```
1 // *** 時變頻率數值計算(Time-Variant-Frequency Numerical
    Computations) ***
2
3 // 三階微分方程式: N(t)*y'''(t)+M(t)*y''(t)+C(t)*y'(t)+K(t)*y(t)= f →
    (t)
4 // 由齊次解,狀態空間(State-Spce)時變(Time-Variant)矩陣微分方程式,
    求得系統矩陣A,
5 // 進而求得A = Q * D * Qi。其中 D, Q, Qi 分別為特徵矩陣、模態矩陣、
    逆模態矩陣。
6 // 進而求得訊號響應值 [y''|y'|y]g = Hexp(D, Q, t) * d + [y''|y'|y] >
7 // 稱 Hexp(D, Q, t)為狀態空間響應函數,d是由初始值或是
8 // 邊界值而定的係數向量,兩者的預設值均為複數矩陣和複數的向量。
9 // 本求解法可對應於一般的Laplace、Fourier、Z Transform或是捲積積分法>
    等等,
10 // 上述都是間接的求解方法。但本法則是直接求取系統響應值(矩陣微分方程>
    式求解法)。
11
12 using Matrix_0;
13
14 int m = 4; // 空間維度有m個自由度。
15 int r = 3; // 狀態維度有r個自由度,即r階(Order)微分方程,A 是 12 X →
    12 矩陣。
16
17 // 建構初始(空)矩陣 N, M、C、K、Zero、Id。
18 ReMatrix N = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
19 ReMatrix M = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix:
20 ReMatrix C = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
21 ReMatrix K = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
22 ReMatrix Zero = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix:
23 ReMatrix Id = (new Iden(m)). GetMatrix;
24
25 // 實數系統矩陣A,特徵矩陣D、模態矩陣Q。
26 ReMatrix A;
27 CxMatrix D;
28 CxMatrix Q;
29
30 // 狀態響應。速度,變位,加速度。(Step = 0.001秒,共計 t = 0.05秒)
31 double step = 0.001;
32 int iRow = (int) (0.05 / \text{step} + 1);
33
34 // 建構時間軸上的儲存矩陣,增加時間t壹行,故儲存矩陣有(m * r) + 1
    行。
35 int iColD = m * r + 1;
36 CxMatrix CxVal = new CxMatrix(iRow, iColD);
37 ReMatrix ReVal = new ReMatrix(iRow, iColD);
38
```

```
39 for (int i = 0; i != iRow; i++)
40 {
41
        double t = step * i;
42
43
        // 建構 N、M、C、K 變數矩陣。
44
        N. Matrix[0, 0] = -2.7 * t * t * Math. Sin(1.3 * t);
        N. Matrix[0, 1] = -5.5;
45
        N. Matrix[0, 2] = 0;
46
47
        N. Matrix[0, 3] = 5.5;
        N. Matrix[1, 0] = 3.5;
48
        N. Matrix[1, 1] = -8.5;
49
        N. Matrix[1, 2] = -9.8 * t * t;
50
        N. Matrix[1, 3] = -4.8;
51
52
        N. Matrix[2, 0] = 6.7;
        N. Matrix[2, 1] = 27.9;
53
54
        N. Matrix[2, 2] = 8.5;
        N. Matrix[2, 3] = -20.5 * t * t * Math. Cos(1.9 * t);
55
        N. Matrix[3, 0] = -1.5 * t * Math. Cos(1.9 * t);
56
57
        N. Matrix[3, 1] = 4.8;
58
        N. Matrix[3, 2] = 0;
59
        N. Matrix[3, 3] = 1.5 * t * t * t;
60
        // End of N Matrix
61
        M. Matrix[0, 0] = 19;
62
        M. Matrix[0, 1] = -1.5;
63
        M. Matrix[0, 2] = -2 + 13.3 * Math. Sin(0.85 * t);
64
65
        M. Matrix[0, 3] = 1.1;
        M. Matrix[1, 0] = -1;
66
67
        M. Matrix[1, 1] = 15;
        M. Matrix[1, 2] = 0;
68
        M. Matrix[1, 3] = 1.3;
69
70
        M. Matrix[2, 0] = -10 - 2.7 * Math. Cos(1.3 * t);
        M. Matrix[2, 1] = -3;
71
        M. Matrix[2, 2] = 27;
72
73
        M. Matrix[2, 3] = 4.5;
74
        M. Matrix[3, 0] = 5.5;
        M. Matrix[3, 1] = 2.7;
75
        M. Matrix[3, 2] = -2.3 * t;
76
        M. Matrix[3, 3] = -3.5 * t * t;
77
78
        // End of M Matrix
79
80
        C. Matrix[0, 0] = 35;
        C. Matrix[0, 1] = -1 - 13.2 * Math. Sin(0.35 * t);
81
        C. Matrix[0, 2] = -0.5;
82
        C. Matrix[0, 3] = 2.5;
83
84
        C. Matrix[1, 0] = -1.5;
85
        C. Matrix[1, 1] = 40;
```

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3
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```
C. Matrix[1, 2] = -1.5;
 86
 87
         C. Matrix[1, 3] = 0;
         C. Matrix[2, 0] = -1.2 + 22.5 * Math. Cos(1.95 * t);
 88
         C. Matrix[2, 1] = -1.5;
 89
 90
         C. Matrix[2, 2] = 75;
 91
         C. Matrix[2, 3] = 0;
         C. Matrix[3, 0] = -27.5;
 92
 93
         C. Matrix[3, 1] = 18.3;
         C. Matrix[3, 2] = 9.5;
 94
 95
         C. Matrix[3, 3] = -50.9 * t * Math. Sin(2.5 * t);
         // End of C Matrix
 96
 97
         K. Matrix[0, 0] = 60:
 98
         K. Matrix[0, 1] = -8:
 99
         K. Matrix[0, 2] = -2 - 332 * Math. Sin(1.37 * t);
100
101
         K. Matrix[0, 3] = -2.7;
         K. Matrix[1, 0] = -16;
102
         K. Matrix[1, 1] = 180;
103
104
         K. Matrix[1, 2] = -120;
105
         K. Matrix[1, 3] = 100;
106
         K. Matrix[2, 0] = -20;
107
         K. Matrix[2, 1] = -100 + 579 * Math. Cos(0.24 * t);
         K. Matrix[2, 2] = 300;
108
         K. Matrix[2, 3] = 20;
109
         K. Matrix[3, 0] = 1.5 * Math. Sin(t);
110
         K. Matrix[3, 1] = -9.8;
111
         K. Matrix[3, 2] = 150:
112
         K. Matrix[3, 3] = 11.5 * t * t * Math. Cos(t);
113
114
         // End of K Matrix
115
116
        // 隨時間變化的系統矩陣A, (12X12矩陣) (m = 4, r = 3)。
117
         ReMatrix Ni = ^{\sim}N;
118
         A = ((-1.0 * Ni * M) & (-1.0 * Ni * C) & (-1.0 * Ni * K))
119
120
             (Id & Zero & Zero) | (Zero & Id & Zero);
121
         Console. WriteLine (i = \{0\} t = \{1\} i, i, t);
122
123
         Console. WriteLine (
             "\n*** 因為計算特徵矩陣和模態矩陣的時間較長,顯示執行狀況: ➤
124
               \n");
125
126
        // 隨時間變化的系統特徵矩陣 D, 模態矩陣 Q 。
127
         D = (new EIG(A)).CxMatrixD;
         Q = (new EIG(A)).CxMatrixQ;
128
                                *** 計算特徵值和特徵向量之後 : ***\n");
129
        Console. WriteLine ("\n
130
        // 將時間轉爲複數值。
131
```

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```
132
        CxScalar cxScalar = new CxScalar(t, 0);
133
        // 隨時間變化的特徵矩陣。
        CxVal[i, 0] = new CxMatrix(cxScalar);
134
        CxVal[i, 1] = D[0, 0];
135
        CxVal[i, 2] = D[1, 1];
136
137
        CxVal[i, 3] = D[2, 2];
        CxVal[i, 4] = D[3, 3];
138
139
        CxVal[i, 5] = D[4, 4];
        CxVal[i, 6] = D[5, 5];
140
        CxVal[i, 7] = D[6, 6];
141
        CxVal[i, 8] = D[7, 7];
142
143
        CxVal[i, 9] = D[8, 8];
        CxVal[i, 10] = D[9, 9];
144
        CxVal[i, 11] = D[10, 10];
145
        CxVal[i, 12] = D[11, 11];
146
147
        // 隨時間變化的角頻率(實數值轉爲矩陣)。
148
        double[,] tMatrix = \{ \{ t \} \};
149
150
        ReVal[i, 0] = (ReMatrix) tMatrix;
151
152
        ReVal[i, 1] = D[0, 0]. Im;
        ReVal[i, 2] = D[1, 1].Im;
153
        ReVal[i, 3] = D[2, 2]. Im;
154
        ReVal[i, 4] = D[3, 3].Im;
155
        ReVal[i, 5] = D[4, 4]. Im;
156
157
        ReVal[i, 6] = D[5, 5].Im;
158
        ReVal[i, 7] = D[6, 6]. Im;
        ReVal[i, 8] = D[7, 7].Im;
159
160
        ReVal[i, 9] = D[8, 8].Im;
        ReVal[i, 10] = D[9, 9].Im;
161
        ReVal[i, 11] = D[10, 10].Im;
162
163
        ReVal[i, 12] = D[11, 11].Im;
164
165 }
166
167
    Console. WriteLine ("\n*** 時間和特徵值(有十二組),合計十三組複數值
      ***");
    Console. WriteLine ("\n \{0\} \n\n", new PR (CxVal));
168
169
170 Console. WriteLine ("\n*** 特徵值矩陣的虛數值即角頻率 ***");
171 Console. WriteLine ("
                             時間t
                                                十二個角頻率 ");
                                       . . . .
172 Console. WriteLine ("\n{0}\n", new PR (ReVal));
173
174 // 轉爲序列方式,以便使用python程式繪圖。
175 Console. WriteLine ("\n時間序列: t\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 0));
176 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w0\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 1));
177 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w1\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 2));
```

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```
178 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w2\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 3));
179 Console. WriteLine("\n角頻率序列:w3\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 4));
180 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列: w4\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 5));
181 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w5\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 6));
182 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w6\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 7));
183 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w7\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 8));
184 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w8\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 9));
185 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w9\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 10));
186 Console. WriteLine("\n角頻率序列:w10\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 11));
187 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w11\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 12));
188
189 /*輸出結果:
190
    *** 時間和特徵值(有十二組),合計十三組複數值
191
192
193
     0.00000 + 0.00000i, -11.77658 +
                                      0.00000i,
                                                 -3.74980 +
       0.00000i,
194 -2. 20404 + 2. 54725i,
                          -2.20404 -
                                      2. 54725i,
                                                  2. 97024 +
      0.49164i,
     2.97024 - 0.49164i,
195
                          1.50230 +
                                      2.28138i,
                                                  1.50230 -
       2. 28138i,
196 -0. 03875 + 2. 53751i,
                         -0.03875 -
                                      2.53751i,
                                                -1.03565 +
      1.15840i,
197
198
199
200 */
```