

hw 3

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牛东源

第三次作业

4.1 证明式 $f(x, y) \exp[j2\pi(u_0 x + v_0 y)/N] \Leftrightarrow F(u - u_0, v - v_0)$ 和式 $f(x - x_0, y - y_0) \Leftrightarrow F(u, v) \exp[-j2\pi(u x_0 + v y_0)/N]$ 成立。4.2 证明 $f(x)$ 的自相关函数的傅里叶变换就是 $f(x)$ 的功率谱 $|F(u)|^2$ 。

4.3 证明离散傅里叶变换和反变换都是周期函数(为简便可以用 1-D 函数为例)。

4.1

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ 右式} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{(u-u_0)x}{N} + \frac{(v-v_0)y}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{\frac{j2\pi(u_0 x + v_0 y)}{N}} \times e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux}{N} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f(x, y) e^{\frac{j2\pi(u_0 x + v_0 y)}{N}} \cdot e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux}{N} + \frac{vy}{N} \right)}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 右式} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux_0}{N} + \frac{vy_0}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{u(x-x_0)}{N} + \frac{v(y-y_0)}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x-x_0, y-y_0) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{u(x-x_0)}{N} + \frac{v(y-y_0)}{N} \right)}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f(x-x_0, y-y_0)$$

$$4.2 \quad F^* u \times F u = f_{x_1} \circ f_{x_1}$$

$$|| \cdot ||$$

$$|F u \times F u| = |F u|^2$$

$$P_p \quad f_{x_1} \circ f_{x_1} \Leftrightarrow |F u|^2$$

$$4.3 \textcircled{1} F(u+N) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} f_{x_1} e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{(u+N)x}{N} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} f_{x_1} e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux}{N} \right)} \cdot e^{-j2\pi \frac{Nx}{N}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} f_{x_1} e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux}{N} \right)}$$

$$= F u;$$

$$\textcircled{2} f(x+N) = \sum_{u=0}^{N-1} F u e^{j2\pi \frac{u(x+N)}{N}}$$

$$= \sum_{u=0}^{N-1} F u e^{j2\pi \frac{ux}{N}} \times e^{j2\pi \frac{Nu}{N}}$$

$$= \sum_{u=0}^{N-1} F u e^{j2\pi \frac{ux}{N}} = f(x)$$