```
1 // *** 時頻數值計算(Time-Frequency Numerical Computations) ***
 2
 3 // 三階微分方程式:
 4 // N(t)*y''(t)+M(t)*y''(t)+C(t)*y'(t)+K(t)*y(t)= f(t)
 5 // 由齊次多空間維度之微分方程式,求得系統矩陣(狀態矩陣A),進而求
 6 // 得A = Q * D * Qi 。 D, Q, Qi 分別為系統特徵值、特徵向量、逆特徵
 7 // 向量矩陣, 進而求得訊號響應值 [y''|y'|y] = Hexp(D, Q, t) * d +
 8 // [y'', y', y]p,稱 Hexp(D, Q, t)為轉換矩陣,d是由初始值或是
9 // 邊界值而定的係數向量,兩者均為複數矩陣和複數向量。
10 // 本求解法可對應於Laplace、Fourier、Z Transform或是捲積積分法等等。 >
11
12 using System;
13 using Matrix 0;
14
15 namespace ConsoleApp49
16 {
      internal class Program
17
18
          static void Main(string[] args)
19
20
21
22
23
24 // 空間維度有m個自由度。
25 \quad \text{int } m = 4;
26 // 微分方程式有r個階度(Order)。
27 \text{ int } r = 3;
28
29 // 建構初始矩陣 N, M、C、K、O、I。
30 ReMatrix N = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
31 ReMatrix M = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
32 ReMatrix C = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
33 ReMatrix K= (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
34 ReMatrix 0 = (new Zero(m)). GetMatrix;
35 ReMatrix I = (new Iden(m)). GetMatrix;
36
37 // 建構系統矩陣 A (m x r) X (m x r)
38 ReMatrix A = (\text{new Zero}(m * r)). GetMatrix;
39 CxMatrix D = (\text{new Zero}(\text{m} * r)). GetMatrix;
40 CxMatrix Q = (new Zero(m * r)).GetMatrix;
41
42 // 狀態響應。速度,變位,加速度。(Step = 0.001秒, 共計 t = 0.05秒)
43 double step = 0.001;
44 int iRow = (int)(0.05 / step + 1);
45
46 // 建構時間軸上的儲存矩陣,增加時間t壹行,故儲存矩陣有m*r+1行。
```

```
47 int iColD = m * r + 1:
48 CxMatrix CxVal = new CxMatrix(iRow, iColD);
49 ReMatrix ReVal = new ReMatrix(iRow, iColD);
50
51 for (int i = 0; i != iRow; i++)
52 {
53
        double t = step * i;
54
        // 建構 N、M、C、K 變數矩陣。
55
        N. Matrix[0, 0] = -2.7 * t * t * Math. Sin(1.3 * t);
56
        N. Matrix[0, 1] = -5.5;
57
        N. Matrix[0, 2] = 0;
58
        N. Matrix[0, 3] = 5.5;
59
        N. Matrix[1, 0] = 3.5;
60
        N. Matrix[1, 1] = -8.5;
61
62
        N. Matrix[1, 2] = -9.8 * t * t;
        N. Matrix[1, 3] = -4.8;
63
        N. Matrix[2, 0] = 6.7;
64
65
        N. Matrix[2, 1] = 27.9;
        N. Matrix[2, 2] = 8.5;
66
        N. Matrix[2, 3] = -20.5 * t * t * Math. Cos(1.9 * t);
67
68
        N. Matrix[3, 0] = -1.5 * t * Math. Cos(1.9 * t);
69
        N. Matrix[3, 1] = 4.8;
        N. Matrix[3, 2] = 0;
70
        N. Matrix[3, 3] = 1.5 * t * t * t;
71
72
        // End of N
73
        M. Matrix[0, 0] = 19;
74
75
        M. Matrix[0, 1] = -1.5;
        M. Matrix[0, 2] = -2 + 13.3 * Math. Sin(0.85 * t);
76
77
        M. Matrix[0, 3] = 1.1;
78
        M. Matrix[1, 0] = -1;
        M. Matrix[1, 1] = 15;
79
80
        M. Matrix[1, 2] = 0;
        M. Matrix[1, 3] = 1.3;
81
82
        M. Matrix[2, 0] = -10 - 2.7 * Math. Cos(1.3 * t);
        M. Matrix[2, 1] = -3;
83
        M. Matrix[2, 2] = 27;
84
        M. Matrix[2, 3] = 4.5;
85
        M. Matrix[3, 0] = 5.5;
86
        M. Matrix[3, 1] = 2.7;
87
88
        M. Matrix[3, 2] = -2.3 * t;
        M. Matrix[3, 3] = -3.5 * t * t;
89
90
        // End of M
91
92
        C. Matrix[0, 0] = 35;
93
        C. Matrix[0, 1] = -1 - 13.2 * Math. Sin(0.35 * t);
```

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C:\2302\Misc_10\Conso1eApp49\Program.cs
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3
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```
94
        C. Matrix[0, 2] = -0.5:
        C. Matrix[0, 3] = 2.5;
 95
        C. Matrix[1, 0] = -1.5;
 96
        C. Matrix[1, 1] = 40;
 97
 98
        C. Matrix[1, 2] = -1.5;
 99
        C. Matrix[1, 3] = 0;
        C. Matrix[2, 0] = -1.2 + 22.5 * Math. Cos(1.95 * t);
100
101
        C. Matrix[2, 1] = -1.5;
102
        C. Matrix[2, 2] = 75;
        C. Matrix[2, 3] = 0;
103
        C. Matrix[3, 0] = -27.5;
104
105
        C. Matrix[3, 1] = 18.3;
        C. Matrix[3, 2] = 9.5;
106
        C. Matrix[3, 3] = -50.9 * t * Math. Sin(2.5 * t);
107
        // End of C
108
109
        K. Matrix[0, 0] = 60;
110
        K. Matrix[0, 1] = -8;
111
        K. Matrix[0, 2] = -2 - 332 * Math. Sin(1.37 * t);
112
        K. Matrix[0, 3] = -2.7;
113
114
        K. Matrix[1, 0] = -16;
        K. Matrix[1, 1] = 180;
115
        K. Matrix[1, 2] = -120;
116
117
        K. Matrix[1, 3] = 100;
        K. Matrix[2, 0] = -20;
118
        K. Matrix[2, 1] = -100 + 579 * Math. Cos(0.24 * t);
119
        K. Matrix[2, 2] = 300;
120
        K. Matrix[2, 3] = 20;
121
        K. Matrix[3, 0] = 1.5 * Math. Sin(t);
122
        K. Matrix[3, 1] = -9.8;
123
        K. Matrix[3, 2] = 150;
124
125
        K. Matrix[3, 3] = 11.5 * t * t * Math. Cos(t);
126
        // End of K
127
128
        // 隨時間變化的系統(狀態)矩陣 A , A 矩陣為12X12的實數矩陣( m = →
          4, r = 3).
        ReMatrix Ni = ^{\sim}N;
129
        A = (-1.0 * Ni * M) & (-1.0 * Ni * C) & (-1.0 * Ni * K);
130
131
        A = A \mid (I \& O \& O) \mid (O \& I \& O);
132
133
        Console. WriteLine (i = \{0\} t = \{1\} i, i, t);
        Console. WriteLine ("計算特徵值和特徵向量矩陣之前:");
134
135
        // 隨時間變化的系統特徵值矩陣 D , 特徵向量 Q 。
        D = (new EIG(A)).CxMatrixD;
136
        Q = (new EIG(A)).CxMatrixQ;
137
138
        Console. WriteLine(" *** 計算特徵值和特徵向量之後: **");
139
```

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C:\2302\Misc_10\Conso1eApp49\Program.cs
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140
        // 將時間轉爲複數值。
141
        CxScalar cxScalar = new CxScalar(t, 0);
        // 隨時間變化的特徵值矩陣。
142
143
        CxVal[i, 0] = new CxMatrix(cxScalar);
144
        CxVal[i, 1] = D[0, 0];
145
        CxVal[i, 2] = D[1, 1];
        CxVal[i, 3] = D[2, 2];
146
147
        CxVa1[i, 4] = D[3, 3];
        CxVal[i, 5] = D[4, 4];
148
        CxVal[i, 6] = D[5, 5];
149
        CxVal[i, 7] = D[6, 6];
150
        CxVal[i, 8] = D[7, 7];
151
        CxVal[i, 9] = D[8, 8];
152
        CxVal[i, 10] = D[9, 9];
153
        CxVal[i, 11] = D[10, 10];
154
155
        CxVal[i, 12] = D[11, 11];
156
        // 隨時間變化的角頻率(實數值轉爲矩陣)。
157
158
        double[,] tMatrix = { { t } };
159
        ReVal[i, 0] = (ReMatrix) tMatrix;
160
161
        ReVal[i, 1] = D[0, 0].Im;
        ReVal[i, 2] = D[1, 1].Im;
162
163
        ReVal[i, 3] = D[2, 2].Im;
        ReVal[i, 4] = D[3, 3]. Im;
164
        ReVal[i, 5] = D[4, 4].Im;
165
166
        ReVal[i, 6] = D[5, 5].Im;
        ReVal[i, 7] = D[6, 6].Im;
167
168
        ReVal[i, 8] = D[7, 7].Im;
        ReVal[i, 9] = D[8, 8].Im;
169
        ReVal[i, 10] = D[9, 9].Im;
170
171
        ReVal[i, 11] = D[10, 10].Im;
172
        ReVal[i, 12] = D[11, 11]. Im;
173
174 }
175
176 Console. WriteLine ("\n*** 時間和特徵值(有十二組),合計十三組複數值
      ***"):
    Console. WriteLine ("\n{0}\n', new PR(CxVal));
177
178
179 Console. WriteLine ("\n*** 特徵值矩陣的虛數值即角頻率 ***");
180 Console. WriteLine ("
                             時間 t
                                        . . . .
                                                十二個角頻率 ");
181 Console. WriteLine ("\n \{0\} \n", new PR (ReVal));
182
183 // 轉爲序列方式,以便使用python程式繪圖。
184 Console. WriteLine ("\n時間序列: t\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 0));
185 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w0\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 1));
```

```
186 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w1\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 2));
187 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w2\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 3));
188 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w3\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 4));
189 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w4\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 5));
190 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w5\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 6));
191 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w6\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 7));
192 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w7\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 8));
193 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w8\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 9));
194 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w9\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 10));
195 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w10\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 11));
196 Console. WriteLine ("\n角頻率序列:w11\n{0}\n", new PR4(ReVal, 12));
197
198
199
200
201
202 }
203 // 輸出結果和圖表,參見儲存庫中的檔案。
204
```