

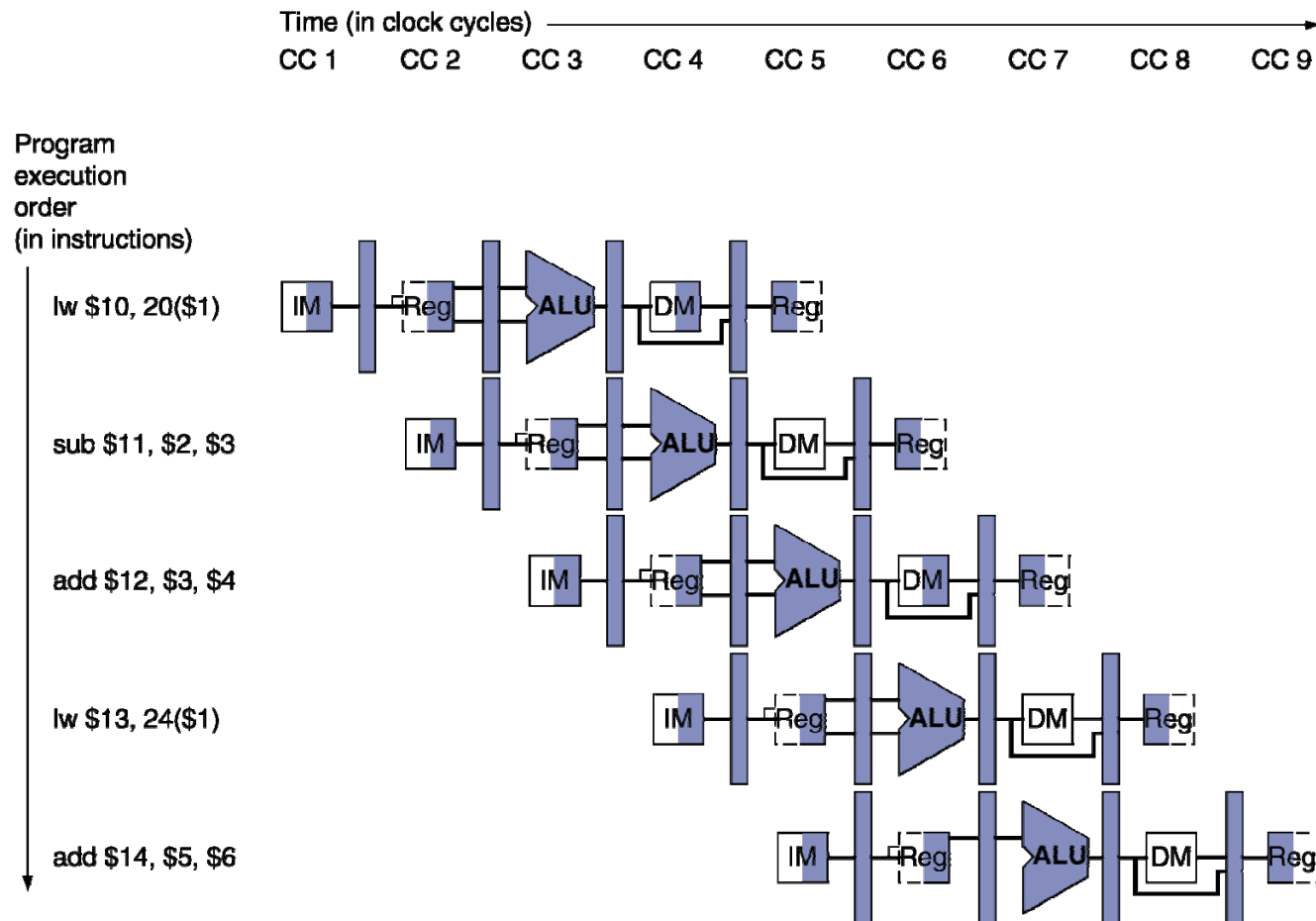
# Chapter 4

## The Processor



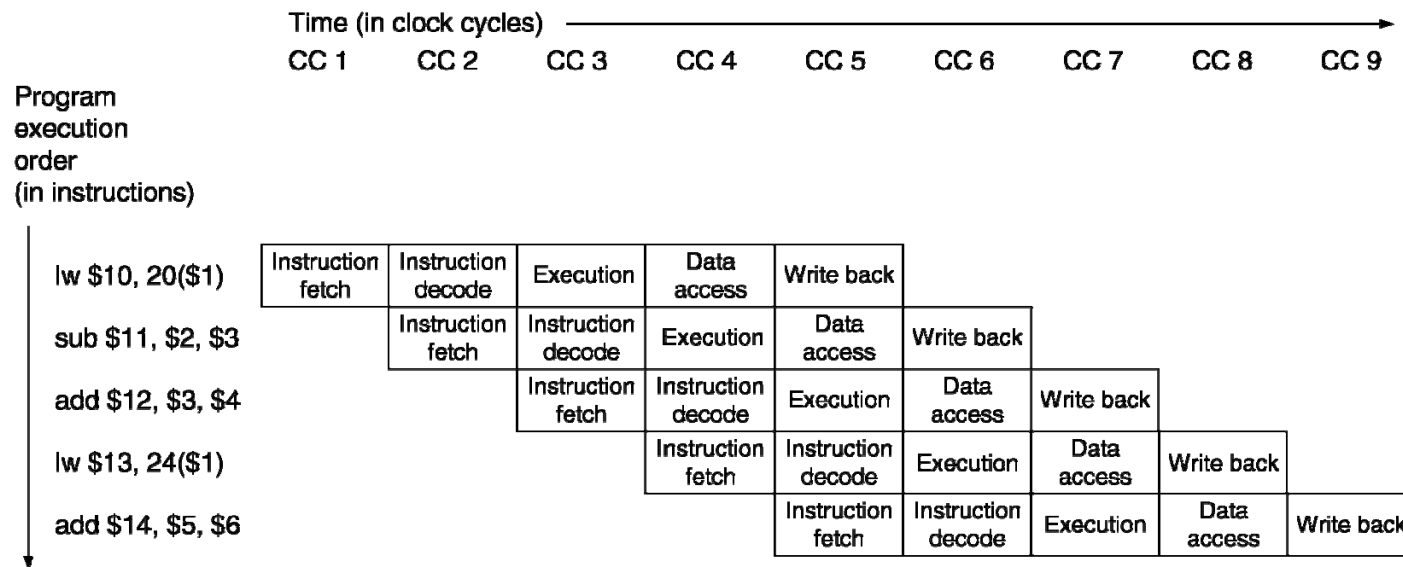
# Multi-Cycle Pipeline Diagram

- Form showing resource usage



# Multi-Cycle Pipeline Diagram

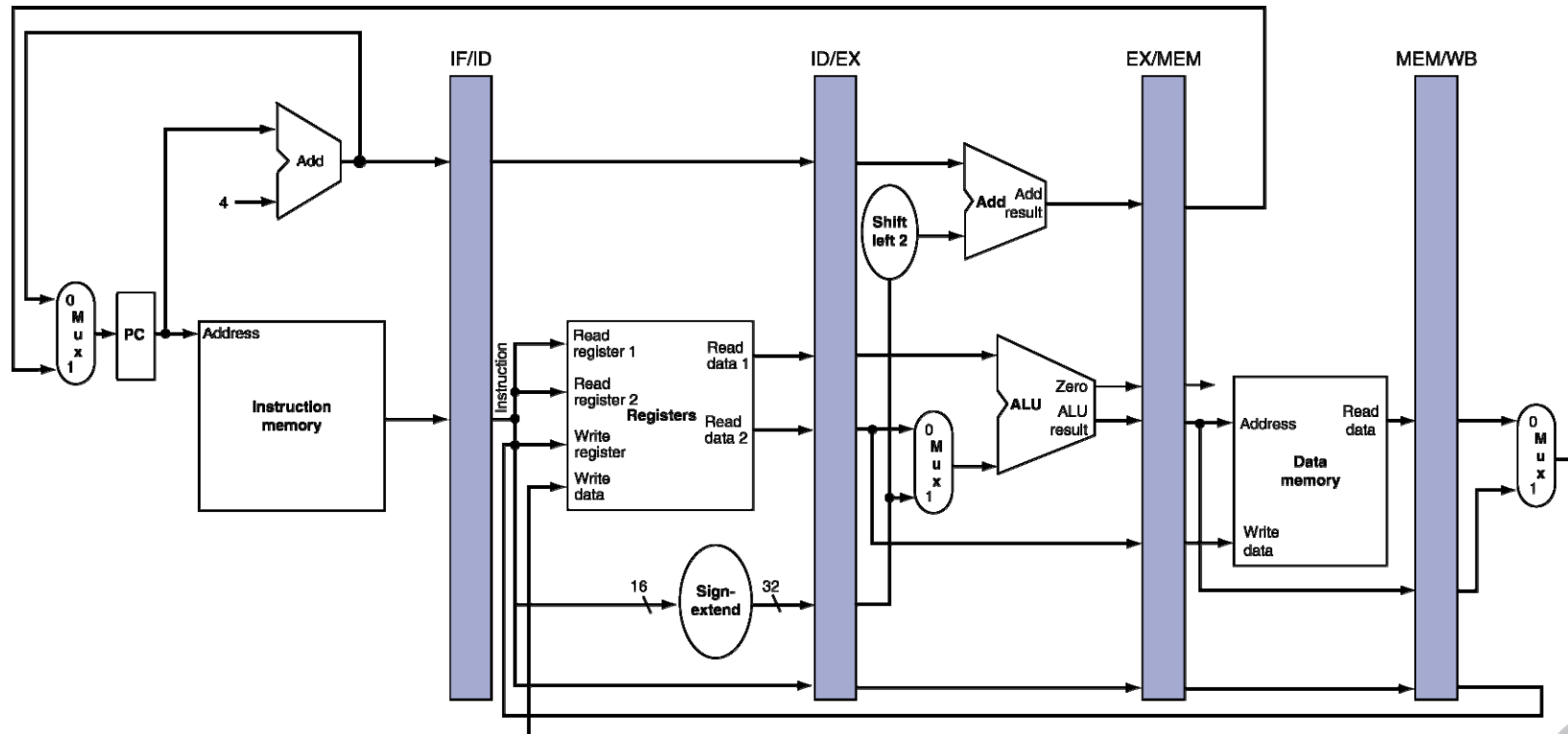
## ■ Traditional form



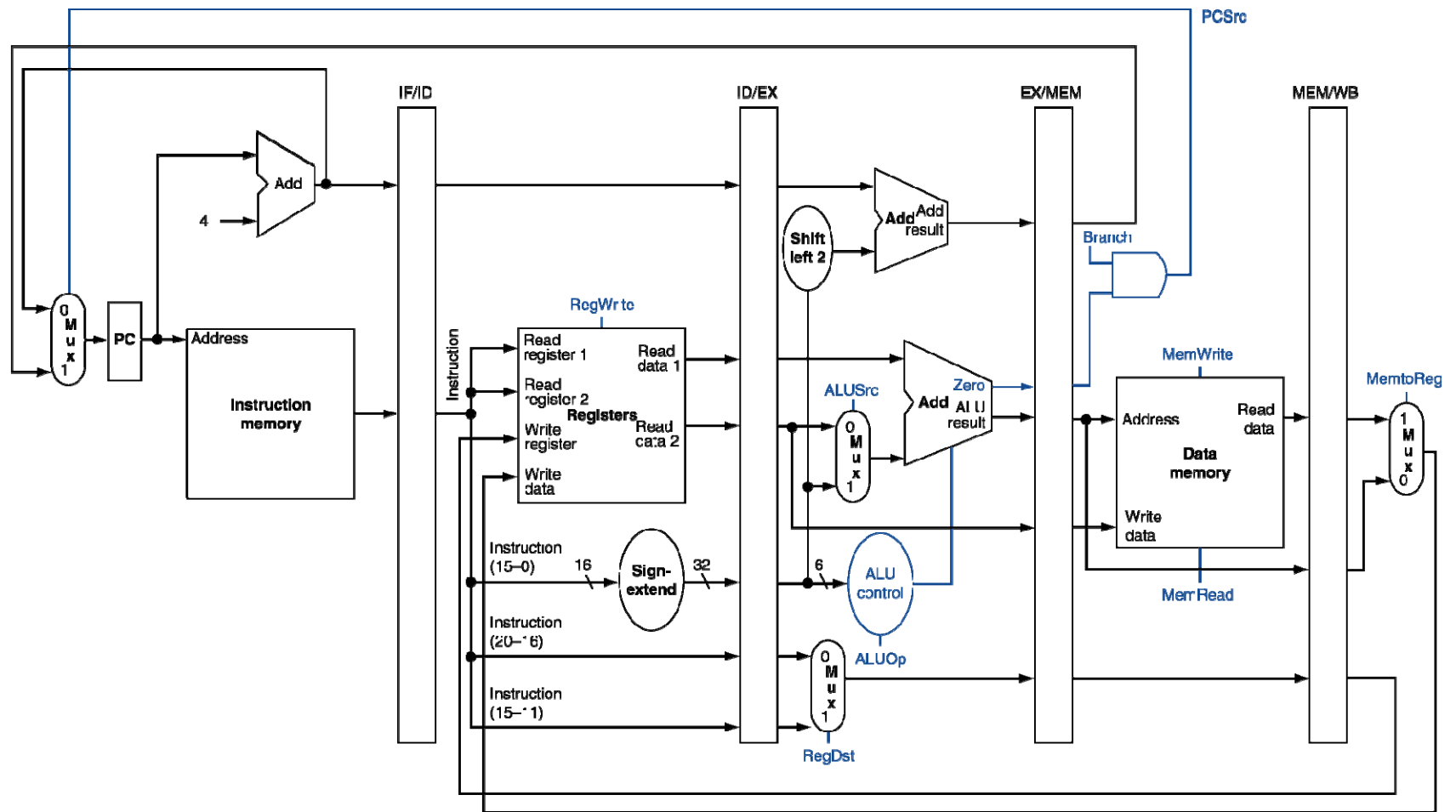
# Single-Cycle Pipeline Diagram

- State of pipeline in a given cycle

add \$14, \$5, \$6	lw \$13, 24(\$1)	add \$12, \$3, \$4	sub \$11, \$2, \$3	lw \$10, 20(\$1)
Instruction fetch	Instruction decode	Execution	Memory	Write-back

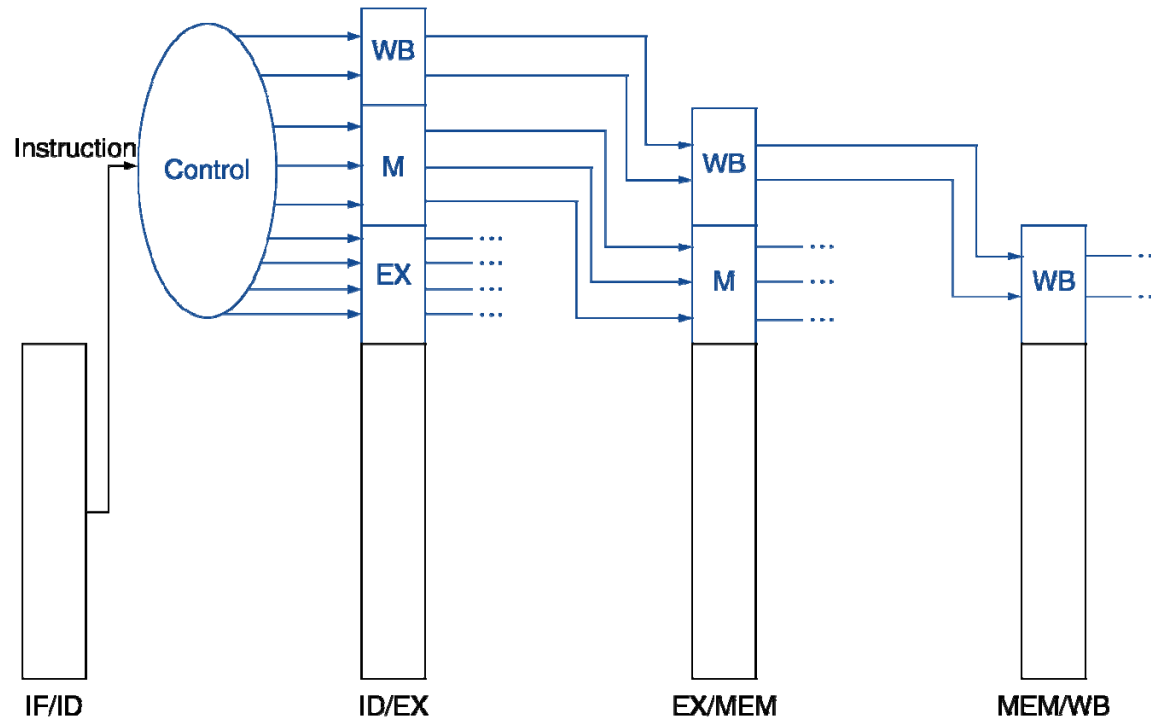


# Pipelined Control (Simplified)

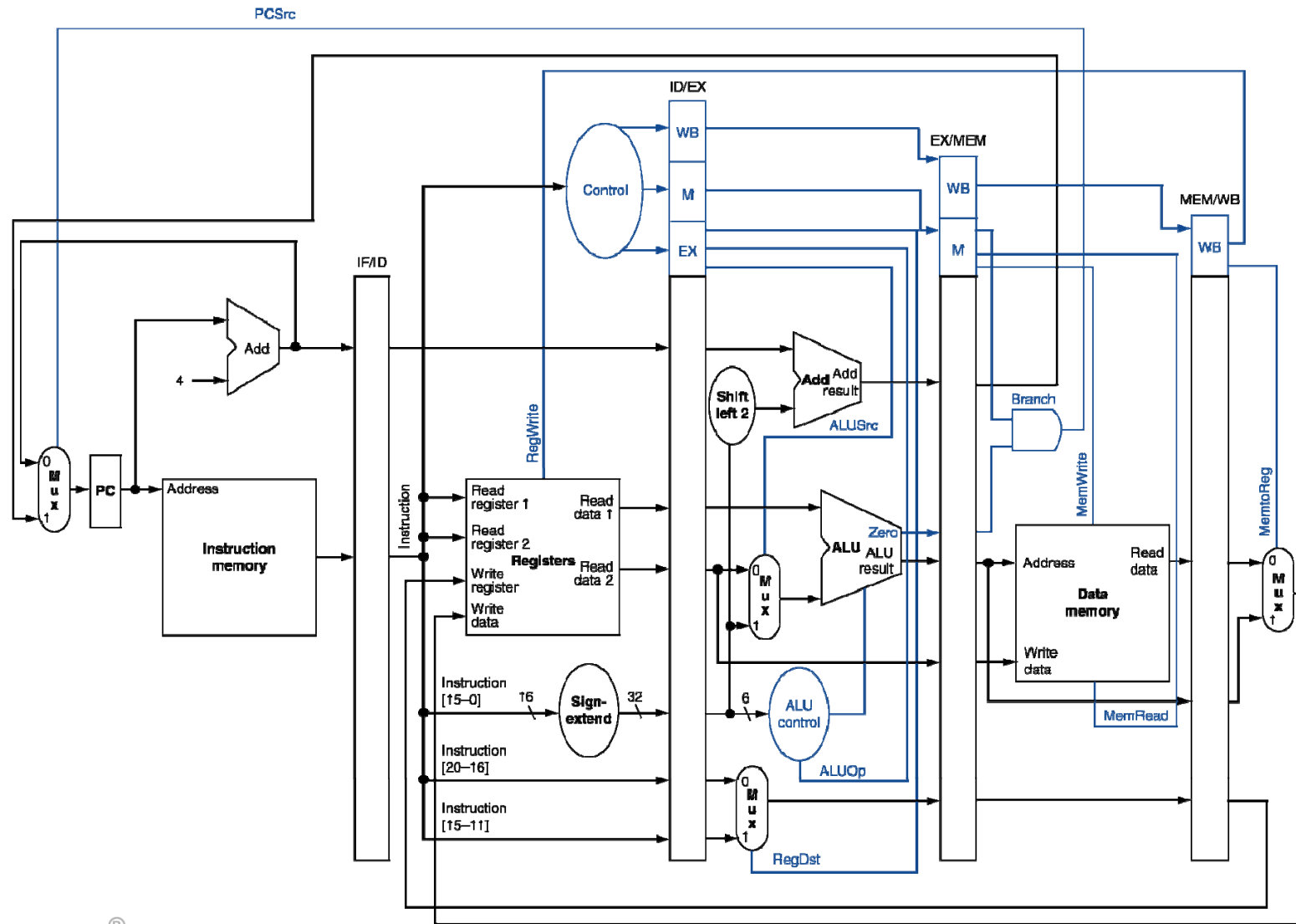


# Pipelined Control

- Control signals derived from instruction
  - As in single-cycle implementation



# Pipelined Control



# Pipelined Control Signals

	Execution Stage Control Lines				Memory Stage Control Lines			Write Back Stage Control Lines	
Instruction	RegDst	ALU Op1	ALU Op0	ALUSrc	Branch	Mem Read	Mem Write	RegWrite	MemtoReg
R-Format	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
lw	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
sw	x	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	x
beq	x	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	x

