

# basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

## NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**GRADE 12** 

### **MATHEMATICAL LITERACY P1**

**NOVEMBER 2010** 

# **MEMORANDUM**

**MARKS: 150** 

Symbol	Explanation
M	Method
MA	Method with accuracy
CA	Consistent accuracy
A	Accuracy
C	Conversion
S	Simplification
RT/RG	Reading from a table/Reading from a graph
SF	Correct substitution in a formula
0	Opinion/Example
P	Penalty, e.g. for no units, incorrect rounding off etc.
R	Rounding off

This memorandum consists of 18 pages.

QUES	QUESTION 1 [33 MARKS]			
	VER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwis	e 0		
Ques	nalties if units of measurement are omitted  Solution	Explanation	AS	
1.1.1 (a)	$15,43 + 46,08 \times 15,6875$ $\checkmark A$ $= 15,43 + 722,88$	1A multiplying	12.1.1	
	= 738,31√CA	1CA simplifying  NO MARKS – If order of operation is incorrect		
		(2)		
1.1.1 (b)	$\frac{17-5}{3} \times (29,35-10,63) = \frac{12}{3} \times 18,72  \checkmark A$	1A simplifying both the bracket and fraction	12.1.1	
	= 74,88	1CA simplifying NO penalty for rounding (2)		
1.1.2	$ 2,875 = \frac{2875}{1000}  \checkmark M \\ = 2\frac{7}{8}  OR  \frac{23}{8}  \checkmark A $ OR	1M Changing from decimal to fraction form 1A simplified fraction  No marks if $\frac{1000}{2875}$ used.	12.1.1	
	$2,875 = 2\frac{875}{1000} \checkmark M$ $= 2\frac{7}{8} \checkmark A$	2 875		
1.1.3	ZAR 110,35		12.1.1	
	= 110,35 × 9,48 DZD ✓ M	1M multiplication		
	= 1 046,118 DZD <b>OR</b> 1 046,12 DZD ✓A	1A amount in dinar  No rounding off penalties Max 1 mark if given in		
		rand (2)		

ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	nalties if units of measurement are omitted  Solution	Explanation	AS
1.1.4	3 024 cm = 3 024 ÷ 100 m ✓ M	1M division by 100	12.3.2
	= 30,24 m ✓A	1A correct simplification  No penalty if incorrect units are given  (2)	
			12.1.1
1.1.5	$6\frac{1}{4}\% \text{ of } 420000$ $= \frac{6,25}{100} \times 420000$	1M multiplication with correct percentage	
	$= 0.0625 \times 420\ 000$ $= 26\ 250 \qquad \checkmark A$	1A correct simplification	
	= 26 250 OR	Do not accept 630 000	
	$6\frac{1}{4}\% \text{ of } 420000 = \frac{25}{4}\% \text{ of } 420000  \checkmark M$ $= \frac{25}{400} \times 420000$ $= 26250  \checkmark A$	(2)	
1.1.6	Percentage Profit = $\frac{R1840 - R1150}{R1150} \times 100\%$	1M correct substitution	12.1.3
	$= 60\% \text{ OR } 0.6 \text{ OR } \frac{60}{100}$	1A percentage profit	
	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	No marks for - 37,5% Max 1 mark for - 60%  (2)	
1.2.1	21 ✓A	1A number of classes (1)	12.1.1
1.2.2 (a)	3 learners ✓✓A	2A mode (2)	12.4.3
1.2.2 (b)	3 learners ✓✓A	2A median (2)	12.4.3

Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
	VER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherw		
No per	nalties if units of measurement are omitted		1
1.3.1	Volume = $50 \text{ cm} \times 40 \text{ cm} \times 45 \text{ cm}$ $\checkmark \text{M}$	1M substituting correct values	12.3.1
	$= 90\ 000\ \text{cm}^3 \checkmark \text{CA}$	1CA volume (2)	
1.3.2	Height of liquid = $\frac{3000 \text{cm}^3}{50 \text{cm} \times 40 \text{cm}}$ $\checkmark$ M/A	1M/A accurate substitution	12.3.1
	= $1\frac{1}{2}$ cm <b>OR</b> 1,5 cm <b>OR</b> $\frac{3}{2}$ cm	1A simplification (2)	
1.4.1	Daily payment = $R12,50 \times 8\frac{1}{2}$ $\checkmark$ S	1S substitution	12.2.1
	$= R 106,25 \qquad \checkmark CA$	1CA simplification	
	OR Daily payment = R12,50 × 8 + $\frac{R12,50}{2}$ $\checkmark$ S	Max 1 mark if rounded off to 9 hours	
	$= R 106,25  \checkmark_{CA}$ $\mathbf{OR}$		
	Daily payment = $(R12,50 \times 8) + (R12,50 \div 2)$ = $R100 + R6,25$ = $R106,25 \checkmark CA$	(2)	
1.4.2	Number of hours worked = $\frac{R218,75}{R12,50}$ $\checkmark$ M	1M dividing by correct values	12.1.1
	= 17,5 or $17\frac{1}{2} \checkmark A$	1A simplification	
		Full marks if set out as: $R12,50 \times 17,5 = R218,75$ (2)	
1.5.1	10 hours ✓✓A	2A reading from graph (2)	12.2.3
1.5.2	5 <b>√</b> √A	2A reading from graph (2)	12.2.3
1.5.3	7 hours and 30 minutes ✓✓A	2A correct number of hours	12.2.3
	OR 7,5 hrs ✓✓A	Accept any time between 7 and 8 hours (2)	
		(2)	[33]

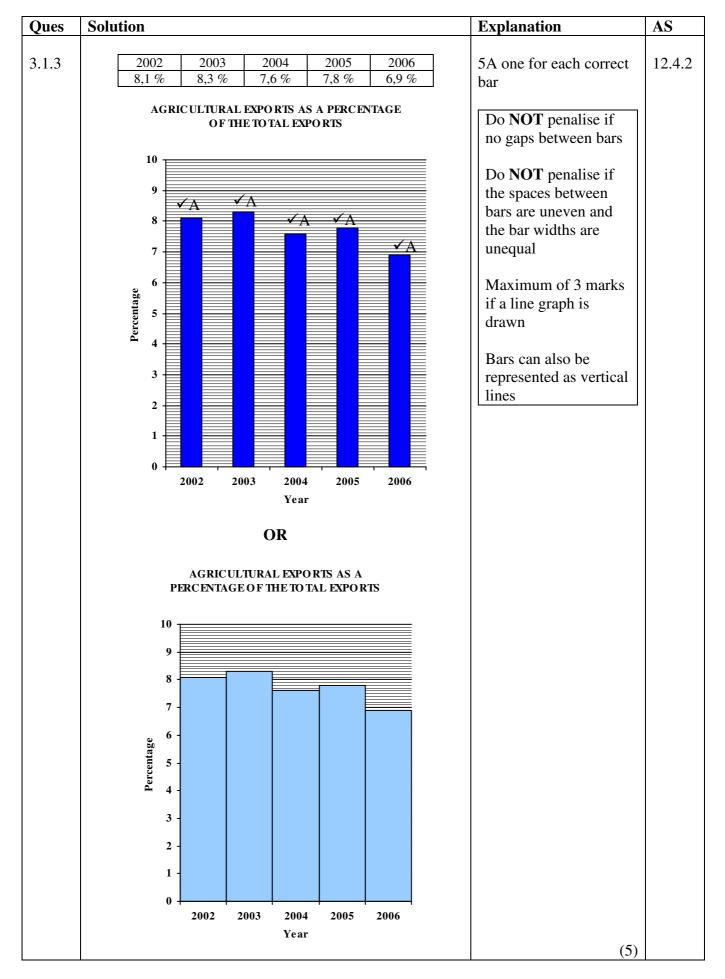
QUESTION 2 [33 MARKS]				
	ER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Oth		•	
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS	
2.1.1 (a)	Lateral surface area of the cylindrical holder		12.3.1	
	$= 2 \times 3,14 \times 5 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}  \checkmark \text{SF}$	1SF substitution of correct radius and height		
	$= 471 \text{ cm}^2 \checkmark A$	1A total surface area		
		Accept 471,24 cm <sup>2</sup> or 471,43 cm <sup>2</sup> (2)		
2.1.1 (b)	Lateral surface area of the rectangular holder		12.3.1	
	$= 2 \times (8 + 10) \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm} \checkmark \text{SF}$	1SF substitution		
	$= 2 \times 18 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}  \checkmark \text{S}$	1S correct addition		
	= 540 cm <sup>2</sup> ✓ CA	1CA total surface area in cm <sup>2</sup>		
		Max 1 mark if incorrect formula is used Penalty if units omitted		
		(3)		
2.2.1	33 minutes ✓RG	1RG correct reading (1)	12.2.3	
2.2.2	6 minutes ✓✓RG	2RG correct reading (2)	12.2.3	
2.2.3	12 minutes − 6 minutes ✓ RT	1RT correct values from the table	12.2.3	
	= 6 minutes ✓A	1A correct minutes		
		(2)		
2.2.4	2 500 m ✓✓RG	2RG correct reading	12.2.3	
		Accept any value greater than 0 up to and including 3 000 m (2)		
2.2.5	27 minutes ✓✓ RG	2RG correct reading (2)	12.2.3	

Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
ANSW	VER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Oth	erwise 0	
2.2.6	10:55 + 12 minutes ✓M	1M adding	12.3.1
	= 11:07 ✓A	1A solution	
		Max 1 mark if given as 10:67 (2)	
2.2.7	✓A 3000 m	1A correct distance	12.2.1
2.2.7	Average speed = $\frac{3000 \text{m}}{6 \text{min}} \checkmark \text{A}$	1A correct time	
	= 500 m/min ✓CA	1CA simplifying	
		2 marks if using 1 000 m	
		No penalty if units omitted.  Max 2 marks if answer in km/h	
		(3)	
2.3.1	47,1 % – 42,7% <b>✓</b> RT	1RT correct values selected	12.1.1 12.4.4
	= 4,4 % ✓CA	1CA percentage decrease	12.1.
		Accept – 4,4%	
		No penalty if % is omitted	
		(2)	

ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
2.3.2 (a)	$A = \frac{4720000}{10,0\%}  \mathbf{OR}  \frac{4720000}{0,10}  \checkmark M$	1M method 1RT correct values selected	12.1.1 12.4.4
	= 47 200 000  ✓CA	1CA correct population	
	OR		
	10,0% of the population is 4 720 000 ✓RT		
	∴ 1% of the population is $\frac{4720000}{10,0\%}$ $\checkmark$ M		
	$\therefore 100\%$ of the population is $\frac{4720000}{10,0\%} \times 100\%$		
	= 47 200 000  ✓ CA		
	OR		
	10% of the population is 4 720 000 ✓ RT		
	100% of the population = $10 \times 4720000$ $\checkmark$ M		
	= 47 200 000	(3)	
2.3.2 (b)	$B = 45,0\% \times 621\ 600 \checkmark M \checkmark RT$ $= 0,450 \times 621\ 600$	1M method 1RT correct values selected	12.1.1 12.4.4
	= 279 720		
	≈ 279 700  ✓CA	1CA rounded to nearest hundred (3)	
2.3.2 (c)	$C = \frac{5060000}{48653800} \times RT \times 100 \qquad \checkmark RT$	2RT correct values selected	12.1.1 12.4.4
	= 10,40000987		
	≈ 10,4 <b>✓</b> CA	1CA rounded to 1 decimal place	
		No penalty if given as 10,4% (3)	

ANSW	VER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwi	ise 0	
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
2.3.3	$49\ 320\ 500\ : 5\ 210\ 000\ \checkmark RT$ $= 1: \frac{5\ 210\ 000}{49\ 320500}  \checkmark M$	1RT reading correct values  1M correct ratio	12.1.11 2.4.4
	$= 1:0,105 635 5$ $\approx 1:0,1$ $\checkmark$ CA	1CA simplifying ratio rounded to one decimal place  Max 2 marks if order is changed and the answer is 1:9,5  Max 1 mark if written as a fraction  (3)	
			[33]

QUEST	QUESTION 3 [19 MARKS]			
ANSW	ER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS	
3.1.1	R25 460 000 000 + R22 670 000 000 + R22 074 000 000 + R25 458 000 000 + R26 978 000 000 ✓M = R122 640 000 000 or R122 640 million ✓A	1M adding correct values 1A simplifying to the correct value  Max 1 for	12.4.4 12.1.1	
		R 1 599 565 000 000 or R1 599 565 million  Penalty of 1 mark if million left out in either 3.1.1 or 3.1.2		
3.1.2	R 273 127 million R 292 079 million R 314 927 million	1M arrangement in ascending order	12.4.4	
	R 326 385 million R 393 047 million ✓A	Penalty of 1 mark if million left out in either 3.1.1 or 3.1.2  NO marks for descending order  Max 1 mark if incorrect column values are arranged		



ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
3.2.1	$450\ 000\ \mathrm{m^2} = \ \frac{450\ 000}{10\ 000}\ \mathrm{ha}\ \checkmark\mathrm{M}$	1M division by 10 000	12.3.2
	= 45 ha ✓A	1A number of hectares	
	OR	OR	
	$10\ 000\ \mathrm{m^2} = 1\mathrm{ha}$		
	Therefore 450 000 m <sup>2</sup> = 45 × 10 000 m <sup>2</sup> $\checkmark$ M	1M concept	
	= 45 ha ✓A	1A number of hectares	
		No penalty if units omitted (2)	
3.2.2	Number of hectares = $\frac{5000}{0,65}$ ha $\checkmark$ M	1M dividing	12.1.1 12.2.1
	= 7 692,3 ha ✓A	1A number of hectares	
	≈ 7 692 ha  ✓CA	1CA rounding off (3)	
3.2.3	Fertiliser needed = $4.32 \times 2000 \text{ kg } \checkmark \text{M} \checkmark \text{A}$ = $8640 \text{ kg } \checkmark \text{CA}$	2 M/A multiplication with correct values 1CA simplifying	12.1.1 12.2.1
		Max 2 marks if divided by 4,32 (3)	
3.2.4	$\frac{0.65}{4.32} \times \frac{100\%}{1} \checkmark M$	1M concept	12.1.1
	= 15,046 % <b>OR</b> ≈ 15,05 % ✓A	1A solution	
		No penalty if % omitted No penalty for rounding (2)	
			[19]

QUES	QUESTION 4 [19 MARKS]				
	ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0				
Ques	Solution	Explanat	tion	AS	
4.1.1	Increasing ✓A ✓A		2A type of function (2)	12.2.1	
4.1.2	32 °F ✓✓RG		2RG correct reading Accept 31 °F to 33 °F (2)	12.2.3	
4.1.3	40 °C ✓✓RG		2RG correct reading (2)	12.2.3	
4.1.4	21 °F ✓✓ RG ✓ R	No penalty for omitting units	2RG correct reading  1R rounding  Accept 22 °F  (3)	12.2.3	
4.1.5	Range = $17 ^{\circ}\text{C} - (-2 ^{\circ}\text{C}) \checkmark \text{A}$ = $17 ^{\circ}\text{C} + 2 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ = $19 ^{\circ}\text{C} \checkmark \text{CA}$		1M calculating the range 1A correct values  1CA range  max of 2 marks if:  -19 °C or  15 °C or  from -2 °C to 17 °C  or [-2 °C; 17 °C]  (3)	12.2.3 12.1.2 12.4.3	
4.2.1	Total Entrance fee $\checkmark$ A $\checkmark$ A = $(4+5) \times R3,50 + 10 \times R6,50$ = $R31,50 + R65,00$	2A substi	tution of correct values	12.2.1 12.1.1	
	= R96,50 ✓CA	1CA solu	tion (3)		
4.2.2	Perimeter = $3.14 \times 5 \text{ m} \checkmark \text{SF}$	1SF subs		12.3.1	
	= 15,7 m ✓A	No mark	15,71 m or 15,714 m as if diameter is not 5 m alty for omitting units  (2)		

ANSW	ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS	
4.2.3	$6000\ell = \frac{6000}{4,546} \text{ gallons } \checkmark M$ = 1 319,8416 gallons	1 M dividing	12.3.2	
	≈ 1 319,84 gallons ✓A	1A number of gallons		
	OR	Accept up to 1 320 gallons		
	$1 \ell = \frac{1}{4,546} \text{ gallon}$			
	$\therefore 6000 \ell = \frac{1}{4,546} \times 6000 \text{gallons}  \checkmark M$			
	$= \frac{6\ 000}{4,546} $ gallons			
	= 1 319,8416 gallons			
	≈ 1 319,84 gallons ✓A	(2)		
			[19]	

	QUESTION 5 [22 MARKS]			
ANSW Ques	ER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; O Solution	Explanation	AS	
5.1.1	South Westerly ✓ A  OR SW  OR SSW  OR WS  OR S45°W  OR West of South  OR South of West	1A direction (1)	12.3.4	
5.1.2	Perimeter of Mr Khoso's plot:  ✓ A ✓ M  = 224 m + 200 m + 150 m + 200 m + 250 m  = 1 024 m ✓ CA	1M Concept of perimeter 1A using correct values  1CA sum of the lengths  (3)	12.3.1	
5.1.3	Volume = $3.14 \times (10 \text{ m})^2 \times 2 \text{ m}$ $= 628 \text{ m}^3  \checkmark \text{ A}  \checkmark \text{ A}$	1SF substitution  1A simplifying  1A correct units  Accept 628,32 m³ OR 628,57 m³ Max 1mark if radius not squared  (3)	12.3.1	
5.1.4	Area of a cattle kraal = $\frac{1}{2} \times 200 \text{ m} \times 200 \text{ m} \checkmark \text{ SF}$ = $20\ 000\ \text{m}^2 \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1A height 1SF substitution 1CA simplifying	12.3.1	
		Max 2 marks if area is equal to 22 400 m <sup>2</sup> (3)		

ANSW	ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS	
5.1.5	Area of Mr Khoso's plot $= \frac{1}{2} \times (200 \text{ m} + 150 \text{ m} + 250 \text{ m}) \times 200 \text{ m} \checkmark \text{ SF}$	1A adding correct parallel sides 1SF substitution	12.3.1	
	$= \frac{1}{2} \times 600 \mathrm{m} \times 200 \mathrm{m}$	1A correct values		
	$= 60\ 000\ \mathrm{m^2}\ \checkmark\ \mathrm{CA}$	1CA simplifying		
	OR  Area = Area of triangle + Area of trapezium $= \frac{1}{2} \times 200m \times 200m + \frac{1}{2} (150m + 250m) \times 200m$ $= 20\ 000\ m^2 + \frac{1}{2} (400\ m) \times 200\ m$ $= 20\ 000\ m^2 + 40\ 000\ m^2$	Max 2 marks if area of vegetable garden is calculated as 5 625 m <sup>2</sup>		
	$= 60\ 000\ \mathrm{m^2}\ \checkmark \mathrm{CA}$	(4)		
5.2.1	Total mass = $2 \times 2 \text{ kg} + 12 \times 0.12 \text{ kg} \checkmark \text{M}$ = $4 \text{ kg} + 1.44 \text{ kg}$	1M multiplying and adding	12.3.1 12.2.1	
	= 5,44 kg ✓ A	1A simplifying (2)		
5.2.2 (a)	$A = 2 \times 12 \checkmark M$	1M multiplying	12.2.1	
(a)	= 24 ✓ A	1A number of carrots		
	OR $A = 4 \times 6  \checkmark M$ $= 24  \checkmark A$	•		
		(2)		

ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0			
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS
5.2.2 (b)	2 cabbages in 1 box	1M dividing compat values	12.2.1
	24 cabbages in $\frac{24}{2}$ boxes $\checkmark$ M	1M dividing correct values	
	= 12 boxes ✓ A	1A number of boxes	
	OR $B = \frac{144}{12}  \checkmark M$ $B = 12 \text{ boxes}$		
	OR		
	1 box = 14 vegetables		
	$B = \frac{168}{14}  \checkmark M$		
	= 12 ✓ A		
	OR		
	$B = \frac{5 \times 24}{10}  \checkmark M$		
	= 12 ✓ A	(2)	
5.2.3	12 cabbages in 6 boxes ✓ M	1M number of boxes	12.2.1
	Number of carrots = $6 \times 12$		
	= 72 ✓ CA	1CA number of carrots	
	OR		
	5 boxes have 10 cabbages and 60 carrots 1 box has 2 cabbages and 12 carrots ✓ M	1M both statements	
	∴ (60 + 12) carrots = 72 carrots ✓ CA	1CA number of carrots (2)	
			[22]

QUES	QUESTION 6 [24 MARKS]				
ANSW	ANSWER ONLY: If totally correct – Full marks; Otherwise 0				
Ques	Solution	Explanation	AS		
6.1.1	Mean $\checkmark$ M $= \frac{25+55+37+34+37+37+46+37+37+40+33+37+37+40}{14}$ $= \frac{532}{14}$	1M sum 1M dividing the sum of scores	12.4.3		
	14 = 38  ✓ A	1A simplifying  max 1 mark if coffee mugs used  (3)			
6.1.2	$P(37 \text{ key rings}) = \frac{7}{14} \qquad \checkmark A$	1A correct numerator 1A correct denominator	12.4.5 12.1.1		
	$= \frac{1}{2} \checkmark CA$	1CA simplified fraction  Max 2 marks for 50% or 0,5  (3)			
6.1.3 (a)	Range = $38 - 25$ $\checkmark$ A $= 13 \text{ coffee mugs } \checkmark \text{ A}$	1A minimum & maximum values 1A range Accept -13 Max 1 mark if key rings used (2)	12.4.3		
6.1.3 (b)	$ \checkmark A \checkmark A $ $Mode = 35 \text{ and } 37 $	2A mode (2)	12.4.3		
6.1.3 (c)	$Median = \frac{35 + 35}{2}  \checkmark M$	1M finding median	12.4.3		
	= 35 ✓ A	1A median (one value only) (2)			
6.2.1	Income = $128 \times R7,00 \checkmark M$	1M calculating income	12.1.3		
	= R896,00 ✓ CA	1CA income  1 mark for 128 × R4,80 = R614,40  (2)			

