

Friday, 29 April 2016

# Launchpad

## Lecture -25

Data Structures

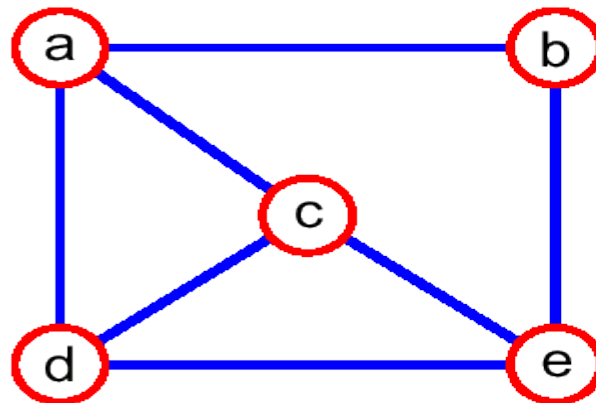
Graphs

Prateek Narang



# Graphs

# Graphs



$V = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$

$E =$   
 $\{(a, b), (a, c), (a, d),$   
 $(b, e), (c, d), (c, e),$   
 $(d, e)\}$

# Terminology

1. Adjacent Vertices
2. Degree
3. Path
4. Connected Graph
5. Subgraph
6. Connected Components
7. Tree
8. Forest
9. Spanning Tree

# Number of edges

1. Complete Graph
2. Connected Graph
3. Tree

# How to implement Graph?

1. Edge List
2. Adjacency lists
3. Adjacency matrix

# Traversing a Graph

# How to Search through a Graph?

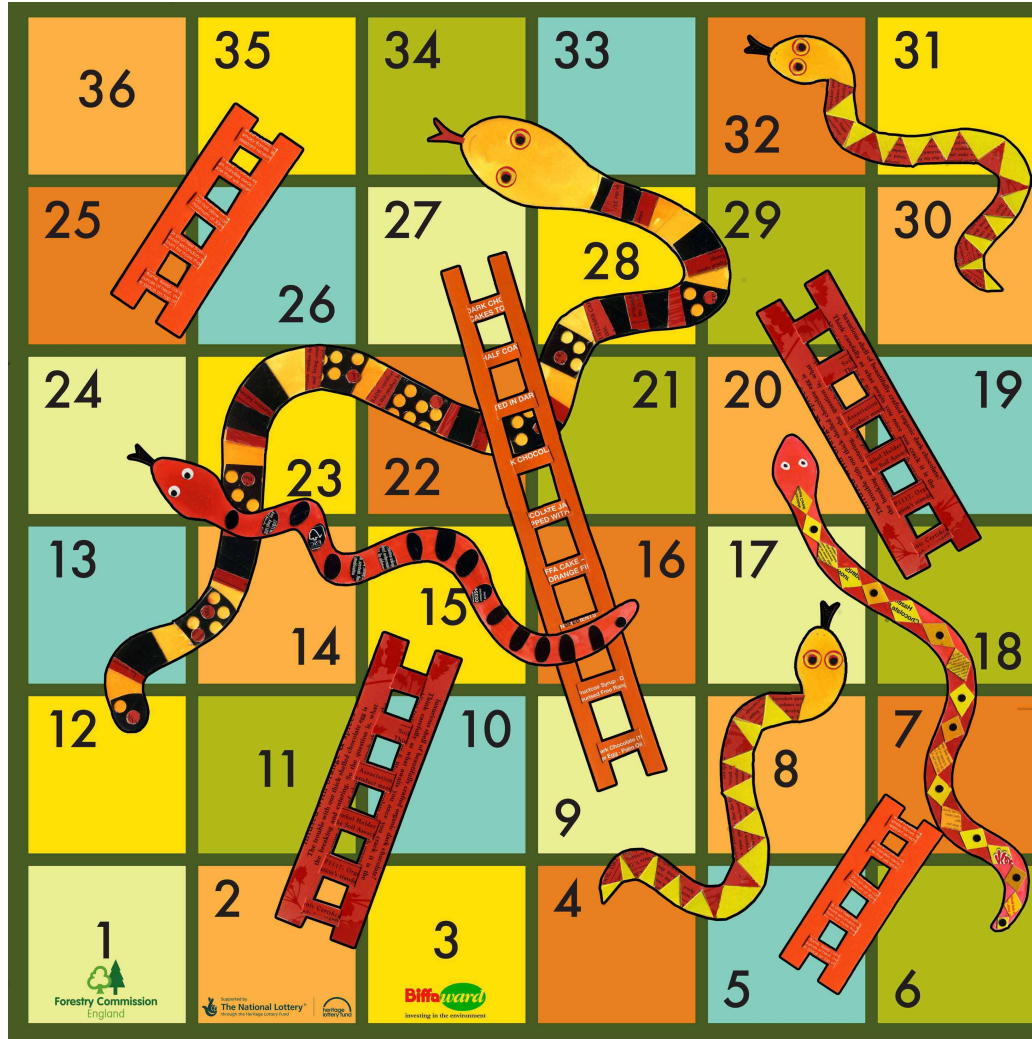
1. Breadth First Search / Traversal
2. Depth First Search / Traversal



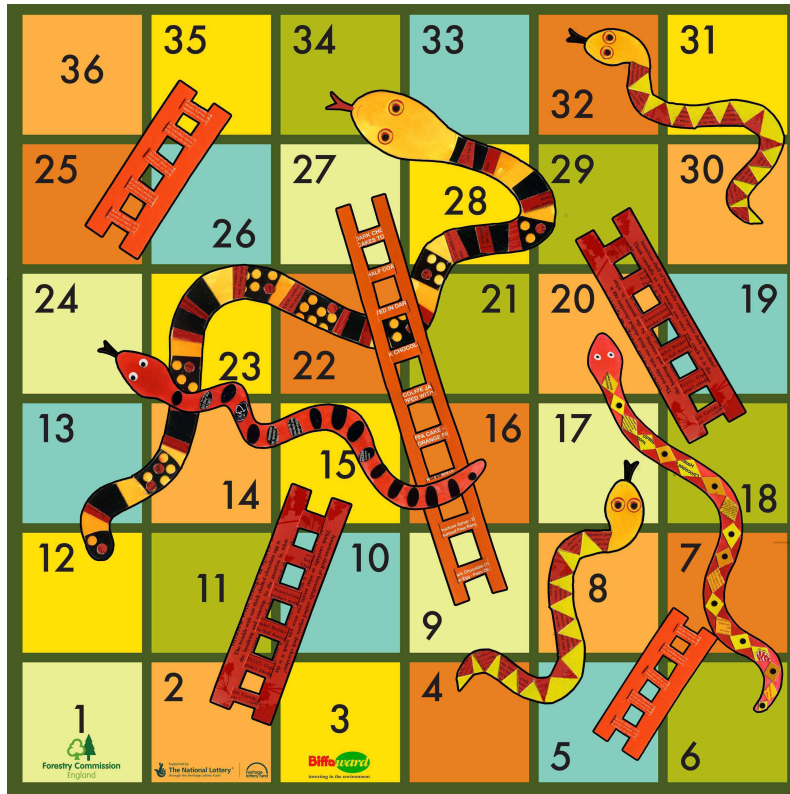
# Problems

1. Implement `isConnected` for our graph.
2. Find all the connected components of the graph.
3. Topological Sort

## 4. सांप सीढ़ी का खेल !



# Taking Input

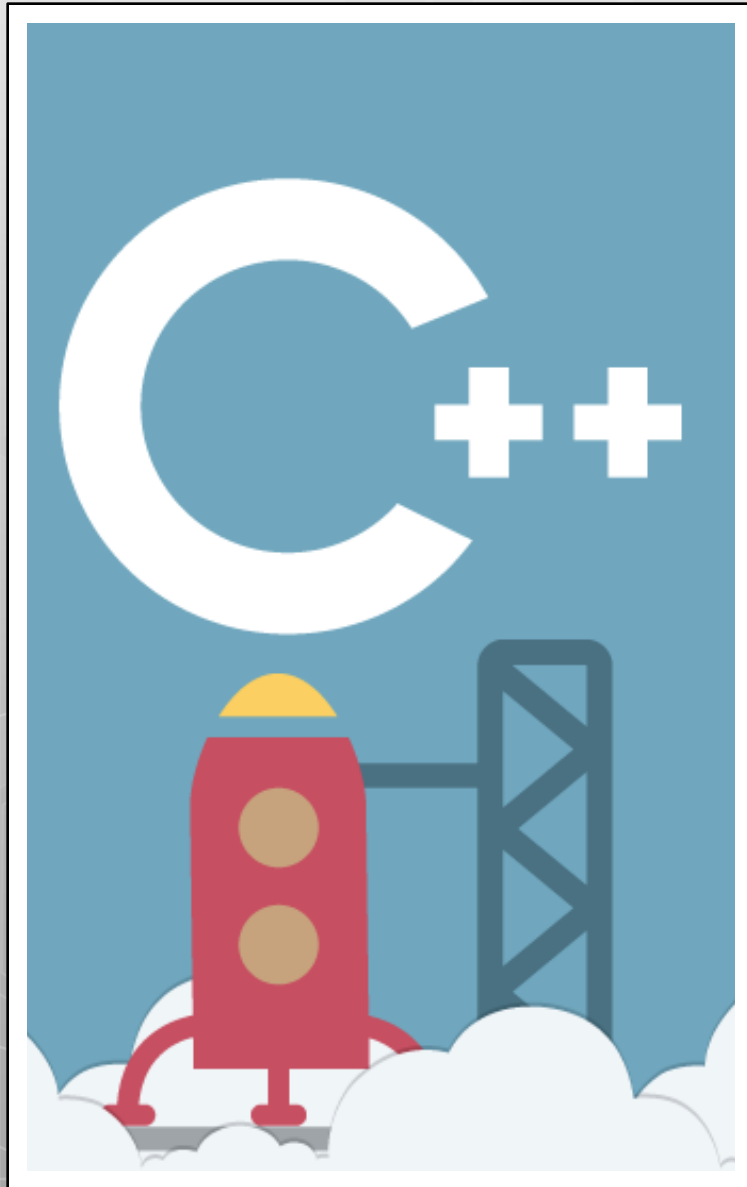


```
board[2] = 13
```

```
board[5] = 2;
board[9] = 18;
board[18] = 11;
board[17] = -13;
board[20] = -14;
board[24] = -8;
board[25] = 10;
board[32] = -2;
board[34] = -22;
```

# Some more Graph variations

1. Directed Graphs
2. Weighted Graphs



Thank You!

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