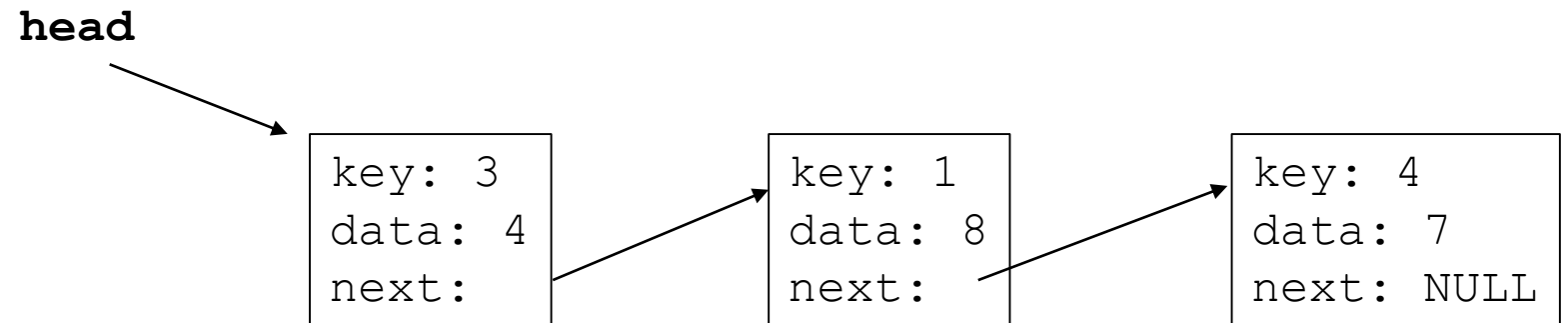


Linked List: Incremental Design and Test

Find(key) – loop thru list from head, look for match to key

Insert(key, data) – lookup key: if found, replace data; otherwise, create new node w/ key and data and push it onto the front of list.

Delete Node(key) – lookup key: if found, splice out the node.



l1ist.h

```
typedef struct ll_node {
    int key;
    int data;
    struct ll_node * next;
} ll_node;

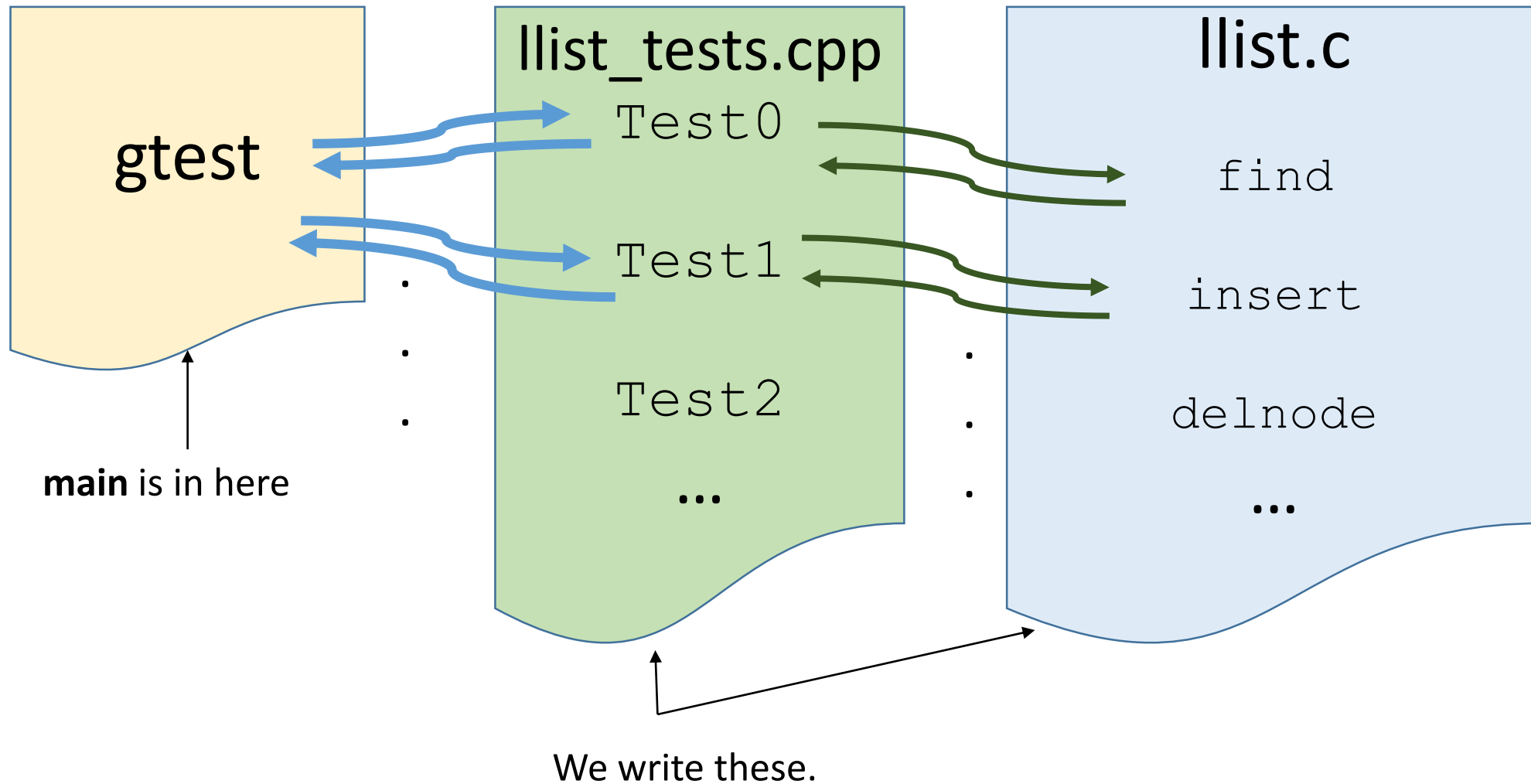
// global var holding pointer to head of list
ll_node * head;

// If key is in list return a ptr to node.  Otherwise return NULL.
ll_node * find(int key);

// If key is in list find and modify or if key is not in list allocate and insert
// a new ll_node into list. Return ptr to that node. Return NULL if allocation fails.
ll_node * insert(int key, int data);

// Delete node with given key.  Return 0 if key is in list  and return -1 if not.
int delnode(int key);
```

Review: Unit Testing w/ Google Test Framework (gtest)



Review: Unit Testing Method

- Incremental Design and Test
 - Write Test before writing Code that satisfies it
 - Test gives expectation for output
 - Run gtest: should fail Test
 - Write Code to make Test succeed
 - Write new Test2 that fails
 - Write Code to make Test2 succeed
 - ... repeat

```

//////////
// Access tests
//////////
// 1
TEST(AccessTest, FindKey_EmptyList)
{
    head = NULL;
    // Test when list is empty.
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(0));
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(1));
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(2));
}

```

```

Running main() from gtest_main.cc
[=====] Running 1 test from 1 test case.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 1 test from AccessTest
[ RUN     ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList
[         OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from AccessTest (0 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 1 test from 1 test case ran. (1 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 1 test.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/class
list/lltest$

```

-\--- llist_tests.cpp Bot L38 (C++/l Abbrev)

```

#include "llist.h"

#include <stdlib.h> // For malloc and free
#include <stdio.h>  // For printf

ll_node * find(int key) {
}

ll_node * insert(int key, int data) {
}

// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is in list and return -1 if not
int delnode (int key) {
}

```

Passed w/out writing any code!
Write another test...

```

//////////
// Insertion tests
//////////
// 2
TEST(InsertTest, InsertInto_EmptyLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);

    EXPECT_EQ(n, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 5);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    // cast NULL pointer as ptr to int to avoid type error
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) n->next);
}

free(n);
}

```

insert returns NULL

`n == NULL`

`n->data` is `(*n).data`

dereferencing a NULL pointer causes seg fault

linda@Sassafras: /mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2035/lecture notes/heap-and-llist/linked-list/lltest

```

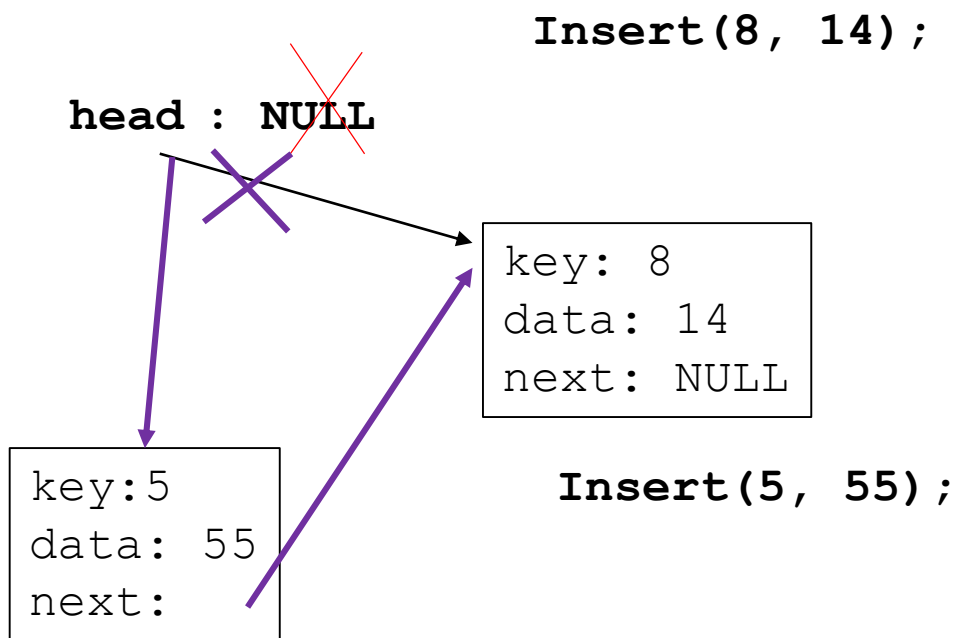
Running main() from gtest_main.cc
[=====] Running 2 tests from 2 test cases.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 1 test from AccessTest
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList
[         OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from AccessTest (1 ms total)

[-----] 1 test from InsertTest
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed
make: *** [test] Segmentation fault (core dumped)
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2
list/lltest$

```

Why?!!

Write code to
allocate new node
and insert it into
an empty list...
test passed!



```
ll_node * insert(int key, int data) {
    ll_node * this_node;
    this_node = (ll_node *) malloc(sizeof(ll_node));

    if (!this_node) return NULL; // no room in heap, allocation fails

    this_node->data = data;
    this_node->key = key;
    this_node->next = head;
    head = this_node;
    return this_node;
}
```

Typical Push on Head of List pattern

linda@Sassafras: /mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2035/lecture notes/heap-and-llist/linked-list/lltest

```
Running main() from gtest_main.cc
=====] Running 2 tests from 2 test cases.
-----] Global test environment set-up.
-----] 1 test from AccessTest
RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList
OK       ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)
-----] 1 test from AccessTest (0 ms total)

-----] 1 test from InsertTest
RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
OK       ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
-----] 1 test from InsertTest (1 ms total)

-----] Global test environment tear-down
=====] 2 tests from 2 test cases ran. (2 ms total)
PASSED  ] 2 tests.
linda@Sassafras: /mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2035/1
```

Write test to find node inserted into an empty list ...

```
TEST(AccessTest, FindKey_1ElLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = find(2);
    ll_node * p = find(4);

    // Test when list is empty.
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) p);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, m);
    EXPECT_NE(n, p);
    EXPECT_NE(m, p);

    free(n);
}

//////////
// Insertion tests
//////////
// 2
TEST(InsertTest, InsertInto_EmptyLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);

    EXPECT_EQ(n, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 5);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    // cast NULL pointer as ptr to int
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) n->next);

    free(n);
}
```

linda@Sassafras: /mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2035/lecture notes/heap-and-llist/linked-list/lltest

```
[-----] 2 tests from AccessTest (1 ms total)

[-----] 1 test from InsertTest
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
[          OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from InsertTest (0 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 3 tests from 2 test cases ran. (3 ms total)
[ PASSED   ] 2 tests.
[ FAILED   ] 1 test, listed below:
[ FAILED   ] AccessTest.FindKey_1ElLL
```

1 FAILED TEST

Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed

make: *** [test] Error 1

linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes

Write code to
search list for
key...
test passed!

```
ll_node * find(int key) {  
    ll_node * this_node = head;  
  
    while(this_node) {  
        if (this_node->key == key) return this_node;  
        this_node = this_node->next;  
    }  
    return NULL; // not found  
}
```

Typical Associative Search
pattern

linda@Sassafras: /mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/2035/lecture notes/heap-and-llist/linked-list/lltest

```
[-----] Global test environment set-up.  
[-----] 2 tests from AccessTest  
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList  
[      OK   ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)  
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_1ElLL  
[      OK   ] AccessTest.FindKey_1ElLL (0 ms)  
[-----] 2 tests from AccessTest (1 ms total)  
  
[-----] 1 test from InsertTest  
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL  
[      OK   ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)  
[-----] 1 test from InsertTest (0 ms total)  
  
[-----] Global test environment tear-down  
[=====] 3 tests from 2 test cases ran. (3 ms total)  
[ PASSED   ] 3 tests.  
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/  
list/lltest$
```

Write tests to **insert**
node when

1. node w/ same key is
already in list and
2. when not

```
TEST(InsertTest, InsertAsReplace_1EltLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(2, 7);

    EXPECT_EQ(n, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 7);

    free(n);
}

// 4
TEST(InsertTest, InsertNew_1EltLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);

    EXPECT_NE(n, head);
    EXPECT_NE(n, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(m, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->key, 3);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->data, 7);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->next, n);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 5);
    // cast NULL pointer as ptr to int to avoid type error
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) n->next);

    free(m);
    free(n);
}
```

1. Failed: Test to **insert** node when node w/ same key is already in list (need to replace data)
2. Passed: when key is not already in list

```
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
l1list_tests.cpp:90: Failure
    Expected: n
    Which is: 0x15560b0
To be equal to: head
    Which is: 0x1556110
l1list_tests.cpp:91: Failure
    Expected: n
    Which is: 0x15560b0
To be equal to: m
    Which is: 0x1556110
l1list_tests.cpp:93: Failure
    Expected: n->data
    Which is: 5
To be equal to: 7
[  FAILED  ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (2 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[    OK    ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
[-----] 3 tests from InsertTest (2 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 5 tests from 2 test cases ran. (4 ms total)
[  PASSED  ] 4 tests.
[  FAILED  ] 1 test, listed below:
[  FAILED  ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL

1 FAILED TEST
Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed
make: *** [test] Error 1
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes
```

Add code to replace data when key exists

```
// IF KEY IS IN LIST FIND AND MODIFY
ll_node * insert(int key, int data){
    ll_node * this_node;
    // NEW STUFF:
    if ((this_node = find(key))){ //key
        this_node->data = data;
        return this_node;
    }

    // key is not in list
    this_node = (ll_node *) malloc(sizeof(ll_node));
    if (!this_node) return NULL; // no r

    this_node->data = data;
    this_node->key = key;
    this_node->next = head;
    head = this_node;

    return this_node;
}
```

```
===== Running 5 tests from 2 test cases.
----- Global test environment set-up.
----- 2 tests from AccessTest
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList
[          OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_1EltLL
[          OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_1EltLL (0 ms)
----- 2 tests from AccessTest (0 ms total)

----- 3 tests from InsertTest
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
[          OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
[          OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[          OK ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
----- 3 tests from InsertTest (1 ms total)

----- Global test environment tear-down
===== 5 tests from 2 test cases ran. (7 ms total)
[ PASSED    ] 5 tests.

linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/
```

Write tests to **insert**
node when

1. node w/ same key is
already in list and
2. when not

```
TEST(InsertTest, InsertAsReplace_1EltLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(2, 7);

    EXPECT_EQ(n, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 7);

    free(n);
}

// 4
TEST(InsertTest, InsertNew_1EltLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);

    EXPECT_NE(n, head);
    EXPECT_NE(n, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(m, head);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->key, 3);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->data, 7);
    EXPECT_EQ(m->next, n);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->key, 2);
    EXPECT_EQ(n->data, 5);
    // cast NULL pointer as ptr to int to avoid type error
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) n->next);

    free(m);
    free(n);
}
```



```

./llist_tests
Running main() from gtest_main.cc
[=====] Running 7 tests from 2 test cases.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 2 tests from AccessTest
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList
[       OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_EmptyList (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] AccessTest.FindKey_1EltLL
[       OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_1EltLL (0 ms)
[-----] 2 tests from AccessTest (6 ms total)

[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
[       OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
[       OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[       OK ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt
[       OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt
[       OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt (0 ms)
[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 7 tests from 2 test cases ran. (9 ms)
[ PASSED  ] 7 tests.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents

```

```

// 5
TEST(InsertTest, InsertAsReplace_MidElt)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);
    ll_node * h = insert(3, 9);

    EXPECT_EQ(h, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(h->key, 3);
    EXPECT_EQ(h->data, 9);

    free(n);
    free(m);
    free(p);
    // why don't we free(h), too?
}

```

```

// 5
TEST(InsertTest, InsertAsReplace_TailElt)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);
    ll_node * h = insert(4, 9);

    EXPECT_EQ(h, p);
    EXPECT_EQ(h->key, 4);
    EXPECT_EQ(h->data, 9);

    free(n);
    free(m);
    free(p);
}

```

Test insert as replacement with key already present in middle and at end of list...

These pass w/ no code change.

Test **find** on list of >1 node also passes w/out code change

```
[ RUN ] AccessTest.FindKey_LongerLL
[ OK ] AccessTest.FindKey_LongerLL (0 ms)
[-----] 3 tests from AccessTest (1 ms total)

[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt (0 ms)
[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 8 tests from 2 test cases ran. (4 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 8 tests.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents
```

```
}
4 / 5
TEST(AccessTest, FindKey_LongerLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);

    EXPECT_EQ(n, find(2));
    EXPECT_EQ(m, find(3));
    EXPECT_EQ(p, find(4));
    EXPECT_NE(n, m);
    EXPECT_NE(n, p);
    EXPECT_NE(m, p);
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, (int *) find(5));

    free(p);
    free(m);
    free(n);
}

//////////
// Insertion tests
//////////
```

Deleting a node

Edge cases:

- List is empty
- Key not found
- Key found on head node
- Key found on a middle node
- Key found on the last node

Delete when list is empty

```
// 6
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_w_EmptyLL)
{
    head = NULL;
    int result = delnode(2);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, -1);
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, head);
}
```

```
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (0
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt (0
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt (0
[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest (1 ms total)

[-----] 1 test from DeleteTest
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL
l1st_tests.cpp:191: Failure
        Expected: result
        Which is: 0
To be equal to: -1
[ FAILED ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL (1 ms)
[-----] 1 test from DeleteTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 9 tests from 3 test cases ran. (4 ms)
[ PASSED ] 8 tests.
[ FAILED ] 1 test, listed below:
[ FAILED ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL

1 FAILED TEST
Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed
make: *** [test] Error 1
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents
```

Write code to make **delete** work w/ empty list

```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is in list and return -1 if not
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    return -1;
}
```

```
[-----] 1 test from DeleteTest
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL
[          OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from DeleteTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 9 tests from 3 test cases ran. (3 ms)
[ PASSED  ] 9 tests.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents
```

Write tests to **delete**
node when list has 1 elt and

1. key found (head node)
2. key not found

```
// 7
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_1EltLL_Match)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    int result = delnode(2);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, 0);
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(2));
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, head);
    EXPECT_NE(head, n);
    //free(n); // already freed in delnode
}

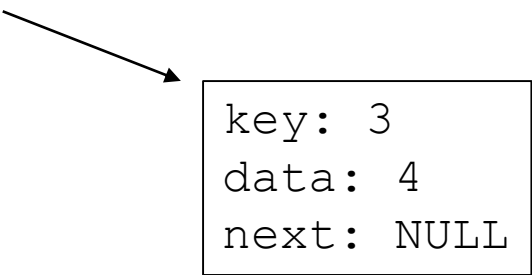
// 7
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(3, 5);
    int result = delnode(2);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, -1);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, find(3));

    free(n);
}
```

1. Failed: Test to **delete** node when list has 1 elt and key found (at head)
2. Passed: Test when 1elt and key not found

head



```
key: 3
data: 4
next: NULL
```

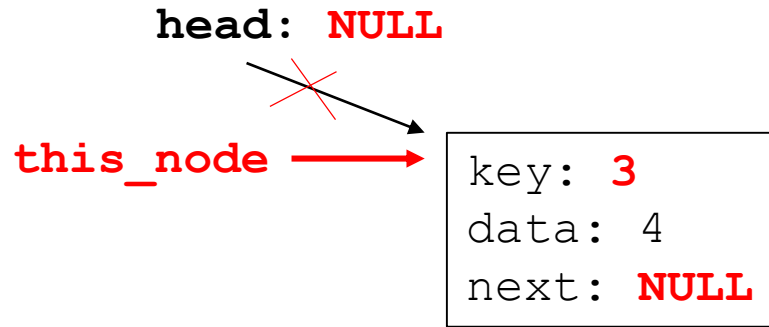
```
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match
l1list_tests.cpp:203: Failure
    Expected: result
    Which is: -1
To be equal to: 0
l1list_tests.cpp:204: Failure
    Expected: __null
    Which is: NULL
To be equal to: find(2)
    Which is: 0x115b0b0
l1list_tests.cpp:205: Failure
    Expected: __null
    Which is: NULL
To be equal to: head
    Which is: 0x115b0b0
l1list_tests.cpp:206: Failure
Expected: (head) != (n), actual: 0x115b0b0 vs 0x115b0b0
[  FAILED  ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match (2 ms)
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch
[         OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[-----] 3 tests from DeleteTest (2 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 11 tests from 3 test cases ran. (7 ms)
[ PASSED  ] 10 tests.
[  FAILED  ] 1 test, listed below:
[  FAILED  ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match

1 FAILED TEST
Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed
make: *** [test] Error 1
```

Write code to make test pass

```
result = delnode(3);
```



```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is in list and return -1 if not
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    // new stuff
    if (this_node->key == key) {
        head = this_node->next;
        free(this_node);
        return 0;
    }

    return -1;
}
```

```
[-----] 3 tests from DeleteTest
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL
[          OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_1ElLL_Match
[          OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1ElLL_Match (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] DeleteTest.Delete_1ElLL_NoMatch
[          OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1ElLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[-----] 3 tests from DeleteTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 11 tests from 3 test cases ran. (7 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 11 tests.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/
```


Write test to **delete**
node when list has >1 elt and

1. key found at head
2. key found in middle/tail
3. key not found

```
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_MultiEltLL_NoMatch)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);
    int result = delnode(1);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, -1);
    EXPECT_EQ(head, p);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, find(2));
    EXPECT_EQ(m, find(3));
    EXPECT_EQ(p, find(4));

    free(n);
    free(m);
    free(p);
}
```

```
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_MultiEltLL_Head)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);
    int result = delnode(4);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, 0);
    EXPECT_EQ(head, m);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, find(2));
    EXPECT_EQ(m, find(3));
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(4));
    EXPECT_NE(head, p);

    free(n); free(m);
    //free(p); // already freed in delnode
}

// 8
TEST(DeleteTest, Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead)
{
    head = NULL;
    ll_node * n = insert(2, 5);
    ll_node * m = insert(3, 7);
    ll_node * p = insert(4, 8);
    int result = delnode(3);

    EXPECT_EQ(result, 0);
    EXPECT_EQ(head, p);
    EXPECT_EQ(n, find(2));
    EXPECT_EQ(NULL, find(3));
    EXPECT_EQ(p, find(4));
    EXPECT_NE(head, m);

    free(n); free(p); //free(m); // already f
```

Test to **delete**

node when list has >1 elt

1. Passed: key found at head
2. Failed: key found in middle/tail
3. Passed: key not found

```
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_Head
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_Head (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead
l1list_tests.cpp:252: Failure
Expected: result
Which is: -1
To be equal to: 0
l1list_tests.cpp:255: Failure
Expected: __null
Which is: NULL
To be equal to: find(3)
Which is: 0x832120
[ FAILED ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NoMatch
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from DeleteTest (2 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 14 tests from 3 test cases ran. (11 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 13 tests.
[ FAILED ] 1 test, listed below:
[ FAILED ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead

1 FAILED TEST
Makefile:19: recipe for target 'test' failed
make: *** [test] Error 1
```

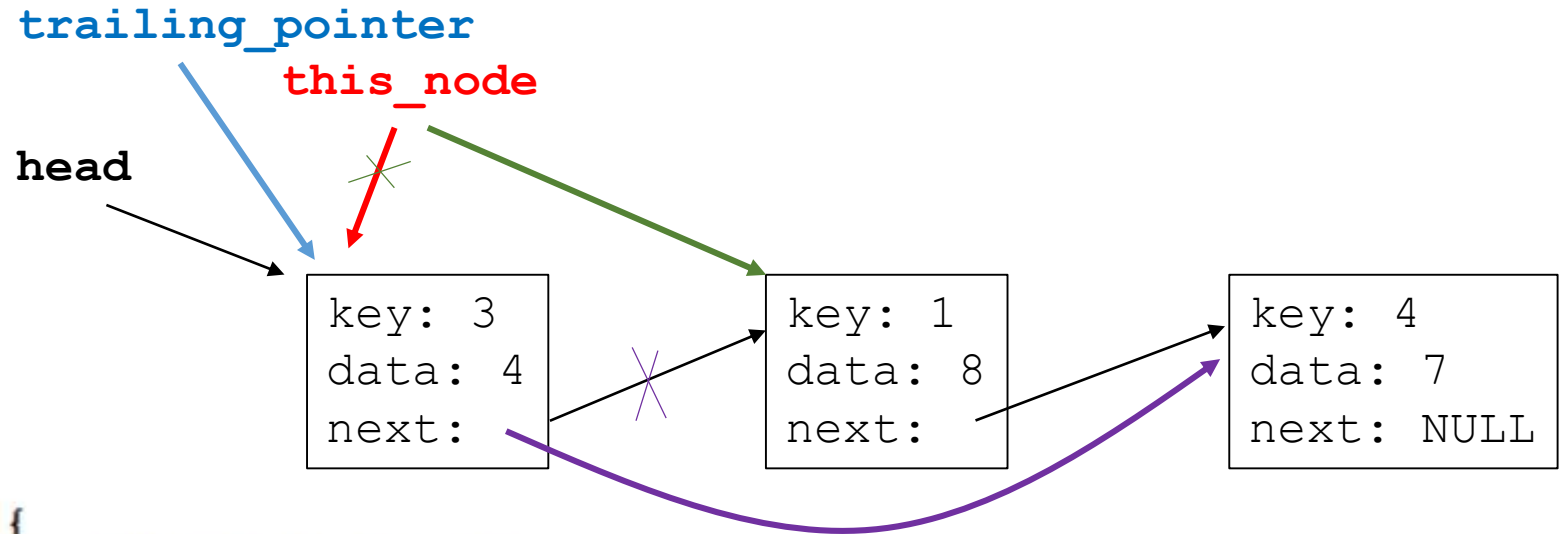
3-Node List Example

Add code to **delete** node when list has >1 elt and key found in middle/tail - e.g., **delete(1)**

```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;
    ll_node * trailing_pointer;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    if (this_node->key == key) {
        head = this_node->next;
        free(this_node);
        return 0;
    }
    trailing_pointer = this_node;
    this_node = this_node->next;
    while (this_node) {
        if (this_node->key == key) {
            trailing_pointer->next = this_node->next;
            free(this_node);
            return 0;
        }
        trailing_pointer = this_node;
        this_node = this_node->next;
    }
    return -1;
}
```



Typical Splice out pattern

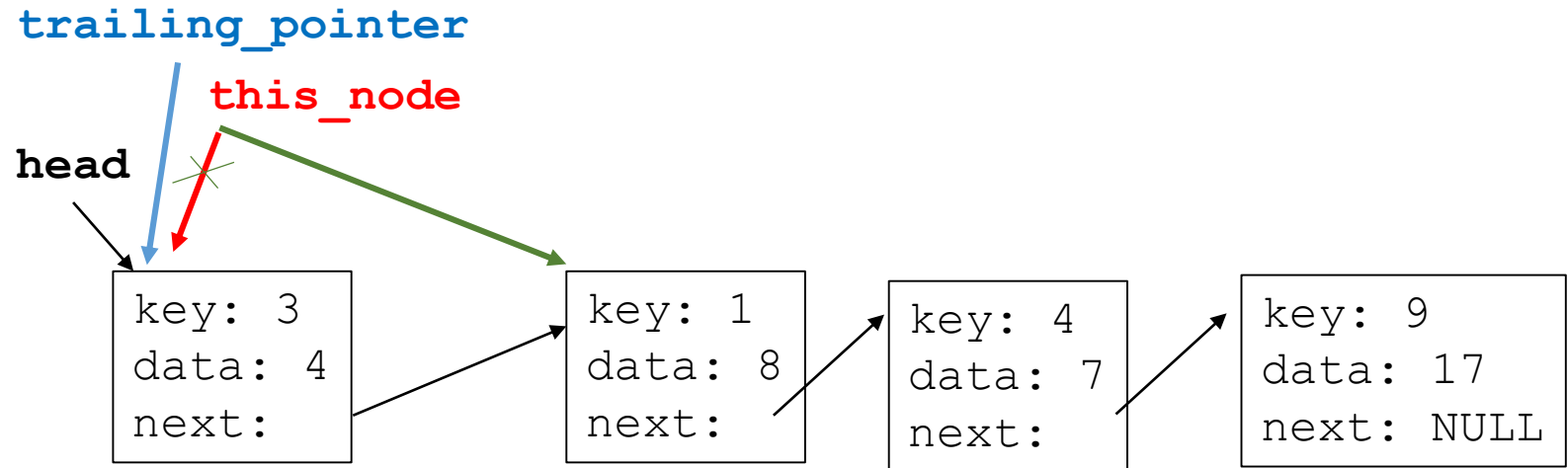
Different Example

Add code to **delete** node when list has >1 elt and key found in middle/tail - e.g., **delete(4)**

```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;
    ll_node * trailing_pointer;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    if (this_node->key == key) {
        head = this_node->next;
        free(this_node);
        return 0;
    }
    trailing_pointer = this_node;
    this_node = this_node->next;
    while (this_node) {
        if (this_node->key == key) {
            trailing_pointer->next = this_node->next;
            free(this_node);
            return 0;
        }
        trailing_pointer = this_node;
        this_node = this_node->next;
    }
    return -1;
}
```



Typical Splice out pattern

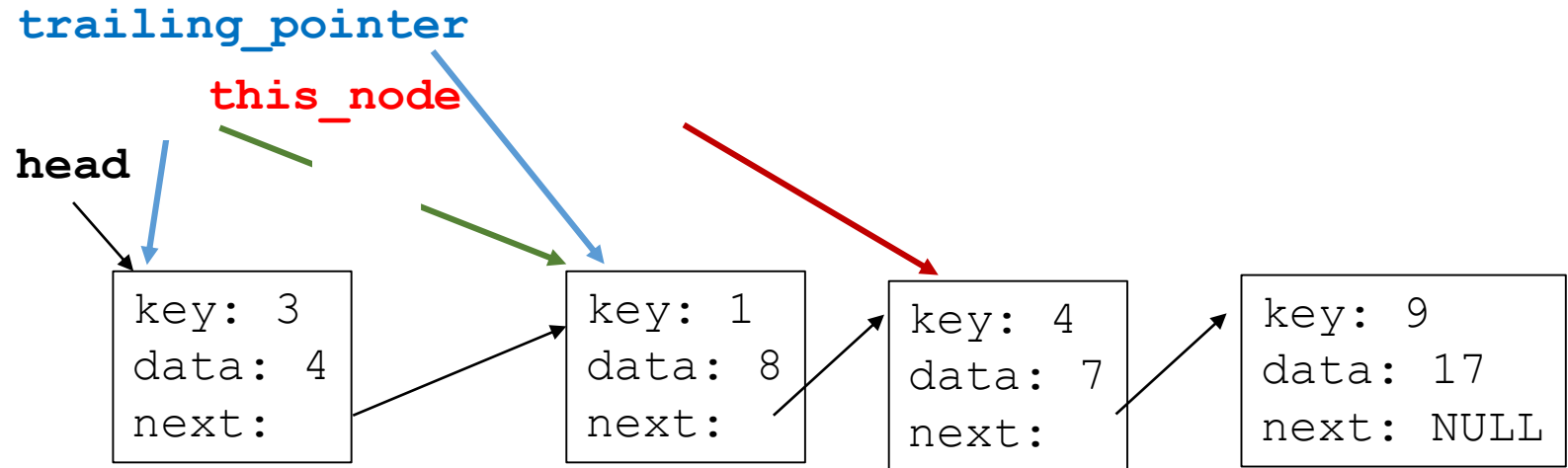
Different Example

Add code to **delete** node when list has >1 elt and key found in middle/tail - e.g., **delete(4)**

```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;
    ll_node * trailing_pointer;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    if (this_node->key == key) {
        head = this_node->next;
        free(this_node);
        return 0;
    }
    trailing_pointer = this_node;
    this_node = this_node->next;
    while (this_node) {
        if (this_node->key == key) {
            trailing_pointer->next = this_node->next;
            free(this_node);
            return 0;
        }
        trailing_pointer = this_node;
        this_node = this_node->next;
    }
    return -1;
}
```



Typical Splice out pattern

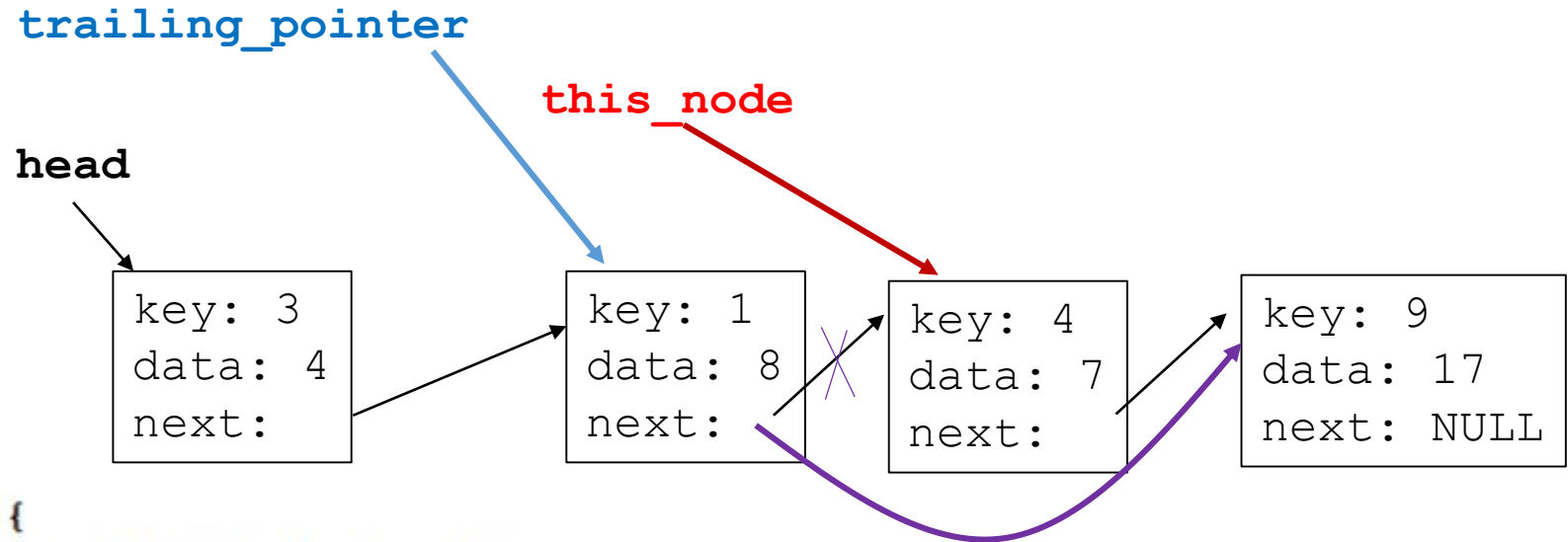
Different Example

Add code to **delete** node when list has >1 elt and key found in middle/tail - e.g., **delete(4)**

```
// delete node with given key. Return 0 if key is
int delnode (int key) {
    ll_node * this_node = head;
    ll_node * trailing_pointer;

    if (!this_node) return -1;

    if (this_node->key == key) {
        head = this_node->next;
        free(this_node);
        return 0;
    }
    trailing_pointer = this_node;
    this_node = this_node->next;
    while (this_node) {
        if (this_node->key == key) {
            trailing_pointer->next = this_node->next;
            free(this_node);
            return 0;
        }
        trailing_pointer = this_node;
        this_node = this_node->next;
    }
    return -1;
}
```



Typical Splice out pattern

Success!

```
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertInto_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertNew_1EltLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_MidElt (0 ms)
[ RUN ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt
[ OK ] InsertTest.InsertAsReplace_TailElt (0 ms)
[-----] 5 tests from InsertTest (2 ms total)

[-----] 6 tests from DeleteTest
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_w_EmptyLL (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_Match (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_1EltLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_Head
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_Head (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NonHead (0 ms)
[ RUN ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NoMatch
[ OK ] DeleteTest.Delete_MultiEltLL_NoMatch (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from DeleteTest (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 14 tests from 3 test cases ran. (9 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 14 tests.
linda@Sassafras:/mnt/c/Users/Linda Wills/Documents/classes/20
```