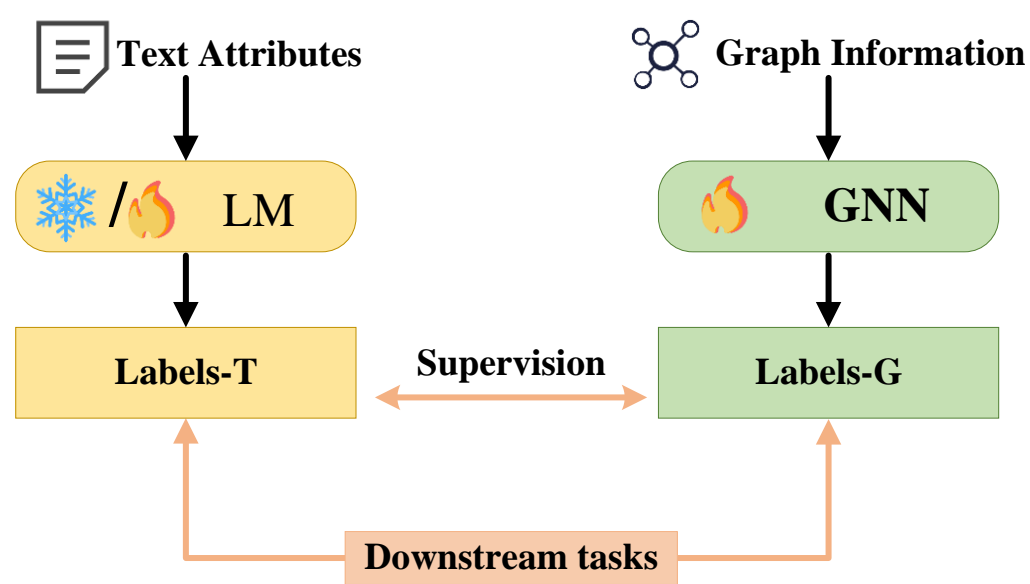
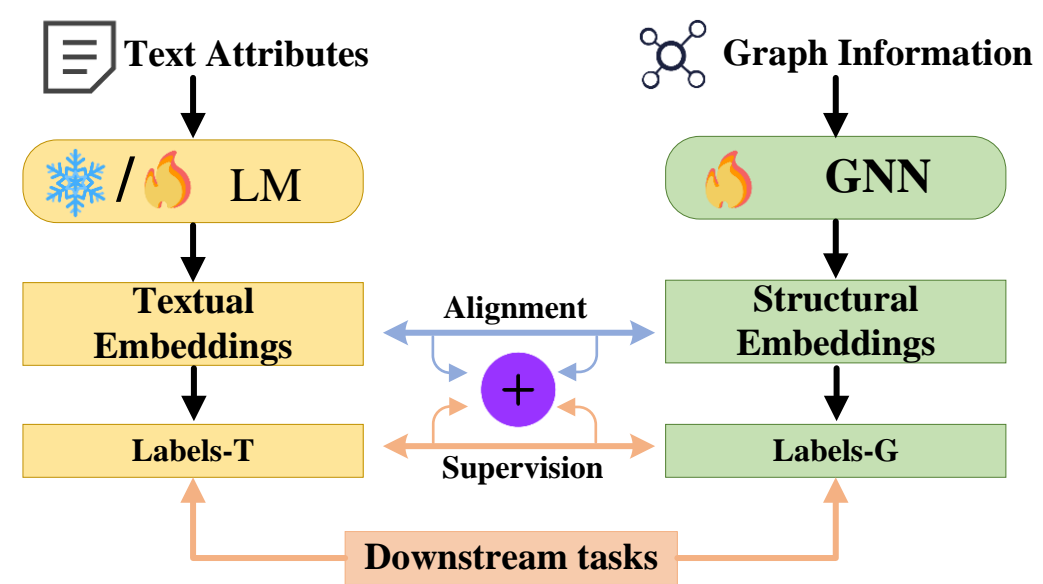


(a) Self-Supervised Pipeline



(b) Label-Supervised Pipeline



(c) Hybrid Variational Expectation-Maximization Framework