# Package 'ruODK'

October 10, 2021

```
Type Package
Title An R Client for the ODK Central API
Version 1.3.0
Description Access and tidy up data from the 'ODK Central' API.
      'ODK Central' is a clearinghouse for digitally captured data
      <https://docs.getodk.org/central-intro/>.
      The 'ODK Central' API is documented at <a href="https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/">https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/>.
License GPL-3
URL https://docs.ropensci.org/ruODK,
      https://github.com/ropensci/ruODK
BugReports https://github.com/ropensci/ru0DK/issues
Depends R (>= 4.0)
Imports clisymbols (>= 1.2.0),
      crayon (>= 1.4.1),
      dplyr (>= 1.0.7),
      fs (>= 1.5.0),
      glue (>= 1.4.2),
      httr (>= 1.4.2),
      janitor (>= 2.1.0),
      lifecycle (>= 1.0.0),
      lubridate (>= 1.7.10),
      magrittr (>= 2.0.1),
      purrr (>= 0.3.4),
      readr (>= 2.0.1),
      rlang (>= 0.4.11),
      stringr (>= 1.4.0),
      tibble (>= 3.1.3),
      tidyr (>= 1.1.3),
      xm12 (>= 1.3.2)
Suggests covr (>= 3.5.1),
      DT (>= 0.18),
      ggplot2 (>= 3.3.5),
```

2 R topics documented:

```
here (>= 1.0.1),
  knitr (>= 1.33),
  lattice (>= 0.20-44),
  leaflet (>= 2.0.4.1),
  listviewer (>= 3.0.0),
  leafpop (>= 0.1.0),
  leafem (>= 0.1.7),
  mapview (>= 2.10.1),
  rmarkdown (>= 2.10),
  roxygen2 (>= 7.1.1),
  sf (>= 1.0-2),
  testthat (>= 3.0.4),
  tmap (>= 3.3-2),
  usethis (>= 2.0.1),
  vcr (>= 1.0.2),
  webshot (>= 0.5.2)
VignetteBuilder knitr
RdMacros lifecycle
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Language en_AU
LazyData true
RoxygenNote 7.1.2
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attachment\_get

Download attachments and return the local path.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
attachment_get(
    sid,
    fn,
    local_dir = "media",
    separate = FALSE,
    pid = get_default_pid(),
    fid = get_default_fid(),
    url = get_default_url(),
    un = get_default_url(),
    pw = get_default_pw(),
    retries = get_retries(),
    verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

# **Arguments**

separate

one or many ODK submission UUIDs, an MD5 hash.

fn One or many ODK form attachment filenames, e.g. "1558330537199.jpg".

local\_dir The local folder to save the downloaded files to, default: "media".

The local folder to save the downloaded mes to, default. Include.

(logical) Whether to separate locally downloaded files into a subfolder named after the submission unid within local\_dir, default: FALSE. The defaults mirror the behaviour of submission\_export, which keeps all attachment files together in a folder media. Enable this option if downloaded files collide on idential names. This can happen if two data collection devices by chance generate the same filename for two respective media files, e.g. DCIM0001.jpg.

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pid	The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
	Default: get_default_pid.
	Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
fid	The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
	Default: get_default_fid.
	Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
рw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.
verbose	Whether to display debug messages or not.
	Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity can be set globally or per function.

# **Details**

This function is the workhorse for handle\_ru\_attachments. This function is vectorised and can handle either one or many records. Parameters submission\_uuid and attachment\_filename accept single or exactly the same number of multiple values. The other parameters are automatically repeated.

The media attachments are downloaded into a folder given by local\_dir:

```
workdir/media/filename1.jpg
workdir/media/filename2.jpg
workdir/media/filename3.jpg
```

# Value

The relative file path for the downloaded attachment(s)

# See Also

https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-form-attachments/downloading-a-form-attachment

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```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/attachments/downloading-an-attachment
```

```
Other utilities: attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
a_local_dir <- here::here()</pre>
# Step 2: Get unparsed submissions
fresh_raw <- odata_submission_get(parse = FALSE)</pre>
# Step 3: Get attachment field "my_photo"
fresh_parsed <- fresh_raw %>%
 odata_submission_rectangle() %>%
 dplyr::mutate(
   my_photo = attachment_get(id,
      my_photo,
      local_dir = a_local_dir,
      verbose = TRUE
    # Repeat for all other attachment fields
 )
## End(Not run)
```

attachment\_link

Prefix attachment columns from CSV export with a local attachment file path.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
attachment_link(data_tbl, form_schema, att_path = "media")
```

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# Arguments

The downloaded submissions from submission\_export read into a tibble by readr::read\_csv.

form\_schema
The form\_schema for the submissions. E.g. the output of ruODK::form\_schema().

A local path, default: "media" (as per .csv.zip export). Selected columns of the dataframe (containing attchment filenames) are prefixed with att\_path, thus turning them into relative paths.

### Value

The dataframe with attachment columns modified to contain relative paths to the downloaded attachment files.

#### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
t <- tempdir()
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# Predict filenames (with knowledge of form)
fid <- get_default_fid()</pre>
fid_csv <- fs::path(t, glue::glue("{fid}.csv"))</pre>
fid_csv_tae <- fs::path(t, glue::glue("{fid}-taxon_encounter.csv"))</pre>
fs <- form_schema()</pre>
# Download the zip file
se <- ruODK::submission_export(</pre>
 local_dir = t,
 overwrite = FALSE,
 verbose = TRUE
)
# Unpack the zip file
f <- unzip(se, exdir = t)</pre>
fs::dir_ls(t)
# Prepend attachments with media/ to turn into relative file paths
data_quadrat <- fid_csv %>%
 readr::read_csv(na = c("", "NA", "na")) %>%
 janitor::clean_names() %>%
```

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```
handle_ru_datetimes(fs) %>%
attachment_link(fs)

## End(Not run)
```

attachment\_list

List all attachments for a list of submission instances.

# **Description**

List all attachments for a list of submission instances.

# Usage

```
attachment_list(
   iid,
   pid = get_default_pid(),
   fid = get_default_fid(),
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_ur(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
iid
                 A list of submission instance IDs, e.g. from submission_list$instance_id.
pid
                 The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
fid
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
url
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
рw
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

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# Value

A tibble containing some high-level details of the submission attachments. One row per submission attachment, columns are submission attributes:

```
* name: The attachment filename, e.g. 12345.jpg* exists: Whether the attachment for that submission exists on the server.
```

### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/attachments/
listing-expected-submission-attachments
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-form-attachments/
listing-expected-form-attachments
Other submission-management: encryption_key_list(), submission_detail(), submission_export(), submission_get(), submission_list()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Step 1: Setup ruODK with OData Service URL (has url, pid, fid)
ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "...")

# Step 2: List all submissions of form
sl <- submission_list()

# Step 3a: Get attachment list for first submission
al <- get_one_submission_attachment_list(sl$instance_id[[1]])

# Ste 3b: Get all attachments for all submissions
all <- attachment_list(sl$instance_id)

## End(Not run)</pre>
```

audit\_get

Get server audit log entries.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
audit_get(
  action = NULL,
  start = NULL,
  end = NULL,
```

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```
limit = NULL,
  offset = NULL,
  url = Sys.getenv("ODKC_URL"),
  un = Sys.getenv("ODKC_UN"),
  pw = Sys.getenv("ODKC_PW"),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# Arguments

action	string. The action to filter the logs, e.g. "user.create". See https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/system-endpoints/server-audit-logs/ for the full list of available actions.
start	string. The ISO8601 timestamp of the earliest log entry to return. E.g. 2000-01-01z or 2000-12-31T23:59.999z, 2000-01-01T12:12:12+08 or 2000-01-01+08.
end	string. The ISO8601 timestamp of the last log entry to return.
limit	integer. The max number of log entries to return.
offset	integer. The number of log entries to skip.
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.

# **Details**

Parameters to filter the audit logs: action=form.create&start=2000-01-01z&end=2000-12-31T23%3A59.999z

# Value

A tibble containing server audit logs. One row per audited action, columns are submission attributes:

- actor\_id: integer. The ID of the actor, if any, that initiated the action.
- action: string. The action that was taken.
- actee\_id: uuid, string. The ID of the permissioning object against which the action was taken.
- details: list. Additional details about the action that vary according to the type of action.
- logged\_at: dttm. Time of action on server.

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# See Also

https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/system-endpoints/server-audit-logs/
getting-audit-log-entries

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
logs <- audit_get()</pre>
# With search parameters
logs <- audit_get(</pre>
  action = "project.update",
  start = "2019-08-01Z",
  end = "2019-08-31Z",
  limit = 100,
  offset = 0
# With partial search parameters
logs <- audit_get(</pre>
  limit = 100,
  offset = 0
logs %>% knitr::kable(.)
# audit_get returns a tibble
class(logs)
# > c("tbl_df", "tbl", "data.frame")
# Audit details
names(logs)
# > "actor_id" "action" "actee_id" "details" "logged_at"
## End(Not run)
```

drop\_null\_coords

Drop any NULL coordinates from a GeoJSON geometry.

# Description

This helper patches a bug/feature in ODK Central (versions 0.7-0.9), where geotrace / geoshape GeoJSON contains a last coordinate pair with NULL lat/lon (no alt/acc), and WKT ends in , undefined NaN.

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### Usage

```
drop_null_coords(x)
```

#### **Arguments**

x A GeoJSON geometry parsed as nested list. E.g. geo\_gj\$path\_location\_path\_gps.

#### **Details**

While split\_geotrace and split\_geoshape modify the WKT inline, it is more maintainable to separate the GeoJSON cleaner into this function.

This helper drops the last element of a GeoJSON coordinate list if it is list(NULL, NULL).

### Value

The nested list minus the last element (if NULL).

# See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# **Examples**

```
# A snapshot of geo data with trailing empty coordinates.
data("geo_gj88")
len_coords <- length(geo_gj88$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates)</pre>
length(geo_gj88$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates[[len_coords]]) %>%
 testthat::expect_equal(2)
geo_gj88$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates[[len_coords]][[1]] %>%
 testthat::expect_null()
geo_gj88$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates[[len_coords]][[2]] %>%
 testthat::expect_null()
# The last coordinate pair is a list(NULL, NULL).
# Invalid coordinates like these are a choking hazard for geospatial
# packages. We should remove them before we can convert ODK data into native
# spatial formats, such as sf.
str(geo_gj88$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates[[len_coords]])
geo_gj_repaired <- geo_gj88 %>%
 dplyr::mutate(
   path_location_path_gps = path_location_path_gps %>%
```

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```
purrr::map(drop_null_coords)
)
len_coords_repaired <- length(
  geo_gj_repaired$path_location_path_gps[[1]]$coordinates
)
testthat::expect_equal(len_coords_repaired + 1, len_coords)</pre>
```

encryption\_key\_list

List all encryption keys for a form.

# **Description**

# [Maturing]

# Usage

```
encryption_key_list(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_ur(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries(),
  orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd"),
  tz = get_default_tz()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
pid
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
fid
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
url
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
```

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pw	The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.
orders	(vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate.
	Default: c("YmdHMS","YmdHMSz","Ymd HMS","Ymd HMSz","Ymd","ymd").
tz	A timezone to convert dates and times to.
	Read vignette("setup",package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

This endpoint provides a listing of all known encryption keys needed to decrypt all Submissions for a given Form. It will return at least the base64RsaPublicKey property (as column public) of all known versions of the form that have submissions against them. If managed keys are being used and a hint was provided, that will be returned as well.

#### Value

A tibble of encryption keys.

# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/listing-encryption-keys
```

Other submission-management: attachment\_list(), submission\_detail(), submission\_export(), submission\_get(), submission\_list()

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")

x <- encryption_key_list(
   pid = Sys.getenv("ODKC_TEST_PID_ENC"),
   fid = Sys.getenv("ODKC_TEST_FID_ENC"),
   url = get_test_url(),
   un = get_test_url(),
   pw = get_test_pw()
)

names(x)
# > [1] "id" "public" "managed" "hint" "created_at"

## End(Not run)
```

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form\_detail

Show details for one form.

### **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
form_detail(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
pid
                 The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
fid
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
url
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
pw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
retries
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

# Value

A tibble with one row and all form metadata as columns.

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# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form
Other form-management: form_list(), form_schema_ext(), form_schema(), form_xml()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# With explicit credentials, see tests
fl <- form_list()</pre>
# The first form in the test project
f <- form_detail(fid = fl$fid[[1]])</pre>
# form_detail returns exactly one row
nrow(f)
# > 1
# form_detail returns all form metadata as columns: name, xmlFormId, etc.
names(f)
# > "name" "fid" "version" "state" "submissions" "created_at"
# > "created_by_id" "created_by" "updated_at" "published_at"
# > "last_submission" "hash"
## End(Not run)
```

form\_list

List all forms.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
form_list(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

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# **Arguments**

```
The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
pid
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
url
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
pw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
retries
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

### Value

A tibble with one row per form and all form metadata as columns.

# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/forms
Other form-management: form_detail(), form_schema_ext(), form_schema(), form_xml()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")

# With default pid
fl <- form_list()

# With explicit pid
fl <- form_list(pid = 1)

class(fl)
# > c("tbl_df", "tbl", "data.frame")

# Filter out draft forms (published_at=NA)
only_published_forms <- fl %>% dplyr::filter(is.na(published_at))

# Note: older ODK Central versions < 1.1 have published_at = NA for both
# published and draft forms. Drafts have NA for version and hash.</pre>
```

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```
only_published_forms <- fl %>% dplyr::filter(is.na(version) & is.na(hash))
## End(Not run)
```

form\_schema

Show the schema of one form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
form_schema(
   flatten = FALSE,
   odata = FALSE,
   parse = TRUE,
   pid = get_default_pid(),
   fid = get_default_fid(),
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_ur(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
   retries = get_retries(),
   verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

# **Arguments**

flatten Whether to flatten the resulting list of lists (TRUE) or not (FALSE, default).

Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8.

odata Whether to sanitise the field names to match the way they will be outputted for

OData. While the original field names as given in the XForms definition may be used as-is for CSV output, OData has some restrictions related to the domain-qualified identifier syntax it uses. Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8.

Default: FALSE.

parse Whether to parse the form schema into a tibble of form field type and name.

This uses form\_schema\_parse internally. If used together with flatten=TRUE, form\_schema will raise a warning and return the unparsed, flattened form schema.

Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8. Default: TRUE.

pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.

Default: get\_default\_pid.

Set default pid through ru\_setup(pid="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). form\_schema 19

fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build\_Spotlighting-0-8\_1559885147".

Default: get\_default\_fid.

Set default fid through ru\_setup(fid="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.

Default: get\_default\_url.

Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

un The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set

default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =

"ruODK").

pw The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through

ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ru0DK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central. Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

Default: 3.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

### **Details**

ODK Central has introduced a new API endpoint in version 0.8 which returns a parsed and flattened list of fields. This replaces the nested form schema which is challenging to parse.

While users of newest ODK Central versions (>0.8) can ignore the legacy support for ODK Central's earlier form schema API, users of ODK Central version < 0.8 can set an environment variable ODKC\_VERSION to their ODKC's version in format <major>.<minor> e.g. 0.7. This variable caters for future breaking changes.

Either way, form\_schema will always return a tibble with columns name, type, path and ruodk\_name.

# Value

A tibble or nested list (v0.7) containing the form definition. At the lowest nesting level, each form field consists of a list of two nodes, name (the underlying field name) and type (the XForms field type, as in "string", "select1", "geopoint", "binary" and so on). These fields are nested in lists of tuples name (the XForms screen name), children (the fields as described above), type ("structure" for non- repeating screens, "repeat" for repeating screens). A list with name "meta" may precede the structure, if several metadata fields are captured (e.g. "instanceId", form start datetimes etc.). In all cases for ODK Central 0.8, and with default parameters (parse=TRUE) for ODK Central 0.7, form\_schema returns a tibble with the columns:

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- name The field name as given in the form schema.
- type The field type, e.g. "string", "select1", etc.
- path The XForms path of the field,
- ruodk\_name The predicted field name as generated by odata\_submission\_get, prefixed by the path, additionally cleaned with make\_clean\_names to match the cleaned column names from odata\_submission\_rectangle.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/getting-form-schema-fields
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/retrieving-form-schema-json
Other form-management: form_detail(), form_list(), form_schema_ext(), form_xml()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# With explicit pid and fid
fs_defaults <- form_schema(pid = 1, fid = "build_xformsId")</pre>
# With current ODK Central (v0.8)
fs <- form_schema()</pre>
# With defaults, ODK Central v0.7
fs_nested <- form_schema(</pre>
  flatten = FALSE,
  odata = FALSE,
  parse = FALSE,
  odkc_version = 0.7
listviewer::jsonedit(fs_nested)
fs_flattened <- form_schema(</pre>
  flatten = TRUE,
  odata = FALSE,
  parse = FALSE,
  odkc\_version = 0.7
listviewer::jsonedit(fs_flattened)
# form_schema returns a nested list. There's nothing to change about that.
class(fs_nested)
# > "list"
class(fs_flattened)
# > "list"
```

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```
# This assumes knowledge of that exact form being tested.
# First node: type "structure" (a field group) named "meta".
fs_nested[[1]]$type
# > "structure"
fs_nested[[1]]$name
# > "meta"
# The first node contains children, which means it's an XForms field group.
names(fs_nested[[1]])
# > "name" "children" "type"
# Next node: a "meta" field of type "string" capturing the "instanceId".
# First child node of "meta": type "string", name "instanceId".
fs_nested[[1]]$children[[1]]$type
# > "string"
fs_nested[[1]]$children[[1]]$name
# > "instanceID"
# In the flattened version, the field's and it's ancestors' names are the
# components of "path".
fs_flattened[[1]]$path
# > "meta". "instanceId"
fs_flattened[[1]]$type
# > "string"
# Last node: a "meta" field capturing the datetime of form completion
fs_flattened[[length(fs_flattened)]]$type
# > "dateTime"
fs_nested[[length(fs_nested)]]$type
# > "dateTime"
# Parsed into a tibble of form field type/name:
# Useful to inform further parsing of submission data (attachments, dates)
fs <- form_schema(parse = TRUE, odkc_version = 0.7)</pre>
fs <- form_schema(odkc_version = 0.8)</pre>
# Attachments: used by handle_ru_attachments
fs %>% dplyr::filter(type == "binary")
# dateTime: used by handle_ru_datetimes
fs %>% dplyr::filter(type == "dateTime")
# Point location: used by handle_ru_geopoints
fs %>% dplyr::filter(type == "geopoint")
## End(Not run)
```

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form\_schema\_ext

Show the extended schema of one form.

# Description

### [Experimental]

# Usage

```
form_schema_ext(
   flatten = FALSE,
   odata = FALSE,
   parse = TRUE,
   pid = get_default_pid(),
   fid = get_default_fid(),
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_url(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
   retries = get_retries(),
   verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

# **Arguments**

Whether to flatten the resulting list of lists (TRUE) or not (FALSE, default). Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8.

Odata

Whether to sanitise the field names to match the way they will be outputted for OData. While the original field names as given in the XForms definition may be used as-is for CSV output, OData has some restrictions related to the domain-qualified identifier syntax it uses. Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8. Default: FALSE.

parse

Whether to parse the form schema into a tibble of form field type and name. This uses form\_schema\_parse internally. If used together with flatten=TRUE, form\_schema will raise a warning and return the unparsed, flattened form schema.

Only applies to ODK Central version < 0.8. Default: TRUE.

pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.

Default: get\_default\_pid.

Set default pid through ru\_setup(pid="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build\_Spotlighting-0-8\_1559885147".

Default: get\_default\_fid.

Set default fid through ru\_setup(fid="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). form\_schema\_ext 23

url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.

Default: get\_default\_url.

Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

un The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set

default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =

"ruODK").

pw The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through

ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ru0DK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central. Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

Default: 3.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

ODK Central has introduced a new API endpoint in version 0.8 which returns a parsed and flattened list of fields. This replaces the nested form schema which is challenging to parse. This list is returned by form\_schema.

However this still misses important elements, in particular labels and choice\_lists.

form\_schema\_ext returns the same object as form\_schema adding labels and choice lists in all languages available. This is done by using the return object from form\_xml.

It has the exact function signature as form\_schema. In that sense, any call to form\_schema can be replaced by form\_schema\_ext

This function, however, has been prepared with ODK Central version 0.8 or higher. If you use it with an earlier version, a warning will be given.

# Value

A tibble containing the form definition. For ODK Central 0.8, and with default parameters (parse=TRUE) for ODK Central 0.7, form\_schema returns a tibble with the columns:

- name The field name as given in the form schema.
- type The field type, e.g. "string", "select1", etc.
- path The XForms path of the field,
- ruodk\_name The predicted field name as generated by odata\_submission\_get, prefixed by the path, additionally cleaned with make\_clean\_names to match the cleaned column names from odata\_submission\_rectangle.

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• label The field label as given in the form schema. If specific languages are available, this column will return the default language or it will be empty if this is not specified.

- label\_lang The field label in language \_lang as given in the form schema.
- choices A list of lists containing at least values and, if available, labels of the choices as given in the form schema. If specific languages are available, this column will return the default language or it will be empty if this is not specified. Please notice that whenever choice filters are applied, this will return the unfiltered choice list.
- choices\_lang A list of lists containing at least values and, if available, labels of the choices in language \_lang as given in the form schema. Please notice that whenever choice filters are applied, this will return the unfiltered choice list.

### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/getting-form-schema-fields
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/retrieving-form-schema-json
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/retrieving-form-xml
Other form-management: form_detail(), form_list(), form_schema(), form_xml()
```

### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# With current ODK Central (>0.7)
# get extended schema:
fsx <- form_schema_ext()
# print choice list in english:
fsx[fsx$name == "test_yn", "choices_english_(en)"][[1]]
# view the extended schema:
fsx
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

form\_schema\_parse

Parse a form\_schema into a tibble of fields with name, type, and path.

# **Description**

[Stable]

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### Usage

```
form_schema_parse(fs, path = "Submissions", verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

### **Arguments**

fs The output of form\_schema as nested list

path The base path for form fields. Default: "Submissions". form\_schema\_parse re-

cursively steps into deeper nesting levels, which are reflected as separate OData tables. The returned value in path reflects the XForms group name, which translates to separate screens in ODK Collect. Non-repeating form groups will be flattened out into the main Submissions table. Repeating groups are available as

separate OData tables.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette ("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

### **Details**

This function is used by form\_schema for older versions of ODK Central (pre 0.8). These return the form schema as XML, requiring the quite involved code of form\_schema\_parse, while newer ODK Central versions return JSON, which is parsed directly in form\_schema.

The form\_schema returned from ODK Central versions < 0.8 is a nested list of lists containing the form definition. The form definition consists of fields (with a type and name), and form groups, which are rendered as separate ODK Collect screens. Form groups in turn can also contain form fields.

form\_schema\_parse recursively unpacks the form and extracts the name and type of each field. This information then informs handle\_ru\_attachments, handle\_ru\_datetimes, handle\_ru\_geopoints, handle\_ru\_geotraces, and handle\_ru\_geoshapes.

### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Option 1: in two steps, ODKC Version 0.7
fs <- form_schema(flatten = FALSE, parse = FALSE, odkc_version = 0.7)
fsp <- form_schema_parse(fs)
# Option 2: in one go
fsp <- form_schema(parse = TRUE)</pre>
```

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```
fsp
## End(Not run)
```

form\_xml

Show the XML representation of one form as list.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
form_xml(
  parse = TRUE,
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
Whether to parse the XML into a nested list, default: TRUE
parse
                 The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
pid
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
fid
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
url
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
pw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
retries
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

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# Value

The form XML as a nested list.

# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-individual-form/
retrieving-form-xml
Other form-management: form_detail(), form_list(), form_schema_ext(), form_schema()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# With explicit pid and fid
fxml_defaults <- form_xml(1, "build_xformsId")
# With defaults
fxml <- form_xml()
listviewer::jsonedit(fxml)
# form_xml returns a nested list
class(fxml)
# > "list"
## End(Not run)
```

fq\_attachments

A tibble of submission attachments.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_attachments

# **Format**

A tibble of submission attachments.

### Source

```
The output of attachment_list run on submissions of the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", pa = "ruODK").
```

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### See Also

Other included: fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_data

Parsed submission data for an ODK Central form.

### **Description**

[Stable]

### **Usage**

fq\_data

### **Format**

The output of odata\_submission\_get for a set of example data. A tidy tibble referencing the attachments included in the vignettes and documentation at a relative path attachments/media/<filename>.<ext>.

# **Details**

The parsed OData response for the submissions of an ODK Central form. This form represents a Flora Quadrat, which is a ca 50 by 50 m quadrat of a uniform plant community.

The XML and .odkbuild versions for this form are available as system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.odkbuild", package = "ruODK"), respectively.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

#### Source

See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and odata\_submission\_get.

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_data\_strata 29

fq\_data\_strata

Parsed submission data for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_data\_strata

### **Format**

The output of odata\_submission\_get for a set of example data. A tidy tibble referencing the attachments included in the vignettes and documentation at a relative path attachments/media/<filename>.<ext>.

### **Details**

The parsed OData response for the subgroup of an ODK Central form.

This subgroup represents vegetation strata as per the NVIS classification. A vegetation stratum is a layer of plants with the same height, and dominated by one or few plant taxa. Plant communities can be made of up to five strata, with two to three being most common.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

### Source

See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and odata\_submission\_get.

# See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

30 fq\_data\_taxa

fq\_data\_taxa

Parsed submission data for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

#### Usage

fq\_data\_taxa

#### **Format**

The output of odata\_submission\_get for a set of example data. A tidy tibble referencing the attachments included in the vignettes and documentation at a relative path attachments/media/<filename>.<ext>.

### **Details**

The parsed OData response for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

This subgroup represents an individual plant taxon which is encountered by the enumerators. Typically, one voucher specimen is taken for each distinct encountered plant taxon. A field name is allocated by the enumerators, which can be the proper canonical name (if known) or any other moniker. The voucher specimens are later determined by taxonomic experts, who then provide the real, terminal taxonomic name for a given voucher specimen.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

### **Source**

See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and odata\_submission\_get.

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

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 $fq\_form\_detail$ 

A tibble of form metadata.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_form\_detail

# **Format**

A tibble of form metadata.

### **Source**

The output of form\_detail run on submissions of the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", packag = "ruODK").

# See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_form\_list

A tibble of forms.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_form\_list

### **Format**

A tibble of forms

# Source

The output of form\_list. run on the project.

32 fq\_form\_schema

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_form\_schema

JSON form schema for an ODK Central form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

### Usage

fq\_form\_schema

### **Format**

The output of ruODK::form\_schema(), a tibble with columns "type", "name" and "path" and one row per form field.

# **Details**

The parsed form schema of an ODK Central form.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

This data is used to build vignettes offline and without the need for credentials to an ODK Central server. The test suite ensures that the "canned" data is identical to the "live" data.

### Source

See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and ruODK::form\_schema().

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_form\_xml 33

fq\_form\_xml

A nested list of a form definition.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_form\_xml

#### **Format**

A nested list of a form definition.

### **Source**

The output of form\_xml run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK").

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_meta

OData metadata document for an ODK Central form.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_meta

### **Format**

A list of lists

34 fq\_project\_detail

### **Details**

The OData response for the metadata of an ODK Central form.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

### Source

```
See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK")
```

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_project\_detail

A tibble of project metadata.

# **Description**

[Stable]

### Usage

fq\_project\_detail

# **Format**

A tibble of project metadata.

# Source

The output of project\_detail run on the project containing the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xm" = "ru0DK").

### See Also

```
Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt
```

fq\_project\_list 35

fq\_project\_list

A tibble of project metadata.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_project\_list

# **Format**

A tibble of project metadata.

# **Source**

The output of project\_list run on all projects on the configured ODK Central server.

# See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_raw

OData submission data for an ODK Central form.

# Description

[Stable]

### Usage

fq\_raw

### **Format**

A list of lists

36 fq\_raw\_strata

### **Details**

The OData response for the submissions of an ODK Central form. This form represents a Flora Quadrat, which is a ca 50 by 50 m quadrat of a uniform plant community.

The XML and .odkbuild versions for this form are available as system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") and system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.odkbuild", package = "ruODK"), respectively.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

### **Source**

```
See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK")
```

#### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_raw\_strata

OData submission data for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_raw\_strata

### **Format**

A list of lists

# **Details**

The OData response for the subgroup of an ODK Central form.

This subgroup represents vegetation strata as per the NVIS classification. A vegetation stratum is a layer of plants with the same height, and dominated by one or few plant taxa. Plant communities can be made of up to five strata, with two to three being most common.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

fq\_raw\_taxa 37

### Source

```
See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK")
```

### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_raw\_taxa

OData submission data for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

## **Description**

[Stable]

#### Usage

fq\_raw\_taxa

#### **Format**

A list of lists

#### **Details**

The OData response for a subgroup of an ODK Central form.

This subgroup represents an individual plant taxon which is encountered by the enumerators. Typically, one voucher specimen is taken for each distinct encountered plant taxon. A field name is allocated by the enumerators, which can be the proper canonical name (if known) or any other moniker. The voucher specimens are later determined by taxonomic experts, who then provide the real, terminal taxonomic name for a given voucher specimen.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

#### Source

```
See system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK")
```

38 fq\_submission\_list

### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_submissions

A nested list of submission data.

### **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_submissions

#### **Format**

A nested list of submission data.

#### Source

The output of submission\_get run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK") using submission instance IDs from submission\_list.

## See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_submission\_list

A tibble of submission metadata.

### **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

fq\_submission\_list

 $fq\_svc$  39

#### **Format**

A tibble of submission metadata.

### **Source**

The output of submission\_list run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package = "ruODK").

#### See Also

```
\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt
```

fq\_svc

OData service document for an ODK Central form.

#### **Description**

[Stable]

#### Usage

fq\_svc

#### **Format**

A tibble with one row per submission data endpoint.

## Details

The OData response for the metadata of an ODK Central form.

This data is kept up to date with the data used in vignettes and package tests. The data is comprised of test records with nonsensical data. The forms used to capture this data are development versions of real-world forms.

## Source

OData service document for system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml",package = "ruODK")

```
Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt
```

40 fq\_zip\_strata

fq\_zip\_data

A tibble of the main data table of records from a test form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_zip\_data

### **Format**

A tibble of main records from a test form.

#### Source

```
submission_export run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package
= "ru0DK").
```

#### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fq\_zip\_strata

A tibble of a repeated sub-group of records from a test form.

# **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

fq\_zip\_strata

#### **Format**

A tibble of repeated sub-group of records from a test form.

#### Source

```
submission_export run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package
= "ruODK").
```

fq\_zip\_taxa 41

### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

fq\_zip\_taxa

A tibble of a repeated sub-group of records from a test form.

### **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

fq\_zip\_taxa

#### **Format**

A tibble of repeated sub-group of records from a test form.

## Source

submission\_export run on the test form system.file("extdata", "FloraQuadrat04.xml", package
= "ruODK").

## See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

fs\_v7

The parsed XML form\_schema of a form from ODK Central v0.6.

### **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

fs\_v7

42 fs\_v7\_raw

### **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 12 rows and 3 columns.

### **Source**

```
form_schema_parse(fs_v7_raw)
```

### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt | ge$ 

fs\_v7\_raw

The unparsed XML form\_schema of a form from ODK Central v0.6 as nested list.

# Description

[Stable]

#### Usage

fs\_v7\_raw

#### **Format**

An object of class list of length 6.

#### **Source**

```
form_schema(odkc_version = 0.7, parse = FALSE)
```

#### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

geo\_fs 43

geo\_fs

The form\_schema of a form containing geofields in GeoJSON.

# **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

geo\_fs

### **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 19 rows and 4 columns.

#### **Source**

form\_schema run on the test form system.file("extdata", "Locations.xml", package = "ruODK").

#### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

geo\_gj

The parsed submissions of a form containing geofields in GeoJSON.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

geo\_gj

# **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 1 rows and 52 columns.

# Source

odata\_submission\_get(wkt=FALSE,parse=TRUE) run on the test form system.file("extdata","Locations.xml",pac = "ruODK"). 44 geo\_gj88

### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw, geo\_wkt

geo\_gj88

The parsed submissions of a form containing geofields in GeoJSON with trailing empty coordinates present.

# Description

[Stable]

## Usage

geo\_gj88

#### **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 1 rows and 51 columns.

#### **Details**

This issue was fixed in #88. ODK Central versions 0.7 - 0.9 export geotraces and geoshapes with trailing empty coordinates. ruODK has a patch to drop trailing empty coordinates. This dataset is used to test the patch in ruODK.

#### **Source**

odata\_submission\_get(wkt=FALSE,parse=TRUE) run on the test form system.file("extdata","Locations.xml",pac = "ru0DK").

```
Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt
```

geo\_gj\_raw 45

geo\_gj\_raw

The unparsed submissions of a form containing geofields in GeoJSON.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

geo\_gj\_raw

#### **Format**

An object of class list of length 2.

#### Source

odata\_submission\_get(wkt=FALSE,parse=FALSE) run on the test form system.file("extdata","Locations.xml",pa = "ruODK").

#### See Also

 $\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt$ 

geo\_wkt

The parsed submissions of a form containing geofields in WKT.

# **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

geo\_wkt

#### **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 1 rows and 49 columns.

#### Source

odata\_submission\_get(wkt=TRUE, parse=TRUE) run on the test form system.file("extdata", "Locations.xml", pack
= "ruODK").

46 geo\_wkt88

### See Also

Other included: fq\_attachments, fq\_data\_strata, fq\_data\_taxa, fq\_data, fq\_form\_detail, fq\_form\_list, fq\_form\_schema, fq\_form\_xml, fq\_meta, fq\_project\_detail, fq\_project\_list, fq\_raw\_strata, fq\_raw\_taxa, fq\_raw, fq\_submission\_list, fq\_submissions, fq\_svc, fq\_zip\_data, fq\_zip\_strata, fq\_zip\_taxa, fs\_v7\_raw, fs\_v7, geo\_fs, geo\_gj88, geo\_gj\_raw, geo\_gj, geo\_wkt88, geo\_wkt\_raw

geo\_wkt88

The parsed submissions of a form containing geofields in WKT with trailing empty coordinates present.

## Description

[Stable]

## Usage

geo\_wkt88

#### **Format**

An object of class tbl\_df (inherits from tbl, data.frame) with 1 rows and 48 columns.

#### **Details**

This issue was fixed in #88. ODK Central versions 0.7 - 0.9 export geotraces and geoshapes with trailing empty coordinates. ruODK has a patch to drop trailing empty coordinates. This dataset is used to test the patch in ruODK.

#### Source

odata\_submission\_get(wkt=TRUE,parse=TRUE) run on the test form system.file("extdata","Locations.xml",pack
= "ruODK").

```
\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt_raw, geo_wkt
```

geo\_wkt\_raw 47

geo\_wkt\_raw

The unparsed submissions of a form containing geofields in WKT.

### **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

```
geo_wkt_raw
```

### **Format**

An object of class list of length 2.

# **Source**

```
odata_submission_get(wkt=TRUE, parse=FALSE) run on the test form system.file("extdata", "Locations.xml", pac
= "ruODK").
```

#### See Also

```
\label{thm:continuity} Other included: fq_attachments, fq_data_strata, fq_data_taxa, fq_data, fq_form_detail, fq_form_list, fq_form_schema, fq_form_xml, fq_meta, fq_project_detail, fq_project_list, fq_raw_strata, fq_raw_taxa, fq_raw, fq_submission_list, fq_submissions, fq_svc, fq_zip_data, fq_zip_strata, fq_zip_taxa, fs_v7_raw, fs_v7, geo_fs, geo_gj88, geo_gj_raw, geo_gj, geo_wkt88, geo_wkt
```

get\_one\_attachment

Download one media attachment.

# **Description**

[Stable]

## Usage

```
get_one_attachment(
  pth,
  fn,
  src,
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

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## **Arguments**

pth	A local file path to save the attachment to.
fn	The attachment filename, as per ODK form submission. If NA, no file will be downloaded, but NA will be returned. If the file does not exist in ODK Central, a warning will be emitted.
src	The attachment's download URL, generated by attachment_url. The src must contain the uuid: prefix. Note that the main Submissions table contains the submission id in the field id, whereas nested sub-tables contain the submission id in the field submissions_id.
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.
verbose	Whether to display debug messages or not.
	Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity can be set globally or per function.

## **Details**

This is a helper function used by attachment\_get. This function is not vectorised, but mapped by attachment\_get to a tibble of input parameters.

# Value

The relative local path to the downloaded attachment or NA.

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

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### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Step 1: Setup ruODK with OData Service URL (has url, pid, fid)
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")

# Step 2: Construct attachment_url
att_url <- ruODK:::attachment_url(
    "uuid:d3bcefea-32a8-4dbc-80ca-4ecb0678e2b0",
    "filename.jpg"
)

# Step 3: Get one attachment
local_fn <- get_one_attachment("media/filename.jpg", "filename.jpg", att_url)
# In real life: done in bulk behind the scenes during odata_submission_get()
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_one\_submission

Download one submission.

### **Description**

This function is the workhorse for the vectorised function submission\_get, which gets all submissions for a list of submission IDs.

### Usage

```
get_one_submission(
    iid,
    pid = get_default_pid(),
    fid = get_default_fid(),
    url = get_default_url(),
    un = get_default_un(),
    pw = get_default_pw(),
    retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
iid The instance_id, a UUID, as returned by submission_list.
pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
    Default: get_default_pid.
    Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
    See vignette("Setup", package = "ru0DK").
```

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```
The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
fid
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
url
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
pw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
retries
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

#### **Details**

Note this function returns a nested list containing any repeating subgroups. As the presence and length of repeating subgroups is non-deterministic and entirely depends on the completeness of the submission data, we cannot rectangle them any further here. Rectangling requires knowledge of the form schema and the completeness of submission data.

#### [Stable]

## Value

A nested list of submission data.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/
retrieving-submission-xml

Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(),
form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), handle_ru_attachments
handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(),
isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(),
split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# Examples

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# With explicit credentials, see tests
sl <- submission_list()</pre>
```

```
sub <- get_one_submission(sl$instance_id[[1]])</pre>
listviewer::jsonedit(sub)
# The details for one submission depend on the form fields
length(sub)
# > 11
# The items are the field names. Repeated groups have the same name.
names(sub)
# > "meta"
                                "encounter_start_datetime" "reporter"
# > "device_id"
                                "location"
                                                            "habitat"
                                "perimeter"
# > "vegetation_structure"
                                                            "taxon_encounter"
# > "taxon_encounter"
                                "encounter_end_datetime"
## End(Not run)
```

get\_one\_submission\_attachment\_list

List all attachments of one submission.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
get_one_submission_attachment_list(
    iid,
    pid = get_default_pid(),
    fid = get_default_fid(),
    url = get_default_url(),
    un = get_default_url(),
    pw = get_default_pw(),
    retries = get_retries()
)
```

### **Arguments**

```
iid The instance_id, a UUID, as returned by submission_list.
pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
    Default: get_default_pid.
    Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
    See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
    Default: get_default_fid.
    Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
    See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
```

The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.

Default: get\_default\_url.

Set default url through ru\_setup(url="...").

See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

UN

The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

PW

The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

#### **Details**

Default: 3.

When a Submission is created, either over the OpenRosa or the REST interface, its XML data is analysed to determine which file attachments it references: these may be photos or video taken as part of the survey, or an audit/timing log, among other things. Each reference is an expected attachment, and these expectations are recorded permanently alongside the Submission. With this subresource, you can list the expected attachments, see whether the server actually has a copy or not, and download, upload, re-upload, or clear binary data for any particular attachment.

You can retrieve the list of expected Submission attachments at this route, along with a boolean flag indicating whether the server actually has a copy of the expected file or not. If the server has a file, you can then append its filename to the request URL to download only that file.

# Value

A tibble containing some high-level details of the submission attachments. One row per submission attachment, columns are submission attributes:

```
* name: The attachment filename, e.g. 12345.jpg* exists: Whether the attachment for that submission exists on the server.
```

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/attachments/
listing-expected-submission-attachments

https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/'-form-attachments/
listing-expected-form-attachments

Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(),
form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(),
handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(),
isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(),
split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

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### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
sl <- submission_list()
al <- get_one_submission_attachment_list(sl$instance_id[[1]])
al %>% knitr::kable(.)

# attachment_list returns a tibble
class(al)
# > c("tbl_df", "tbl", "data.frame")

# Submission attributes are the tibble's columns
names(al)
# > "name" "exists"

## End(Not run)
```

handle\_ru\_attachments Download and link submission attachments according to a form schema.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
handle_ru_attachments(
   data,
   form_schema,
   local_dir = "media",
   pid = get_default_pid(),
   fid = get_default_fid(),
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_url(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   retries = get_retries(),
   verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

### **Arguments**

data Submissions rectangled into a tibble. E.g. the output of

```
ruODK::odata_submission_get(parse = FALSE) %>%
```

ruODK::odata\_submission\_rectangle()

handle\_ru\_attachments

The form\_schema for the submissions. E.g. the output of ruODK::form\_schema(). form\_schema local\_dir The local folder to save the downloaded files to, default: "media". pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2. Default: get\_default\_pid. Set default pid through ru\_setup(pid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build\_Spotlighting-0-8\_1559885147". Default: get\_default\_fid. Set default fid through ru\_setup(fid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash. Default: get\_default\_url. Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set un default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through рw ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource. This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries). Default: 3. verbose Whether to display debug messages or not. Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity can be set globally or per function.

#### Details

For a given tibble of submissions, download and link attachments for all columns which are marked in the form schema as type "binary".

## Value

The submissions tibble with all attachments downloaded and linked to a local\_dir.

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

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### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("fq_raw")
data("fq_form_schema")
t <- tempdir()</pre>
fs::dir_ls(t) %>% fs::file_delete()
fq_with_att <- fq_raw %>%
  ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle() %>%
  ruODK::handle_ru_attachments(
    form_schema = fq_form_schema,
    local_dir = t,
    pid = ruODK::get_test_pid(),
    fid = ruODK::get_test_fid(),
    url = ruODK::get_test_url(),
    un = ruODK::get_test_un(),
    pw = ruODK::get_test_pw(),
    verbose <- ruODK::get_ru_verbose()</pre>
# There should be files in local_dir
testthat::expect_true(fs::dir_ls(t) %>% length() > 0)
## End(Not run)
```

handle\_ru\_datetimes

Parse datetimes of submission data according to a form schema.

### **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
handle_ru_datetimes(
  data,
  form_schema,
  orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd"),
  tz = get_default_tz(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

# **Arguments**

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orders (vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate.

Default: c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd", "ymd").

tz A timezone to convert dates and times to.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone

can be set globally or per function.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

## **Details**

For a given tibble of submissions, parse all columns which are marked in the form schema as type "date" or "dateTime" using a set of lubridate orders and a given timezone.

#### Value

The submissions tibble with all date/dateTime columns mutated as lubridate datetimes.

#### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# Examples

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("fq_raw")
data("fq_form_schema")

fq_with_dates <- fq_raw %>%
   ru0DK::odata_submission_rectangle() %>%
   ru0DK::handle_ru_datetimes(form_schema = fq_form_schema)

dplyr::glimpse(fq_with_dates)

## End(Not run)
```

handle\_ru\_geopoints

Split all geopoints of a submission tibble into their components.

## **Description**

[Stable]

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### Usage

```
handle_ru_geopoints(data, form_schema, wkt = FALSE, verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

### **Arguments**

data Submissions rectangled into a tibble. E.g. the output of

ruODK::odata\_submission\_get(parse = FALSE) %>%

ruODK::odata\_submission\_rectangle()

form\_schema The form\_schema for the submissions. E.g. the output of ruODK::form\_schema(). wkt

Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default:

FALSE.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

For a given tibble of submissions, find all columns which are listed in the form schema as type geopoint, and extract their components. Extracted components are longitude (X), latitude (Y), altitude (Z, where given), and accuracy (M, where given).

The original column is retained to allow parsing into other spatially enabled formats.

#### Value

The submissions tibble with all geopoints retained in their original format, plus columns of their coordinate components as provided by split\_geopoint.

## See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(),
form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(),
handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(),
isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(),
split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

# **Examples**

```
library(magrittr)
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_gj_raw")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
# GeoJSON
geo_gj_parsed <- geo_gj_raw %>%
  ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
  ruODK::handle_ru_geopoints(form_schema = geo_fs, wkt = FALSE)
dplyr::glimpse(geo_gj_parsed)
```

```
# WKT
geo_wkt_parsed <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
    ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
    ruODK::handle_ru_geopoints(form_schema = geo_fs, wkt = TRUE)

dplyr::glimpse(geo_wkt_parsed)
```

handle\_ru\_geoshapes

Split all geoshapes of a submission tibble into their components.

# Description

[Stable]

#### Usage

```
handle_ru_geoshapes(
   data,
   form_schema,
   wkt = FALSE,
   odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
   verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

## **Arguments**

data	Submissions rectangled into a tibble. E.g. the output of
------	--

ruODK::odata\_submission\_get(parse = FALSE) %>%
ruODK::odata\_submission\_rectangle(form\_schema = ...)

form\_schema The form\_schema for the submissions. E.g. the output of ruODK::form\_schema().

wkt Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default:

FALSE.

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ru0DK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central.

Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

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#### **Details**

For a given tibble of submissions, find all columns which are listed in the form schema as type geoshape, and extract their components. Extracted components are longitude (X), latitude (Y), altitude (Z, where given), and accuracy (M, where given) of the first point of the geoshape.

The original column is retained to allow parsing into other spatially enabled formats.

#### Value

The submissions tibble with all geoshapes retained in their original format, plus columns of their first point's coordinate components as provided by split\_geoshape.

### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
data("geo_gj_raw")

# GeoJSON
geo_gj_parsed <- geo_gj_raw %>%
    ru0DK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
    ru0DK::handle_ru_geoshapes(form_schema = geo_fs, wkt = FALSE)

dplyr::glimpse(geo_gj_parsed)

# WKT
geo_wkt_parsed <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
    ru0DK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
    ru0DK::handle_ru_geoshapes(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
    ru0DK::handle_ru_geoshapes(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
    ru0DK::glimpse(geo_wkt_parsed)

## End(Not run)
```

handle\_ru\_geotraces

*Split all geotraces of a submission tibble into their components.* 

# Description

[Stable]

handle\_ru\_geotraces

# Usage

```
handle_ru_geotraces(
  data,
  form_schema,
  wkt = FALSE,
  odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

### **Arguments**

data	Submissions rectangled into a tibble. E.g. the output of
	<pre>ruODK::odata_submission_get(parse = FALSE) %&gt;% ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema =)</pre>
form_schema	The form_schema for the submissions. E.g. the output of ruODK::form_schema().
wkt	Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default: FALSE.
odkc_version	The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ruODK uses this parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central.  Default: get_default_odkc_version or 1.1 if unset.  Set default get_default_odkc_version through ru_setup(odkc_version=1.1).  See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
verbose	Whether to display debug messages or not.  Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity can be set globally or per function.

## **Details**

For a given tibble of submissions, find all columns which are listed in the form schema as type geotrace, and extract their components. Extracted components are longitude (X), latitude (Y), altitude (Z, where given), and accuracy (M, where given) of the first point of the geotrace.

The original column is retained to allow parsing into other spatially enabled formats.

# Value

The submissions tibble with all geotraces retained in their original format, plus columns of their first point's coordinate components as provided by split\_geotrace.

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

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### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
data("geo_gj_raw")
# GeoJSON
geo_gj_parsed <- geo_gj_raw %>%
  ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
  ruODK::handle_ru_geotraces(form_schema = geo_fs, wkt = FALSE)
dplyr::glimpse(geo_gj_parsed)
# WKT
geo_wkt_parsed <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
  ruODK::odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs) %>%
  ruODK::handle_ru_geotraces(form_schema = geo_fs, wkt = TRUE)
dplyr::glimpse(geo_wkt_parsed)
## End(Not run)
```

odata\_metadata\_get

Retrieve metadata from an OData URL ending in .svc as list of lists.

## Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
odata_metadata_get(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.

Default: get_default_pid.

Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").

See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
```

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```
fid
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
url
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
рw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
retries
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

### Value

A nested list containing Edmx (dataset schema definition) and .attrs (Version).

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/odata-endpoints/odata-form-service/metadata-document

Other odata-api: odata_service_get(), odata_submission_get()
```

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
meta <- odata_metadata_get()
listviewer::jsonedit(meta)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

odata\_service\_get

Retrieve service metadata from an OData URL ending in .svc as tibble.

# Description

[Stable]

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# Usage

```
odata_service_get(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# Arguments

pid	The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.  Default: get_default_pid.  Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="").  See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
fid	The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".  Default: get_default_fid.  Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="").  See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.  Default: get_default_url.  Set default url through ru_setup(url="").  See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
рw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.  This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).  Default: 3.

### Value

A tibble with one row per submission data endpoint. Columns: name, kind, url.

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/odata-endpoints/odata-form-service/service-document
```

```
Other odata-api: odata_metadata_get(), odata_submission_get()
```

odata\_submission\_get

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
svc <- odata_service_get()
svc
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

odata\_submission\_get

Retrieve and rectangle form submissions, parse dates, geopoints, download and link attachments.

# Description

[Stable]

## Usage

```
odata_submission_get(
  table = "Submissions",
  skip = NULL,
  top = NULL,
  count = FALSE,
 wkt = FALSE,
  filter = NULL,
 parse = TRUE,
  download = TRUE,
 orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd"),
  local_dir = "media",
 pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
 pw = get_default_pw(),
  odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
  tz = get_default_tz(),
  retries = get_retries(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

### **Arguments**

table

The submission EntityType, or in plain words, the table name. Default: Submissions (the main table). Change to Submissions.GROUP\_NAME for repeating form groups. The group name can be found through odata\_service\_get.

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skip The number of rows to be omitted from the results. Example: 10, default: NA (none skipped). The number of rows to return. Example: 100, default: NA (all returned). top count If TRUE, an @odata.count property will be returned in the response from ODK Central. Default: FALSE. If TRUE, geospatial data will be returned as WKT (Well Known Text) strings. wkt Default: FALSE, returns GeoJSON structures. Note that accuracy is only returned through GeoJSON. filter If provided, will filter responses to those matching the query. For an odkc\_version below 1.1, this parameter will be discarded. In ODK Central v1.1, only the fields system/submitterId and system/submissionDate are available to reference. In ODK Central v1.2, other fields may become available. The operators 1t, 1te, eq, neq, gte, gt, not, and, and or are supported, and the built-in functions now, year, month, day, hour, minute, second, ruODK does not validate the query string given to filter. It is highly recommended to refer to the ODK Central API documentation as well as the OData spec on filters. for filter options and capabilities parse Whether to parse submission data based on form schema. Dates and datetimes will be parsed into local time. Attachments will be downloaded, and the field updated to the local file path. Point locations will be split into components; GeoJSON (wkt=FALSE) will be split into latitude, longitude, altitude and accuracy (with anonymous field names), while WKT will be split into longitude, latitude, and altitude (missing accuracy) prefixed by the original field name. See details for the handling of geotraces and geoshapes. Default: TRUE. download Whether to download attachments to local\_dir or not. If in the future ODK Central supports hot-linking attachments, this parameter will replace attachment file names with their fully qualified attachment URL. Default: TRUE. (vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate. Default: c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd orders HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd", "ymd"). local\_dir The local folder to save the downloaded files to, default: "media". pid The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2. Default: get\_default\_pid. Set default pid through ru\_setup(pid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build\_Spotlighting-0-8\_1559885147". Default: get\_default\_fid. Set default fid through ru\_setup(fid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash. Default: get\_default\_url. Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set

default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =

un

"ruODK").

pw The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through

ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ru0DK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central. Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

tz A timezone to convert dates and times to.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone

can be set globally or per function.

retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

Default: 3.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

odata\_submission\_get downloads submissions from (default) the main form group (submission table) including any non-repeating form groups, or from any other table as specified by parameter table.

With parameter parse=TRUE (default), submission data is parsed into a tibble. Any fields of type dateTime or date are parsed into dates, with an optional parameter tz to specify the local timezone.

A parameter local\_dir (default: media) specifies a local directory for downloaded attachment files. Already existing, previously downloaded attachments will be retained.

With parameter wkt=TRUE, spatial fields will be returned as WKT, rather than GeoJSON. In addition, fields of type geopoint will be split into latitude, longitude, and altitude, prefixed with the original field name. E.g. a field start\_location of type geopoint will be split into start\_location\_latitude, start\_location\_longitude, and start\_location\_altitude. The field name prefix will allow multiple fields of type geopoint to be split into their components without naming conflicts.

Geotraces (lines) and gepshapes (polygons) will be retained in their original format, plus columns of their first point's coordinate components as provided by split\_geotrace and split\_geoshape, respectively.

Entirely unpopulated form fields, as well as notes and form groups, will be excluded from the resulting tibble. Submitting at least one complete form instance will prevent the accidental exclusion of an otherwise mostly empty form field.

The only remaining manual step is to optionally join any sub-tables to the master table.

The parameter verbose enables diagnostic messages along the download and parsing process.

With parameter parse=FALSE, submission data is presented as nested list, which is the R equivalent of the JSON structure returned from the API. From there, odata\_submission\_rectangle can rectangle the data into a tibble, and subsequent lines of handle\_ru\_datetimes, handle\_ru\_attachments, handle\_ru\_geopoints, handle\_ru\_geotraces, and handle\_ru\_geoshapes parse dates, download and link file attachments, and extract coordinates from geofields. ruODK offers this manual and explicit pathway as an option to investigate and narrow down unexpected or unwanted behaviour.

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#### Value

A list of lists.

- value contains the submissions as list of lists.
- @odata.context is the URL of the metadata.
- @odata.count is the total number of rows in the table.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/odata-endpoints/odata-form-service
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/odata-endpoints/odata-form-service/data-document
Other odata-api: odata_metadata_get(), odata_service_get()
```

# Examples

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
form_tables <- ruODK::odata_service_get()</pre>
data <- odata_submission_get() # default: main data table</pre>
data <- odata_submission_get(table = form_tables$url[1]) # same, explicitly</pre>
data_sub1 <- odata_submission_get(table = form_tables$url[2]) # sub-table 1</pre>
data_sub2 <- odata_submission_get(table = form_tables$url[3]) # sub-table 2</pre>
# Skip one row, return the next 1 rows (top), include total row count
data <- odata_submission_get(</pre>
  table = form_tables$url[1],
  skip = 1,
  top = 1,
  count = TRUE
)
# Filter submissions
data <- odata_submission_get(</pre>
  table = form_tables$url[1],
  filter = "year(__system/submissionDate) lt year(now())"
data <- odata_submission_get(</pre>
  table = form_tables$url[1],
  filter = "year(__system/submissionDate) lt 2020"
## End(Not run)
```

odata\_submission\_rectangle

Rectangle the output of odata\_submission\_get(parse=FALSE) into a tidy tibble and unnest all levels.

## **Description**

[Stable]

### Usage

```
odata_submission_rectangle(
  data,
  names_repair = "universal",
  names_sep = "_",
  form_schema = NULL,
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

# Arguments

data A nested list of lists as given by odata\_submission\_get.

names\_repair The argument names\_repair for tidyr::unnest\_wider, default: "universal".

names\_sep The argument names\_sep for tidyr::unnest\_wider, default: "\_". Un-nested

variables inside a list column will be prefixed by the list column name, separated by names\_sep. This avoids unsightly repaired names such as latitude...1.

form\_schema An optional form\_schema, like the output of form\_schema. If a form schema

is supplied, location fields will not be unnested. While WKT location fields contain plain text and will never be unnested, GeoJSON location fields would

cause errors during unnesting.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### Value

The submissions as un-nested tibble

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

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### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Using canned data
data_parsed <- odata_submission_rectangle(fq_raw, verbose = TRUE)
# Field "device_id" is known part of fq_raw
testthat::expect_equal(
    data_parsed$device_id[[1]],
    fq_raw$value[[1]]$device_id
)
# fq_raw has two submissions
testthat::expect_equal(length(fq_raw$value), nrow(data_parsed))
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

odata\_svc\_parse

Retrieve URL, project ID, and form ID from an ODK Central OData service URL.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
odata_svc_parse(svc)
```

# **Arguments**

svc

(character) The OData service URL of a form as provided by the ODK Central form submissions tab. Example: "https://sandbox.central.getodk.org/v1/projects/14/forms/build\_Flora-Quadrat-0-2\_1558575936.svc"

### Value

A named list with three components (all of type character):

- url The ODK Central base URL.
- pid The project ID.
- fid The form ID.

```
Other ru_settings: ru_settings(), ru_setup(), yell_if_error(), yell_if_missing()
```

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project\_create

Create a new project.

# Description

# [Experimental]

# Usage

```
project_create(
  name,
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw()
)
```

# **Arguments**

name	The desired name of the project. Can contain whitespace.
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

# Value

A tibble with one row per project and all project metadata as columns as per ODK Central API docs.

## See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/project-management/projects/creating-a-project
Other project-management: project_detail(), project_list()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
p <- project_create("Test Project")</pre>
```

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```
knitr::kable(p)

# project_create returns a tibble
class(p)
# > "tbl_df" "tbl" "data.frame"

# columns are project metadata
names(p)
# > "id" "name" "archived"

## End(Not run)
```

project\_detail

List all details of one project.

# Description

While the API endpoint will return all details for one project, project\_detail will fail with incorrect or missing authentication.

# Usage

```
project_detail(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

pid	The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
	Default: get_default_pid.
	Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.

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### **Details**

[Stable]

#### Value

A tibble with exactly one row for the project and all project metadata as columns as per ODK Central API docs. Column names are renamed from ODK's camelCase to snake\_case. Values differ to values returned by ODK Central API:

- archived: FALSE (if NULL) else TRUE
- dates: NA if NULL

#### See Also

https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/project-management/projects/getting-project-details Other project-management: project\_create(), project\_list()

# Examples

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")

pd <- project_detail()

pd %>%
    dplyr::select(-"verbs") %>%
    knitr::kable(.)

## End(Not run)
```

project\_list

List all projects.

### **Description**

While the API endpoint will return all projects, project\_list will fail with incorrect or missing authentication.

# Usage

```
project_list(
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_un(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   retries = get_retries(),
   orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd"),
   tz = get_default_tz()
)
```

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## **Arguments**

url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.  Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: <pre>get_default_un</pre> . Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
рw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.
orders	(vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate.
	Default: c("YmdHMS","YmdHMSz","YmdHMS","YmdHMSz","Ymd","ymd").
tz	A timezone to convert dates and times to.
	Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

[Stable]

## Value

A tibble with one row per project and all project metadata as columns as per ODK Central API docs.

## See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/project-management/projects/listing-projects
Other project-management: project_create(), project_detail()
```

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
pl <- project_list()
knitr::kable(pl)

# project_list returns a tibble
class(pl)
# > "tbl_df" "tbl" "data.frame"
# columns are project metadata
```

ru\_msg\_info

```
names(p1)
# > "id" "name" "forms" "app_users" "created_at" "updated_at"
# > "last_submission" "archived"
## End(Not run)
```

 $ru\_msg\_abort$ 

rlang::abort() with a red error message with a cross symbol.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
ru_msg_abort(message)
```

# **Arguments**

message

(chr) A message to print

# See Also

```
Other messaging: ru_msg_info(), ru_msg_noop(), ru_msg_success(), ru_msg_warn()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
ru_msg_abort("This is an error, abort.")
## End(Not run)
```

ru\_msg\_info

Print a blue info message with an info symbol.

# Description

[Stable]

```
ru_msg_info(message, verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

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# **Arguments**

message (chr) A message to print

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### See Also

```
Other messaging: ru_msg_abort(), ru_msg_noop(), ru_msg_success(), ru_msg_warn()
```

# **Examples**

```
ru_msg_info("This is an info message.")
```

ru\_msg\_noop

Print a green noop message with a filled circle symbol.

# **Description**

# [Stable]

#### Usage

```
ru_msg_noop(message, verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

# Arguments

message (chr) A message to print

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### See Also

```
Other messaging: ru_msg_abort(), ru_msg_info(), ru_msg_success(), ru_msg_warn()
```

```
ru_msg_noop("This is a noop message.")
```

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ru\_msg\_success

Print a green success message with a tick symbol.

# Description

[Stable]

# Usage

```
ru_msg_success(message, verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

# **Arguments**

message (chr) A message to print

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

#### See Also

```
Other messaging: ru_msg_abort(), ru_msg_info(), ru_msg_noop(), ru_msg_warn()
```

# **Examples**

```
ru_msg_success("This is a success message.")
```

ru\_msg\_warn

rlang::warn() with a yellow warning message with a warning symbol.

# **Description**

[Stable]

# Usage

```
ru_msg_warn(message, verbose = get_ru_verbose())
```

# **Arguments**

message (chr) A message to print

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

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# See Also

```
Other messaging: ru_msg_abort(), ru_msg_info(), ru_msg_noop(), ru_msg_success()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
ru_msg_warn("This is a warning.")
## End(Not run)
```

ru\_settings

Get or set ru0DK settings.

# Description

[Stable]

```
ru_settings()
get_default_pid()
get_default_fid()
get_default_url()
get_default_url()
get_default_pw()
get_default_pp()
get_default_tz()
get_test_url()
get_test_url()
get_test_pid()
get_test_fid()
get_test_fid_zip()
```

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```
get_test_fid_att()
get_test_fid_gap()
get_test_fid_wkt()
get_test_pp()
get_ru_verbose()
get_default_odkc_version()
get_test_odkc_version()
get_retries()
```

#### Value

ru\_settings prints your default ODK Central project ID, form ID, url, username, and password, corresponding optional test server as well as verbosity and HTTP request settings. ru\_setup sets your production and test settings, while get\_(default/test)\_\* get each of those respective settings.

#### See Also

```
ru_setup, get_default_pid, get_default_fid, get_default_url, get_default_un, get_default_pw, get_default_pp, get_default_tz, get_default_odkc_version, get_retries, get_test_pid, get_test_fid, get_test_fid_zip, get_test_fid_att, get_test_fid_gap, get_test_fid_wkt, get_test_url, get_test_un, get_test_pw, get_test_pp, get_test_odkc_version, get_ru_verbose.

Other ru_settings: odata_svc_parse(), ru_setup(), yell_if_error(), yell_if_missing()
```

#### **Examples**

```
ru_settings()
```

ru\_setup

Configure default ruODK settings.

#### **Description**

Settings are returned invisibly and additionally printed depending on get\_ru\_verbose.

```
ru_setup(
  svc = NULL,
  pid = NULL,
```

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```
fid = NULL,
 url = NULL,
 un = NULL,
 pw = NULL,
 pp = NULL,
 tz = NULL,
 odkc_version = NULL,
 retries = NULL,
 verbose = NULL,
  test_svc = NULL,
  test_pid = NULL,
  test_fid = NULL,
  test_fid_zip = NULL,
  test_fid_att = NULL,
  test_fid_gap = NULL,
  test_fid_wkt = NULL,
  test_url = NULL,
  test_un = NULL,
  test_pw = NULL,
  test_pp = NULL,
 test_odkc_version = NULL
)
```

# Arguments

svc	(optional, character) The OData service URL of a form. This parameter will set pid, fid, and url. It is sufficient to supply svc, un, and pw.
pid	(optional, character) The ID of an existing project on url. This will override the project ID from svc. A numeric value for pid will be converted to character.
fid	(optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in pid. This will override the form ID from svc.
url	An ODK Central URL, e.g. "https://sandbox.central.getodk.org". This will override the ODK Central base URL from svc.
un	An ODK Central username which is the email of a "web user" in the specified ODK Central instance url (optional, character).
pw	The password for user un (optional, character).
рр	The passphrase (optional, character) for an encrypted form.
tz	Global default time zone. ruODK's time zone is determined in order of precedence:
	<ul> <li>Function parameter: e.g. odata_submission_get(tz = "Australia/Perth")</li> <li>ruODK setting: ru_setup(tz = "Australia/Perth")</li> <li>Environment variable RU_TIMEZONE (e.g. set in .Renviron)</li> <li>UTC (GMT+00)</li> </ul>

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as major/minor version, e.g. 1.1.

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retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

Default: 3.

verbose Global default for ruODK verbosity. ruODK verbosity is determined in order of precedence:

- Function parameter: e.g. odata\_submission\_get(verbose = TRUE)
- ruODK setting: ru\_setup(verbose = TRUE)
- Environment variable RU\_VERBOSE (e.g. set in .Renviron)
- FALSE.

test\_svc (optional, character) The OData service URL of a test form. This parameter will set test\_pid, test\_fid, and test\_url. It is sufficient to supply test\_svc, test\_un, and test\_pw to configure testing.

test\_pid (optional, character) The numeric ID of an existing project on test\_url. This will override the project ID from test\_svc. A numeric value for test\_pid will be converted to character.

test fid (optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in test\_pid. This will override the form ID from test\_svc. This form is used as default form in all tests, examples, vignettes, data, and Rmd templates.

(optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in test\_pid. This will override the form ID from test\_svc. Provide the form ID of a form with few submissions and without attachments. This form is used to test the repeated download of all form submissions.

(optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in test\_pid. This will override the form ID from test\_svc. Provide the form ID of a form with few submissions and few attachments. This form is used to test downloading and linking attachments.

test\_fid\_gap (optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in test\_pid. This will override the form ID from test\_svc. Provide the form ID of a form with gaps in the first submission. This form is used to test parsing incomplete submissions.

(optional, character) The alphanumeric ID of an existing form in test\_pid. test\_fid\_wkt This will override the form ID from test\_svc. Provide the form ID of a form with geopoints, geotraces, and geoshapes.

(optional, character) A valid ODK Central URL for testing. This will override test\_url the ODK Central base URL from svc.

test un (optional, character) A valid ODK Central username (email) privileged to view the test project(s) at test\_url.

(optional, character) The valid ODK Central password for test\_un. test\_pw

(optional, character) The valid passphrase to decrypt the data of encrypted project test\_pp test\_pid for download. Only used for tests.

test\_odkc\_version

The ODK Central test server's version as major/minor version, e.g. 1.1.

test\_fid\_zip

test\_fid\_att

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#### **Details**

#### [Stable]

ru\_setup sets ODK Central connection details. ruODK's functions default to use the default project ID, form ID, URL, username, and password unless specified explicitly.

Any parameters not specified will remain unchanged. It is therefore possible to set up username and password initially with ru\_setup(un="XXX",pw="XXX"), and switch between forms with ru\_setup(svc="XXX"), supplying the form's OData service URL. ODK Central conveniently provides the OData service URL in the form submission tab, which in turn contains base URL, project ID, and form ID.

ruODK's automated tests require a valid ODK Central URL, and a privileged username and password of a "web user" on that ODK Central instance, as well as an existing project and form.

#### See Also

```
Other ru_settings: odata_svc_parse(), ru_settings(), yell_if_error(), yell_if_missing()
```

#### **Examples**

```
# `ruODK` users only need default settings to their ODK Central:
ru_setup(url = "https://my-odkc.com", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# `ruODK` contributors and maintainers need specific ODK Central
# instances to run tests and build vignettes, see contributing guide:
ru_setup(
 url = "https://odkcentral.dbca.wa.gov.au",
 un = "me@email.com",
 pw = "...",
 pp = "..."
 test_url = "https://sandbox.central.getodk.org",
 test_un = "me@email.com",
 test_pw = "...",
 test_pp = "...",
 test_pid = 14,
 test_fid = "build_Flora-Quadrat-0-2_1558575936",
 test_fid_zip = "build_Spotlighting-0-6_1558333698";
 test_fid_att = "build_Flora-Quadrat-0-1_1558330379",
 test_fid_gap = "build_Turtle-Track-or-Nest-1-0_1569907666",
 test_fid_wkt = "build_Locations_1589344221",
 retries = 3,
 verbose = TRUE
)
```

split\_geopoint

Annotate a dataframe containing a geopoint column with lon, lat, alt.

#### **Description**

[Stable]

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#### Usage

```
split_geopoint(data, colname, wkt = FALSE)
```

#### **Arguments**

data (dataframe) A dataframe with a geopoint column.

colname (chr) The name of the geopoint column. This column will be retained.

wkt Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default:

FALSE.

#### **Details**

This function is used by handle\_ru\_geopoints on all geopoint fields as per form\_schema.

#### Value

The given dataframe with the WKT POINT column colname, plus three new columns, colname\_longitude, colname\_latitude, colname\_altitude. The three new columns are prefixed with the original colname to avoid naming conflicts with any other geopoint columns.

#### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geoshape(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

```
## Not run:
df_wkt <- tibble::tibble(</pre>
  stuff = c("asd", "sdf", "sdf"),
  loc = c(
    "POINT (115.99 -32.12 20.01)",
    "POINT (116.12 -33.34 15.23)",
    "POINT (114.01 -31.56 23.56)"
  )
)
df_wkt_split <- df %>% split_geopoint("loc", wkt = TRUE)
testthat::expect_equal(
  names(df_wkt_split),
  c("stuff", "loc", "loc_longitude", "loc_latitude", "loc_altitude")
# With package data
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
data("geo_gj_raw")
```

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```
# Find variable names of geopoints
geo_fields <- geo_fs %>%
 dplyr::filter(type == "geopoint") %>%
 magrittr::extract2("ruodk_name")
geo_fields[1] # First geotrace in data: point_location_point_gps
# Rectangle but don't parse submission data (GeoJSON and WKT)
geo_gj_rt <- geo_gj_raw %>%
 odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
geo_wkt_rt <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
 odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
# Data with first geopoint split
gj_first_gt <- split_geopoint(geo_gj_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = FALSE)</pre>
\verb|gj_first_gt$point_location_point_gps_longitude|\\
wkt_first_gt <- split_geopoint(geo_wkt_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = TRUE)</pre>
wkt\_first\_gt\\point\_location\_point\_gps\_longitude
## End(Not run)
```

split\_geoshape

Annotate a dataframe containing a geoshape column with lon, lat, alt of the geotrace's first point.

# **Description**

[Stable]

#### Usage

```
split_geoshape(
  data,
  colname,
  wkt = FALSE,
  odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

data (dataframe) A dataframe with a geoshape column.

colname (chr) The name of the geoshape column. This column will be retained.

wkt Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default:

FALSE.

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ru0DK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central.

Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

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#### **Details**

This function is used by handle\_ru\_geopoints on all geopoint fields as per form\_schema.

#### Value

The given dataframe with the geoshape column colname, plus three new columns, colname\_longitude, colname\_latitude, colname\_altitude. The three new columns are prefixed with the original colname to avoid naming conflicts with any other geoshape columns.

#### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geotrace(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
data("geo_gj_raw")
# Find variable names of geoshapes
geo_fields <- geo_fs %>%
  dplyr::filter(type == "geoshape") %>%
  magrittr::extract2("ruodk_name")
geo_fields[1] # First geoshape in data: shape_location_shape_gps
# Rectangle but don't parse submission data (GeoJSON and WKT)
geo_gj_rt <- geo_gj_raw %>%
  odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
geo_wkt_rt <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
  odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
# Data with first geoshape split
gj_first_gt <- split_geoshape(geo_gj_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = FALSE)</pre>
cn_gj <- names(gj_first_gt)</pre>
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_longitude" %in% cn_gj)
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_latitude" %in% cn_gj)
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_altitude" %in% cn_gj)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj_first_gt$shape_location_shape_gps_longitude)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj\_first\_gt\$shape\_location\_shape\_gps\_latitude)
)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj_first_gt$shape_location_shape_gps_altitude)
```

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```
wkt_first_gt <- split_geoshape(geo_wkt_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = TRUE)
cn_wkt <- names(wkt_first_gt)
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_longitude" %in% cn_wkt)
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_latitude" %in% cn_wkt)
testthat::expect_true("shape_location_shape_gps_altitude" %in% cn_wkt)
testthat::expect_true(
   is.numeric(wkt_first_gt$shape_location_shape_gps_longitude)
)
testthat::expect_true(
   is.numeric(wkt_first_gt$shape_location_shape_gps_latitude)
)
testthat::expect_true(
   is.numeric(wkt_first_gt$shape_location_shape_gps_altitude)
)
### End(Not run)</pre>
```

split\_geotrace

Annotate a dataframe containing a geotrace column with lon, lat, alt of the geotrace's first point.

#### **Description**

# [Stable]

## Usage

```
split_geotrace(
  data,
  colname,
  wkt = FALSE,
  odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

data (dataframe) A dataframe with a geotrace column.

colname (chr) The name of the geotrace column. This column will be retained.

wkt Whether geofields are GeoJSON (if FALSE) or WKT strings (if TRUE), default:

FALSE.

odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ruODK uses this

parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central.

Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset.

Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1).

See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").

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#### **Details**

This function is used by handle\_ru\_geopoints on all geopoint fields as per form\_schema.

The format of the geotrace (GeoJSON, WKT, ODK Linestring) is determined via parameters wkt and odkc\_version, rather than inferred from the class of the column. ODK Linestrings are character vectors without a leading "LINESTRING (", WKT are character vectors with a leading "LINESTRING (", and GeoJSON are list columns.

#### Value

The given dataframe with the geotrace column colname, plus three new columns, colname\_longitude, colname\_latitude, colname\_altitude. The three new columns are prefixed with the original colname to avoid naming conflicts with any other geotrace columns.

#### See Also

```
Other utilities: attachment_get(), attachment_link(), attachment_url(), drop_null_coords(), form_schema_parse(), get_one_attachment(), get_one_submission_attachment_list(), get_one_submission(), handle_ru_attachments(), handle_ru_datetimes(), handle_ru_geopoints(), handle_ru_geoshapes(), handle_ru_geotraces(), isodt_to_local(), odata_submission_rectangle(), predict_ruodk_name(), prepend_uuid(), split_geopoint(), split_geoshape(), strip_uuid(), tidyeval, unnest_all()
```

```
## Not run:
library(magrittr)
data("geo_fs")
data("geo_wkt_raw")
data("geo_gj_raw")
# Find variable names of geotraces
geo_fields <- geo_fs %>%
  dplyr::filter(type == "geotrace") %>%
  magrittr::extract2("ruodk_name")
geo_fields[1] # First geotrace in data: path_location_path_gps
# Rectangle but don't parse submission data (GeoJSON and WKT)
geo_gj_rt <- geo_gj_raw %>%
  odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
geo_wkt_rt <- geo_wkt_raw %>%
  odata_submission_rectangle(form_schema = geo_fs)
# Data with first geotrace split
gj_first_gt <- split_geotrace(geo_gj_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = FALSE)</pre>
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_longitude" %in% names(gj_first_gt)
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_latitude" %in% names(gj_first_gt)
)
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_altitude" %in% names(gj_first_gt)
```

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```
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj_first_gt$path_location_path_gps_longitude)
)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj_first_gt$path_location_path_gps_latitude)
)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(gj_first_gt$path_location_path_gps_altitude)
wkt_first_gt <- split_geotrace(geo_wkt_rt, geo_fields[1], wkt = TRUE)</pre>
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_longitude" %in% names(wkt_first_gt)
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_latitude" %in% names(wkt_first_gt)
testthat::expect_true(
  "path_location_path_gps_altitude" %in% names(wkt_first_gt)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(wkt_first_gt$path_location_path_gps_longitude)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(wkt_first_gt$path_location_path_gps_latitude)
testthat::expect_true(
  is.numeric(wkt\_first\_gt\$path\_location\_path\_gps\_altitude)
)
## End(Not run)
```

submission\_detail

Show metadata for one submission.

# Description

[Stable]

```
submission_detail(
    iid,
    pid = get_default_pid(),
    fid = get_default_fid(),
    url = get_default_url(),
    un = get_default_un(),
    pw = get_default_pw(),
    retries = get_retries()
)
```

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## **Arguments**

iid	The instance_id, a UUID, as returned by submission_list.
pid	The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
	Default: get_default_pid.
	Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
fid	The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
	Default: get_default_fid.
	Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
	Default: get_default_url.
	Set default url through ru_setup(url="").
	See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: $get_default_un$ . Set default un through $ru_setup(un="")$ . See $vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK")$ .
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
	This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
	Default: 3.

## Value

A nested list of submission metadata.

# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/getting-submission-details

Other submission-management: attachment_list(), encryption_key_list(), submission_export(), submission_get(), submission_list()
```

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
sl <- submission_list()
sub <- submission_detail(sl$instance_id[[1]])
# The details for one submission return exactly one row</pre>
```

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```
nrow(sub)
# > 1

# The columns are metadata about the submission and the submitter
names(sub)
# > "instance_id" "submitter_id" "submitter_type" "submitter_display_name"
# > "submitter_created_at" "device_id" "created_at"
## End(Not run)
```

submission\_export

Export all form submissions including repeats and attachments to CSV.

#### **Description**

# [Maturing]

## Usage

```
submission_export(
  local_dir = here::here(),
  overwrite = TRUE,
  media = TRUE,
  repeats = TRUE,
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_url(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  pp = get_default_pp(),
  retries = get_retries(),
  odkc_version = get_default_odkc_version(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

media

local\_dir The local folder to save the downloaded files to, default: here::here.

overwrite Whether to overwrite previously downloaded zip files, default: FALSE

Whether to include media attachments, default: TRUE. This feature only has effect on ODK Central v1.1 and higher. Setting this feature to FALSE with an odkc\_version < 1.1 and will display a verbose noop message, but still return all media attachments.

Whether to include repeat data (if TRUE), or whether to return the root table only (FALSE). Default: TRUE. Requesting repeats=FALSE will also omit any media, and override the parameter media. Setting this feature to FALSE with an odkc\_version < 1.1 and will display a verbose noop message, but still include all repeat data.

repeats

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The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2. pid Default: get\_default\_pid. Set default pid through ru\_setup(pid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). fid The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build\_Spotlighting-0-8\_1559885147". Default: get\_default\_fid. Set default fid through ru\_setup(fid="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash. Default: get\_default\_url. Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set un default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through рw ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK"). pp The passphrase for an encrypted form. Default: NULL. Passphrases can be stored e.g. as environment variables. See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource. This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries). Default: 3. odkc\_version The ODK Central version as decimal number (major.minor). ruODK uses this parameter to adjust for breaking changes in ODK Central. Default: get\_default\_odkc\_version or 1.1 if unset. Set default get\_default\_odkc\_version through ru\_setup(odkc\_version=1.1). See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK"). verbose Whether to display debug messages or not. Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity can be set globally or per function.

#### **Details**

This function exports all the Submission data associated with a Form as one zip file containing one or more CSV files, as well as all multimedia attachments associated with the included Submissions.

For an incremental download of a subset of submissions, use submission\_list or odata\_submission\_get with filter queries.

#### **Contents:**

The inclusion of subtables (from repeating form groups) can be toggled through repeats, whereas the inclusion of media attachments can be toggled through media.

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#### **Download location:**

The file will be downloaded to the project root unless specified otherwise (via local\_dir). Subsequently, the zip file can be extracted. Attachment filenames (e.g. "12345.jpg") should be prepended with media (resulting in e.g. media/12345.jpg) in order to represent the relative path to the actual attachment file (as extracted from the zip file).

# **Encryption:**

ODK Central supports two modes of encryption - learn about them here. ru0DK supports project managed encryption, however the support is limited to exactly one encryption key. The supplied passphrase will be used against the first returned encryption key. Remaining encryption keys are ignored by ru0DK.

If an incorrect passphrase is given, the request is terminated immediately. It has been reported that multiple requests with incorrect passphrases can crash ODK Central.

#### Value

The absolute path to the exported ZIP file named after the form ID. The exported ZIP file will have the extension .zip unless only the root table was requested (with repeats=FALSE), in which case the exported file will have the extension .csv. In contrast to ODK Central, which exports to submissions.csv(.zip), the exported ZIP file is named after the form to avoid accidentally overwriting the ZIP export from another form.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/exporting-form-submissions-to-csv
```

Other submission-management: attachment\_list(), encryption\_key\_list(), submission\_detail(), submission\_get(), submission\_list()

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
se <- submission_export()

# Unzip and inspect the loot
t <- tempdir()
f <- unzip(se, exdir = t)
fs::dir_ls(t)
fid <- get_test_fid()
sub <- fs::path(t, glue::glue("{fid}.csv")) %>% readr::read_csv()
sub %>% knitr::kable(.)

## End(Not run)
```

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submission\_get

Get submissions for a list of submission instance IDs.

# **Description**

Uses get\_one\_submission on a list of submission instance IDs (iid) as returned from submission\_list\$instance\_id. By giving the list of iid to download explicitly, that list can be modified using information not accessible to ruODK, e.g. iid can be restricted to "only not already downloaded submissions".

#### **Usage**

```
submission_get(
   iid,
   pid = get_default_pid(),
   fid = get_default_fid(),
   url = get_default_url(),
   un = get_default_ur(),
   pw = get_default_pw(),
   retries = get_retries()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
iid
                 A list of submission instance IDs, e.g. from submission_list$instance_id.
                 The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.
pid
                 Default: get_default_pid.
                 Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
fid
                 The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".
                 Default: get_default_fid.
                 Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
url
                 The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.
                 Default: get_default_url.
                 Set default url through ru_setup(url="...").
                 See vignette("Setup", package = "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set
un
                 default un through ru_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =
                 "ruODK").
                 The ODK Central password. Default: get_default_pw. Set default pw through
рw
                 ru_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries
                 The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.
                 This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).
                 Default: 3.
```

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#### **Details**

Forms with submission audit enabled will also receive the submission audit as audit.csv. This will overwrite all previous audit.csv files. To get the combined submission audit logs as one single, concatenated audit.csv file, use submission\_export.

#### Value

A nested list of submission data.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/
retrieving-submission-xml
Other submission-management: attachment_list(), encryption_key_list(), submission_detail(),
submission_export(), submission_list()
```

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Step 1: Setup ruODK with OData Service URL (has url, pid, fid)
ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "...")

# Step 2: List all submissions of form
sl <- submission_list()

# Step 3: Get submissions
subs <- submission_get(sl$instance_id)

## End(Not run)</pre>
```

submission\_list

List all submissions of one form.

# Description

[Stable]

```
submission_list(
  pid = get_default_pid(),
  fid = get_default_fid(),
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_ur(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
  retries = get_retries(),
  orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd"),
  tz = get_default_tz()
)
```

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## **Arguments**

pid	The numeric ID of the project, e.g.: 2.  Default: get_default_pid.
	Set default pid through ru_setup(pid="").  See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
fid	The alphanumeric form ID, e.g. "build_Spotlighting-0-8_1559885147".  Default: get_default_fid.  Set default fid through ru_setup(fid="").  See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
url	The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.  Default: get_default_url.  Set default url through ru_setup(url="").  See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
un	The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get_default_un. Set default un through ru_setup(un=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
pw	The ODK Central password. Default: <pre>get_default_pw</pre> . Set default pw through ru_setup(pw=""). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").
retries	The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.  This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).  Default: 3.
orders	(vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate.  Default: c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd").
tz	A timezone to convert dates and times to.  Read vignette("setup",package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone can be set globally or per function.

#### Value

A tibble containing some high-level details of the form submissions. One row per submission, columns are submission attributes:

```
* instance_id: uuid, string. The unique ID for each submission.
* submitter_id: user ID, integer.
* created_at: time of submission upload, dttm
* updated_at: time of submission update on server, dttm or NA
```

# See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/forms-and-submissions/submissions/
listing-all-submissions-on-a-form
Other submission-management: attachment_list(), encryption_key_list(), submission_detail(), submission_export(), submission_get()
```

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#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Set default credentials, see vignette("setup")
ruODK::ru_setup(
  svc = paste0(
    "https://sandbox.central.getodk.org/v1/projects/14/",
    "forms/build_Flora-Quadrat-0-2_1558575936.svc"
  un = "me@email.com",
  pw = "..."
)
sl <- submission_list()</pre>
sl %>% knitr::kable(.)
fl <- form_list()</pre>
# submission_list returns a tibble
class(sl)
# > c("tbl_df", "tbl", "data.frame")
# Submission attributes are the tibble's columns
# > "instance_id" "submitter_id" "device_id" "created_at" "updated_at"
# Number of submissions (rows) is same as advertised in form_list
form_list_nsub <- fl %>%
  filter(fid == get_test_fid()) %>%
  magrittr::extract2("submissions") %>%
  as.numeric()
nrow(sl) == form_list_nsub
# > TRUE
## End(Not run)
```

user\_list

List all users.

#### **Description**

[Maturing]

```
user_list(
  qry = NULL,
  url = get_default_url(),
  un = get_default_un(),
  pw = get_default_pw(),
```

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```
retries = get_retries(),
  orders = c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd", "ymd"),
  tz = get_default_tz(),
  verbose = get_ru_verbose()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

qry A query string to filter users by. The query string is not case sensitive and can

contain special characters, such as @.

The query string must be at least 5 alphabetic characters long to return good enough matches. E.g. janet will match a user with display name Janette Doe. E.g., @dbca.wa will match users with an email from dbca.wa.gov.au, whereas

@dbca.w or @dbca will return no matches.

Default: NULL.

url The ODK Central base URL without trailing slash.

Default: get\_default\_url.

Set default url through ru\_setup(url="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

un The ODK Central username (an email address). Default: get\_default\_un. Set

default un through ru\_setup(un="..."). See vignette("Setup",package =  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

"ruODK").

pw The ODK Central password. Default: get\_default\_pw. Set default pw through

ru\_setup(pw="..."). See vignette("Setup",package = "ruODK").

retries The number of attempts to retrieve a web resource.

This parameter is given to RETRY(times = retries).

Default: 3.

orders (vector of character) Orders of datetime elements for lubridate.

Default: c("YmdHMS", "YmdHMSz", "Ymd HMS", "Ymd HMSz", "Ymd", "ymd").

tz A timezone to convert dates and times to.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's timezone

can be set globally or per function.

verbose Whether to display debug messages or not.

Read vignette("setup", package = "ruODK") to learn how ruODK's verbosity

can be set globally or per function.

## Details

Currently, there are no paging or filtering options, so listing Users will get you every User in the system, every time. Optionally, a q query string parameter may be provided to filter the returned users by any given string. The search is performed via a trigram similarity index over both the Email and Display Name fields, and results are ordered by match score, best matches first. If a q parameter is given, and it exactly matches an email address that exists in the system, that user's details will always be returned, even for actors who cannot user.list. The request must still authenticate as a valid Actor. This allows non-Administrators to choose a user for an action (e.g. grant rights) without allowing full search.

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Actors who cannot user.list will always receive [] with a 200 OK response. ruODK does not (yet) warn if this is the case, and you (the requesting Actor) have no permission to user.list.

#### Value

A tibble with user details as per the ODK Central API docs.

#### See Also

```
https://odkcentral.docs.apiary.io/#reference/accounts-and-users/users/listing-all-users
https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/pgtrgm.html
```

```
## Not run:
# See vignette("setup") for setup and authentication options
# ruODK::ru_setup(svc = "....svc", un = "me@email.com", pw = "...")
# All users
ul <- user_list()
# Search users
# Given a user with display name "Janette Doe" and email "@org.com.au"
user_list(qry = "jan") # no results, query string too short
user_list(qry = "jane") # no results, query string too short
user_list(qry = "janet") # returns Janette
user_list(qry = "@org") # no results, query string too short
user_list(qry = "@org.c") # no results, query string too short
user_list(qry = "@org.co") # returns all users matching "@org.co"
# Actor not allowed to user.list
user_list() # If this is empty, you might not have permissions to list users
## End(Not run)
```

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