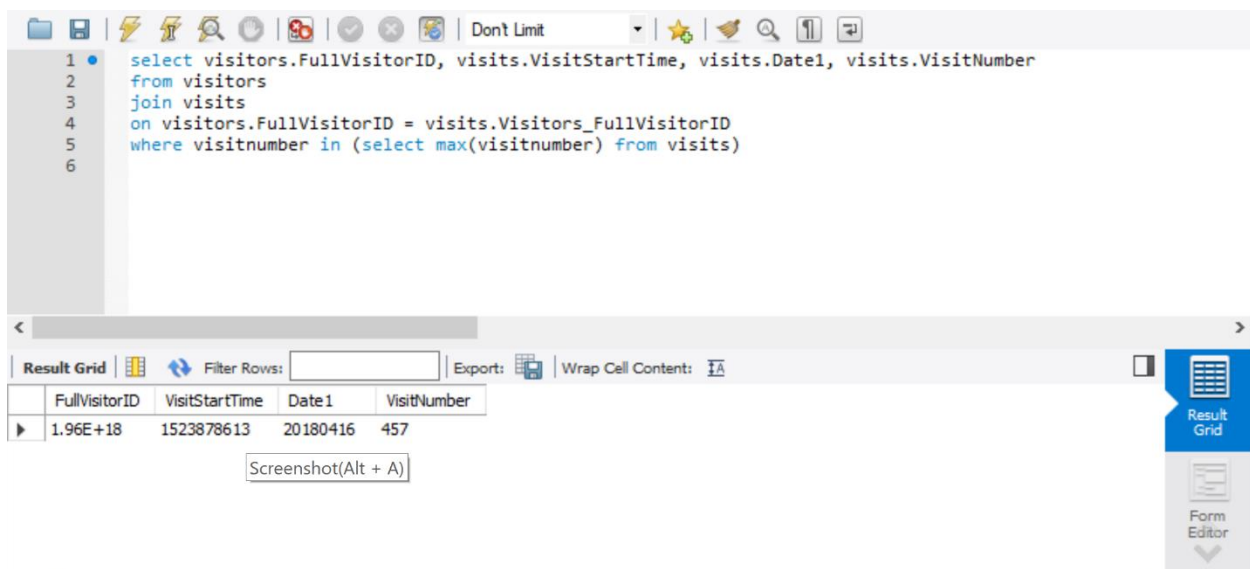
18 rows

Translation

select visitorid, visitstarttime,date,visitnumber from the visitors table joined with the visits table on visitorid where visitnumber is maximum.

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

select visitors.FullVisitorID, visits.VisitStartTime, visits.Date1, visits.VisitNumber
from visitors join visits on visitors.FullVisitorID = visits.Visitors_FullVisitorID
where visitnumber in (select max(visitnumber) from visits);



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with the following query:

```
1 select visitors.FullVisitorID, visits.VisitStartTime, visits.Date1, visits.VisitNumber
2 from visitors
3 join visits
4 on visitors.FullVisitorID = visits.Visitors_FullVisitorID
5 where visitnumber in (select max(visitnumber) from visits)
6
```

Below the query editor is a results grid with the following data:

FullVisitorID	VisitStartTime	Date1	VisitNumber
1.96E+18	1523878613	20180416	457

The interface includes a toolbar at the top with various icons, a 'Filter Rows' section, and an 'Export' button. A 'Result Grid' button is visible on the right side of the interface.

Query 2

Question

Which operating system (devices) was the most popular amongst store visitors?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

Windows

23 rows

Translation

select operatingSystem and count of operatingSystem as countofdevices from the devices table, which group by operatingSystem and having count of operatingSystem and order by descending order of count of devices

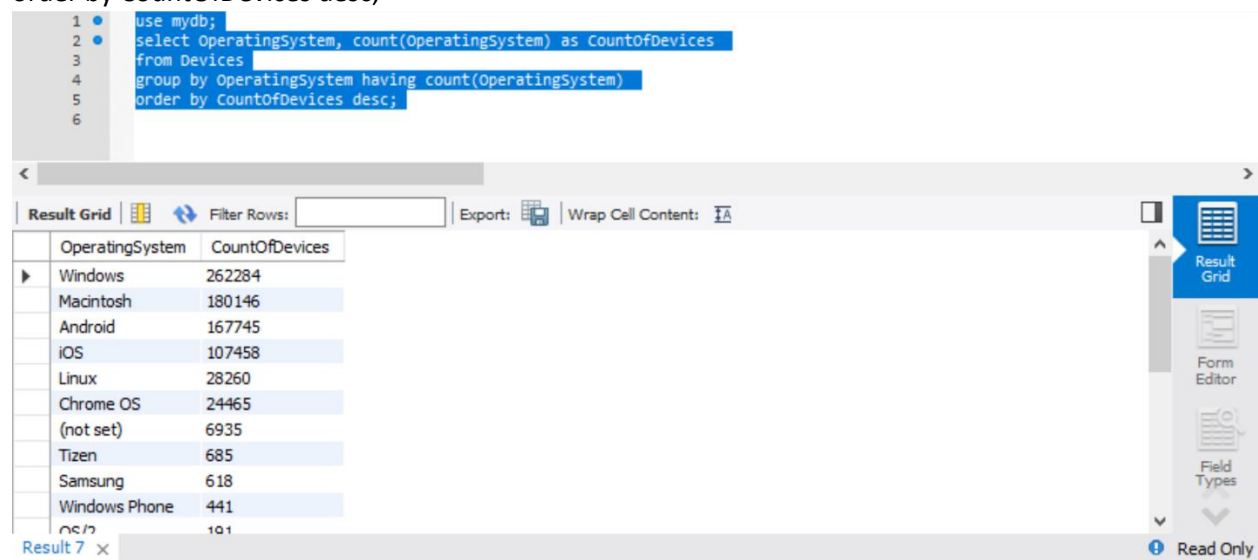
Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

select OperatingSystem, count(OperatingSystem) as CountOfDevices

from Devices

group by OperatingSystem having count(OperatingSystem)

order by CountOfDevices desc;



```
1 use mydb;
2 select OperatingSystem, count(OperatingSystem) as CountOfDevices
3 from Devices
4 group by OperatingSystem having count(OperatingSystem)
5 order by CountOfDevices desc;
6
```

OperatingSystem	CountOfDevices
Windows	262284
Macintosh	180146
Android	167745
iOS	107458
Linux	28260
Chrome OS	24465
(not set)	6935
Tizen	685
Samsung	618
Windows Phone	441
OS/2	101

Query 3

Question

Which date had the least and most number of visits?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

2017-08-05, 2017-12-13

2 rows

Translation

select only 1 row of date and sum of visit number from the visits table, group by date and order by descending order of sum of visit number union select only 1 row of date and sum of visit number from the visits table, group by date and order by ascending order of sum of visit number

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

use mydb;

(select date1, sum(VisitNumber) from Visits group by date1 order by sum(VisitNumber) desc limit 1)

union

(select date1, sum(VisitNumber) from Visits group by date1 order by sum(VisitNumber) asc limit 1);

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The top pane displays the following SQL query:

```
1 use mydb;
2 (select date1, sum(VisitNumber)
3 from Visits
4 group by date1
5 order by sum(VisitNumber) desc
6 limit 1)
7 union
8 (select date1, sum(VisitNumber)
9 from Visits
10 group by date1
11 order by sum(VisitNumber) asc
12 limit 1)
13 ;
```

The bottom pane shows the 'Result Grid' with two columns: 'date1' and 'sum(VisitNumber)'. It contains two rows of data:

date1	sum(VisitNumber)
20171213	13006
20170805	2839

Below the result grid, the 'Output' pane shows the execution log:

#	Time	Action	Message
91	13:13:09	use mydb	0 row(s) affected
92	13:13:09	(select date1, sum(VisitNumber) from Visits group by date1 order by sum(VisitNumber)...	2 row(s) returned

Query 4

Question

Which country had the most number of iOS users who were socially engaged?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

No country

0 Row

Translation

select country, social engagement type, operatingsystem from the visitors table joined with the continent table on country, joined with the devices table on visitorid, where social engagement type is socially engaged and operatingsystem is iOS.

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

use mydb;

select distinct SocialEngagementType, Continent.country ,devices.operatingsystem from Visitors
join Continent on Continent.Country = Visitors.Continent_Country
join devices on devices.visitors_FullvisitorID=visitors.fullvisitorID
where SocialEngagementType ='Socially Engaged' and devices.operatingsystem = 'ios';

The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with a toolbar at the top. The query is as follows:

```
1 use mydb;  
2 select distinct SocialEngagementType, Continent.country ,devices.operatingsystem  
3 from Visitors  
4 join Continent on Continent.Country = Visitors.Continent_Country  
5 join devices on devices.visitors_FullvisitorID=visitors.fullvisitorID  
6 where SocialEngagementType ='Socially Engaged' and devices.operatingsystem = 'ios'  
7
```

Below the query editor, there is a 'Result Grid' section. It includes a 'Filter Rows' input field, an 'Export' button, and a 'Wrap Cell Content' checkbox. The result grid shows the following columns: SocialEngagementType, country, and operatingsystem.

The screenshot shows the 'Result 28' output window. It has a tab labeled 'Action Output'. The output is as follows:

#	Time	Action	Message
121	17:48:01	use mydb	0 row(s) affected
122	17:48:01	select distinct SocialEngagementType, Continent.country ,devices.operatingsystem ...	0 row(s) returned

Query 5

Question

Provide a breakdown of unique visitors by operating system type

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

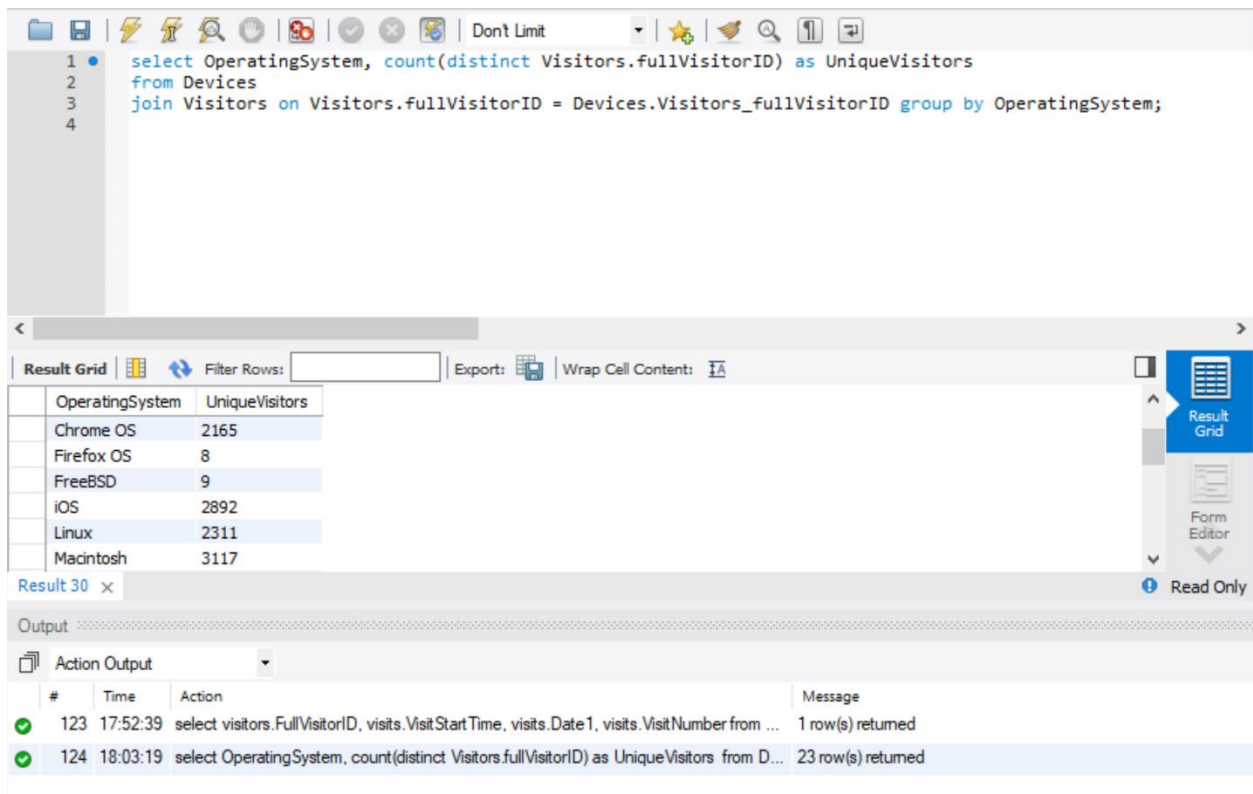
23 rows

Translation

select operatingSystem and count of each visitorid of its operatingSystem from the devices table joined with the visitors table on visitorid, group by operatingSystem

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

select OperatingSystem, count(distinct Visitors.fullVisitorID) as UniqueVisitors from Devices
join Visitors on Visitors.fullVisitorID = Devices.Visitors_fullVisitorID group by OperatingSystem;



1 • select OperatingSystem, count(distinct Visitors.fullVisitorID) as UniqueVisitors
2 from Devices
3 join Visitors on Visitors.fullVisitorID = Devices.Visitors_fullVisitorID group by OperatingSystem;
4

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

OperatingSystem	UniqueVisitors
Chrome OS	2165
Firefox OS	8
FreeBSD	9
iOS	2892
Linux	2311
Macintosh	3117

Result 30 x Read Only

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
123	17:52:39	select visitors.FullVisitorID, visits.VisitStartTime, visits.Date1, visits.VisitNumber from ...	1 row(s) returned
124	18:03:19	select OperatingSystem, count(distinct Visitors.fullVisitorID) as UniqueVisitors from D...	23 row(s) returned

Query 6

Question

Which country had the least number of hits higher than zero?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

6 countries.

219 rows

Translation

select country, hits, and sum of hits as totalhits from the continent table joined with the sessions table on country where hits is greater than 0, group by country and order by ascending order of totalhits

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

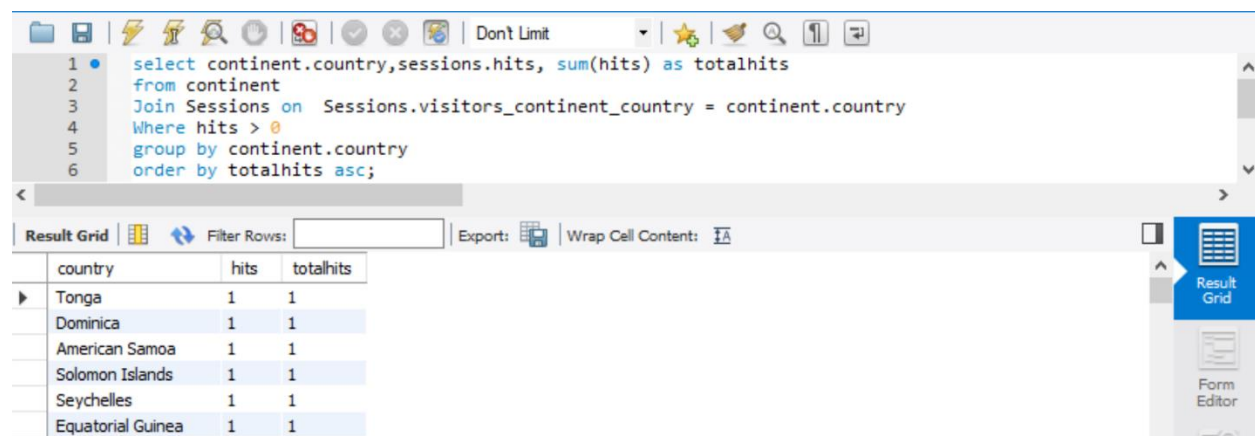
select continent.country,sessions.hits, sum(hits) as totalhits from continent

Join Sessions on Sessions.visitors_continent_country = continent.country

Where hits > 0

group by continent.country

order by totalhits asc;



```
1 select continent.country,sessions.hits, sum(hits) as totalhits
2 from continent
3 Join Sessions on Sessions.visitors_continent_country = continent.country
4 Where hits > 0
5 group by continent.country
6 order by totalhits asc;
```

country	hits	totalhits
Tonga	1	1
Dominica	1	1
American Samoa	1	1
Solomon Islands	1	1
Seychelles	1	1
Equatorial Guinea	1	1

Query 7

Question

Which region had more blackberry users than iOS users?

Notes/Comments About SQL Query and Results (Include # of Rows in Result)

11 regions

11 rows

Translation

select region, BBnum, operatingsystem, Inumber from the table of select visit.region, operatingsystem, count of operatingsystem as BBnumber from the devices table joined with visits on visitid where the operatingsystem is blackberry and group by visits region as A

Joined with

The table of select visit.region, operatingsystem, count of operatingsystem as Inum from the devices table joined with visits on visitid where the operatingsystem is ios and group by visits region as B

Where BBnum large than Inum

Group by region

Screen Shot of SQL Query and Results

```
select a.region, a.operatingsystem,sum(BBnum),b.operatingsystem,sum(Inum) from
(select visits.region, operatingsystem, count(operatingsystem) as BBnum from devices
join visits on visits.visitID=devices.visitId
where operatingsystem like '%BlackBerry%' group by visits.region ) as A
```

```
join
(select visits.region, operatingsystem, count(operatingsystem) as Inum from devices
join visits on visits.visitID=devices.visitId
where operatingsystem like '%ios%'
group by visits.region ) as B on A.region=A.region
where a.BBnum>b.Inum group by region;
```

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The top pane displays a SQL query with line numbers 1 through 14. The query is designed to compare BlackBerry and iOS users across different regions. The bottom pane shows the 'Result Grid' with 6 columns: region, operatingsystem, sum(BBnum), operatingsystem, and sum(Inum). The results are grouped by region, showing data for 'not available in demo dataset', 'California', 'Lagos', and 'Jakarta'. Below the result grid, the 'Output' pane shows the execution log with three actions: a SELECT statement returning 852 rows, a USE statement affecting 0 rows, and another SELECT statement returning 11 rows.

region	operatingsystem	sum(BBnum)	operatingsystem	sum(Inum)
not available in demo dataset	BlackBerry	13680	iOS	2326
California	BlackBerry	630	iOS	260
Lagos	BlackBerry	1071	iOS	358
Jakarta	BlackBerry	174	iOS	82

#	Time	Action	Message
52	22:26:00	select a.region, a.operatingsystem,BBnum,b.operatingsystem,Inum from (select visits...	852 row(s) returned
53	22:29:08	use mydb	0 row(s) affected
54	22:29:08	select a.region, a.operatingsystem,sum(BBnum),b.operatingsystem,sum(Inum) from (s...	11 row(s) returned