2021/05/21 (1)

2.1 0000

- 0000000 00 (instruction) 0000
- 000000000000000 (instruction set) 000
- - MIPS
 - o ARMv8
 - o Intel x86
 - ARMv7
- 00 1:00 ARMv9 000
- 00 2: 000000000 RISC-V 0000

2.1 0000

- - 0 0000000

```
add a, b, c

o b 0 c 000 a 000000000
```

• 40000 b 0 c 0 d 0 e 000 a 00000000

```
add a, b, c
add a, a, d
add a, a, e
```

```
add a, b, c
```

- 00000 2 00000000 1 0
- 0000 1: 0000000000000

• 000 C 0000000 MIPS 000000000

```
a = b + c;
d = a - e;
```

• [[

```
add a, b, c sub d, a, e
```

• 000 C 0000000 MIPS 000000000

```
f = (g + h) - (i + j);
```

• [[

```
add t0, g, h
add t1, i, j
sub f, t0, t1
```

- 000000 0000 (register) 000000000
- MIPS 000000000 32 000

- 000000 32 000000

\$s0-\$s7, \$t0-\$t9, \$zero, \$a0-\$a3, \$v0-v1, \$gp, \$fp, \$ra, \$at

• DDDDDDDDDDDD f, g, h, i, j DDDDDDDD \$s0, \$s1, \$s2, \$s3, \$s4 DDDDDDD

```
f = (g + h) - (i + j);
```

• [[

```
add $t0, $s1, $s2  # g + h 0000 $t0 000
add $t1, $s3, $s4  # i + j 0000 $t1 000
sub $s0, $t0, $t1  # $t0 - $t1 0000 f 000
```

- DDDDDDD (data transfer instruction) DDDD

• 00: 0000000000

• [[

```
lw $t0, 8($s3) # A[8] 0 $t0 000
add $s1, $s2, $t0
```

○ 8 □□□□□□□ \$s3 □□□□□□□□□

- 00000

 - \circ 000000000 **8** 0000 000 000000
 - MIPS 0000000 4 0000000000

- MIPS 🗓 sw (store word)
 - 0 000000

• 00: 0000000000

• [[

- 000 000000 (spilling) 000
- [[[[
- [[[

- IIII addi II

```
addi $s3, $s3, 4 # $s3 = $s3 + 4
```

III: subi IIII

- ullet 00 1011_2 00000000000

31	3	80	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	(Э	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1

• 00000

$$\sum_{i=0}^{31} x_i imes 2^i$$

- 00000000
- 000000000
 - 1 00000000 (00000000)
- - 0000000 2 000000000

• 2 000 (two's complement) 00

```
0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 =
                                                    010
0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0001_2 =
                                                   110
0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0010_2 =
                                                   210
0111 \ 11 \ 11 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1110_2 = 2,147,483,646_{10}
0111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111_2 = 2,147,483,647_{10}
1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_2 = -2,147,483,648_{10}
1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001_2 = -2,147,483,647_{10}
1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1101_2 = -3_{10}
1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111
```

- 2 000 (two's complement) 00
- ullet

$$x_{31} imes (-2^{31}) + \sum_{i=0}^{30} x_i imes 2^i$$

00:-2,147,483,648

- - 000000000010000000
- ullet 0: 2_{10} 0000000

$$\circ$$
 -2_{10}

- DDDD (sign extension)
- ullet 0: 16 0000 2_{10} 0 -2_{10} 00000 32 000000000

```
0000 0000 0000 00102 = 2_{10}

0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 00102 = 2_{10}

1111 1111 1111 1111 11102 = -2_{10}

1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 11102 = -2_{10}
```

- 0000000
- 0: MIPS 00000 32 0000000000000
- 1b (load byte)

 - 24 000000000
- 1bu (load byte unsigned)

 - 24 0000 0 0000

- - 0 000000000
 - o **2** [[[]
 - 1 [][]
 - 0 [[[[[[[

add \$t0, \$s1, \$s2

- □□□□ \$s1 □ **17**□ \$s2 □ **18**□ \$t0 □ **8** □□□□□
- MIPS 0000000 10 000000

0 17 18 8 0 32

• 000 2 000000

000000	10001	10010	01000	00000	100000

- 1 000 32 0000000000
- 00000000 16 0000000
 - []: 1110 1100 1010 1000 0110 0100 0010 00002 → eca8 642016
 - \circ \square : 0001 0011 0101 0111 1001 1011 1101 1111₂ \rightarrow 1357 9bdf₁₆
 - 2 000 4 0000 0123456789abcdef 000000

• MIPS 000000

op rs		rt	rd	shamt	funct
6 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	6 000

op: □□□□□□□ (opcode, □□□□□)

∘ shamt: □□□□ (□□)

- lw 00000000
 - 0000 **2** 000000 **1** 0000
 - 00000 5 000000000 32 0000000000000
- 000 **R** 00 000000000000 **I** 00 00000

ор	op rs		constant [][] address
6 000	5 000	5 000	16 000

00		on	KC	rt	rd	shamt	funct		
ШШ	шш	ор	rs	1.	constant / address				
add	R	0			0000	0	32 ₁₀		
sub	R	0			0000	0	34 ₁₀		
addi	I	8 ₁₀		0000					
lw	I	35 ₁₀	0000						
SW		43 ₁₀				0000			

• 00: 0000000000

```
A[300] = h + A[300]
```

```
lw $t0, 1200($t1)
add $t0, $s2, $t0
sw $t0, 1200($t1)
```

 $\boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}$

```
lw $t0, 1200($t1)
add $t0, $s2, $t0
sw $t0, 1200($t1)
```

on.	V C	~ +	rd	shamt	funct		
ор	rs	rt	constant / address				
35	9	8	1200				
0	18	8	8 0 32				
43	9	8		1200			

10 □□□ → **2** □□□

on	rc	rt	rd	shamt	funct		
ор	rs	11	constant / address				
35	9	8	1200				
0	18	8	8	8 0			
43	9	8	1200				

100011	01001	01000	0000	0000 0100 1011 0000		
000000	10010	01000	01000	00000	100000	
101011	01001	01000	0000	0100 1011 (0000	

- 00000000

MIPS [][[] (1)

- sll (shift left logical)
- srl (shift right logical)

```
sll $t2, $s0, 4 # $t2 = $s0 << 4
```

ор	rs	rt	rd	shamt	funct
0	0	16	10	4	0

• shamt (shift amount) [[[[

MIPS [][[] 2

- and (and)
- andi (and immediate)
- or (or)
- ori (or immediate)
- - 0 0000000



MIPS [][[] 3

- nor (nor)
- NOR []
 - A NOR B = NOT (A OR B)
- NOT 0000000 0 00000000
 - A NOR 0 = NOT (A OR 0) = NOT A
- 00 1: 000000
- 00 **2**: 00000000000000000 \$zero 000000000

• beq (branch if equal)

```
beq register1, register2, L1
```

- 0000 1 0000000 2 00000000000 L1 0000000000
- bne (branch if not equal)

```
bne register1, register2, L1
```

• [[

```
bne $s3, $s4, Else \# i \neq j 00 Else 000 add $s0, $s1, $s2 \# f = g + h \ (i \neq j 000000) \# Exit \# Exit 00000 \# Else: sub $s0, $s1, $s2 \# f = g - h \ (i = j 000000) \# Exit:
```

```
while (save[i] == k) i += 1;
```

• [[

• slt (set on less than)

```
slt $t0, $s3, $s4 # $s3 < $s4 00 $t0 0 1 000
```

• slti (set on less than immediate)

```
slti $t0, $s2, 10  # $s2 < 10 00 $t0 0 1 000
```

- sltu (set on less than unsigned)
- sltiu (set on less than immediate unsigned)

```
slt, slti, beq, bne, $zero [][[][[][]
```

- 00000000 0 ≤ x < y 000000000

case [] switch []

- if-then-else [][[][[][][][][]
- - jr (jump register)

- [][] (procedure)
- 000000000

 - 2. 000000000

 - 6. 0000000000

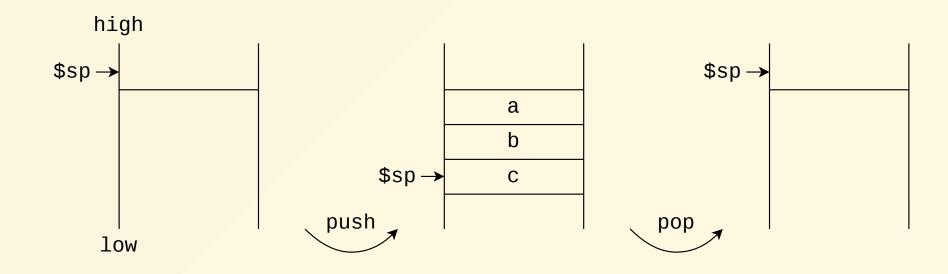
- jal (jump-and-link)
 - - PC: 000000000
- jr (jump register)

- [[
 - ∘ □□□□□ (caller)
 - ∘ □□□□□ (callee)
- 000000000000
 - □□□□□□□□□□□□ \$a0-\$a3 □□□□
 - jal X 0000 **X (**000000) 00000

 - □□□ \$v0-\$v1 □□□□
 - o jr \$ra [][[][[][][][][][][][][]

- 0000 (stack) 000

 - 00000 **1** 0000000 \$sp 0 **1** 0000000 (0000)
 - 00000 1 0000000 \$sp 0 1 000000 (000)



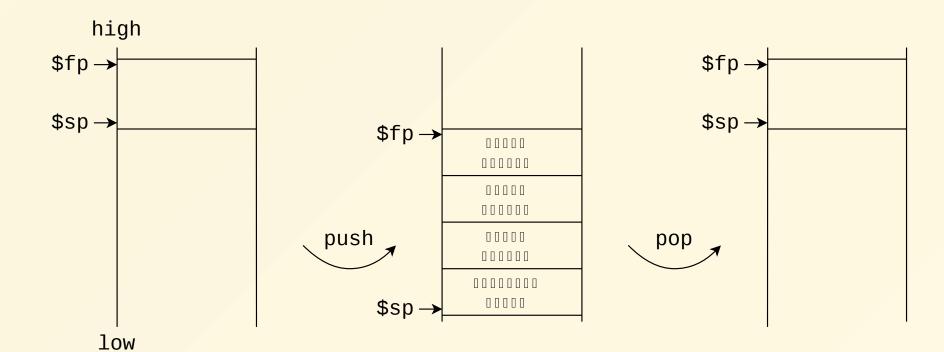
```
int leaf_example(int g, int h, int i, int j)
{
   int f;
   f = (g + h) - (i + j);
   return f;
}
```

- □□ g , h , i , j □ \$a0 , \$a1 , \$a2 , \$a3 □□□
- [] f [] \$s0 [][]

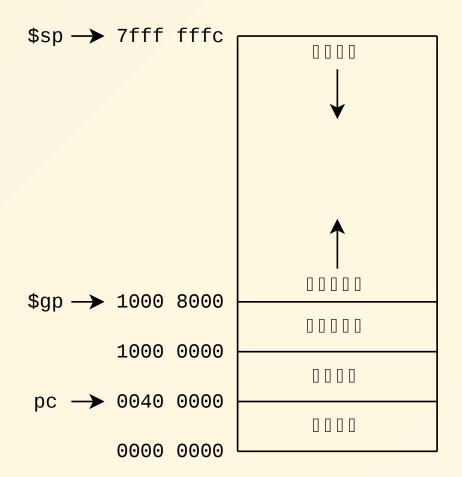
```
addi $sp, $sp, -12 # 00000 3 0000
sw $t1, 8($sp) # $t1 [] []
sw $t0, 4($sp) # $t0 □□□
sw $s0, 0($sp) # $s0 □□□
add $t0, $a0, $a1 \# $t0 = g + h
   $t1, $a2, $a3  # $t1 = i + j
add
   $s0, $t0, $t1 \# f = (g + h) - (i + j)
sub
    $v0, $s0, $zero # f [][] ($v0 = $s0 + 0)
add
   $s0, 0($sp) # $s0 000
lw
lw $t0, 4($sp) # $t0 □□□
<u>lw</u> $t1, 8($sp) # $t1
addi $sp, $sp, 12 # 00000 3 0000
jr $ra
```

```
int fact(int n)
{
   if (n > 1) return 1;
   else return n * fact(n - 1);
}
```

```
addi $sp, $sp, -8 # 00000 2 0000
   sw $ra, 4($sp) # 0000000
   sw $a0, 0($sp) # □□ n □□□
   slti $t0, $a0, 1  # n < 1 00000</pre>
   beq $t0, $zero, L1 # n \ge 1 0000 L1 000
   addi $v0, $zero, 1 # 1 000
   addi $sp, $sp, 8 # 00000 2 0000
   jr $ra # 0000000
L1: addi $a0, $a0, -1 # n \ge 1 000000 (n - 1) 000
   jal fact # (n - 1) 0000 fact 00000
   lw $a0, <mark>0</mark>($sp) # □□ n □□□
   lw $ra, 4($sp) # 00000000
   addi $sp, $sp, 8 # 00000 2 0000
   mul $v0, $a0, $v0 # n * fact(n - 1) [] []
   jr $ra
                      # 0000000
```



- 000000000
 - 0 [][][]
- 0000000000
- [[[
 - o malloc() [[[[[[]]]]]
 - o free() 000000
- [[[[



• 00: 000000 (tail call) 0000

```
int sum(int n, int acc) {
  if (n > 0) return sum(n - 1, acc + n);
  else return acc;
}
```

```
      sum:
      slti $t0, $a0, 1
      # n \le 0 000000

      bne
      $t0, $zero, sum_exit
      # n \le 0 000 sum_exit

      add
      $a1, $a0
      # n 0 acc

      addi
      $a0, $a0, -1
      # n 0 1 0000

      j
      sum
      # sum

      sum_exit:
      add
      $v0, $a1, $zero
      # 0000000

      jr
      $ra
      # 00000000
```

• 000000: ASCII 000

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	а	b	С	d	е	f
2		!	ш	#	\$	%	&	ı	()	*	+	,	_	•	/
3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	•	•	<	=	>	?
4	@	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0
5	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	٧	W	X	Υ	Z	[\]	٨	_
6	`	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0
7	р	q	r	S	t	u	V	W	X	У	Z	{		}	~	

- [[[] (string)
- 000000000
 - - Java [][][]

 - - C 0000000000000000 (null 00) 0000

DO: C DODDOODD strlen D O(|S|) DOD (DDDDOODD)

- DDDD Unicode DDD
- Java 0000 1 000 16 000000000
- MIPS 0 8 0000 16 00000000000
 - 1 □□□□□□: 1b (load byte), 1bu (load byte unsigned), sb (store byte)
 - o 2 000000: 1h (load half), 1hu (load half unsigned), sh (store half)

- lui (load upper immediate)

 - 16 00000000000000000 ori 000000000

• 000000 j 10000 (**J** 00)

2	10000
6 000	26 000

• [[[[]]]] bne \$s0, \$

5	16	17	Exit
6 000	5 000	5 000	16 000

$$\mathrm{PC} \leftarrow (\mathrm{PC} + 4) + \mathbb{I}$$

- 00000 **PC** 00000000 000
- - 2 □□□□□□

• 0: 0000000000

• [[

80000	0	0	19	9	2	0				
80004	0	9	22	9	0	32				
80008	35	9	8		0					
80012	5	8	21	2						
80016	8	19 19 1								
80020	2	20000								
80024			• (••						

○ 20000 × 4 = 80000 □□□□□

- - 0 0000000

 - PC 0000000
 - PC 00000000
 - - PC 000 4 00000000 26 000000

00af8020

• [[

```
<u>0000 0000 1010 1111 1000</u> 0000 0010 0000
```

```
op rs rt rd shamt funct 000000 00101 01111 10000 00000 100000
```

add \$s0, \$a1, \$t7

Compiler Explorer

- https://godbolt.org/
- 00000 C 000000000 MIPS gcc 5.7 000



- 2.27
- 2.31

0000 2.27

000 C 0000 MIPS 000000000000000

```
for (i = 0; i < a; i++)
  for (j = 0; j < b; j++)
   D[4 * j] = i + j;</pre>
```

- a, b, i, j [[[[]]]] \$s0, \$s1, \$t0, \$t1
- 00:0000000 int

0000 2.31

000 C 0000 MIPS 0000000000000000

```
int fib(int n) {
  if (n == 0)
    return 0;
  else if (n == 1)
    return 1;
  else
    return fib(n - 1) + fib(n - 2);
}
```