# Point Cloud and Aerial Image Misalignment

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#### Introduction

Registering/aligning images of separate modalities is a

hard but important problem

Richer, more accurate maps

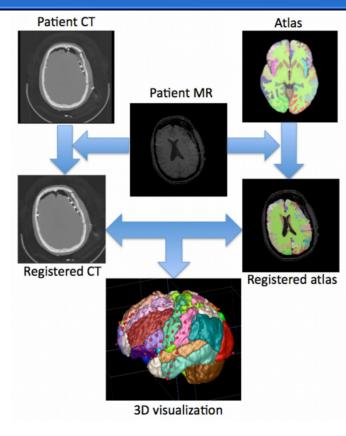


# Perfect Alignment

- Necessary for humans?
- What about AI?
- Is perfection attainable?



# Registration problem not unique to mapping...



# Methodologies - Manual

- Use mapping software to manually edit
- OpenRoads Designer:



https://www.bentley.com/en/products/product-line/civil-design-software/openroads-designer

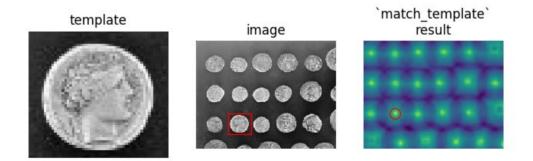
#### Methodologies - Automated

- Bing API
- Snap-to-road



#### Methodologies - Automated

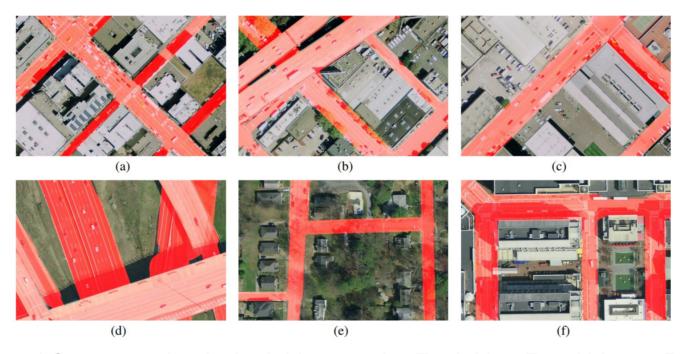
Normalized cross correlation



# Can this be applied here?



### Start with segmentation



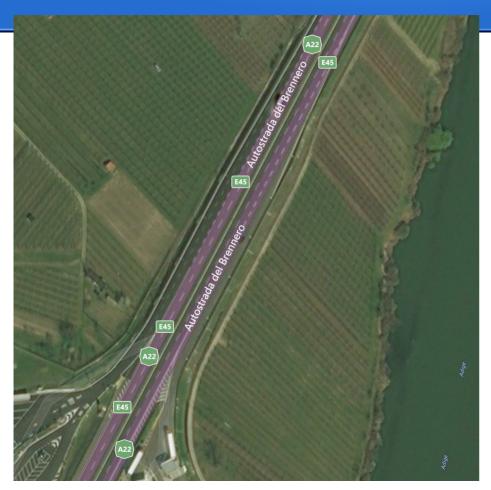
Yuan et.al. Road Segmentation in Aerial Images by Exploiting Road Vector Data

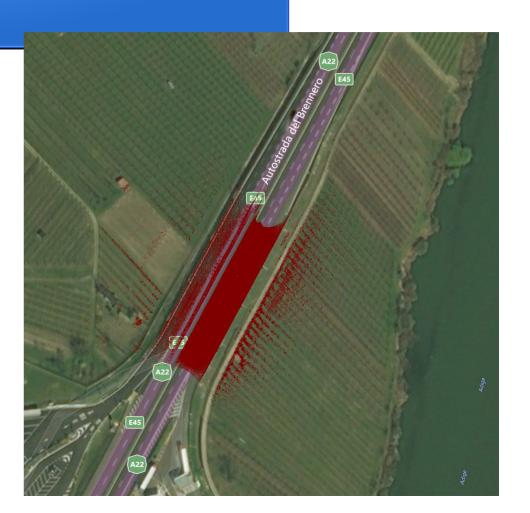
# Example projection





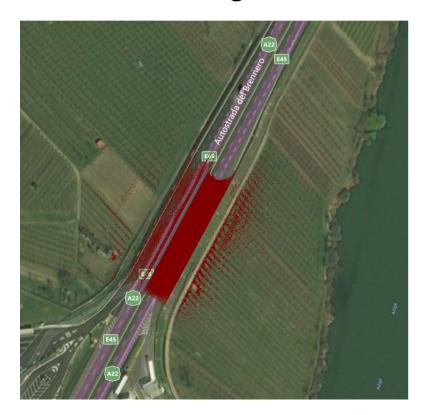
# **Example Projection**

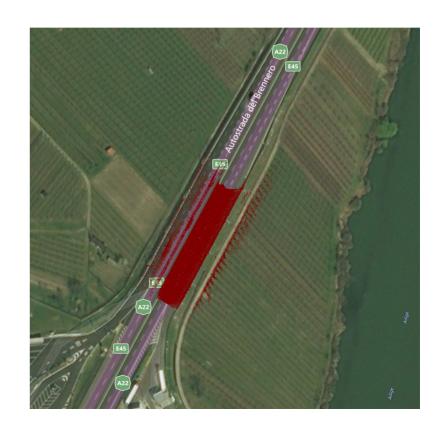




# Experiment

Smoothing

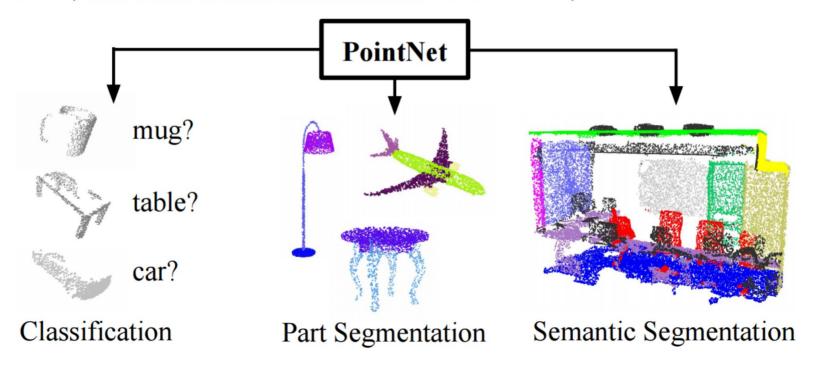




### Future experiments

© PointNet: Deep Learning on Point Sets for 3D Classification and Segmentation

Created by Charles R. Qi, Hao Su, Kaichun Mo, Leonidas J. Guibas from Stanford University.



#### **Future Experiments**

#### 3D Point Cloud Registration for Localization using a Deep Neural Network Auto-Encoder

Gil Elbaz Tamar Avraham Anath Fischer Technion - Israel Institute of Technology

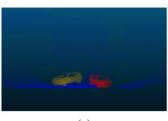
# A LiDAR Point Cloud Generator: from a Virtual World to Autonomous Driving

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(b)

(c)

# Questions?

Thank you