```
225 8.141212
                     202.141.182.222
                                           202.141.180.1
                                                                DNS
                                                                         86
                                                                                Standard query 0x0001 PTR
1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa
Frame 225: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-
A903-982EA39577AF}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-A903-982EA39577AF})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-A903-982EA39577AF}
       Interface description: WLAN
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Oct 6, 2023 14:07:03.985893000 中国标准时间
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1696572423.985893000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.033383000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.033922000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 8.141212000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 225
   Frame Length: 86 bytes (688 bits)
   Capture Length: 86 bytes (688 bits)
   [Frame is marked: False]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:udp:dns]
   [Coloring Rule Name: UDP]
   [Coloring Rule String: udp]
Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3), Dst: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f)
   Destination: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f)
       Address: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f)
       .... ..0. .... := LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3)
       Address: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3)
       .... ..0. .... := LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 202.141.182.222, Dst: 202.141.180.1
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 72
   Identification: 0x8ddd (36317)
   000. .... = Flags: 0x0
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
   ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 128
   Protocol: UDP (17)
   Header Checksum: 0xaccc [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 202.141.182.222
   Destination Address: 202.141.180.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49246, Dst Port: 53
   Source Port: 49246
   Destination Port: 53
   Length: 52
   Checksum: 0x8350 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 6]
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame: 0.00000000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
   UDP payload (44 bytes)
Domain Name System (query)
   Transaction ID: 0x0001
   Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
       0... = Response: Message is a query
       .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
       .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
       .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
       .... = Z: reserved (0)
       .... ....0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   Questions: 1
   Answer RRs: 0
```

Destination

Protocol Length Info

No.

Time

Source

```
Authority RRs: 0
   Additional RRs: 0
   Queries
       1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
           Name: 1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa
           [Name Length: 26]
           [Label Count: 6]
           Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
   [Response In: 226]
       Time
                      Source
                                           Destination
                                                                 Protocol Length Info
   226 8.144186
                      202.141.180.1
                                           202.141.182.222
                                                                 DNS
                                                                          141
                                                                                 Standard query response 0x0001 No
such name PTR 1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa SOA ns.ustc.edu.cn
Frame 226: 141 bytes on wire (1128 bits), 141 bytes captured (1128 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-
A903-982EA39577AF}, id 0
   Section number: 1
   Interface id: 0 (\Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-A903-982EA39577AF})
       Interface name: \Device\NPF_{8F4CCA7D-037E-4F4A-A903-982EA39577AF}
       Interface description: WLAN
   Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
   Arrival Time: Oct 6, 2023 14:07:03.988867000 中国标准时间
   [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
   Epoch Time: 1696572423.988867000 seconds
   [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.002974000 seconds]
   [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.002974000 seconds]
   [Time since reference or first frame: 8.144186000 seconds]
   Frame Number: 226
   Frame Length: 141 bytes (1128 bits)
   Capture Length: 141 bytes (1128 bits)
   [Frame is marked: False]
   [Frame is ignored: False]
   [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:udp:dns]
   [Coloring Rule Name: UDP]
   [Coloring Rule String: udp]
Ethernet II, Src: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f), Dst: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3)
   Destination: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3)
       Address: LiteonTe_9d:af:b3 (74:4c:a1:9d:af:b3)
       .... ..0. .... := LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Source: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f)
       Address: VMware_9f:00:7f (00:50:56:9f:00:7f)
       .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
       .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
   Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 202.141.180.1, Dst: 202.141.182.222
   0100 .... = Version: 4
   .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
       0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
       .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
   Total Length: 127
   Identification: Oxfacd (64205)
   000. .... = Flags: 0x0
       0... = Reserved bit: Not set
       .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
       ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
   Time to Live: 64
   Protocol: UDP (17)
   Header Checksum: 0x7fa5 [validation disabled]
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 202.141.180.1
   Destination Address: 202.141.182.222
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49246
   Source Port: 53
   Destination Port: 49246
   Length: 107
   Checksum: 0x5fc0 [unverified]
   [Checksum Status: Unverified]
   [Stream index: 6]
   [Timestamps]
       [Time since first frame: 0.002974000 seconds]
       [Time since previous frame: 0.002974000 seconds]
   UDP payload (99 bytes)
```

No.

Domain Name System (response)

```
Transaction ID: 0x0001
Flags: 0x8183 Standard query response, No such name
   .000 0... = Opcode: Standard query (0)
   \dots .0.. ... = Authoritative: Server is not an authority for domain
   .... ..0. .... = Truncated: Message is not truncated
   .... 1 .... = Recursion desired: Do query recursively
   .... 1... = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries
   .... = Z: reserved (0)
   .... .... ..0. .... = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the server
   .... ....0 .... = Non-authenticated data: Unacceptable
   .... .... 0011 = Reply code: No such name (3)
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 1
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
   1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
       Name: 1.180.141.202.in-addr.arpa
       [Name Length: 26]
       [Label Count: 6]
       Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
Authoritative nameservers
   180.141.202.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN, mname ns.ustc.edu.cn
       Name: 180.141.202.in-addr.arpa
       Type: SOA (Start Of a zone of Authority) (6)
       Class: IN (0x0001)
       Time to live: 3010 (50 minutes, 10 seconds)
       Data length: 43
       Primary name server: ns.ustc.edu.cn
       Responsible authority's mailbox: root.ustc.edu.cn
       Serial Number: 11
       Refresh Interval: 10800 (3 hours)
       Retry Interval: 1800 (30 minutes)
       Expire limit: 3600000 (41 days, 16 hours)
       Minimum TTL: 86400 (1 day)
[Request In: 225]
[Time: 0.002974000 seconds]
```