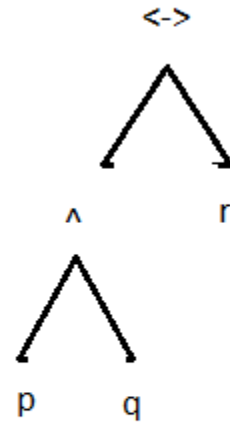
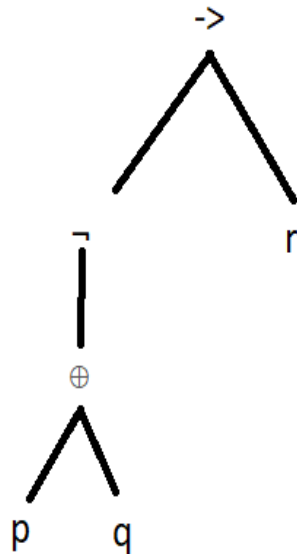


1. (i) a. $\neg (p \oplus q) \rightarrow r$

b. $(p \wedge q) \leftrightarrow r$

(ii) a.

b.



2.

3. Tautologi

$(p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow ((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r))$

T \rightarrow F

$p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r) : T ; (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r) : F$

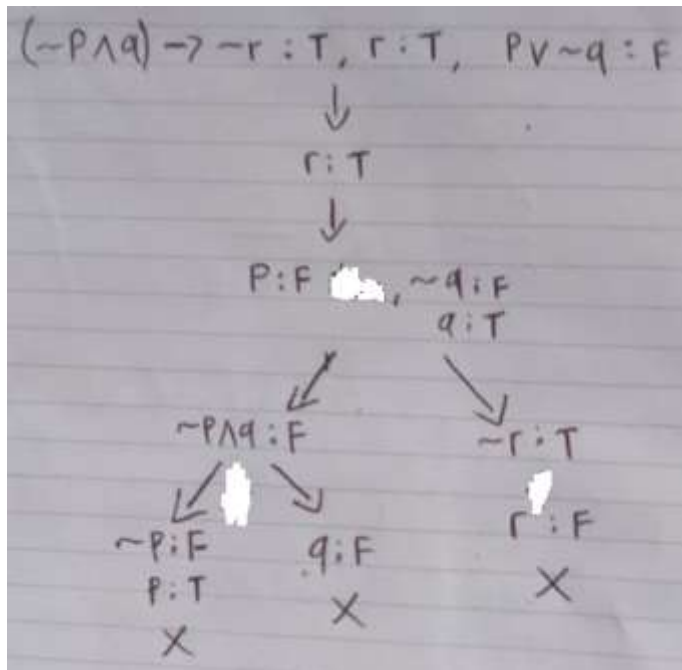
F \rightarrow T, p: F ; T \rightarrow F

$q \rightarrow r : T ; p \rightarrow q : T$ dan $p \rightarrow r : F$

$q : F$ dan $r : T ; p : F, q : T$ dan $p : T, r : F$

Tidak Tautologi

4. Semantic Tableaux, buktikan $(\neg p \wedge r) \rightarrow \neg r, r \models p \vee \neg q$!



5. $((p \vee q) \rightarrow r)$ dan $(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)$ ekuivalen?

$$(p \vee q) \rightarrow r$$

$$\sim(p \vee q) \vee r$$

$$(\sim p \wedge \sim q) \vee r$$

$$(\sim p \vee r) \wedge (\sim q \vee r)$$

$$(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \quad \text{EKUIVALEN}$$

6. CNF / DNF dari $((p \rightarrow q) \wedge \sim q) \rightarrow p$

a. CNF

$$\sim((\sim p \vee q) \wedge \sim q) \vee p$$

$$(\sim(\sim p \vee q) \vee \sim\sim q) \vee p$$

$$((\sim p \vee q) \vee q) \vee p$$

b. DNF

$$\text{CNF: } ((\sim p \vee q) \vee q) \vee p$$

$$(\sim p \vee q) \vee p$$

$$T \vee q$$

$$T$$