

```
1  #include <algorithm>
2  #include <fstream>
3  #include <iomanip>
4  #include <iostream>
5  #include <map>
6  #include <math.h>
7  #include <set>
8  #include <stdio.h>
9  #include <string>
10 #include <utility>
11 #include <vector>
12
13 using namespace std;
14
15 using ll = long long;
16
17 const long long P = 1000000007;
18
19 class C {
20 public:
21     int n;
22     vector<long long> fac, inv, facInv;
23
24     long long power(long long e, long long x) {
25         if (x == 0)
26             return 1;
27         if (x == 1)
28             return e;
29         if (x % 2 == 0)
30             return power((e * e) % P, x / 2);
31         return (e * power(e, x - 1)) % P;
32     }
33
34     C(int n_) {
35         n = n_;
36         fac.resize(n + 1);
37         inv.resize(n + 1);
38         facInv.resize(n + 1);
39         fac[0] = fac[1] = 1;
40         for (int i = 2; i <= n; i++)
41             fac[i] = (i * fac[i - 1]) % P;
42         inv[0] = inv[1] = 1;
43         for (int i = 2; i <= n; i++)
44             inv[i] = power(i, P - 2);
45         facInv[0] = facInv[1] = 1;
46         for (int i = 2; i <= n; i++)
47             facInv[i] = (inv[i] * facInv[i - 1]) % P;
48     }
49
50     long long comb(int N, int K) {
```

```

51     if (N < K || K < 0 || N < 0)
52         return 0;
53     if (N == 0 || K == 0 || K == N)
54         return 1;
55     return ((fac[N] * facInv[K]) % P * facInv[N - K]) % P;
56 }
57
58 long long hcomb(int N, int K) {
59     if (N == 0 && K == 0)
60         return 1;
61     return comb(N + K - 1, K);
62 }
63
64 long long mul(long long a, long long b) { return (a * b) % P; }
65
66 long long add(long long a, long long b) { return (a + b) % P; }
67
68 // find c
69 // where  $a^c = b \pmod{P}$ 
70 long long dlp(long long a, long long b) {
71     long long m = ceil(sqrt(P));
72     map<long long, long long> mp;
73     for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
74         mp[power(a, i)] = i;
75     long long ainvm = power(power(a, m), P - 2);
76     cout << m << endl;
77     for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
78         if (mp.find(b) != mp.end()) {
79             return i * m + mp[b];
80         }
81         b = mul(b, ainvm);
82     }
83     return -1;
84 }
85 };
86
87 template<long long M>
88 class mint {
89 public:
90     ll a;
91
92     mint(ll a = 0) : a(a % M) {}
93
94     ll &v() { return a; }
95
96     ll const &v() const { return a; }
97
98     mint operator+(const mint rhs) const {
99         return mint(*this) += rhs;
100     }

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101
102  mint operator-(const mint rhs) const {
103      return mint(*this) -= rhs;
104  }
105
106  mint operator*(const mint rhs) const {
107      return mint(*this) *= rhs;
108  }
109
110  mint operator/(const mint rhs) const {
111      return mint(*this) /= rhs;
112  }
113
114  mint pow(ll x) const {
115      mint ret(1);
116      mint acc = a;
117      while (x > 0) {
118          if (x % 2) {
119              ret *= acc;
120          }
121          acc *= acc;
122          x >>= 1;
123      }
124      return ret;
125  }
126
127  mint &operator+=(const mint rhs) {
128      a += rhs.a;
129      a %= M;
130      return *this;
131  }
132
133  mint &operator-=(const mint rhs) {
134      a -= rhs.a + M;
135      a %= M;
136      return *this;
137  }
138
139  mint &operator*=(const mint rhs) {
140      a *= rhs.a;
141      a %= M;
142      return *this;
143  }
144
145  mint &operator/=(const mint rhs) {
146      a *= rhs.pow(M - 2).v();
147      a %= M;
148      return *this;
149  }
150
```

```

151 };
152
153 std::ostream &operator<<(ostream &stream, const mint<P> &m) {
154     return stream << m.v();
155 }
156
157
158 ll power(ll e, ll x) {
159     if (x == 0) return 1;
160     ll acc = e;
161     ll ret = 1;
162     while (x > 0) {
163         if (x % 2) {
164             ret *= acc;
165         }
166         acc *= acc;
167         x >>= 1;
168     }
169     return ret;
170 }
171
172 ll tot(ll x) {
173     map<ll, int> primes;
174     ll y = x;
175     for (ll i = 2; i * i <= y; i++) {
176         if (y % i == 0) {
177             primes[i]++;
178             y /= i;
179             i--;
180         }
181     }
182     if (y > 1) primes[y]++;
183
184     ll ret = 1;
185     for (auto &it : primes) {
186         ret *= (power(it.first, it.second) - power(it.first, it.second - 1));
187     }
188     return ret;
189 }
190
191 int main() {
192     C cmp(100);
193     long long c = cmp.dlp(100, 192971657);
194     cout << c << endl;
195     cout << cmp.power(100, c) << endl;
196     cout << cmp.power(100, 10000000) << endl;
197
198     mint<P> a(10), b(100), d(100);
199     cout << d / a << endl;
200     cout << tot(1000000007) << endl;

```

```
201
202     return 0;
203 }
204
```