### Launchpad

Lecture - 8

2D Arrays & Recursion

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Passing 2D arrays into a function?



# Spiral Print?



# Array of Strings!



## Call Stack!



Time to talk about Recursion!



#### What is Recursion?

Recursion in computer science is a method where the solution to a problem depends on solutions to smaller instances of the same Problem.



# Parts of Recursive Algorithm

- Base Case (i.e., when to stop)
- II. Work toward Base Case
- Recursive Call (i.e., call ourselves)

The "work toward base case" is where we make the problem simpler. The recursive call, is where we use the same algorithm to solve a simpler version of the problem. The base case is the solution to the "simplest" possible problem



### Print Factorial of N

- What is the recursive call?
- II. What is the base case?



#### Print Nth Fibonacci Number

- What is the recursive call?
- II. Base Case?



## Behind the scenes!



# Lets code some more problems

- Finding the first 7
- II. Finding the last 7 in an array
- III. Sum of Array
- v. Binary Search
- v. Selection Sort



# Time to try?

- Write a program to calculate power (a^x) using recursion
- Bubble Sort using recursion.
- III. Print an String using recursion.



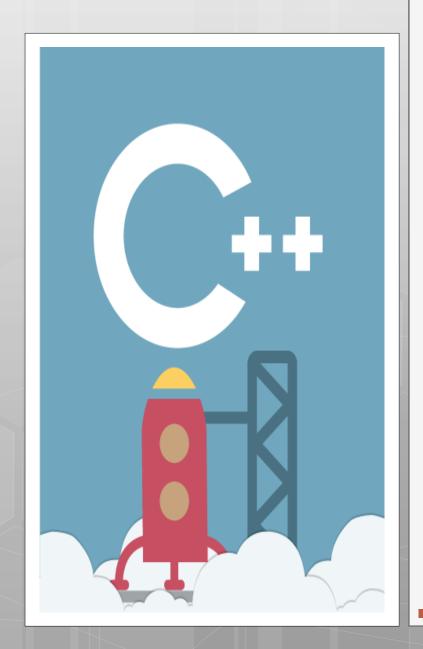
# Merge Sort!



### What is next class about?

. More into recursion.





#### Thank You!

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