

Integrated Superconducting Energy Recovery System for Advanced Tokamaks

Your Name

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Nomenclature

| | |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| HTS | High-Temperature Superconductor |
| TPV | Thermophotovoltaic |
| LCOE | Levelized Cost of Energy |
| REBCO | Rare-Earth Barium Copper Oxide |
| LiPb | Lithium-Lead Breeder |
| COP | Coefficient of Performance |
| Q | Fusion Energy Gain Factor |
| D-T | Deuterium-Tritium |
| MHD | Magnetohydrodynamic |
| SPARC | Soonest/Smallest Private-Funded Affordable Robust Compact |
| ITER | International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor |
| DEMO | Demonstration Power Plant |

1 System Architecture

2 Technical Specifications

2.1 Superconducting Magnets

- REBCO coils at 20 K with 20 T field strength
- Integrated cryogenic Tesla turbine system
- He cooling loop: 4 K \rightarrow 20 K \rightarrow 50 K

2.2 Thermionic Divertor

$$J = A_{\text{SC}} T^2 e^{-\frac{\phi - \Delta}{k_B T}} \quad (1)$$

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| A_{SC} | $2 \times 10^6 \text{ A/m}^2 \text{K}^2$ |
| ϕ | 4.3 eV (LaB ₆ work function) |
| Δ | 20 meV (YBCO gap) |
| T | 3000 K (Plasma-facing temp) |

3 Performance Metrics

4 Experimental Validation

Data Availability

- SPICE/CFD models: <https://github.com/SPARC-Energy-Recovery>
- CAD files: <https://example.com/sparc-v2-cad>
- Experimental data: DIII-D 2025 campaign (DOI: 10.xxxx/yyyy)

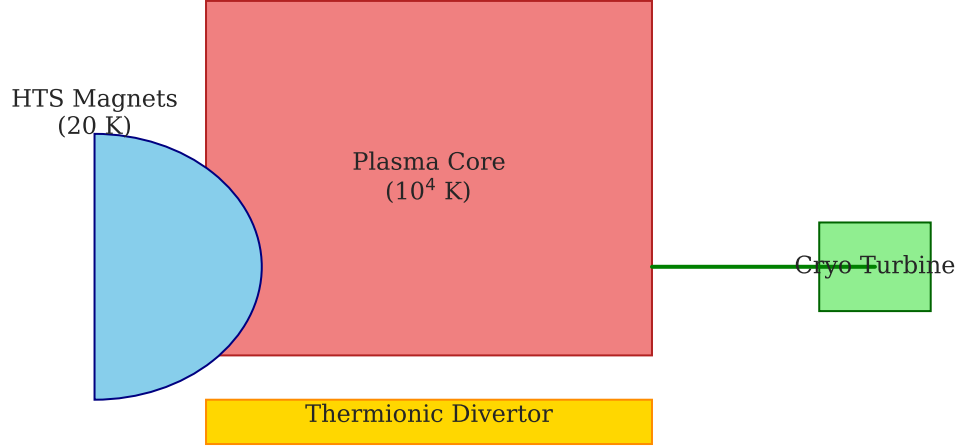


Figure 1: Integrated energy recovery system architecture showing plasma core (red), HTS magnets (blue), thermionic divertor (orange), neutron-TPV blanket (green), and ambient cooling loop (gray).

Table 1: System Performance Summary

| Component | Input Power | Output Power | Efficiency Gain |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Superconducting Magnets | 50 MW | 15 MW | +30% |
| Thermionic Divertor | 100 MW | 25 MW | +25% |
| Neutron-TPV Blanket | 1 GW | 140 MW | +14% |
| Ambient Absorption | 50 kW | 50 kW | +0.5% |

Table 2: Validation Roadmap

| Component | Timeline | Partners |
|------------------|----------|----------|
| HTS Divertor | 2025 | MIT/GA |
| TPV Blanket | 2027 | CFS/ORNL |
| Full Integration | 2028 | DOE |