

Syntax for MiniJava

Notes:

Symbols in **blue** are tokens.

This grammar is *not* unambiguous!

Some work will be needed to avoid conflicts.

program	→	classDecl ⁺
classDecl	→	class ID (extends ID) [?] { (instVarDecl methodDecl)* }
instVarDecl	→	type ID ;
localVarDecl	→	type ID = exp ;
methodDecl	→	public type ID (formalList [?]) { stmtDecl* return exp ; }
methodDecl	→	public void ID (formalList [?]) { stmtDecl* }
formalList	→	type ID (, type ID) [*]
baseType	→	ID
baseType	→	int
baseType	→	boolean
type	→	baseType
type	→	type []
stmt	→	{ stmtDecl* }
stmt	→	while (exp) stmt
stmt	→	if (exp) stmt (else stmt) [?]
stmt	→	for ((type ID = exp assign callExp) [?] ; exp [?] ; (assign callExp) [?]) stmt
stmt	→	switch (exp) { (stmtDecl case exp : default :) [*] }
stmt	→	assign ;
stmt	→	callExp ;
stmt	→	break ;
stmt	→	;
stmtDecl	→	stmt localVarDecl
assign	→	exp1 = exp
assign	→	ID ++
assign	→	ID --
assign	→	++ ID
assign	→	-- ID

Precedence rules (lowest to highest)

8. `||`
7. `&&`
6. `==, !=`
5. `<, <=, >, >=, instanceof`
4. `+, -`
3. `*, /, %`
2. unary `+`, unary `-`, casting
1. `exp1`

<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp && exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp == exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp != exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp < exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp <= exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp > exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp >= exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp + exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp - exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp * exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp / exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp % exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>! exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>+ exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>- exp</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>(type) exp</code>	<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp instanceof type</code>
<code>exp</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp1</code>			
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>ID</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>callExp</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>INTLIT</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>STRINGLIT</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>CHARLIT</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>false</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>true</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>null</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>this</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp1 [exp]</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>exp1 . ID</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>(exp)</code>
<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>new ID ()</code>	<code>exp1</code>	\rightarrow	<code>new baseType [exp] ([])*</code>

`callExp` \rightarrow `ID (expList?)`
`callExp` \rightarrow `exp1 . ID (expList?)`
`callExp` \rightarrow `super . ID (expList?)`
`expList` \rightarrow `exp (, exp)*`