

## Python Library for data Analysis

- Day Objectives
- Practice test on frequency distribution and combinatorics
- File / Data Encryption and Decryption
- Python Libraries for Data Science
- Reading data from CSV files into DataFrames
- Processing/Accessing DataFrames
- Columns
- Rows
- Updating DataFrames
- Writing DataFrame back to CSV files

In [3]:

```

1  ##### Function to read CSV data into a DataFrame
2  # return the DataFrame object    csv(comma superated value)
3
4  filepath = 'DataFiles/Income.csv'
5  import pandas as pd
6  def readCSVdata(filepath):
7      return pd.read_csv(filepath)
8
9  readCSVdata(filepath)
10
11

```

Out[3]:

	GEOID	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
0	04000US01	Alabama	37150	37952	42212	44476	39980	40933	42590	43464	41381
1	04000US02	Alaska	55891	56418	62993	63989	61604	57848	57431	63648	61137
2	04000US04	Arizona	45245	46657	47215	46914	45739	46896	48621	47044	50602
3	04000US05	Arkansas	36658	37057	40795	39586	36538	38587	41302	39018	39919
4	04000US06	California	51755	55319	55734	57014	56134	54283	53367	57020	57528

In [8]:

```

1  incomedf = readCSVdata(filepath)
2
3  ## Function to print all column names in a single line
4  # GEOID State 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013
5
6  def printDataFrameColumns(df):
7      columns = df.columns
8      for column in columns:
9          print(column, end=" ")
10     return
11  printDataFrameColumns(incomedf)
12
13

```

GEOID State 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

In [57]:

```

1 ##### Function to access a row based on a unique column value
2
3 def accessDataFramrow(df, key):
4
5     for row in df.values:
6         if key in row:
7             for item in row:
8                 print(item, end = ' ')
9                 print('\n')
10    return
11    accessDataFramrow(incomedf, '04000US06')
12

```

04000US06 California 51755 55319 55734 57014 56134 54283 53367 57020 57528

In [48]:

```

1 ### Accessing a unique value based on row, column information
2 ## Income of a state in a given year
3 def getRowIndex(df, rowkey):
4     for i in range(len(df.values)):
5         if ((df.values[i][0] == rowkey) or (df.values[i][1] == rowkey)):
6             rowindex = i
7     return rowindex
8 # getRowIndex(incomedf, 'California')
9
10 def getColumnIndex(df, columnkey):
11     for i in range(len(df.values)):
12         if df.columns[i] == columnkey:
13             columnindex = i
14     return columnindex
15
16 def valueFromRowColumn(df, rowkey, columnkey):
17     for i in range(len(df.values)):
18         if ((df.values[i][0] == rowkey) or (df.values[i][1] == rowkey)):
19             rowindex = i
20     for i in range(len(df.columns)):
21         if df.columns[i] == columnkey:
22             columnindex = i
23     return df.values[rowindex][columnindex]
24 valueFromRowColumn(incomedf, 'California', '2009')
25

```

Out[48]: 56134

```
In [50]: 1 ##### Function to update data based on rowkey and columnkey
2
3 def UpdateDataFromRowColumn(df, rowkey, columnkey, newdata):
4     rowindex = getRowIndex(df, rowkey)
5     columnindex = getColumnIndex(df, columnkey)
6     row = df.values[rowindex]
7     row[columnindex] = newdata
8     df.loc[rowindex] = row
9     return
10 UpdateDataFromRowColumn(incomedf, 'Arizona', '2007', 62993)
11 incomedf
```

Out[50]:

	GEOID	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
0	04000US01	Alabama	37150	37952	42212	44476	39980	40933	42590	43464	41381
1	04000US02	Alaska	55891	56418	62993	63989	61604	57848	57431	63648	61137
2	04000US04	Arizona	45245	46657	62993	46914	45739	46896	48621	47044	50602
3	04000US05	Arkansas	36658	37057	40795	39586	36538	38587	41302	39018	39919
4	04000US06	California	51755	55319	55734	57014	56134	54283	53367	57020	57528

```
In [58]: 1 accessDataFramrow(incomedf, 62993)
```

04000US02 Alaska 55891 56418 62993 63989 61604 57848 57431 63648 61137

04000US04 Arizona 45245 46657 62993 46914 45739 46896 48621 47044 50602

```
In [ ]: 1 ##### Function to write DataFrame to CSV
2
3 incomedf.to_csv(filepath, index=False)
4
```

In [63]:

```

1 ##### Function to add a new row of data to DataFrame
2
3 def addRowDataDataFrame(df, rowdata):
4     lastrowindex = len(df.values)-1
5     df.loc[lastrowindex+1] = rowdata
6     return
7 rowdata = [1,2,3,4,5,56,13,14,313,12,0]
8 addRowDataDataFrame(incomedf, rowdata)
9 incomedf

```

Out[63]:

	GEOID	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
0	04000US01	Alabama	37150	37952	42212	44476	39980	40933	42590	43464	41381
1	04000US02	Alaska	55891	56418	62993	63989	61604	57848	57431	63648	61137
2	04000US04	Arizona	45245	46657	62993	46914	45739	46896	48621	47044	50602
3	04000US05	Arkansas	36658	37057	40795	39586	36538	38587	41302	39018	39919
4	04000US06	California	51755	55319	55734	57014	56134	54283	53367	57020	57528
5	1	2	3	4	5	56	13	14	313	12	0

In [72]:

```

1 ### FUnction to delete a row in a DataFrame
2
3 def deleteRowDataDataFrame(df, rowkey):
4     rowindex = getRowIndex(df, rowkey)
5     return df.drop([rowindex])
6
7 incomedf = deleteRowDataDataFrame(incomedf, 1)
8 # incomedf.drop([5])
9 incomedf

```

Out[72]:

	GEOID	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
0	04000US01	Alabama	37150	37952	42212	44476	39980	40933	42590	43464	41381
1	04000US02	Alaska	55891	56418	62993	63989	61604	57848	57431	63648	61137
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3	04000US05	Arkansas	36658	37057	40795	39586	36538	38587	41302	39018	39919
4	04000US06	California	51755	55319	55734	57014	56134	54283	53367	57020	57528

In [ ]:

1