Pembahasan UAS Algoritma dan Pemrograman 2017/2018 Program Tukar Karakter {menukar karakter yang ada dalam string} Kamus T: array[1...999] of character {Array penyimpan string} {Panjung String} N: integer {Iterator} i: integer {Masulckan karaleter} masule: character Algoritma inpur(N) i traversal [1. N] input (masule) TN+1-i E masuk {end traversal i} i traversal[1...N] output (Ti) {end traversal i}

2. Penjelusan:-Dilakukan looping i 1-n-1
-Setiap looping i, dilakukan looping j 1-n-i
-Setiap looping j. dicek apabila Tj >= Tjt1 maka nilai tersebut
ditukar

| | | | | | _ |
|--------|---------------|--------|-----------------|---------|---|
| 1 | Langkah | i | <u>}</u> | tukar | |
| | 1. | 1 | $T\overline{1}$ | _ | |
| | 2 | 1 | 1 | 25(-72) | |
| | 7 3 | . 1 | 3 | 25677 | |
| | 4 | 1 | 14 | - | |
| | 4 5 | 1 | 5 | 4047 12 | |
| | | 1 | 6 | 404735 | |
| | 7 | 1 | 6 7 | _ | |
| | 6 7 8 | 1 | ૪ | 634714 | |
| 1 | 9 10 11 | 1 | 9 | 634730 | T = 10, 22, 7, 25, 12, 20, 40, 14, 30, 63 |
| | lo | 2 | 1 | - | 10,000,000 |
| | 11 | 2 | 7 | 721677 | |
| | 12 | 2 | | 1 - | |
| | 13 | 1 | 4 | 256712 | |
| | 14 | 12 | 5 | - | |
| | 15 | 2. | 6 | | |
| | 16 | 2 | 7 | 906714 | |
| 1 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 406770 | T:10, 7, 22, 12, 25, 35, 14, 3, 60, 64 |
| 1 | 1.0 | 3 | | 10 47 7 | |
| | 19 | } } | 2 | - | |
| | 20 | 3 | 3 | 226712 | |
| BOOK ! | | | | | |

| Langkah | · i, | . ~ | Tukar | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|
| 21 | 3 | 4 | - | |
| 22 | 3 | 5 | - | |
| 23 | 3 | 6 | 31€714 | |
| 24 | 3 | 7 | 356730 | T:7, 10, 12, 22, 25, 14, 30, 35, 40, 63 |
| 25 | 4 | -1 | - | |
| 26 | 4 | 2 | - | |
| | 4 | 3 | - | |
| | 4 | 4 | _ | |
| | ٩ | 5 | 25 47 14 | T:7,10, 12, 22, 14, 25, 30, 35, 40,63 |
| 10 | 4 | 6 | _ | 1:1,10,12,23,11,23,13 |
| 31 | 5 | 1 | - | |
| 32 | 5 | 2 | _ | |
| 55 | 5 | 3 | - | |
| 34 | 5 | 4 | 214714 | |
| 75 | 5. | 5 | _ | T: 7, 10, 12, 14, 22, 25, 30, 45, 40, 63 |
| | 21 23 24 25 20 20 31 34 | 21 21 21 24 25 27 28 27 29 20 31 31 34 55 57 | 21 21 23 24 25 24 27 26 27 28 29 20 31 32 34 55 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 | 21 3 4 - 21 3 5 - 21 3 6 3(47 14 24 3 7 3(47 10 25 4 1 - 26 4 1 - 27 4 3 - 28 4 5 25 47 14 30 4 6 - 31 5 1 - 32 5 2 - 34 5 4 2147 14 |

Langkah selanjutnya tidak menukar apapun

| allangkah | bawah | atas | tengah | Keterangan |
|-------------|---------|------|--------|---|
| 1 2 3 |) (6 | 10 | 506 | 25 7 22 25 < 35 25 = 25 ketemu |

| h | <u> </u> | | | | |
|----|----------|-------|------|--------|------------|
| J. | Langleah | bawah | atas | tengah | Keterangan |
| r | 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 14 (22 |
| | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 14710 |
| | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 14712 |
| | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 14 =14 |
| | | | | | ketemu |
| | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | • | 1 | | |

```
9. <u>Program</u> UmlBilangan
   {Menjumlahkan bilangan 1-1/3+1/5-1/1+...-1/97+1/99}
  Kamus
       hasil: real Ehasil alkhir}
       tambah: boolean Etanda apakah harus melakukan penjumlahan B
       i: integer {iterator}
   Algoritma
       tambah terue
        hasil \leftarrow 0
        i traversal [1...99]
             if (i mod z = 1) then
                  <u>if(tambah = true) then</u>
                        hasil - hasil + 1/i
                        tambah + false
                  else
                        hasile hasil - 1/i
                        tambah < true
         {end traversal i}
         output (hasil)
   function Rekursif (N: integer) -> integer
   2 Menghitung tungsi rekursit, diberikan N. menghasi 1kan N-2+N-13
   Kamus lokal
```

```
Algoritmu
  depend on (N)
      N=1:70
      N = 2: ->1
      else: -7 Rekursif (N-2) + Rekursif(N-1)
```

Hasil untuk 10 bilangan pertama=39