

# Web программирование

## Web applications

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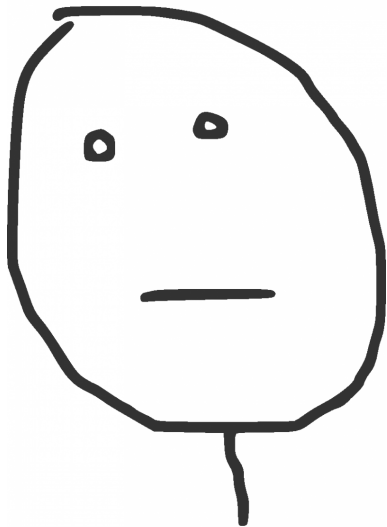
Омский Государственный Технический Университет  
кафедра Информатики и вычислительной техники

ОмГТУ, 2014.

# Web application

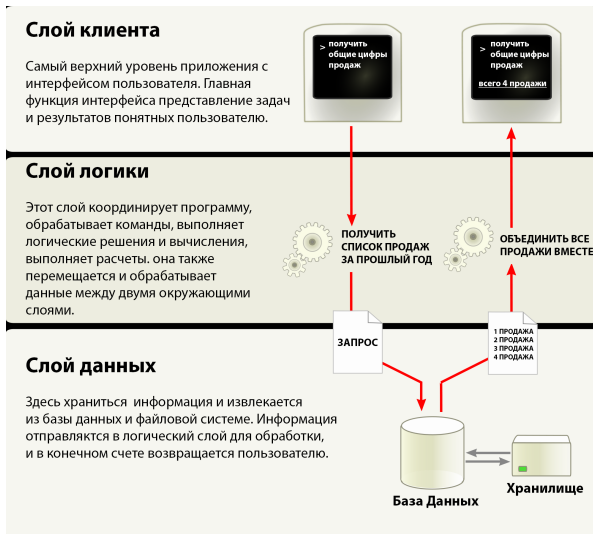
Веб-приложение — клиент-серверное приложение, в котором клиентом выступает браузер, а сервером — веб-сервер.

# Concurrency



Этот неловкий  
момент, когда для  
объяснения  
материала курса,  
надо рассказать  
другой курс.

# 3-tier architecture



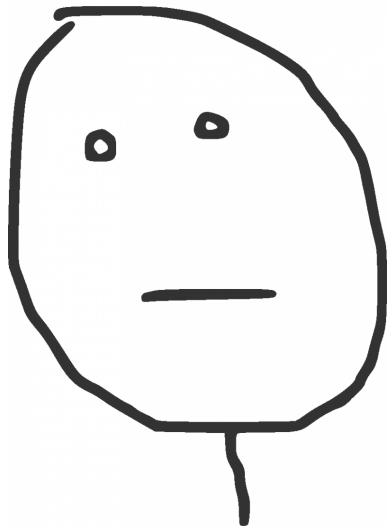
# Questions

Вопросы?

# Systems

- ▶ HTTP abstraction
- ▶ Session management
- ▶ Routing
- ▶ Data storage operations
- ▶ Business logic
- ▶ Templates

# Concurrency



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# Systems

- ▶ Compilation / Interpretation
- ▶ Static / Dynamic typing
- ▶ Memory management
- ▶ Programming paradigm



# PHP

- ▶ Interpretation
- ▶ Dynamic typing
- ▶ Garbage collector
- ▶ Procedure & OOP

# Ruby

- ▶ Interpretation
- ▶ Dynamic typing
- ▶ Garbage collector
- ▶ Procedure & OOP & Functional

# Node.js

- ▶ Interpretation
- ▶ Dynamic typing
- ▶ Garbage collector
- ▶ Procedure & OOP & Functional

# Java

- ▶ Compile
- ▶ Static typing
- ▶ Garbage collector
- ▶ OOP

# Systems

- ▶ HTTP abstraction
- ▶ Session management
- ▶ Routing
- ▶ Data storage operations
- ▶ Business logic
- ▶ Templates

# Questions

Вопросы?

# HTTP Abstraction - PHP

```
1 <?php
2
3 $get_param = $_GET['q'];
4 $post_param = $_POST['user_name'];
5 $is_ajax = isset($_REQUEST['ajax']) ? $_REQUEST['ajax'] :
    0;
6 $user_agent = $_SERVER['HTTP_USER_AGENT'];
7
8 foreach ($_FILES as $file) {
9     file_save($file);
10 }
```

# HTTP Abstraction - PHP

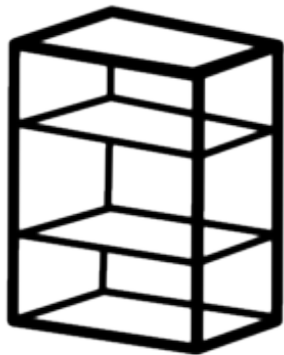
```
1 if (!isset($_COOKIE['time'])) {  
2     $_COOKIE['time'] = time();  
3 }  
4  
5 header('Location: http://www.example.com/');  
6 http_response_code(303);
```



# HTTP Abstraction - Ruby

```
1 req = Rack::Request.new(env)
2 req.post?
3 req.params["data"]
4
5 response = Rack::Response.new
6 response.header['Content-Type'] = 'text/html'
7 response.write view
8 response.finish
```

# HTTP Abstraction - Ruby



**rack**  
powers web applications

# HTTP Abstraction - Ruby

```
1 def GET
2   if @env["rack.request.query_string"] == query_string
3     @env["rack.request.query_hash"]
4   else
5     p = parse_query(query_string)
6     @env["rack.request.query_string"] = query_string
7     @env["rack.request.query_hash"] = p
8   end
9 end
```

# HTTP Abstraction - Node.js

```
1 var http = require('http');  
2  
3 http.createServer(function (req, res) {  
4   res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});  
5   res.end('Hello World\n');  
6 }).listen(1337, '127.0.0.1');
```

# HTTP Abstraction - Java

```
1 public class HelloWorldServlet extends HttpServlet {  
2  
3     public void doGet(HttpServletRequest req,  
4         HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException,  
5         IOException {  
6         resp.setContentType("text/html;charset=utf-8");  
7  
8         PrintWriter pw = resp.getWriter();  
9         pw.println("<H1>Hello, world!</H1>");  
10    }
```

# Questions

Вопросы?

# Session - PHP

```
1 <?php
2
3 session_start();
4 if (!isset($_SESSION['count'])) {
5     $_SESSION['count'] = 0;
6 } else {
7     $_SESSION['count']++;
8 }
9
10 //-----
11 session_destroy();
```

# Session - Java

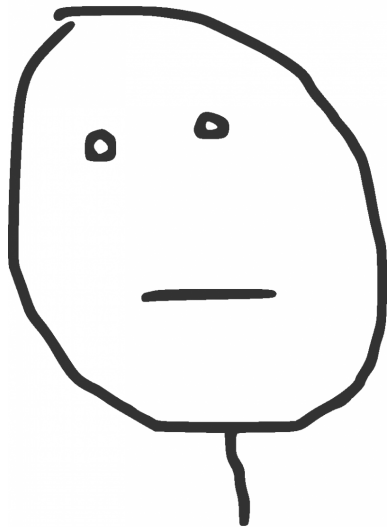
```
1 public class SessionSample extends HttpServlet {
2     public void doGet (HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
3         throws ServletException, IOException {
4
5         // Step 1: Get the Session object
6
7         boolean create = true;
8         HttpSession session = request.getSession(create);
9
10        // Step 2: Get the session data value
11
12        Integer ival = (Integer)
13        session.getAttribute ("sessiontest.counter");
14        if (ival == null) ival = new Integer (1);
15        else ival = new Integer (ival.intValue () + 1);
16        session.setAttribute ("sessiontest.counter", ival);
17    }
18 }
```



# Questions

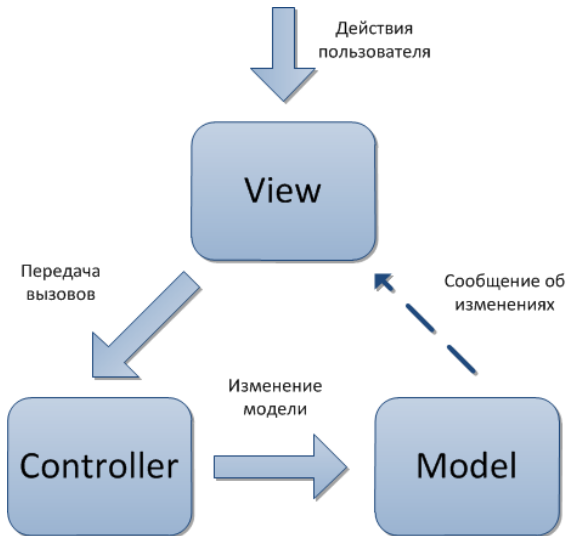
Вопросы?

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# Model View Controller



# Model View Presenter



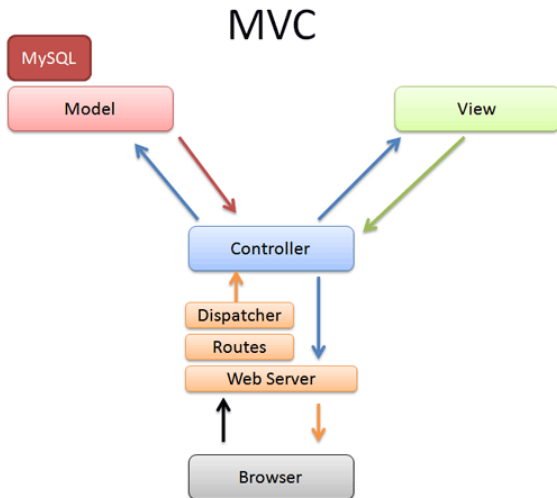
# MVC - PHP

```
1 class Advert_Controller_List extends Controller_Common {
2     public function run() {
3         $this->getView()->loadI18n('Common/General', 'Advert/List');
4
5         if (!$this->checkAccess()) {
6             return $this->createNotification()->setType('alert')->run();
7         }
8
9         $list = new Module_Advert_List(
10             $this->getRequest(), $this->getMapper('Advert/Advert'), new
                Pagination_Manager(10, 10, $this->getRequest())
11         );
12
13         $this->getView()->adverts = $list->getList();
14         $this->getView()->pagination = $list->getPagination();
15
16         $this->getView()->id_category = $this->getRequest()->getRequest('
            id_category');
17         $this->getView()->id_user = $this->getRequest()->getRequest('id_user
            ');
18
19         return $this->getView();
20     }
21 }
```

# Questions

Вопросы?

# MVC - PHP



# Routing

`http://site.com/shop/computers` - категория "Компьютеры"

`http://site.com/shop/computers/23` - товар с ID = 23

```
'shop/category/<category:[\w_ \/-]+>/<id:[\d]+>'=>'shop/show',  
'shop/category/<category:[\w_ \/-]+>'=>'shop/category',  
'shop'=>'shop/index',
```



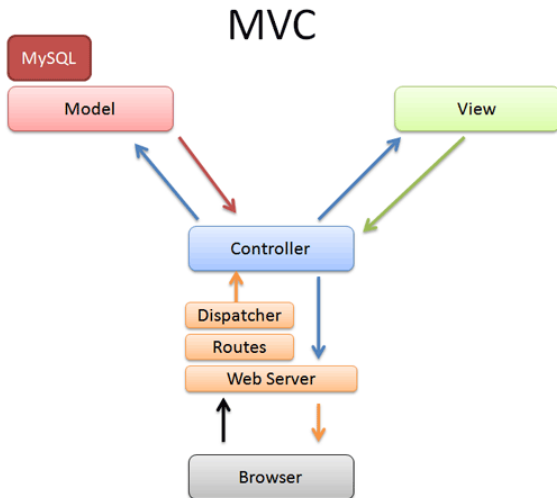
# Routing

```
1 <?php
2
3 class ShopController extends Controller
4 {
5     public function actionCategory($category)
6     {
7
8     }
9
10    public function actionShow($category, $id)
11    {
12
13    }
14 }
```

# Questions

Вопросы?

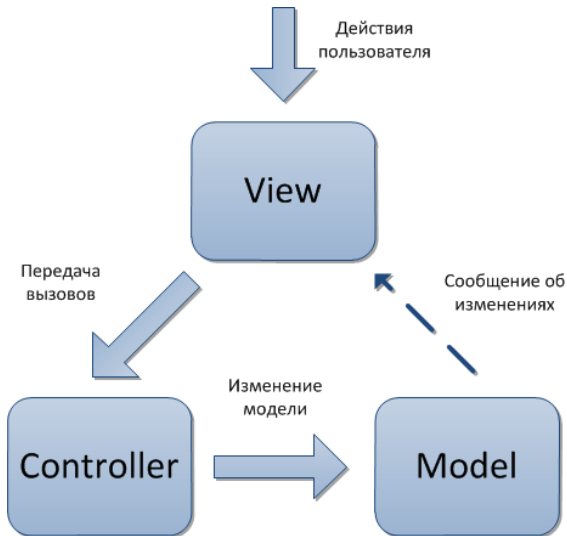
# MVC - PHP



# Model - ORM

```
1 class Person < ActiveRecord::Base
2   attr_accessible :age, :first_name, :last_name
3 end
4
5 Person.new first_name: "Andrew", last_name: "Burgess", age: 22
6
7 /**
8   INSERT INTO "people" ("age", "created_at", "first_name", "last_name", "
9     updated_at")
10   VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?) [{"age", 30}, {"created_at", Fri, 15 Feb 2013 16:02:18
11     UTC +00:00},
12     [{"first_name", "John"}, {"last_name", "Doe"},
13     {"updated_at", Fri, 15 Feb 2013 16:02:18 UTC +00:00}]
14
15   **/
16
17 Person.offset(0).limit(10).find_by_last_name(params[:search_term])
```

# Model View Controller



# View - Templates

```
1 // create an smarty object of our customized class
2 $smarty = new Smarty();
3
4 // basic assignment for passing data to template file
5 $smarty->assign('title', 'Test Title');
6 $smarty->assign('description', 'Test Description');
7
8 // show the template
9 $smarty->display('index.tpl');
```

# View - Templates

```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3   <title>Info</title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6 Test Article:
7 Title: {$title}
8 Description: {$description}
9 </body>
10 </html>
```

# Questions

Вопросы?