1. What is your computers IP address?
   Answer: 192.168.1.169

On Windows:

Go to Command Prompt (start menu, search for "cmd")

Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.345]
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C:\Users\Natalia> tracert www.webawards.com.au

Tracing route to webawards.com.au [122.129.218.218]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

```
  1     *        2 ms     1 ms   FIOS_Quantum_Gateway.fios-router.home [192.168.1.1]
  2     6 ms     4 ms     2 ms   myaccount5.wpcpanel.com [122.129.218.218]
```

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Natalia> tracert www.webawards.com.au

Tracing route to webawards.com.au [122.129.218.218]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

```
  1     2 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms   FIOS_Quantum_Gateway.fios-router.home [192.168.1.1]
  2     3 ms     3 ms     2 ms   myaccount5.wpcpanel.com [122.129.218.218]
```

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Natalia>

2. With reference to private/public IP addresses. What type of IP address is the first IP from your traceroute result.
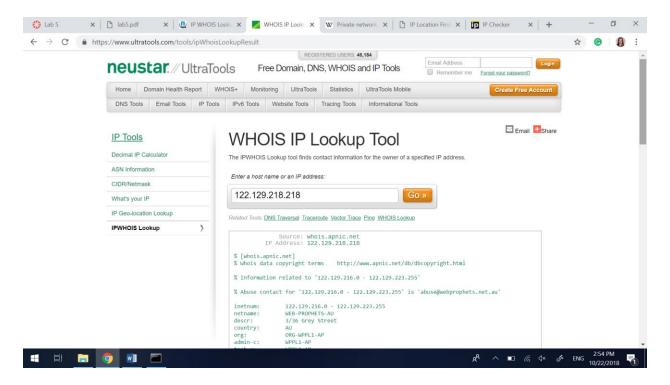
Answer: [192.168.1.1] – This is a private IP address – home FIOS router.

3. With reference to private/public IP addresses. What type of IP address is the second IP from your traceroute result.

Answer: [122.129.218.218] – this is a public IP address and belongs to WEB-PROPHETS-AU

4. In a tabular format (use table example below), and in sequential order. Indicate the location of each IP address (include state for US states) and the organization that owns the IP

address. (Use https://www.ultratools.com/tools/ipWhoisLookup to look up IP address whois information).

HOP Count	IP Address	Organization (IP Owner)	Location (US state)/Country
1	[192.168.1.1]	IANA – Internet Assigned Numbers Authority	Los Angeles, CA, USA
2	[122.129.218.218]	WEB-PROPHETS-AU	AUSTRALIA

5. In your own words, explain everything you just did, and what route did your packet took from source to destination. How many US states did your packet go through? How many countries if any?

In theory, I was supposed to see the route of my packet from my computer IP address, to my router's IP address and all following routers' IP addresses that would contribute to the path of my packet from my personal computer to the given website in Australia. I was supposed to see several hops with individual IP addresses and by looking them up on www.ultratools.com, I could see the organizations that own that IP addresses and the countries (geolocation) where they are based. I imagine this process as flight travel path – going from the US to Australia as a direct flight with multiple stops in different midpoint airports. The same direction – US – Australia can have multiple paths through different airports – one can go US – Germany – Russia – Australia. Or US-China – Australia. Or many other.

In practice, I could see only my router's IP address and the final IP address, and I couldn't see any hops or IP addresses in between - that were following the my router's IP address. I called FIOS and they mentioned to me that the router's manufacturer could have something to do with it, but we couldn't communicate with the manufacturer. I tried to apply the same command with a website that is registered in Europe, and the result was the same. Please find the attachment bellow.

```
Command Prompt                                                    —  □  ✕

Tracing route to webawards.com.au [122.129.218.218]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      *          1 ms      1 ms  FIOS_Quantum_Gateway.fios-router.home [192.168.1.1]
  2     3 ms       1 ms      1 ms  myaccount5.wpcpanel.com [122.129.218.218]

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Natalia>tracert www.unimedia.md

Tracing route to unimedia.info [151.101.130.207]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1     1 ms      <1 ms     <1 ms  FIOS_Quantum_Gateway.fios-router.home [192.168.1.1]
  2     4 ms       3 ms      2 ms  151.101.130.207

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Natalia> tracert www.agora.md

Tracing route to agora.md [37.187.181.164]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1      *          2 ms      1 ms  FIOS_Quantum_Gateway.fios-router.home [192.168.1.1]
  2     4 ms       2 ms      2 ms  agora.md [37.187.181.164]

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Natalia>8
```

Lab 5