## Problem PA-2 (3 parts)

## Function and Stack

**Part A** The program Chroma calls a subroutine Mystery. Complete the program Chroma by adding MIPS code to correctly preserve appropriate registers before the jal by pushing them on the stack and to restore them after the subroutine call. Assume Mystery can modify any registers and that A, B, and C are globally defined arrays.

Chroma:	addi \$1, \$0, 256	# init index		
Loop:	addi \$1, \$1, -4	# decrement index		
	lw \$2, A(\$1)	# load in current element of A		
	lw \$3, B(\$1)	# load in current element of B		
	jal Mystery	# in: \$2; out: \$4		
	sub \$5, \$0, \$3	#L <sub>A</sub>		
	addi \$5, \$5, -1	#L <sub>B</sub>		
	and \$6, \$3, \$4	#L <sub>c</sub>		
	and \$7, \$2, \$5	#L <sub>D</sub>		
	or \$8, \$6, \$7	$\# L_{\scriptscriptstyle{\mathrm{E}}}$		
	sw \$8, C(\$1)	$\#\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{F}}$		
	bne \$1, \$0, Loop			
	jr \$31	# return to caller		

**Part B** How many words of static memory are read by Chroma and how many are written?

# words read:	# words written:	

**Part C** Rewrite the instructions at lines  $L_A$  through  $L_F$  to optimize register usage.

	#
	#
	#
	#
	#
	$\#L_{\mathrm{F}}$