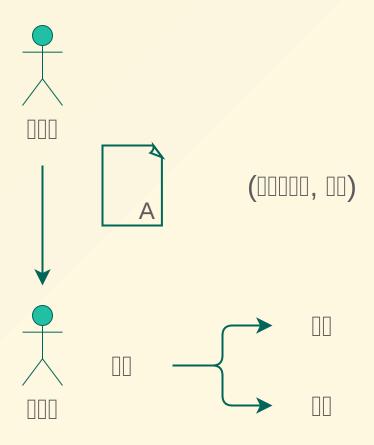
#sig-crypto

4.6 - 4.10

2021/06/24 ([])

[[] (@n4o847)

- 00000
 - ∘ RSA-FDH □□
 - o DSA
- 000000
- 0000000
- 00000000



000 RSA 0000000000

00000 m0000 K^\prime 0000 K 000

$$\operatorname{Dec}(K,\operatorname{Enc}(K',m))=m.$$

$$\operatorname{Enc}(K',m) := m^{K'} mod n, \ \operatorname{Dec}(K,c) := c^K mod n.$$

OOO K O K^\prime OOOOOOOOOO

$$\mathrm{Dec}(K',\mathrm{Enc}(K,m))=m.$$

- RSA-FDH (FDH: Full Domain Hash)
- DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm)

4.6.1 **RSA-FDH**

ODD (n,e)ODDO dOFull Domain ODDOOD H ODDOOD (Full Domain: ODDOOD n ODDOODDOOD)

OD ODDOO mODDOdODDsODD

$$s:=H(m)^d oxnom{n}$$

OD ODOOO mOOO s OOO

$$H(m) \equiv s^e \pmod{n}$$
.

4.6.2 DSA

on denote
$$m$$
 denoted k denoted $r := (g^k mod p) mod q$ denoted $s := (H(m) + xr)/k mod q$

4.6.2 DSA

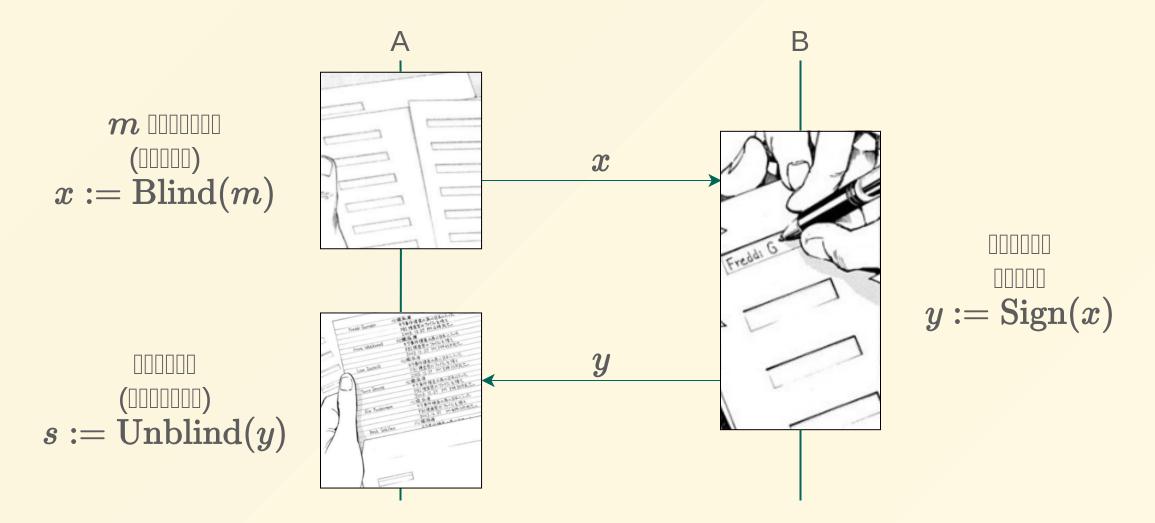
OD OD (r,s) ODOODOO 0 < r,s < q ODOODOm ODOO

$$egin{aligned} w := s^{-1} mod q, & u_1 := H(m) w mod q \ u_2 := r w mod q, & v := (g^{u_1} y^{u_2} mod p) mod q \end{aligned}$$

$$\log v = r \log v$$

$$w = s^{-1} = k/(H(m) + xr) \ g^{u_1}y^{u_2} = g^{H(m)w}(g^x)^{rw} = g^{(H(m) + xr)w} = g^k = r$$

4.7 0000000



4.7 0000000

DOD BORSA-FDH DODDOD d DODD (n,e,H) DODDOD

ODDOO A ODDOOD m ODDOOD r ODDOx ODDOO B ODDO

$$x:=\mathrm{Blind}(m):=r^eH(m) mod n.$$

OD BOx ODOOOO y ODOOO A OOOO

$$y := \operatorname{Sign}(x) := x^d \mod n.$$

ODDOOOD ADy ODDOOD m ODDOB ODDs ODDOOD

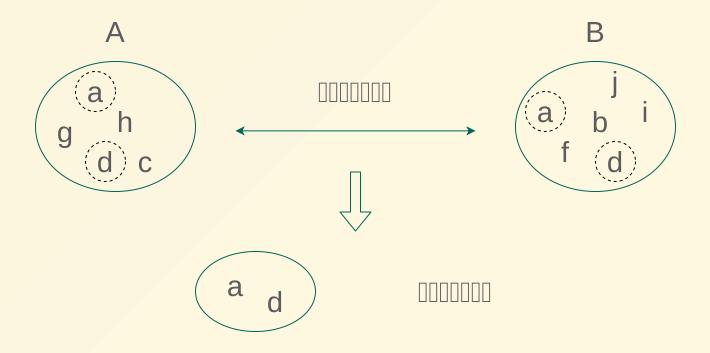
$$s := \operatorname{Unblind}(y) := y/r \bmod n.$$

4.7 0000000

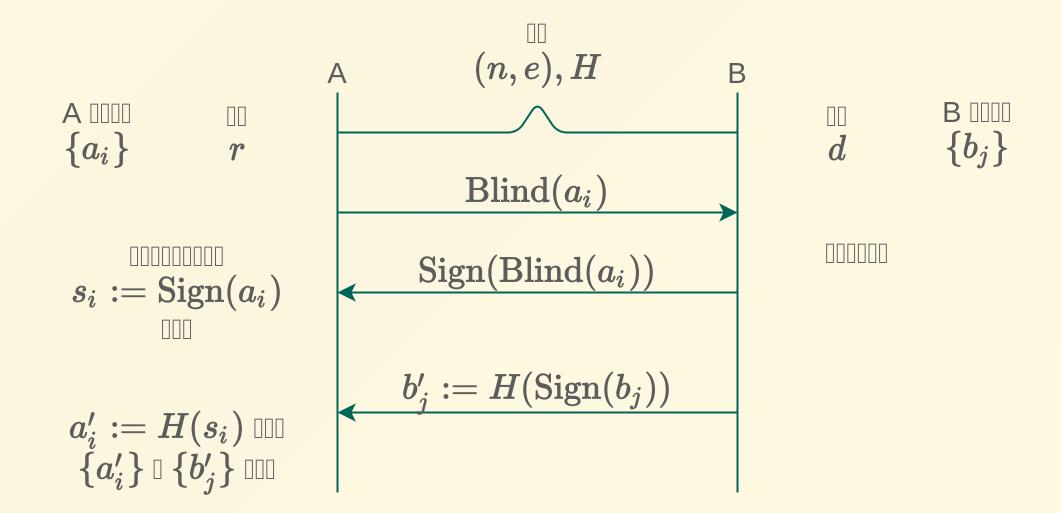
$$y\equiv x^d\equiv (r^eH(m))^d\equiv r^{ed}H(m)^d\equiv rH(m)^dmod n$$

$$s\equiv y/r\equiv H(m)^d oxnoming n$$

m 0000 RSA-FDH 00000000



4.8 00000000



4.8 00000000

oooo $H(b_j)$ ooooooooo

 $oldsymbol{b}_j$ dodddddddddddddddddddddddddd $H(b_k)$ dddd b_j' dddddddd b_j ddddddd $h(b_k)$ ddd

- B 000000000000 A 0 B 000000000

4.9 000000000

- 2. B D m' DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDu,s,d DDDDDDD $z:=H(m'),a:=g^u,b:=g^sz^d$ DDD(a,b) D A DDD
- 3. A D $z=H(m^\prime)$ DDDDDDD t_1,t_2,t_3,t_4 DDDDDDDD

$$lpha:=ag^{t_1}y^{t_2},\;eta:=bg^{t_3}z^{t_4},\;\epsilon:=H(lpha,eta,z,m),\;e:=\epsilon-t_2-t_4$$
 and e is B initial.

(00)

4.9 000000000

- 4. B \square c:=e-d, r:=u-cx $\square\square\square$ A \square (r,c,s,d) $\square\square\square$
- 5. A D $ho:=r+t_1, \omega:=c+t_2, \sigma:=s+t_3, \delta:=d+t_4$ ddd $(
 ho,\omega,\sigma,\delta)$ d m d
- 6. 000000

$$\omega + \delta \stackrel{?}{=} H(g^
ho y^\omega, g^\sigma z^\delta, z, m)$$

(000)

4.9 000000000

$$egin{aligned} \omega + \delta &= c + t_2 + d + t_4 = e - d + t_2 + d + t_4 = (\epsilon - t_2 - t_4) + t_2 + t_4 = \epsilon, \ g^
ho y^\omega &= g^{r + t_1} (g^x)^\omega = g^{(u - cx) + t_1 + cx + t_2 x} = g^{u + t_1 + t_2 x} = g^u g^{t_1} g^{t_2} = lpha, \ g^\sigma z^\delta &= g^{s + t_3} z^{d + t_4} = (g^s z^d) g^{t_3} z^{t_4} = eta, \ H(g^
ho y^\omega, g^\sigma z^\delta, z, m) = H(lpha, eta, z, m) = \epsilon \end{aligned}$$



- CryptoHack
 - RSA > Signatures Part 1, Signatures Part 2
 https://cryptohack.org/challenges/rsa/