

1) Create a public repository in github called "guvi-task-round1" To do in your local terminal:  
Create a directory named "task-directory" and enter into it. Then create a shell script named 'script.sh' and when executed, your script must do the following: -> Should Create 10 files with txt extension with the word "welcome" present in all 10 files -> Get 2 variables named 'var1' & 'var2', where the values for these variables must be given by user in runtime. -> If the value of 'var1' is equal to 'var2', then entire files in the directory must be made into a single tar file and pushed to "master" branch in your repo. If the values doesn't match, then the entire files in the directory must be pushed to "develop" branch in your repo.

Script.sh

```
# create 10 files with welcome in each
for i in {1..10}; do
    echo "welcome" > welcome$i.txt
done

# get var1 and var2 from user
read -p "Enter value for a: " a
read -p "Enter value for b: " b
# compare var1 and var2
if [ "$a" == "$b" ]; then
    # create tar file
    tar -cvf files.tar *.txt
    # push to master branch
    git init
    git remote add origin git@github.com:n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1.git
    git branch -m master
    #used this to remove the previous staged files in the tree if we executed else part
    git rm -r .
    git commit
    git add files.tar
    git commit -m "pushing the tar file"
    git push -u origin master
else
    # push to develop branch
    git init
    git remote add origin git@github.com:n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1.git
    git branch -m develop
    git rm -r .
    git commit
    git add *.txt
    git commit -m "pushing text files"
    git push -u origin develop
fi
```

screenshots..

```

arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/task-directory$ bash script.sh
Enter value for a: 1
Enter value for b: 1
welcome10.txt
welcome1.txt
welcome2.txt
welcome3.txt
welcome4.txt
welcome5.txt
welcome6.txt
welcome7.txt
welcome8.txt
welcome9.txt
Reinitialized existing Git repository in /home/arjun/devops/task-directory/.git/
error: remote origin already exists.
[master 72a5420] adding files
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 files.tar
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 468 bytes | 468.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To github.com:n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1.git
c8dda51..72a5420 master -> master
branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/task-directory$ git ls-tree -r master
100644 blob 4762ca495bdc89b9e3b1e28a71331395a77c061d    files.tar

```

The screenshot shows the GitHub web interface for a repository. At the top, a notification bar indicates that the **master** branch had recent pushes 43 minutes ago, with a green button to "Compare & pull request". Below this, the repository navigation bar shows the **master** branch selected, with 3 branches and 0 tags. Buttons for "Go to file", "Add file", and "Code" are visible. A status bar indicates "This branch is 10 commits ahead, 1 commit behind main." with a "Contribute" link. The commit history shows a recent commit by **n-nagarjun** titled "adding files" with commit hash **096c40e**, made 42 minutes ago, which is the 10th commit. The commit details show a file named **files.tar** being added.

2.

```

arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/task-directory$ bash script.sh
Enter value for a: 1
Enter value for b: 2
Reinitialized existing Git repository in /home/arjun/devops/task-directory/.git/
error: remote origin already exists.
[develop dbf1717] adding files
10 files changed, 10 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 welcome1.txt
create mode 100644 welcome10.txt
create mode 100644 welcome2.txt
create mode 100644 welcome3.txt
create mode 100644 welcome4.txt
create mode 100644 welcome5.txt
create mode 100644 welcome6.txt
create mode 100644 welcome7.txt
create mode 100644 welcome8.txt
create mode 100644 welcome9.txt
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 315 bytes | 315.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1/pull/new/develop
remote:
To github.com:n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1.git
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.

```

3.

The screenshot shows a GitHub commit page for the repository 'n-nagarjun/guvi-task-round1'. The commit is titled 'n-nagarjun adding files' and was made 47 minutes ago. The commit message is '06d7cec 47 minutes ago' and it contains 9 commits. The commit is on the 'develop' branch, which is 9 commits ahead and 1 commit behind the 'main' branch. The commit includes 10 files: welcome1.txt, welcome10.txt, welcome2.txt, welcome3.txt, welcome4.txt, welcome5.txt, welcome6.txt, welcome7.txt, welcome8.txt, and welcome9.txt. Each file is listed with a file icon, the filename, the action 'adding files', and the time '47 minutes ago'.

File	Action	Time
welcome1.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome10.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome2.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome3.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome4.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome5.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome6.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome7.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome8.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago
welcome9.txt	adding files	47 minutes ago

2) Create 10 files and 10 directories. Create 2 new users called "guviuser" & "zenuser" Modify the permissions where, \* the first 5 files & directories must have ownership as 'guviuser' with read,write,execute permissions for everyone \* the last 5 files & directories must have ownership as 'zenuser' with only read permission to only the owner

script1.sh

# Create 10 directories

for i in {1..10}

do

mkdir dir\$i

done

# Create 10 files

for i in {1..10}

do

touch file\$i

done

# Create 2 new users

sudo useradd guviuser

sudo useradd zenuser

# Modify permissions for first 5 files and directories

for i in {1..5}

do

chown guviuser:arjun dir\$i file\$i

chmod 777 dir\$i file\$i

done

# Modify permissions for last 5 files and directories

for i in {6..10}

do

chown zenuser:arjun dir\$i file\$i

chmod 400 dir\$i file\$i

done

```
arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/test$ sudo bash script1.sh
arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/test$ ls -al
total 56
drwxrwxr-x 13 arjun  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 .
drwxrwxr-x  5 arjun  arjun 4096 Jan 27 23:50 ..
drwxrwxrwx  2 guviuser arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir1
dr-----  2 zenuser  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir10
drwxrwxrwx  2 guviuser arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir2
drwxrwxrwx  2 guviuser arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir3
drwxrwxrwx  2 guviuser arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir4
drwxrwxrwx  2 guviuser arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir5
dr-----  2 zenuser  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir6
dr-----  2 zenuser  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir7
dr-----  2 zenuser  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir8
dr-----  2 zenuser  arjun 4096 Jan 28 01:19 dir9
-rwxrwxrwx  1 guviuser arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file1
-r-----  1 zenuser  arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file10
-rwxrwxrwx  1 guviuser arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file2
-rwxrwxrwx  1 guviuser arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file3
-rwxrwxrwx  1 guviuser arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file4
-rwxrwxrwx  1 guviuser arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file5
-r-----  1 zenuser  arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file6
-r-----  1 zenuser  arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file7
-r-----  1 zenuser  arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file8
-r-----  1 zenuser  arjun    0 Jan 28 01:19 file9
drwxrwxr-x  8 arjun  arjun 4096 Jan 27 21:49 .git
-rw-rw-r--  1 arjun  arjun 493 Jan 28 01:14 script1.sh
arjun@arjun-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X570ZD-F570ZD:~/devops/test$
```

### 3.Upload a file with set of linux commands to a git repo.

vi - Text editor for editing files  
cat - View the contents of a file  
less - View the contents of a file one page at a time  
tail - View the last few lines of a file  
head - View the first few lines of a file  
ps - View the processes running on the system  
kill - Send a signal to a process to terminate it  
top - View the processes using the most system resources  
free - View the amount of free and used memory on the system  
df - View the amount of free and used disk space  
du - View the size of a directory and its subdirectories  
passwd - changes passwords for user accounts  
useradd - To add user accounts to the system  
groupadd - To add user groups to the system  
gpasswd - To add users to the group  
whoami - To see the currently logged-in user  
usermod - To modify or change any attributes of a already created user account  
userdel - To delete the user  
ping - Test the reachability of a network host  
traceroute - View the route packets take to reach a network host  
netstat - View network connections and routing information  
ifconfig - View and configure network interfaces  
ip - to show or manipulate routing, devices, and tunnels & similar to 'ifconfig'  
tracepath - To traces path to destination network address  
telnet - To check the network connectivity for the system over a TCP/IP network  
route - View and configure the routing table  
iptables - Configure the Linux firewall  
ss - View network socket information  
nc - Network utility for reading and writing to network connections  
dig - Query DNS servers for information  
host - Query DNS servers for informatio  
nslookup - Query DNS servers for information  
wget - Download files from the internet  
curl - Transfer data with URL syntax  
rsync - Synchronize files and directories between systems  
scp - Securely copy files between systems  
ssh - Securely connect to a remote system  
sftp - Securely transfer files between systems  
ftp - Transfer files between systems  
mount - Mount a file system  
umount - Unmount a file system  
fdisk - Partition and format storage devices  
parted - Partition and format storage devices  
lsof - List open files  
man - To display the user manual of any command  
uptime - To find out how long the system is active(running)  
service - It is used starts, stop and restart a daemon or services by calling the script  
shutdown - To shutdown the system in a safe way

apt-get - To install, remove, and perform other operations on installed software packages  
yum - To install, remove, and perform other operations on installed software packages  
zypper - To install, remove, and perform other operations on installed software packages  
pwd - To view the present working directory  
ls - Lists the files and directories in the current directory  
cd - Changes the current directory  
mkdir - Creates a new directory  
rmdir - Deletes a directory  
history - To view the previously executed command  
wc - To find out number of lines, word count, byte and characters count in the files  
touch - Creates a new file or updates the existing file  
rm - Deletes a file or directory  
cp - Copies a file or directory mv - Moves or renames a file or directory  
chmod - Changes the permissions of a file or directory  
chown - Changes the ownership of a file or directory  
find - Search for files in a directory hierarchy  
grep - Search for patterns in text