

B07-9036 ~~附錄四~~

[1]

$$z = \frac{x-\mu}{\sigma} \rightarrow f_z(z) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}z^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$E(z) = 0, E(z-\mu)^2 = 1$$

$$E(z_0 + z_1) = 0; E(z_0 + z_1 - \mu)^2 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$(b) Q_1 = z^2 : \chi^2 (\text{df}=1)$$

$$(c) Q_2 = z^2 + z_s^2 : \chi^2 (\text{df}=2)$$

[2]

$$(a) P(z_0 + z_1 \leq 1) = 0.6914, (1-\text{st}, \text{normsf}(1, 0, z))$$

$$(b) P(z_0^2 \leq 1) = 0.8413, (1-\text{st}, \text{normsf}(1, 0, 1))$$

$$(c) P(z_1^2 + z_s^2 \leq 1) = 0.6914, (1-\text{st}, \text{normsf}(1, 0, z))$$

$$(d) P\left(\frac{z_0}{z_1} \leq 1\right)$$

[3]

$$(a) M_{18} = 65, \frac{\bar{x}_{18}}{n} = \frac{3}{25} = \frac{9}{25}, z = \frac{\bar{x}_{18} - 65}{\frac{9}{25}} = 4.7 \%$$

$$P(\bar{x}_{18} \leq 64) = P\left(\frac{\bar{x}_{18} - 65}{\frac{9}{25}} \leq \frac{64 - 65}{\frac{9}{25}}\right) = P(Z \leq -1.67)$$