

1)

x	0,2	0,4	0,6	0,8	1	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,8	2,0	2,2	2,4
y	0,2	0,5	0,8	1,2	1,6	2,2	2,8	3,6	4,4	5,4	6,6	8,0

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) f'(0,6) &= \frac{-3f(x_0) + 4f(x_0+h) - f(x_0+2h)}{2h} \\
 &= \frac{-3f(0,6) + 4f(0,8) - f(1)}{0,4} \\
 &= \frac{-3 \times 0,8 + 4 \times 1,2 - 1,6}{0,4} = \frac{-2,4 + 4,8 - 1,6}{0,4} = \frac{0,8}{0,4} = 2,000 //
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f''(0,6) &= \frac{-f(x_0+3h) + 4f(x_0+2h) - 5f(x_0+h) + 2f(x_0)}{h^2} \\
 &= \frac{-f(1,2) + 4f(1) - 5f(0,8) + 2f(0,6)}{0,04} \\
 &= \frac{-2,2 + 4(1,6) - 5(1,2) + 2(0,8)}{0,04} = \frac{-2,2 + 6,4 - 6 + 1,6}{0,04} = \frac{-0,2}{0,04} = -5,000 //
 \end{aligned}$$

b) NILAI SEJATI

$$y = \underbrace{x}_u \underbrace{e^{0,5x}}_v$$

$$= u'v + v'u$$

$$y' = e^{0,5x} + 0,5e^{0,5x}x$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(1,2) &= e^{0,5 \times 1,2} + 0,5 \times 1,2 e^{0,5 \times 1,2} \\
 &= 1,822 + 0,6 \times 1,822 = (1+0,6)1,822 = 2,915
 \end{aligned}$$

APPROKSIMASI

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(1,2) &= \frac{-3f(1,2) + 4f(1,4) - f(1,6)}{0,4} \\
 &= \frac{-6,6 + 11,2 - 3,6}{0,4} = 2,5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u' &= e^{0,5x} + 0,5x e^{0,5x} \\
 v' &= (1+0,5x) e^{0,5x} \\
 y'' &= 0,5 e^{0,5x} + (1+0,5x) 0,5 e^{0,5x} \\
 &= e^{0,5x} (0,5 + (1+0,5x) 0,5) \\
 f''(1,2) &= 1,822 (0,5 + 1,6 \times 0,5) = 2,3686
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f''(1,2) &= \frac{-f(1,8) + 4f(1,6) - 5f(1,4) + 2f(1,2)}{0,04} \\
 &= \frac{-4,4 + 14,4 - 14 + 4,4}{0,04} = 10
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Galat Relatif} &= \left| \frac{f_s - f_A}{f_s} \right| \times 100\% = \left| \frac{2,915 - 2,5}{2,915} \right| \times 100\% \\
 &= 14,236\% \\
 &= 0,142 //
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Galat relatif} &= \left| \frac{f_s - f_A}{f_s} \right| \times 100\% \\
 &= \left| \frac{2,3686 - 10}{2,3686} \right| \times 100\% \\
 &= 322,19\% \\
 &= 3,221 //
 \end{aligned}$$

c) Interpolasi Newton

d) Galat c

$$2) \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} - 3 \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} + 2y = e^x, \quad y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = -1$$

$$y'' - 3y' + 2y = e^x \quad \begin{cases} y' = z \\ y'' = z' \end{cases} \rightarrow y' = f(x_i, y_i, z_i) = z_i, \quad y(0) = 1$$

$$z' - 3z + 2y = e^x$$

$$z' = e^{x_i} - 2y_i + 3z_i = g(x_i, y_i, z_i), \quad z(0) = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow x_0 = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_0 \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ l_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f(x_i, y_i, z_i) \\ g(x_i, y_i, z_i) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 - 2 - 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_2 \\ l_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f(x_i + h/2, y_i + h/2 k_1, z_i + h/2 l_1) \\ g(x_i + h/2, y_i + h/2 k_1, z_i + h/2 l_1) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 + \frac{0,1}{2} \cdot (-2) \\ e^{\frac{0,1}{2}} - 2(1 + \frac{0,1}{2}(-1)) + 3(-1 + \frac{0,1}{2}(-4)) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,2 \\ -4,449 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_3 \\ l_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} f(x_i + h, y_i + h k_1 + 2h k_2, z_i + h l_1 + 2h l_2) \\ g(x_i + h, y_i + h k_1 + 2h k_2, z_i + h l_1 + 2h l_2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1 - 0,1(-4) + 2(0,1)(-4,449) \\ e^{0,1} - 2(1 - 0,1(-1) + 0,2(-1,2)) + 3(-1 - 0,1(-4) + 2(0,1)(-4,449)) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,490 \\ -5,085 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 = 0,1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ z_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_0 \\ z_0 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{h}{6} \begin{bmatrix} k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3 \\ l_1 + 4l_2 + l_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{0,1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} -1 + (-4,8) + (-1,490) \\ -4 + (-17,796) + (-5,085) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0,879 \\ -1,448 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ l_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,448 \\ e^{0,1} - 2(0,879) - 3(1,448) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,448 \\ -4,997 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_2 \\ l_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,448 + \frac{0,1}{2} \cdot (-4,997) \\ e^{0,15} - 2(0,879 + \frac{0,1}{2}(-1,448)) + 3(k_2) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,698 \\ -5,545 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} k_3 \\ l_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1,448 - 0,1(-4,997) + 0,2(-5,545) \\ e^{0,2} - 2(0,879 - 0,1(-1,448) + 0,2(-1,698)) + 3(k_3) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2,0573 \\ -6,319 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_2 = 0,2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_2 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0,879 \\ -1,448 \end{bmatrix} + \frac{0,1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} -1,448 - 6,792 - 2,057 \\ -4,997 - 22,18 - 6,319 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0,707 \\ -2,006 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y(0,2) = 0,707$$

$$y'(0,2) = -2,006 //$$

$$b) y(0,2) = -e^{0,4} + 2e^{0,2} - 0,2e^{0,2}$$

$$= 0,7067$$

$$y'(0,2) = -2e^{2x} + 2e^x - (e^x + x e^x)$$

$$= -2e^{0,4} + 2e^{0,2} - e^{0,2} - 0,2e^{0,2}$$

$$= -2e^{0,4} + 0,8e^{0,2}$$

$$= -2,0065$$

$$\text{Galat Relatif}^1 = \left| \frac{0,7067 - 0,707}{0,7067} \right| = 4,24 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= 0,000424$$

↓ 3 desimal dibelakang koma

$$= 0 //$$

$$\text{Galat Relatif}^2 = \left| \frac{-2,0065 + 2,006}{-2,0065} \right| = 2,49 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= 0 //$$