

EDUCATION

Uppsala University

Ph.D. Student in Embedded Systems

· KTH Royal Institute of Technology

M.Sc. Mechatronics

City University of Hong Kong

B.Eng. Mechanical Engineering

• National University of Singapore

Academic Exchange

2024–2028(Est.) Uppsala, Sweden 2021–2023 Stockholm, Sweden 2017–2021

Hong Kong SAR, China

2020

Singapore

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Cyber-Physical Systems

· Reinforcement Learning

- Control & Dynamics
- Heterogeneous Robots Collaboration

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

• K. Tan, **X. Niu**, Q. Ji, L. Feng, and M. Törngren. "Optimal gait design for a soft quadruped robot via multi-fidelity Bayesian optimization," *Applied Soft Computing*, vol. 169, p. 112568, 2025.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- X. Niu and D. G. Broo. Investigating Symbiosis in Robotic Ecosystems: A Case Study for Multi-Robot Reinforcement Learning Reward Shaping. In 2025 9th International Conference on Robotics and Automation Sciences (ICRAS). IEEE, 2025.
- X. Niu, N. Calvo, and D. G. Broo. Enabling Symbiosis in Multi-Robot Systems through Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning. In 2025 IEEE 8th International Conference on Industrial Cyber-Physical Systems (ICPS). IEEE, 2025.
- X. Niu*, K. Tan*, D. G. Broo and L. Feng. Optimal Gait Control for a Tendon-driven Soft Quadruped Robot by Model-based Reinforcement Learning. In 2025 International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA). IEEE, 2025.

WORKING PAPERS

- J. Xu, X. Niu, D. G. Broo and K. Hjort. Electronic-free Pneumatic Interface for Sensorimotor Human-Robot Interaction. Submitted to *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA2026)*.
- A. Rouchitsas, **X. Niu**, G. Castellano, and D. G. Broo. "What am I supposed to do now?": Exploring Unscripted Human Responses During Robot Malfunction in a Collaborative Quality Control and Repair Task. Submitted to *The ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI2026)*.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Maser Thesis: Xuezhi, N. (2023). Optimal Gait Control of Soft Quadruped Robot by Model-based Reinforcement Learning. Thesis, 2023. Available: DiVA, id: diva2:1810127.
- HK project: C. Egenäs*, F. Ekman*, C. Ma*, T. Naser*, **X. Niu***, A. Sernelin*, S. Stenow*, and B. Ström*, "Electronically Vacuum Regulated Shut-off Valve for Milking System," Report (Refereed), 2023. [Online]. Available: DiVA, id: diva2:1738909.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Reviewer for IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), IEEE/ASME International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics (AIM), IEEE-RAS International Conference on Humanoid Robots (Humanoids), IEEE International Conference on Industrial Cyber-Physical Systems (ICPS), IEEE International Conference on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (ROMAN).
- Teaching assistant for master level courses at KTH (MF2007) and Uppsala (1DT106, 1DT108, 1DT054, 1RT495, 1DT104, 1DT059)
- Master thesis supervision (Ibrahim Bala)

AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS

• IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Travel Grant Awardee for ICRA, Atlanta, United States	2025.5
Talent Development Scholarship, Hong Kong SAR, China	2020.6
Second Prize in National Finals of the Challenge Cup Competition, Beijing, China	2019.11
Silver Prize in National Finals of Internet + Competition, Hangzhou, China	2019.10
• Second Prize in HK University Student Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition, Hong Kong SAR, China	2019.4

SKILLS

MATLAB/Simulink, Python, C/C++, R, ROS/ROS2, MoveIt, PyTorch, OpenCV, Gazebo, Isaac Sim, Gym/Gymnasium, URDF/SDF/Xacro, RRT*, PRM, A*, Dijkstra, PID, MPC, adaptive, H[∞], HJB, EKF, UKF, RL (PPO, SAC, DQN, DDPG), RGB-D/LiDAR perception, SLAM, Optical/Stereo cameras, IMU, Encoder, Strain Gauge, Force/Torque Sensor, Fluid/Air Pressure Sensor, motor (BLDC, PMSM, stepper, servo, H-bridge, FOC), STM32, ESP32, Jetson, Raspberry Pi, NXP LPC, Zephyr, FreeRTOS, Keil, UART, SPI, I²C, TCP/IP, Modbus, DDS, MQTT, SolidWorks, Solid Edge, AutoCAD, Autodesk EAGLE, KLayout, COMSOL, LS-DYNA, 3D prototyping, CNC machining, lithography, CVD, PVD, etching (RIE/DRIE), doping, SEM/TEM, Inkscape, LATEX.