

# INFORMATIKA

**DIKLAT**  
HMIF 2019

**STATISTIKA**

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AIK21323

**SEMESTER 2**

# PEMBAHASAN UTS STATISTIKA 2017/2018

## ① Skala pengukuran data:

1) Skala Nominal (untuk kategorisasi, tanpa menunjukkan adanya tingkatan)

- ex: • Jenis kelamin, misal laki diberi simbol 1, perempuan diberi simbol 2.  
• Status pernikahan, misal 1 untuk belum menikah, 2 untuk menikah, 3 untuk duda/janda

2) Skala Ordinal (menyatakan peringkat, interval tidak harus sama)

- ex: • Nilai huruf di perkuliahan (A, B, C, D, E)  
• Variabel sikap terhadap suatu pernyataan (setuju, tidak setuju, dsb.)

3) Skala Interval (menyatakan peringkat, interval sama)

- ex: • Suhu ( $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $12^{\circ}\text{F}$ , dsb.)

• Skor IQ

4) Skala Ratio (hasil pengukuran)

- ex: • Jarak (10 m, 120 km)  
• Berat badan (40 kg, 50 kg)

## ② Data : 27, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 40, 41, 41, 44, 45, 45, 46, 48, 59, 67, 69, 72, 85

$x_i$	$f_i$	$(x_i - \mu)^2$
27	1	400
30	1	289
31	1	256
34	1	169
35	1	144
36	1	121
40	1	49
41	2	72
44	1	9
45	3	12
46	1	1
48	1	1
59	1	144
67	1	400
69	1	484
72	1	625
85	1	1444
940	20	4620

$$\sim \mu = \frac{940}{20} = 47$$

$$\cdot \text{modus} = \underline{45}$$

$$\cdot \text{median} = \frac{44 + 45}{2} = \frac{89}{2} = 44,5$$

$$\cdot \text{variansi} = ?$$

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \mu)^2}{N}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{4620}{20}$$

$$s^2 = \underline{231}$$

$$\cdot \text{Koefisien variansi} = ?$$

$$KV = \frac{s}{\mu} \times 100\%$$

$$KV = \frac{\sqrt{231}}{47} \times 100\%$$

$$KV = \frac{15,2}{47} \times 100\%$$

$$KV = 0,32 \times 100\%$$

$$KV = \underline{32\%}$$

3

$m_i$	$f_i$	$f_k$	$m_i f_i$	$m_i - \bar{x}$	$(m_i - \bar{x})^2$	$f_i (m_i - \bar{x})^2$
153	5	5	765	-10,5	110,25	551,25
158	20	25	3160	-5,5	30,25	605
163	42	67	6846	-0,5	0,25	10,5
168	26	93	4368	4,5	20,25	526,5
173	7	100	1211	9,5	90,25	631,75
	100		16350			2325

→ kelas = 161 - 165

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum m_i f_i}{\sum f_i} = \frac{16350}{100} = 163,5$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_o &= b_{m_o} + \frac{d_1}{d_1 + d_2} p = 160,5 + \frac{22}{22 + 16} \cdot 5 \\ &= 160,5 + \frac{22}{38} \cdot 5 \\ &= 160,5 + 2,89 \\ &= 163,39 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_e &= b_{m_e} + \frac{n/2 - f_{km}}{f_{me}} p = 160,5 + \frac{50 - 25}{42} \cdot 5 \\ &= 160,5 + \frac{25}{42} \cdot 5 \\ &= 160,5 + 2,98 \\ &= 163,48 \end{aligned}$$

$$s^2 = ?$$

→ tabel dengan skala d

$f_i$	$d_i$	$d_i f_i$	$d_i^2 f_i$
5	-2	-10	20
20	-1	-20	20
42	0	0	0
26	1	26	26
7	2	14	28
100		10	94

$$\begin{aligned} s^2 &= \left[ \frac{n \sum d_i^2 f_i - (\sum d_i f_i)^2}{n(n-1)} \right] \\ &= 5^2 \left( \frac{100(94) - 10^2}{100 \cdot 99} \right) \\ &= 25 \cdot \left( \frac{9400 - 100}{9900} \right) \\ &= 25 \cdot 0,94 \\ s^2 &= 23,5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} K_v &= \frac{s}{\bar{x}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{23,5}}{163,5} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{4,85}{163,5} \times 100\% = 0,029 \times 100\% \\ &= 2,9\% \end{aligned}$$



4) a)  $x=3$   
 $n=4$   
 $p=0,5$

$$\Rightarrow b(3;4, 0.5) = \binom{4}{3} (0.5)^3 (0.5)$$

$$= 4 \cdot 0,0625$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0,25}}$$

b)  $x=0$   
 $n=4$   
 $p=0,5$

$$\Rightarrow b(0;4, 0.5) = \binom{4}{0} (0.5)^0 (0.5)^4$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0,0625}}$$

5) Diketahui :  $\mu = 78$   
 $\sigma = 8$

Ditanya : a)  $P(\bar{x} < 50) = \dots ?$  (dalam persen)

b) Nilai minimal yang mendapat nilai A jika yg mendapat ada 25% ?

Jawab :

a)  $P(\bar{x} < 50)$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$z = \frac{50 - 78}{8} = \frac{-28}{8} = -3,5$$

$$P(\bar{x} < 50) = P(z < -3,5)$$

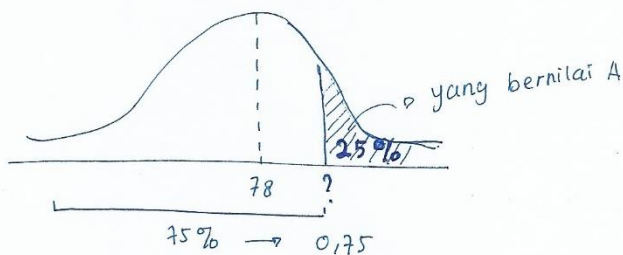
$$= 0,00023 \text{ (lihat di tabel)}$$

↳ dalam persen

$$= 0,00023 \times 100\%$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0,023\%}}$$

b)



$$P(z < z) = 0,75$$

↓

$$z = 0,675 \text{ (lihat di tabel)}$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$0,675 = \frac{\bar{x} - 78}{8}$$

$$5,4 = \bar{x} - 78$$

$$\bar{x} = 78 + 5,4$$

$$\bar{x} = \underline{\underline{83,4}}$$

∴ nilai minimal yang mendapat nilai A adalah 83,4

6) Terdapat 9 kemeja, 7 celana, 8 sepatu. Banyak cara berpakaian?

Jawab :

$$\text{Banyak cara} = 9 \times 7 \times 8$$

$$= \underline{\underline{504 \text{ cara}}}$$