

Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 “Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика”

Кафедра №806 “Вычислительная математика и программирование”

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу

«Операционные системы»

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Оценка: _____

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Постановка задачи

Вариант 7.

Родительский процесс создает дочерний процесс. Первой строчкой пользователь в консоль родительского процесса вводит имя файла, которое будет использовано для открытия файла с таким именем на чтение. Стандартный поток ввода дочернего процесса переопределяется открытым файлом. Дочерний процесс читает команды из стандартного потока ввода.

Стандартный поток вывода дочернего процесса перенаправляется в `pipe1`. Родительский процесс читает из `pipe1` и прочитанное выводит в свой стандартный поток вывода. Родительский и дочерний процесс должны быть представлены разными программами.

В файле записаны команды вида: «число число число<endline>». Дочерний процесс считает их сумму и выводит результат в стандартный поток вывода. Числа имеют тип `float`. Количество чисел может быть произвольным.

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

- `int open(const char *pathname, int flags, mode_t mode)` – возвращает файловый дескриптор
- `ssize_t read(int fd, void *buf, size_t count)` – возвращает число реально прочитанных байт
- `ssize_t write(int fd, const void *buf, size_t count)` – возвращает число реально записанных байт
- `int close(int fd)` – закрывает объект по файловому дескриптору
- `int dup2(int oldfd, int newfd)` – дублирует файловый дескриптор, потом `newfd` указывает туда же, куда и `oldfd`
- `int pipe(pipefd[2])` – создаёт неименованный канал
- `pid_t fork(void);` – создает дочерний процесс.
- `int execl(const char *path, const char *arg, (char *) NULL` – заменяет код текущего процесса новой программой
- `pid_t waitpid(pid, &status, options)` – ожидает завершения процесса с данным `pid`
- `void exit(status)` – завершает процесс с очисткой
- `void _exit(status)` – завершает процесс без очистки

В рамках лабораторной работы я изучил теоретический материал (материалы лекций и примеры кода, материалы из интернета по системным вызовам).

Родительский процесс:

1. Посимвольно считывает из стандартного ввода имя файла до конца строки или конца ввода.
2. Открывает указанный файл на чтение.
3. Создает неименованный канал (`pipe`) для обмена данными с дочерним процессом.
4. Порождает дочерний процесс с помощью `fork`.
5. После `fork`:
 - закрывает ненужный конец канала;
 - читает данные, поступающие из канала от дочернего процесса;
 - выводит их в собственный стандартный вывод.
6. Ожидает завершения дочернего процесса (`waitpid`) и корректно завершает работу.

Дочерний процесс:

1. Перенаправляет стандартный ввод на открытый файл, а стандартный вывод — на конец для записи в канал.
2. Закрывает лишние файловые дескрипторы.
3. Вызывает другую программу через `execl`.
4. Эта программа:
 - посимвольно считывает строку из стандартного ввода (теперь это файл);
 - парсит строку как неизвестное количество чисел с плавающей точкой, разделённых пробелами;
 - вычисляет их сумму;
 - записывает результат в стандартный вывод (который перенаправлен в канал).

Код программы

parent.cpp

```
#include <cstdlib>

#include <fcntl.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string>

int main() {

    const size_t BUF_SIZE = 4096;

    std::string filename;

    char buf[BUF_SIZE];

    while (true) {

        ssize_t n = read(STDIN_FILENO, buf, 1);

        if (n < 0) {

            if (errno == EINTR) {

                continue;

            }

        }

    }
```

```

        perror("read");

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (n == 0) {
        break; // got EOF
    }

    if (buf[0] == '\n') {
        break;
    }

    filename.push_back(buf[0]);

    if (filename.size() >= BUF_SIZE) {
        const char *msg = "Filename is too long.\n";
        write(STDERR_FILENO, msg, strlen(msg));
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

if (filename.empty()) {
    const char *msg = "Please provide filename.\n";
    write(STDERR_FILENO, msg, strlen(msg));
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}

int fd_in = open(filename.c_str(), O_RDONLY);

if (fd_in < 0) {
    perror("open");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

int pipefd[2];

if (pipe(pipefd) != 0) {
    perror("pipe");

```

```

        close(fd_in);

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

const pid_t pid = fork();
switch (pid) {
case -1: {
    perror("fork");

    close(fd_in);

    close(pipefd[0]);

    close(pipefd[1]);

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
} break;

case 0: {
    // child

    if (dup2(fd_in, STDIN_FILENO) < 0) {
        _exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (dup2(pipefd[1], STDOUT_FILENO) < 0) {
        _exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (dup2(pipefd[1], STDERR_FILENO) < 0) {
        _exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    close(fd_in);

    close(pipefd[0]);

    close(pipefd[1]);

    execl("./child", "./child", (char*)NULL);

    perror("execl");

    _exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

```

```
} break;
```

```
default: {
```

```
    // parent
```

```
    close(fd_in);
```

```
    close(pipefd[1]);
```

```
    const size_t RBUF = 4096;
```

```
    char buf[RBUF];
```

```
    bool had_error = false;
```

```
    while (true) {
```

```
        ssize_t r = read(pipefd[0], buf, RBUF);
```

```
        if (r < 0) {
```

```
            if (errno == EINTR) {
```

```
                continue;
```

```
            }
```

```
            perror("read");
```

```
            had_error = true;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (r == 0) {
```

```
            break; // got EOF
```

```
        }
```

```
        ssize_t woff = 0;
```

```
        while (woff < r) {
```

```
            ssize_t w = write(STDOUT_FILENO, buf + woff, r - woff);
```

```
            if (w < 0) {
```

```
                if (errno == EINTR) {
```

```
                    continue;
```

```
                }
```

```
                perror("write");
```

```
                had_error = true;
```

```

        break;

    }

    woff += w;

}

if (had_error) {

    break;

}

}

close(pipefd[0]);

int status = 0;

if (waitpid(pid, &status, 0) < 0) {

    perror("waitpid");

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

if (had_error) {

    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

}

exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);

} break;

}

}

```

child.cpp

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <cstring>
```

```
#include <cstdlib>
```

```
int main() {
```

```

std::string line;

char ch;

while (true) {

    ssize_t n = read(STDIN_FILENO, &ch, 1);

    if (n < 0) {

        if (errno == EINTR) {

            continue;

        }

        perror("read");

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

    }

    if (n == 0) {

        // EOF

        if (line.empty()) {

            break;

        }

    } else {

        if (ch != '\n') {

            line.push_back(ch);

            continue;

        }

    }

}

std::vector<float> nums;

std::string cur;

for (size_t i = 0; i < line.size(); ++i) {

    char c = line[i];

    if (c == ' ') {

        if (!cur.empty()) {

            nums.push_back(std::atof(cur.c_str()));

            cur.clear();

        }

    } else {

```



```

        cur.push_back(c);
    }
}

if (!cur.empty()) {
    nums.push_back(std::atof(cur.c_str()));
    cur.clear();
}

if (!nums.empty()) {
    float sum = 0;
    for (size_t i = 0; i < nums.size(); ++i) {
        sum += nums[i];
    }

    std::string out = std::to_string(sum) + "\n";
    size_t woff = 0;
    while (woff < out.size()) {
        ssize_t w = write(STDOUT_FILENO, out.c_str() + woff,
                        out.size() - woff);

        if (w < 0) {
            if (errno == EINTR) {
                continue;
            }
            perror("write");
            return EXIT_FAILURE;
        }

        woff += w;
    }
}

line.clear();

if (n == 0) {
    break;
}

```

}

```

> ls
child  child.cpp  example_file.txt  parent  parent.cpp
> cat example_file.txt
1.25 2.3 3.7
2.65
5.55 6.77 7
100 200 300 400 500
200.300 400.5
500 600.700
> ./parent
example_file.txt
7.250000
2.650000
19.320000
1500.000000
600.799988
1100.699951
~/programs/os/MAI-OS-labs/lab_1/src main* > |

```

```
execve("./main", ["/main"], 0x7ffde1b8ad38 /* 49 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL) = 0x5643edd4d000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffed25bee60) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=73833, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 73833, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fb731768000
close(3) = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\360q\2\0\0\0\0\0"... , 832) =
pread64(3, "\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"... , 784,
= 784
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\20\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32,
= 32
pread64(3,
0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"... , 68,
= 68
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2029224, ...}) = 0
```

```

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fb731766000

pread64(3, "\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 784,
64) = 784

pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\20\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32,
848) = 32

pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"... , 68,
880) = 68

mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fb731574000

mprotect(0x7fb731599000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0

mmap(0x7fb731599000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7fb731599000

mmap(0x7fb731711000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19d000) = 0x7fb731711000

mmap(0x7fb73175c000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7fb73175c000

mmap(0x7fb731762000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fb731762000

close(3) = 0

arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fb731767540) = 0

mprotect(0x7fb73175c000, 12288, PROT_READ) = 0

mprotect(0x5643edb3c000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fb7317a8000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7fb731768000, 73833) = 0
brk(NULL) = 0x5643edd4d000
brk(0x5643edd6e000) = 0x5643edd6e000
fstat(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
read(0, file1.txt
"file1.txt\n", 1024) = 10
openat(AT_FDCWD, "file1.txt", O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0666) = 3
read(0, file2.txt
"file2.txt\n", 1024) = 10
openat(AT_FDCWD, "file2.txt", O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0666) = 4
pipe([5, 6]) = 0
pipe([7, 8]) = 0

clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child_tidptr=0x7fb731767810) = 4728

clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child_tidptr=0x7fb731767810) = 4729

close(3) = 0
close(4) = 0
close(5) = 0
close(7) = 0
read(0, strace: Process 4728 attached
<unfinished ...>

```

```

[pid 4728] close(4) = 0
[pid 4728] close(7) = 0
[pid 4728] close(8) = 0
[pid 4728] close(6) = 0
[pid 4728] dup2(5, 0) = 0
[pid 4728] dup2(3, 1) = 1
[pid 4728] close(3strace: Process 4729 attached
) = 0
[pid 4728] execve("child", NULL, 0x7ffed25bef48 /* 49 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] close(3) = 0
[pid 4729] close(5) = 0
[pid 4729] close(6) = 0
[pid 4729] close(8) = 0
[pid 4729] dup2(7, 0) = 0
[pid 4729] dup2(4, 1) = 1
[pid 4729] close(4) = 0
[pid 4729] execve("child", NULL, 0x7ffed25bef48 /* 49 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... execve resumed> = 0
[pid 4728] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... execve resumed> = 0
[pid 4729] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... brk resumed> = 0x55b32f123000
[pid 4728] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */ , 0x7ffc0937eb80 <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... brk resumed> = 0x55884ee36000
[pid 4729] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */ , 0x7ffd061df910) = -1 EINVAL
(Недопустимый аргумент)
[pid 4728] <... arch_prctl resumed> = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
[pid 4729] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
[pid 4729] <... access resumed> = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
[pid 4728] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
[pid 4728] <... openat resumed> = 3
[pid 4728] fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=73833, ...}) = 0
[pid 4729] <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=73833, ...}) = 0
[pid 4729] mmap(NULL, 73833, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] mmap(NULL, 73833, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... mmap resumed> = 0x7f9f03ba1000
[pid 4728] <... mmap resumed> = 0x7f8c0c66c000
[pid 4728] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... close resumed> = 0
[pid 4729] <... close resumed> = 0
[pid 4728] <unfinished ...> openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
[pid 4729] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) =

```

```

[pid 4728] <... openat resumed>          = 3

[pid 4729] read(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] read(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... read
resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\360q\2\0\0\0\0\0"... , 832) = 832

[pid 4728] <... read
resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\360q\2\0\0\0\0\0"... , 832) = 832

[pid 4729] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... pread64
resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"... , 784, 64) = 784

[pid 4728] <... pread64
resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"... , 784, 64) = 784

[pid 4729] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... pread64
resumed>"\4\0\0\0\2\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32, 848) = 32

[pid 4728] <... pread64
resumed>"\4\0\0\0\2\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32, 848) = 32

[pid 4729] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... pread64
resumed>"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263".
.., 68, 880) = 68

[pid 4728] <... pread64
resumed>"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263".
.., 68, 880) = 68

[pid 4729] fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2029224, ...}) = 0

[pid 4729] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f9f03b9f000

[pid 4729] pread64(3,
"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"... , 784, 64) = 784

[pid 4729] pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\2\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32, 848) = 32

[pid 4729] pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"... , 68,
880) = 68

[pid 4729] mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f9f039ad000

[pid 4729] mprotect(0x7f9f039d2000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0

[pid 4729] mmap(0x7f9f039d2000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f9f039d2000

[pid 4729] mmap(0x7f9f03b4a000, 303104, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f9f03b4a000

```

```

[pid 4729] mmap(0x7f9f03b95000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000 <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] fstat(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f9f03b95000

[pid 4728] <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2029224, ...}) = 0

[pid 4728] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] mmap(0x7f9f03b9b000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f8c0c66a000

[pid 4728] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f9f03b9b000

[pid 4729] close(3 <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] <... pread64
resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@0\0\0\0\0\0\0@0\0\0\0\0\0\0@0\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 784, 64) = 784

[pid 4728] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... close resumed>) = 0

[pid 4728] <... pread64
resumed>"\4\0\0\0\2\0\0\0\5\0\0\0GNU\0\2\0\0\300\4\0\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0", 32, 848) = 32

[pid 4729] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f9f03ba0540 <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] pread64(3,
"\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0\t\233\222%\274\260\320\31\331\326\10\204\276X>\263"..., 68,
880) = 68

[pid 4728] mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f8c0c478000

[pid 4728] mprotect(0x7f8c0c49d000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0

[pid 4729] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0

[pid 4729] mprotect(0x7f9f03b95000, 12288, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>

[pid 4728] mmap(0x7f8c0c49d000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f8c0c49d000

[pid 4728] mmap(0x7f8c0c615000, 303104, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f8c0c615000

[pid 4728] mmap(0x7f8c0c660000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f8c0c660000

[pid 4728] mmap(0x7f8c0c666000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f8c0c666000

[pid 4728] close(3) = 0

[pid 4728] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f8c0c66b540 <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] <... mprotect resumed>) = 0

[pid 4728] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0

[pid 4728] mprotect(0x7f8c0c660000, 12288, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>

[pid 4729] mprotect(0x55884dfa5000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0

[pid 4729] mprotect(0x7f9f03be1000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0

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[pid 4729] munmap(0x7f9f03ba1000, 73833) = 0
[pid 4728] <... mprotect resumed>      = 0
[pid 4728] mprotect(0x55b32d937000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... mprotect resumed>      = 0
[pid 4728] mprotect(0x7f8c0c6ac000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
[pid 4728] munmap(0x7f8c0c66c000, 73833) = 0
[pid 4728] read(0, 123456789123456789123456789
<unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"1", 1)   = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "2", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "3", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "4", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "5", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "6", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "7", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "8", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "9", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "1", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "2", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "3", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "4", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "5", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "6", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "7", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "8", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "9", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "1", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "2", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "3", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "4", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "5", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "6", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "7", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "8", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "9", 1)             = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "\n", 1)            = 1
[pid 4726] write(8, "\33\0\0\0", 4)    = 4
[pid 4726] write(8, "123456789123456789123456789", 27) = 27
[pid 4726] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... read resumed>"\33\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4729] read(0, "123456789123456789123456789", 27) = 27
[pid 4729] fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0664, st_size=0, ...}) = 0
[pid 4729] brk(NULL)                   = 0x55884ee36000
[pid 4729] brk(0x55884ee57000)         = 0x55884ee57000
[pid 4729] write(1, "987654321987654321987654321\n", 28) = 28
[pid 4729] read(0, okay
<unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"o", 1)    = 1

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[pid 4726] read(0, "k", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "a", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "y", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "\n", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] write(8, "\4\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4726] write(8, "okay", 4) = 4
[pid 4726] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... read resumed>"\4\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4729] read(0, "okay", 4) = 4
[pid 4729] write(1, "yako\n", 5) = 5
[pid 4729] read(0, fedor
<unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"f", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "e", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "d", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "o", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "r", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "\n", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] write(6, "\5\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4726] write(6, "fedor", 5) = 5
[pid 4726] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... read resumed>"\5\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4728] read(0, "fedor", 5) = 5
[pid 4728] fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0664, st_size=0, ...}) = 0
[pid 4728] brk(NULL) = 0x55b32f123000
[pid 4728] brk(0x55b32f144000) = 0x55b32f144000
[pid 4728] write(1, "rodef\n", 6) = 6
[pid 4728] read(0, rodeo
<unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"r", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "o", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "d", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "e", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "o", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "\n", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] write(6, "\5\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4726] write(6, "rodeo", 5) = 5
[pid 4726] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4728] <... read resumed>"\5\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4728] read(0, "rodeo", 5) = 5
[pid 4728] write(1, "oedor\n", 6) = 6
[pid 4728] read(0, hihhi
<unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"h", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "i", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "h", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "i", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "h", 1) = 1
[pid 4726] read(0, "i", 1) = 1

```



```

[pid 4726] read(0, "\n", 1)           = 1
[pid 4726] write(8, "\6\0\0\0", 4)    = 4
[pid 4726] write(8, "hihihi", 6)      = 6
[pid 4726] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4729] <... read resumed>"\6\0\0\0", 4) = 4
[pid 4729] read(0, "hihihi", 6)      = 6
[pid 4729] write(1, "ihihih\n", 7)    = 7
[pid 4729] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 4726] <... read resumed>"", 1)   = 0
[pid 4726] close(6)                   = 0
[pid 4726] close(8)                   = 0
[pid 4726] exit_group(0)               = ?
[pid 4726] +++ exited with 0 +++
[pid 4728] <... read resumed>"", 4)   = 0
[pid 4728] exit_group(0)               = ?
[pid 4728] +++ exited with 0 +++
<... read resumed>"", 4)              = 0
exit_group(0)                         = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++

```

Вывод

Вывод 3-4 предложения. Также опишите проблемы, с которыми столкнулись при выполнении лабораторной работы (если они были), пожелания и т.д.