#sig-crypto

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4.6 - 4.10

2021/06/24 (□)

□□ (@n4o847)

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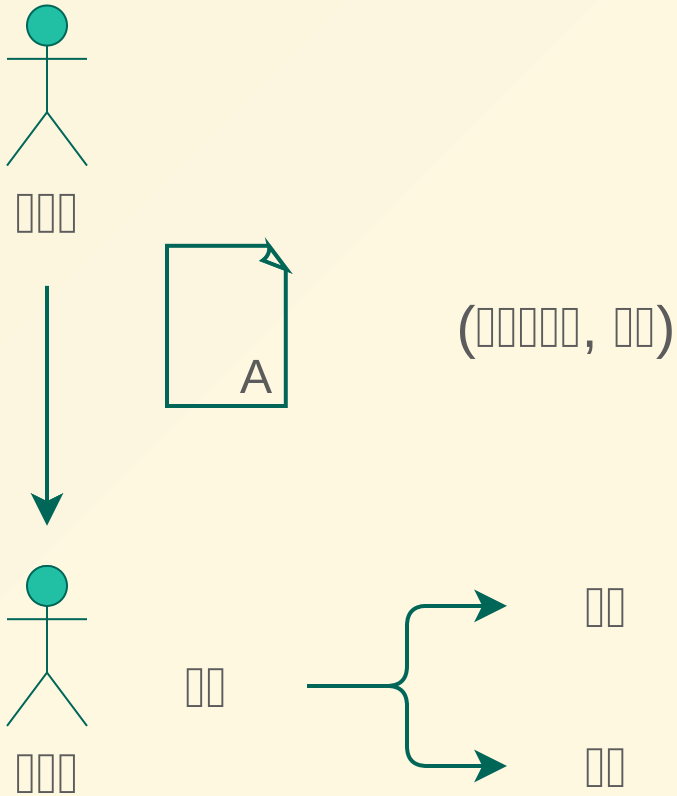
- □□□□□□
  - RSA-FDH □□
  - DSA
- □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□

4.6



4.6 □□□□□□

□□□ RSA □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ m□□□□ K'□□□□ K □□□

$$\mathrm{Dec}(K, \mathrm{Enc}(K', m)) = m.$$

□□□□□□□□□

$$\begin{aligned} \mathrm{Enc}(K', m) &:= m^{K'} \bmod n, \\ \mathrm{Dec}(K, c) &:= c^{K} \bmod n. \end{aligned}$$

□□□ K □ K' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

$$\mathrm{Dec}(K', \mathrm{Enc}(K, m)) = m.$$

4.6 [illegible]

RSA [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

MAC [illegible]

4.6 □□□□□□

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- RSA-FDH (FDH: Full Domain Hash) □□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- DSA (Digital Signature Algorithm)
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.6.1 RSA-FDH □□

□□□ □□□ (n, e)□□□□ d□Full Domain □□□□□□ H □□□□□□

(Full Domain: □□□□□□ n □□□□□□□□□□□)

□□ □□□□□ m□□□□ d□□□ s □□□

$$s := H(m)^d \bmod n.$$

□□ □□□□□ m□□□ s □□□

$$H(m) \equiv s^e \pmod{n}.$$

□□□□□□□□□ n □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.6.2 DSA

□□□ □□□□□□□ H □DH □□□□□ (p, q, g) □□□□□

p □□□□□□□□q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

g □□□□□ $g^q \equiv 1 \bmod p$□$p - 1$ □ q □□□□□□□□

$0 < x < q$ □□□ x □□□□□□□□□□$y := g^x \bmod p$ □□□□

(g, p, q, y) □□□□□ x □□□□□

□□ □□□□□ m □□□□□□ k □□□□□□□□ $r := (g^k \bmod p) \bmod q$ □□□□

$$s := (H(m) + xr)/k \bmod q$$

□□□□ (r, s) □□□□□□□

4.6.2 DSA

□□ □□ (r, s) □□□□□□□□ $0 < r, s < q$ □□□□□□□

□□□□□ m □□□□

$$w := s^{-1} \bmod q, \quad u_1 := H(m)w \bmod q$$
$$u_2 := rw \bmod q, \quad v := (g^{u_1} y^{u_2} \bmod p) \bmod q$$

□□□□ $v = r$ □□□□□

□□

$$w = s^{-1} = k/(H(m) + xr)$$
$$g^{u_1} y^{u_2} = g^{H(m)w} (g^x)^{rw} = g^{(H(m)+xr)w} = g^k = r$$

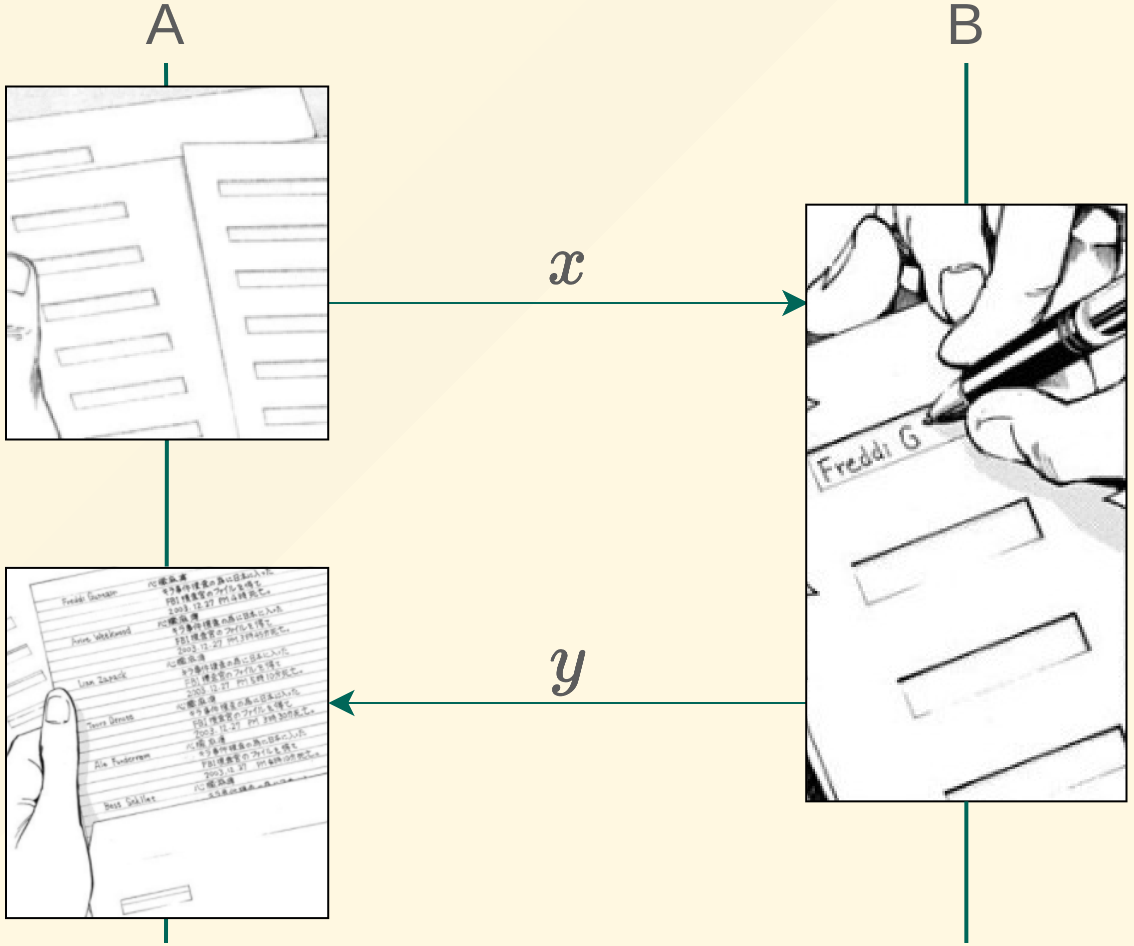
4.7 [illegible]

[illegible]

m [illegible]

([illegible])

$x := \mathrm{Blind}(m)$



[illegible]

[illegible]

$y := \mathrm{Sign}(x)$

[illegible]

([illegible])

$s := \mathrm{Unblind}(y)$

4.7 □□□□□□□□

□□□ B □ RSA-FDH □□□□□□□ d □□□□ (n, e, H) □□□□□□□

□□□□□ A □□□□□□□ m □□□□□□□ r □□□□ x □□□□□ B □□□□

$$x := \mathrm{Blind}(m) := r^e H(m) \bmod n.$$

□□ B □ x □□□□□□□ y □□□□□ A □□□□

$$y := \mathrm{Sign}(x) := x^d \bmod n.$$

□□□□□□□ A □ y □□□□□□□ m □□□□ B □□□ s □□□□□□

$$s := \mathrm{Unblind}(y) := y/r \bmod n.$$

4.7 □□□□□□□□

□□

$$y \equiv x^d \equiv (r^e H(m))^d \equiv r^{ed} H(m)^d \equiv rH(m)^d \bmod n$$

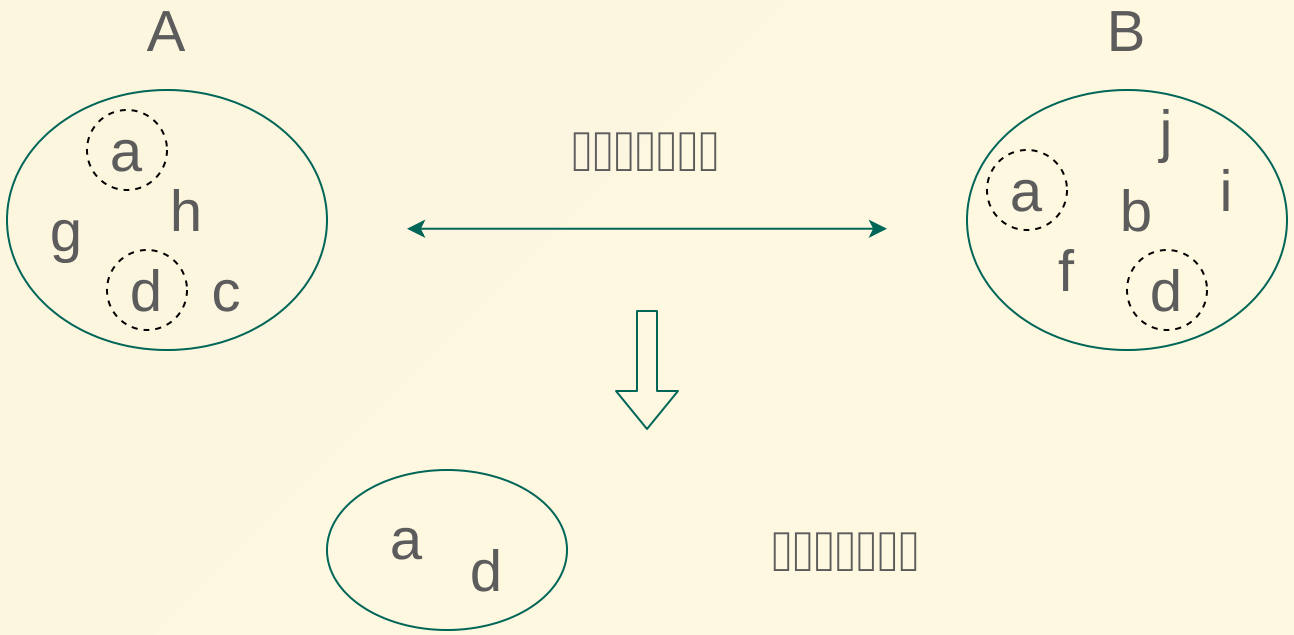
□□□

$$s \equiv y/r \equiv H(m)^d \bmod n$$

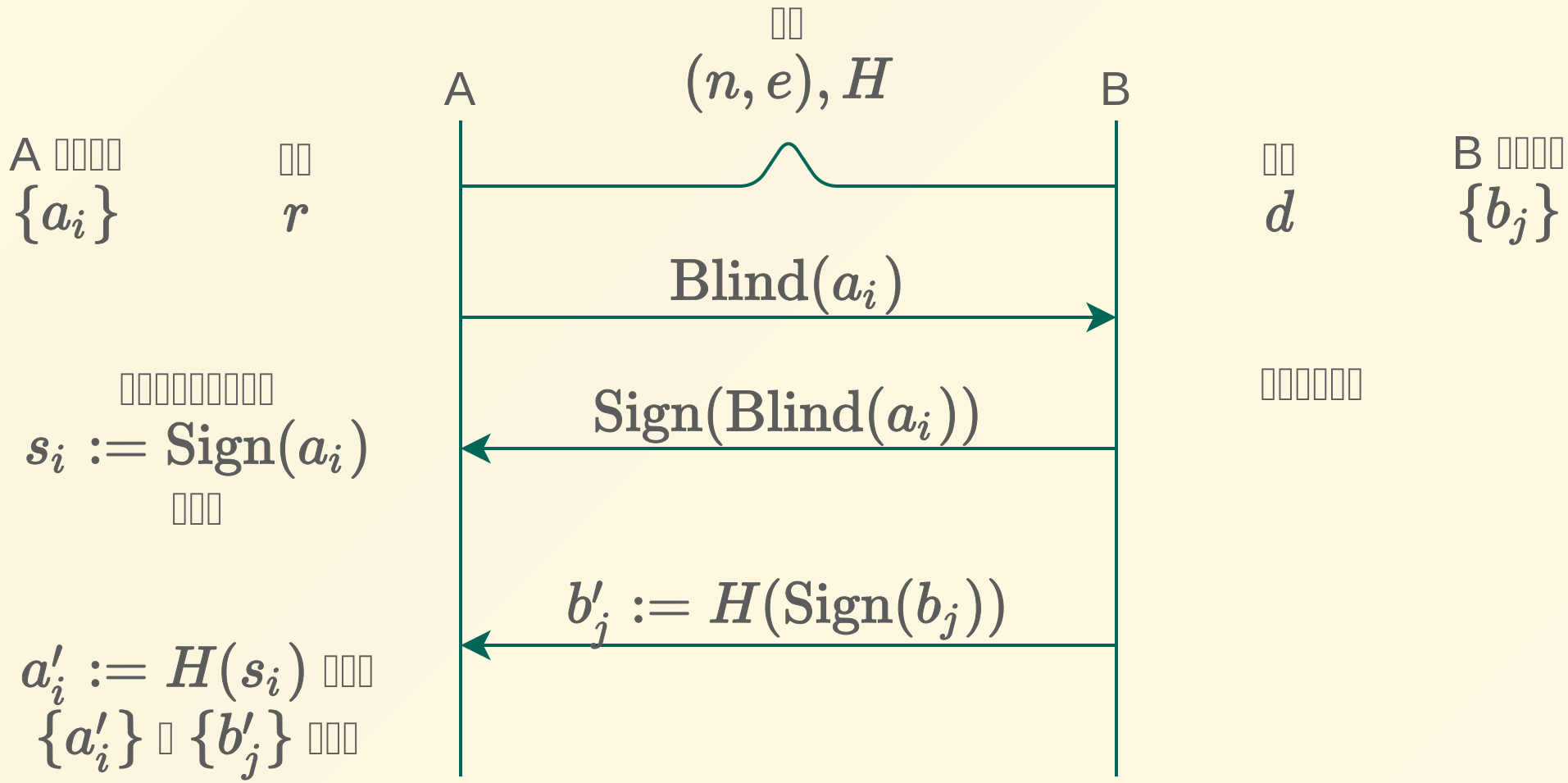
□□□□□□□□ m □□□□ RSA-FDH □□□□□□□□□□

4.8 □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ A □□□ B □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□



4.8 □□□□□□□□


□□
$(n, e), H$
A
B
A □□□□
$\{a_i\}$
□□
r
□□
d
B □□□□
$\{b_j\}$
$\text{Blind}(a_i)$
□□□□□□□□□□
$s_i := \text{Sign}(a_i)$
□□□
$\text{Sign}(\text{Blind}(a_i))$
□□□□□□□
$b'_j := H(\text{Sign}(b_j))$
$a'_i := H(s_i)$ □□□
$\{a'_i\}$ □ $\{b'_j\}$ □□□

4.8 □□□□□□□□

□□□□ $H(b_j)$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- b_j □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□A □□□□□□□□ $H(b_k)$ □□□□ b'_j □□□□□□□□ b_j □□□□□□□□

□□□

- B □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□A □ B □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□A □ B □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.9

4.9 □□□□□□□□□□

1. (p, q, g) □ DH □□□□□□□□□□p □ q □ $p-1$ □ q □□□□□□□□□□ $g^q = 1 \bmod p$ □□□□B □□□□ x □□□□ $y := g^x \bmod p$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ H □□□□□

2. B □ m' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ u, s, d □□□□□□□□□□$z := H(m'), a := g^u, b := g^s z^d$ □□ □□□ (a, b) □ A □□□□

3. A □ $z = H(m')$ □□□□□□□□ t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4 □□□□□□□□□

$$\alpha := a g^{t_1} y^{t_2},\ \beta := b g^{t_3} z^{t_4},\ \epsilon := H(\alpha, \beta, z, m),\ e := \epsilon - t_2 - t_4$$

□□□□□ e □ B □□□□

(□□)

4.9 □□□□□□□□□□

4. B は $c := e - d, r := u - cx$ を計算し A に (r, c, s, d) を送る
5. A は $\rho := r + t_1, \omega := c + t_2, \sigma := s + t_3, \delta := d + t_4$ を計算し $(\rho, \omega, \sigma, \delta)$ と m を
   □□□□□□□□□□
6. □□□□□□

$$\omega + \delta \stackrel{?}{=} H(g^{\rho} y^{\omega}, g^{\sigma} z^{\delta}, z, m)$$

   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(□□□)

4.9 □□□□□□□□□□

□□

$$\omega + \delta = c + t_2 + d + t_4 = e - d + t_2 + d + t_4 = (\epsilon - t_2 - t_4) + t_2 + t_4 = \epsilon,$$

$$g^{\rho} y^{\omega} = g^{r+t_1} (g^x)^{\omega} = g^{(u-cx)+t_1+cx+t_2 x} = g^{u+t_1+t_2 x} = g^u g^{t_1} g^{t_2} = \alpha,$$

$$g^{\sigma} z^{\delta} = g^{s+t_3} z^{d+t_4} = (g^s z^d) g^{t_3} z^{t_4} = \beta,$$

$$H(g^{\rho} y^{\omega}, g^{\sigma} z^{\delta}, z, m) = H(\alpha, \beta, z, m) = \epsilon$$

□□□

- CryptoHack
  - RSA > Signatures Part 1, Signatures Part 2
    https://cryptohack.org/challenges/rsa/