

Exercises-1: Intro to R - NAs

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First read in the data

```
library(dataPakistan)
library(ggplot2)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.5.3
```

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.5.3
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
```

```
##
```

```
##      filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
```

```
##
```

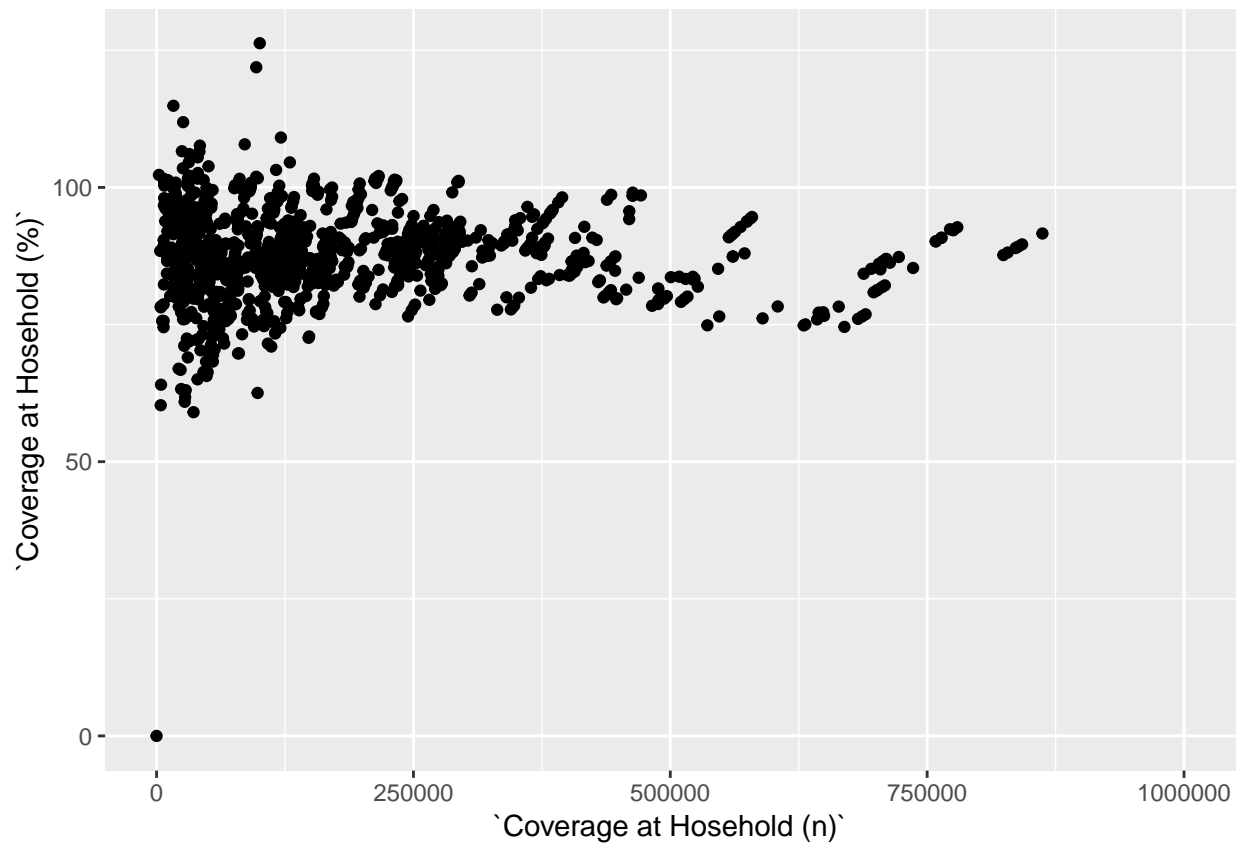
```
##      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
file_location <- system.file("extdata", package = "dataPakistan")
```

```
dat <- readxl::read_excel(path = paste0(file_location, "/Admin-datasheet-year2018.xlsx"))
```

```
ggplot(data = dat, mapping = aes(x = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (%)`)) + geom
```

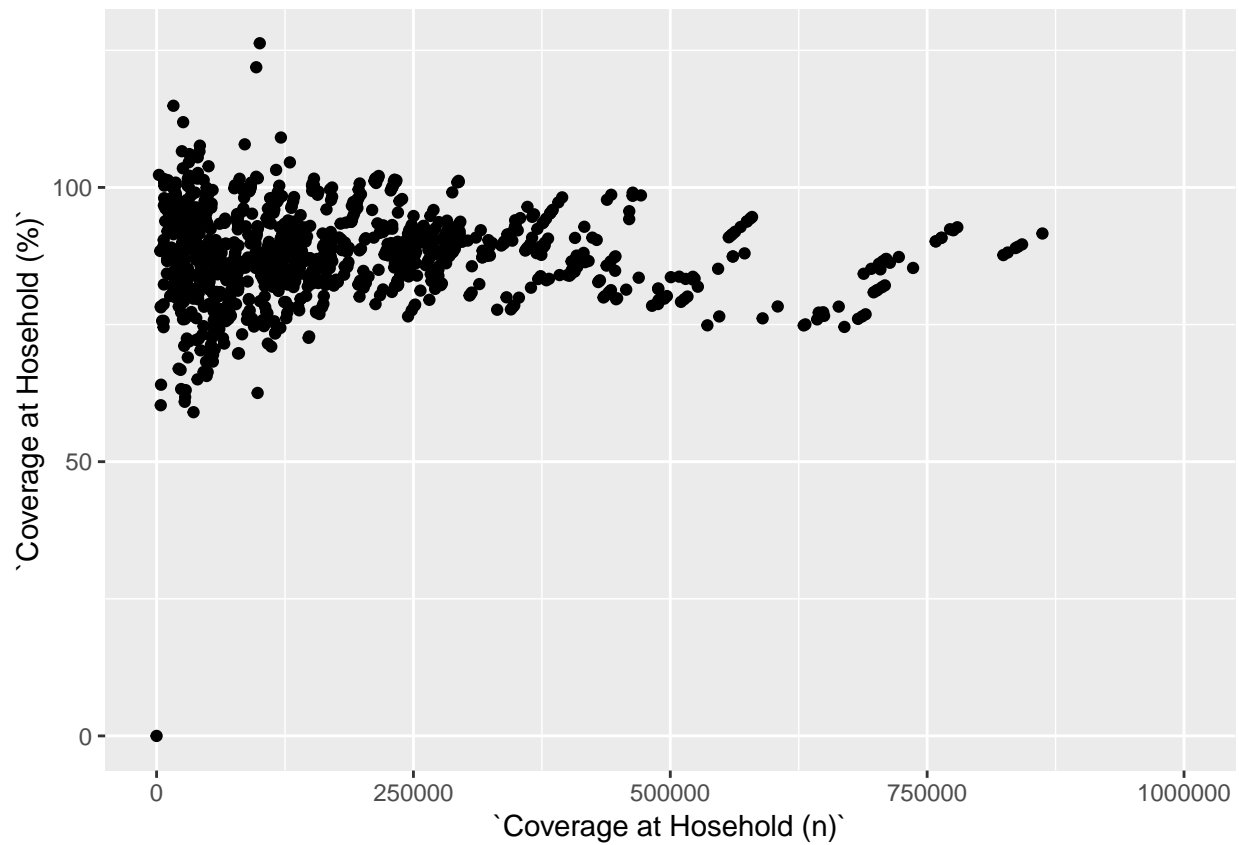
```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
my_plot <- ggplot(data = dat, mapping = aes(x = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (%)`))
```

```
my_plot + geom_point() + xlim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



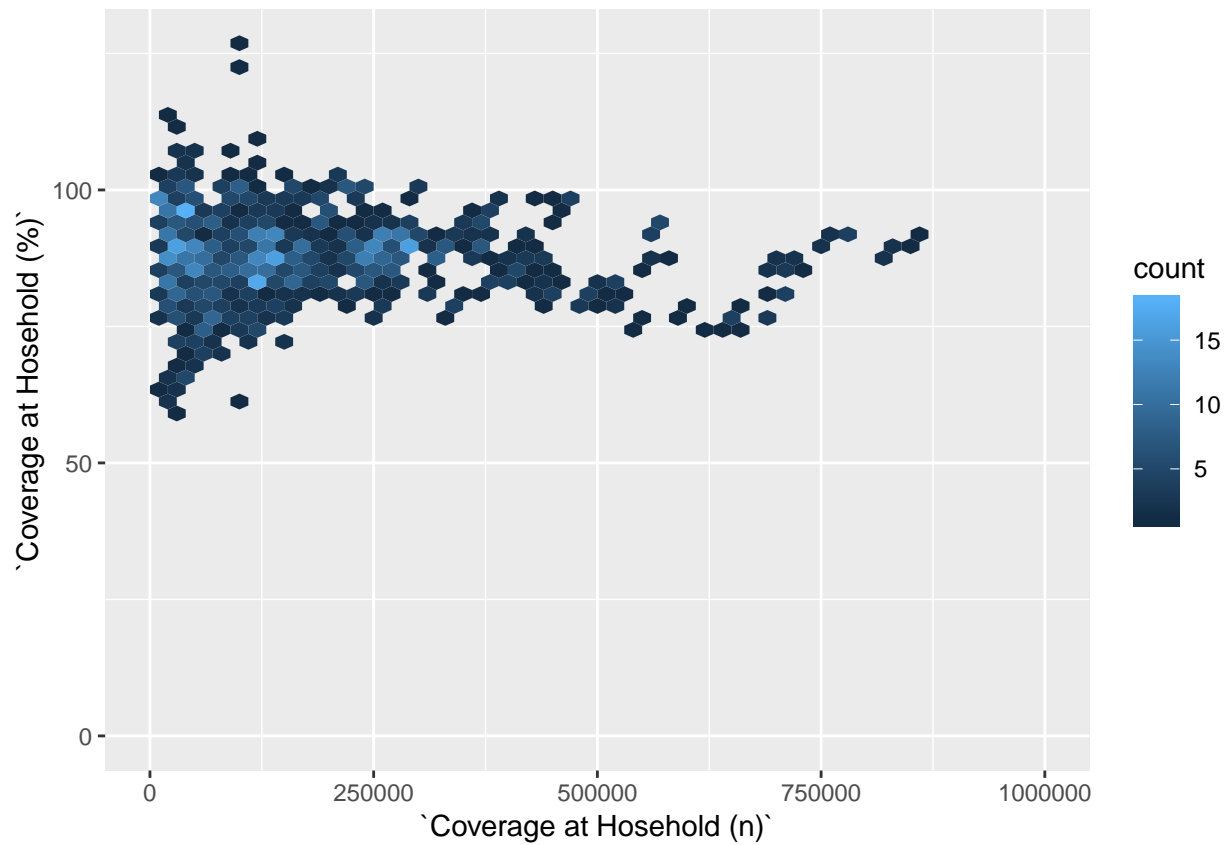
```
# install.packages("hexbin")  
library(hexbin)
```

```
## Warning: package 'hexbin' was built under R version 3.5.3
```

```
my_plot + geom_hex(bins = 50) + xlim(0, 1e+6)
```

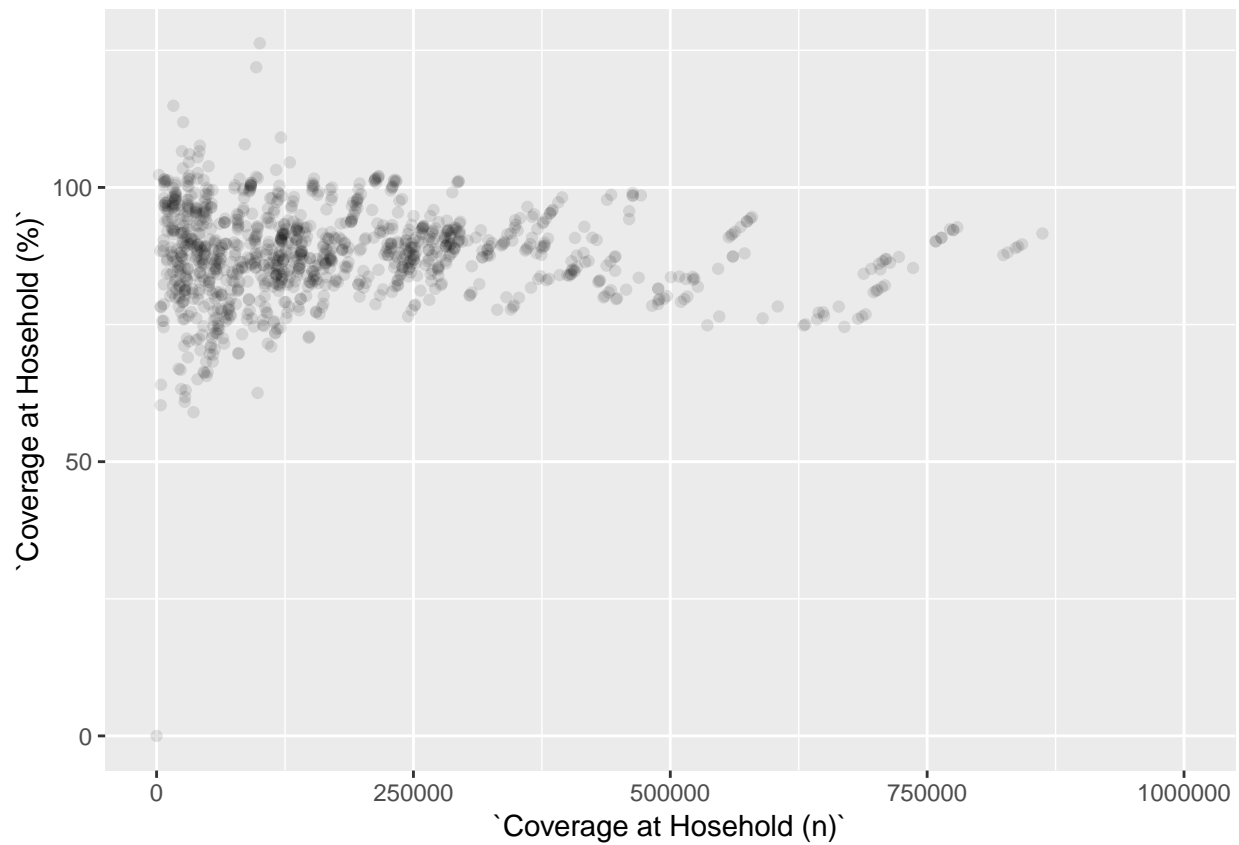
```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing non-finite values (stat_binhex).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 8 rows containing missing values (geom_hex).
```



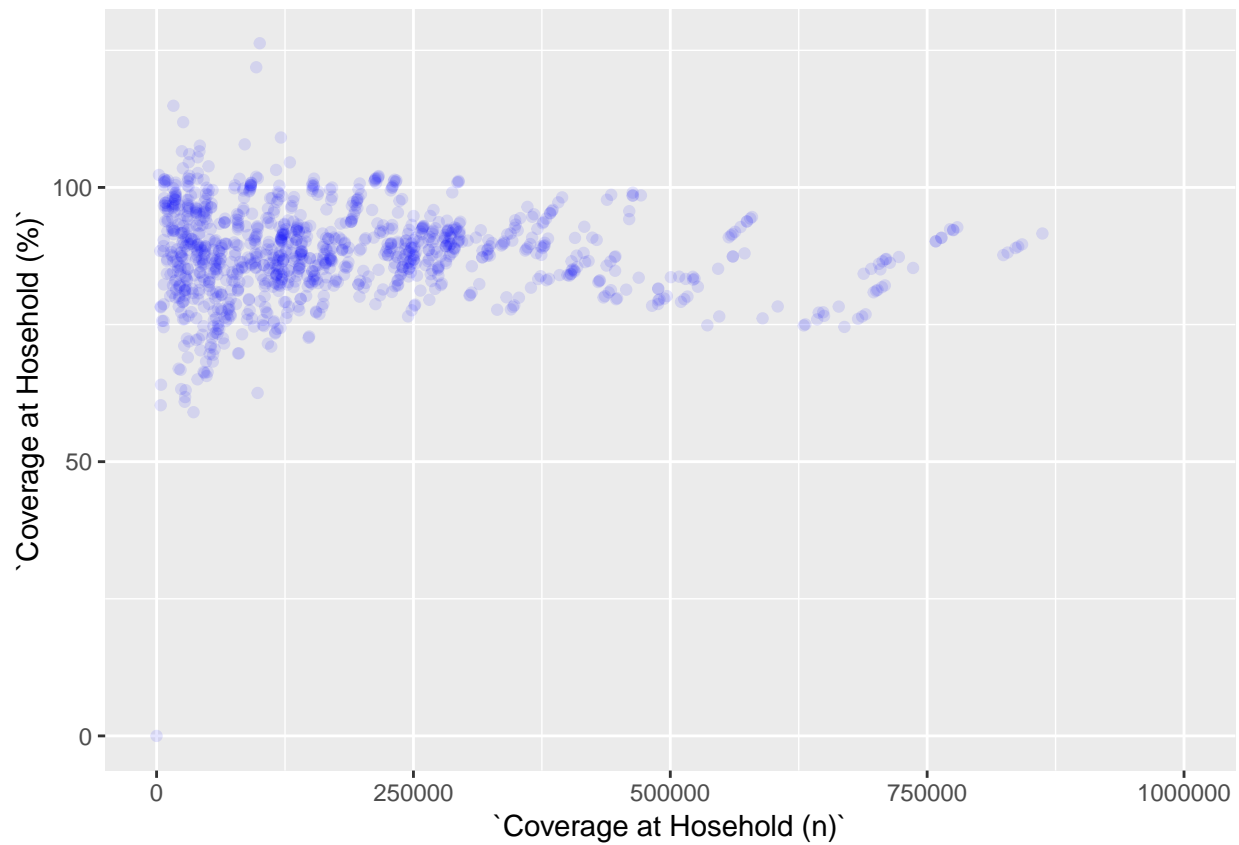
```
my_plot + geom_point(alpha = 0.1) + xlim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



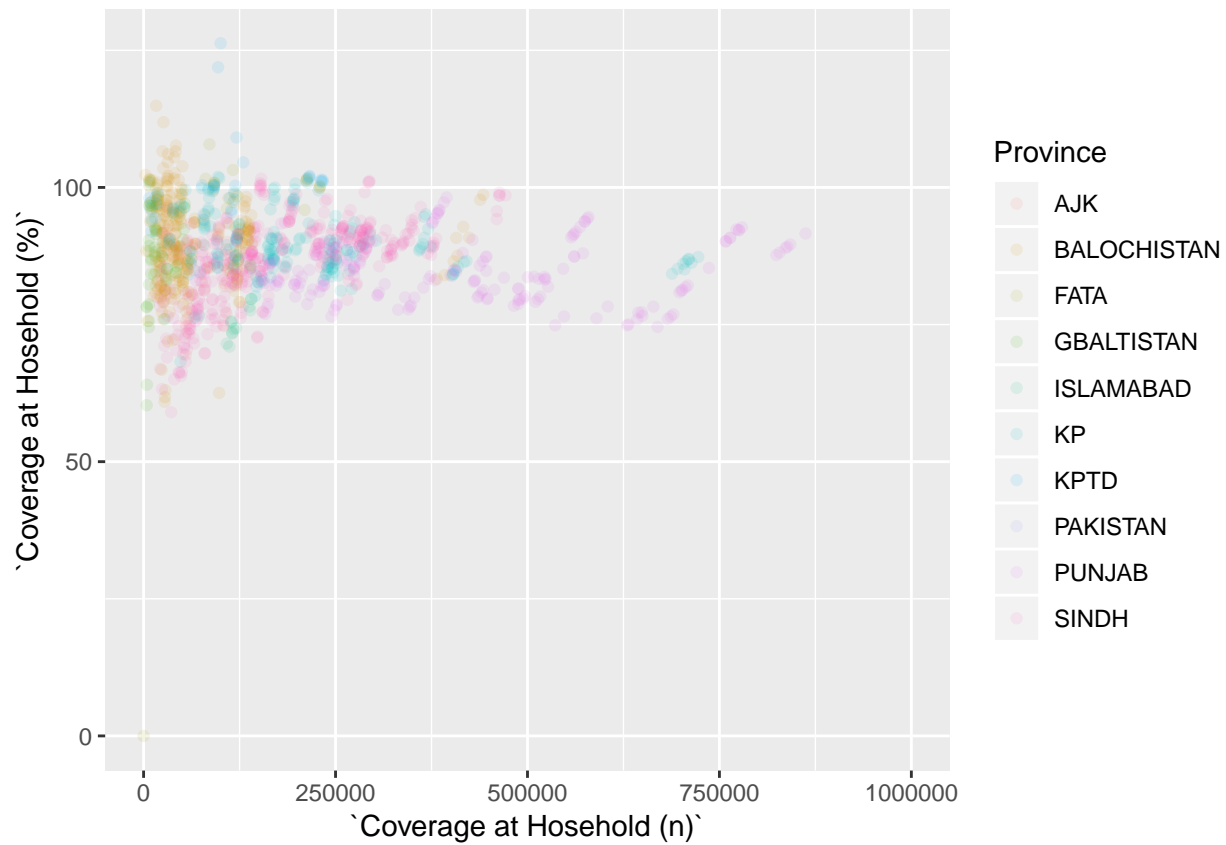
```
my_plot + geom_point(alpha = 0.1, colour = "blue") + xlim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



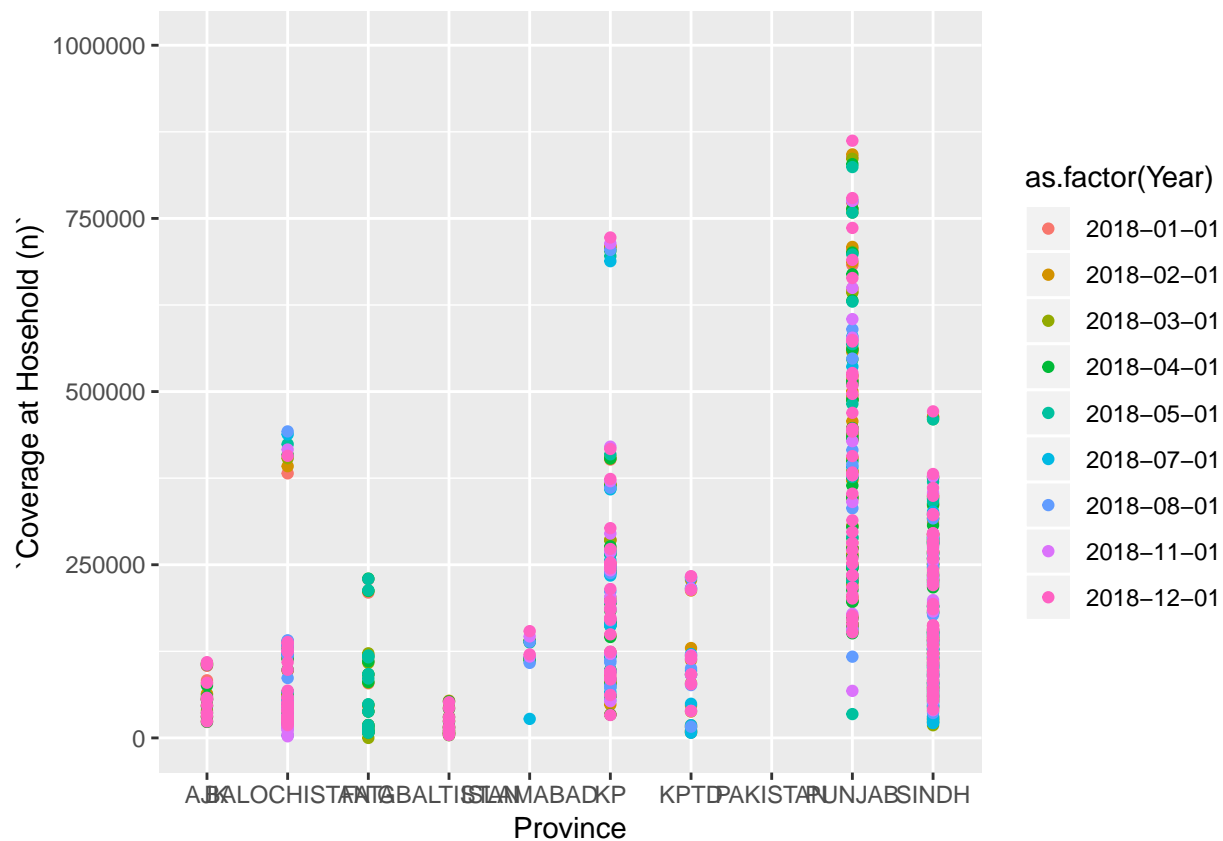
```
my_plot + geom_point(alpha = 0.1, aes(colour = Province)) + xlim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



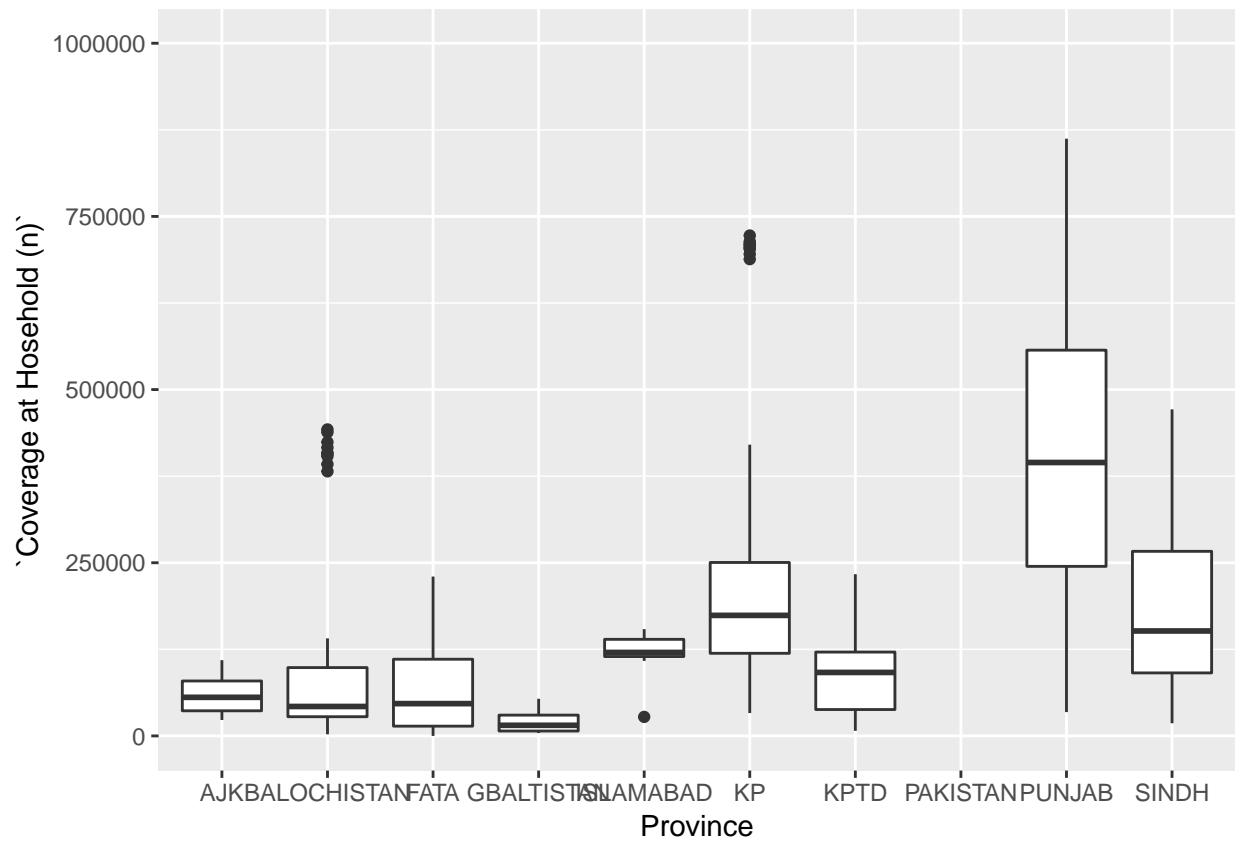
```
ggplot(data = dat,
  mapping = aes(x = Province, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
  geom_point(aes(colour = as.factor(Year))) + ylim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
ggplot(data = dat,
  mapping = aes(x = Province, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
  geom_boxplot() + ylim(0, 1e+6)
```

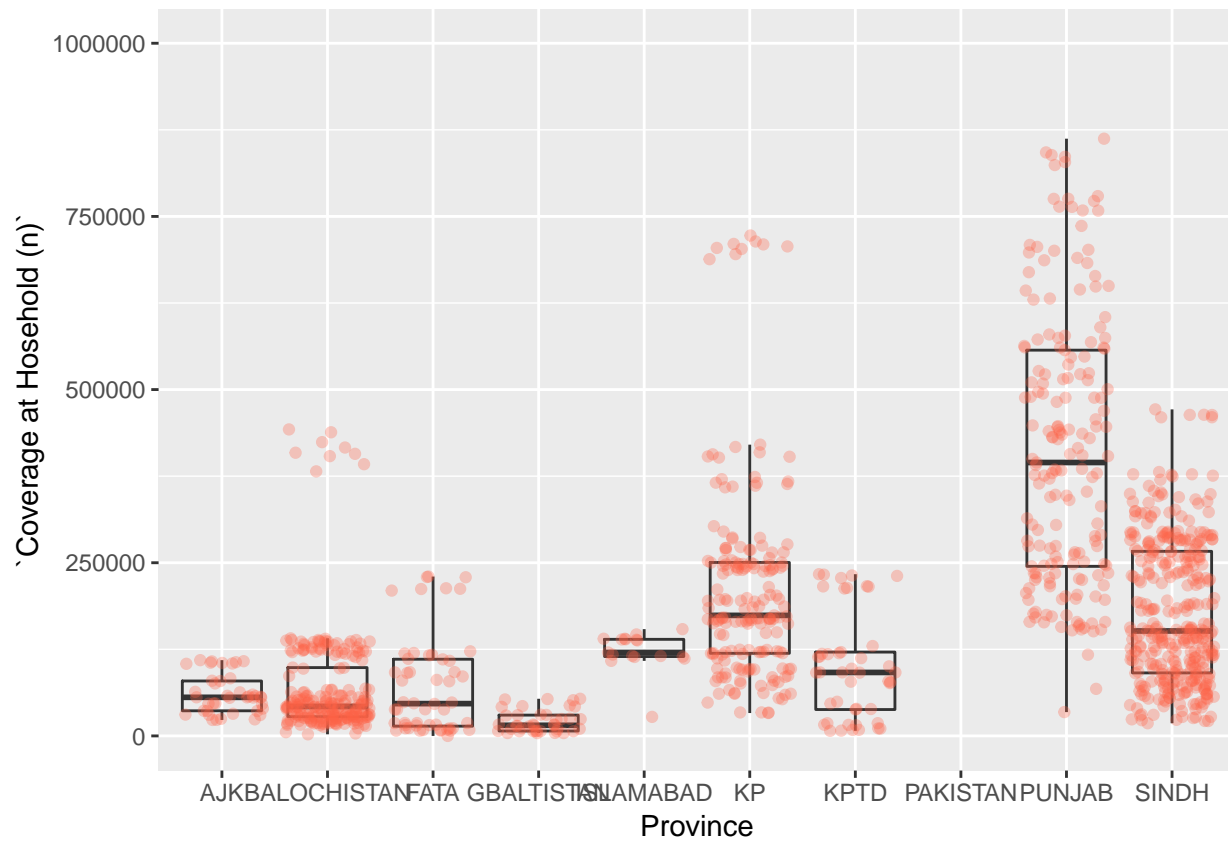
Warning: Removed 21 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).



```
ggplot(data = dat,
  mapping = aes(x = Province, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
  geom_boxplot(alpha = 0) +
  geom_jitter(alpha = 0.3, colour = "tomato") +
  ylim(0, 1e+6)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
```

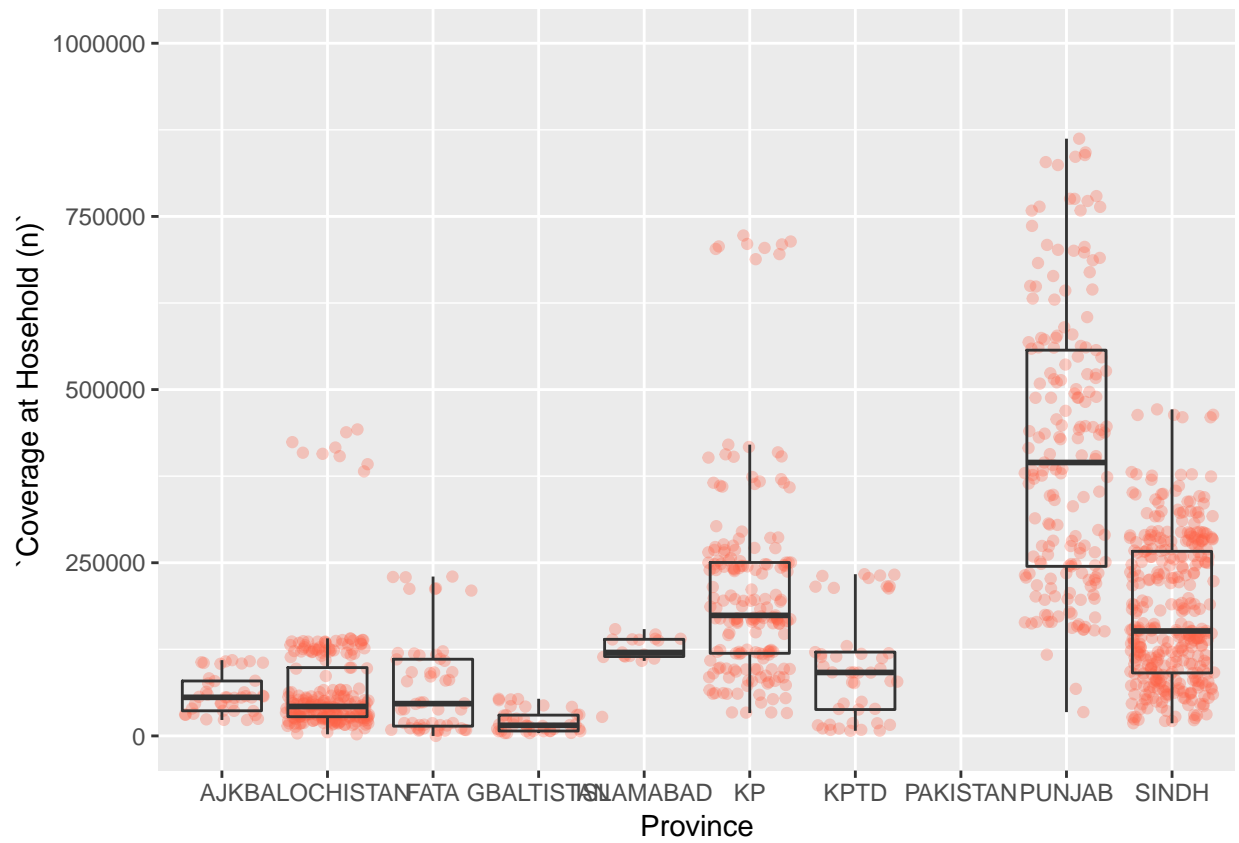
```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
ggplot(data = dat,
       mapping = aes(x = Province, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
       geom_jitter(alpha = 0.3, colour = "tomato") +
       geom_boxplot(alpha = 0) +
       ylim(0, 1e+6)
```

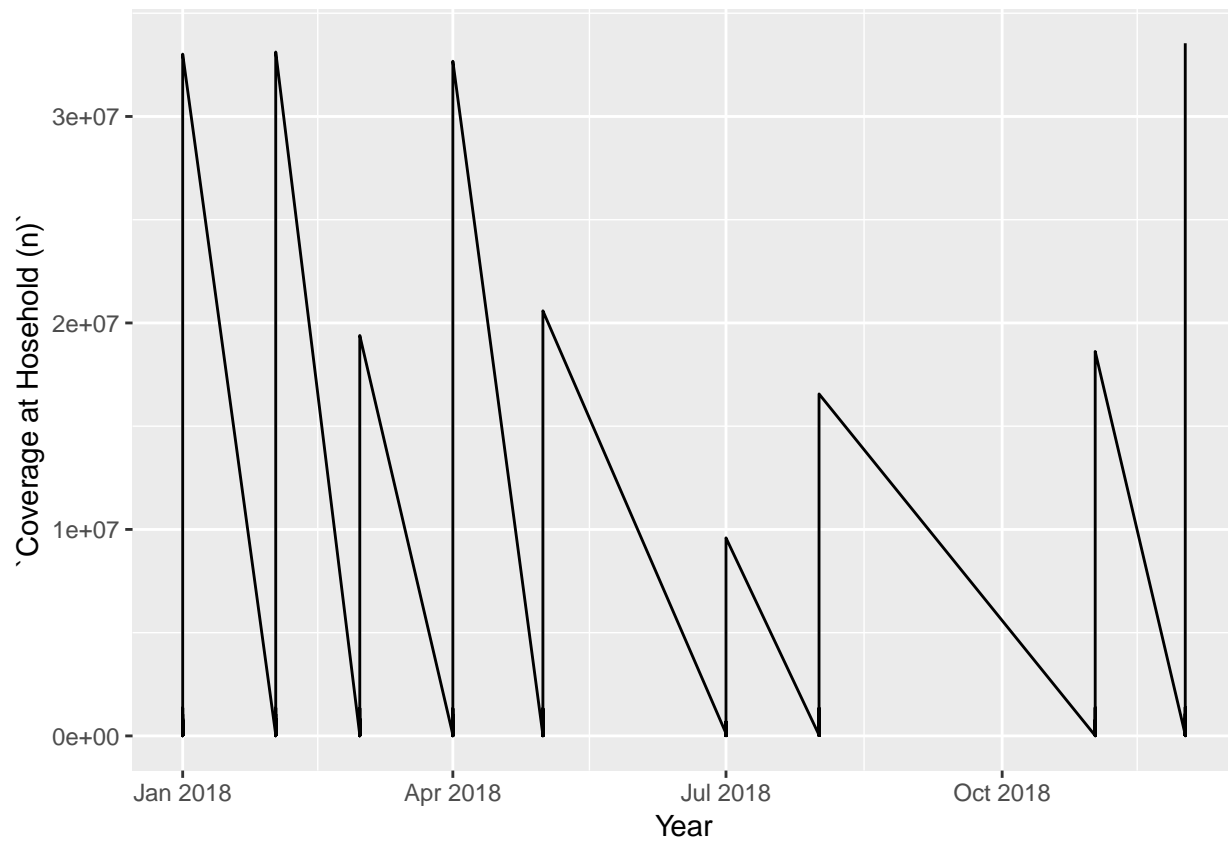
```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```

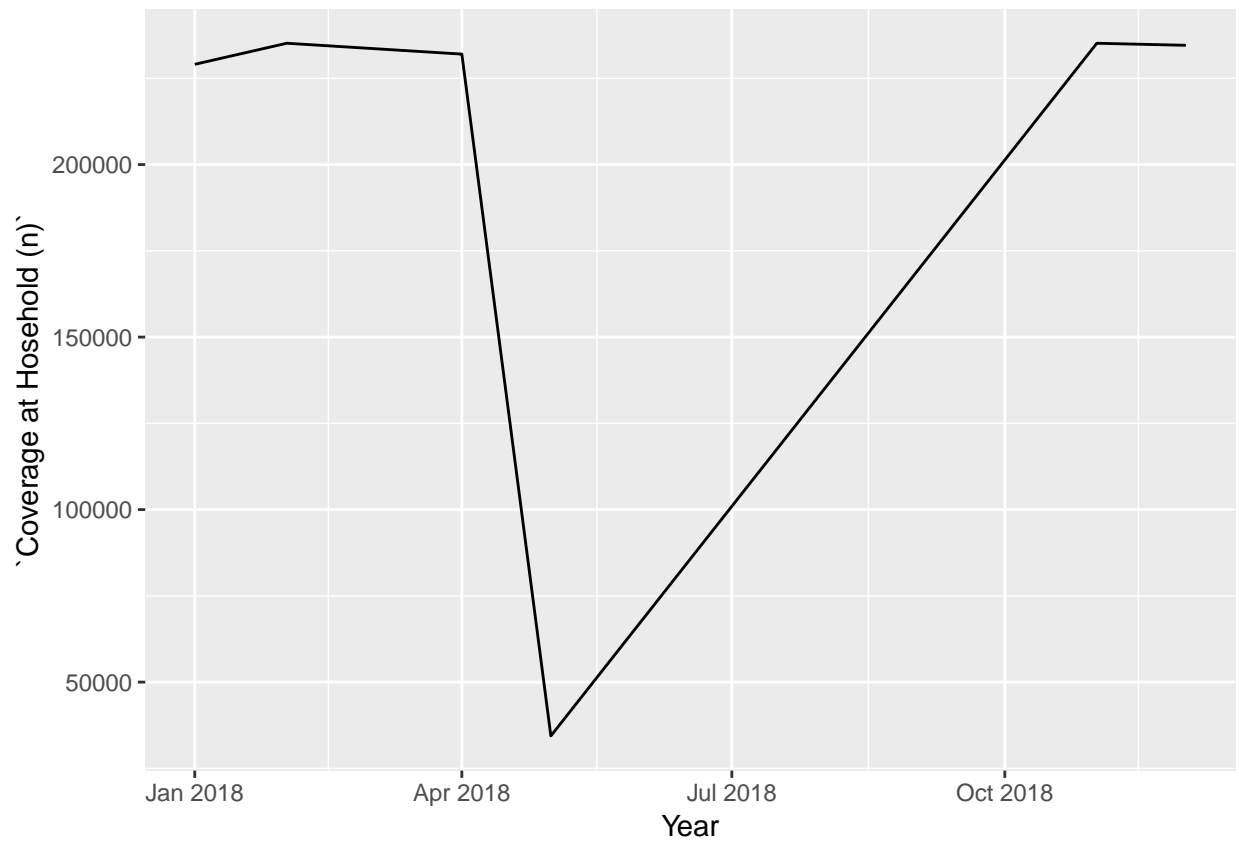


time series

```
ggplot(data = dat, aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) + geom_line()
```



```
ggplot(data = dat[dat$District == "ATTOCK", ], aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`)) + geom_line()
```



```
ggplot(data = dat, aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`, colour = District)) + geom_line() + ylab(`Coverage at Hosehold (n)`)
```

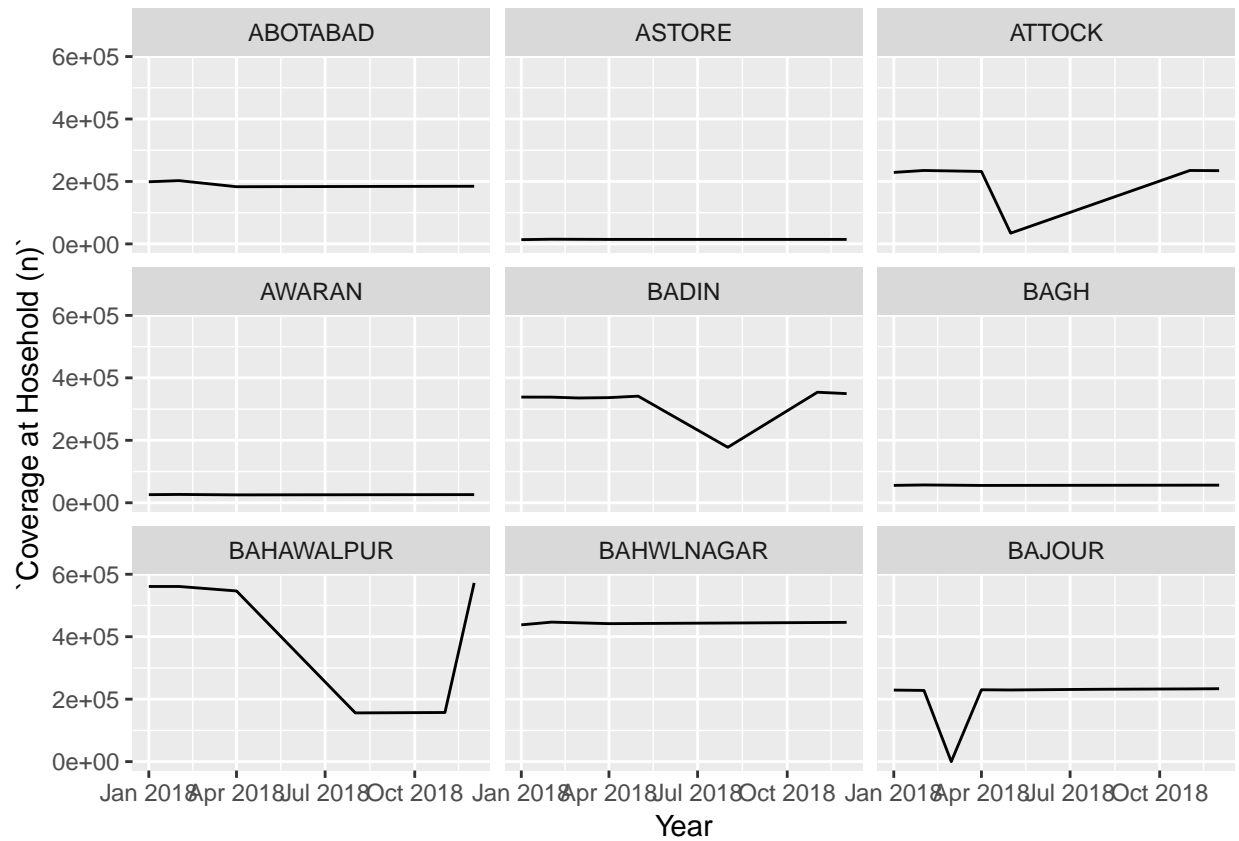
```
## Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (geom_path).
```

A	GHIZER	JHANG	KHIKAMARI	KSAIFULAH	MULIAN
	GHOTKI	JHELUM	KHIKORANGI	KURRAM	MUSAKHI
	GILGIT	KABDULAH	KHILANDHI	LAHORE	MUZAFFA
	GUJRANWALA	KALAT	KHILAYARI	LAKKIMRWT	MUZFARC
	GUJRAT	KAMBAR	KHILIAQAT	LARKANA	NAGAR
	GWADUR	KARAK	KHIMALIR	LASBELA	NANKAN/
	HAFIZABAD	KASHMORE	KHINNAZIM	LAYYAH	NAROWA
	HANGU	KASUR	KHINORTH	LODHRAN	NEELUM
	HARIPUR	KECH	KHIORANGI	LORALAI	NFEROZ
D	HARNAI	KHAIRPUR	KHISADDAR	MALAKAND	NOSHKI
	HAVELI	KHANEWAL	KHISHAHFAISAL	MANSEHRA	NOWSHE
	HUNZA	KHARAN	KHISITE	MARDAN	NSIRABA
I	HYDERABAD	KHARMANG	KHUSHAB	MASTUNG	OKARA
	ICT	KHIBALDIA	KHUZDAR	MATIARI	ORAKZAI
	JACOBABAD	KHIBINQASIM	KHYBER	MBDIN	PAKPATTI
	JAFARABAD	KHIGADAP	KOHAT	MIANWALI	PANJGOL
VAR	JAMSHORO	KHIGIQBAL	KOHISTAN	MIRPUR	PESHAW/
	JEHLUM_VALLEY	KHIGULBERG	KOHLU	MIRPURKHAS	PISHIN
	JHALMAGSI	KHIJAMSHEED	KOTLI	MOHMAND	POONCH

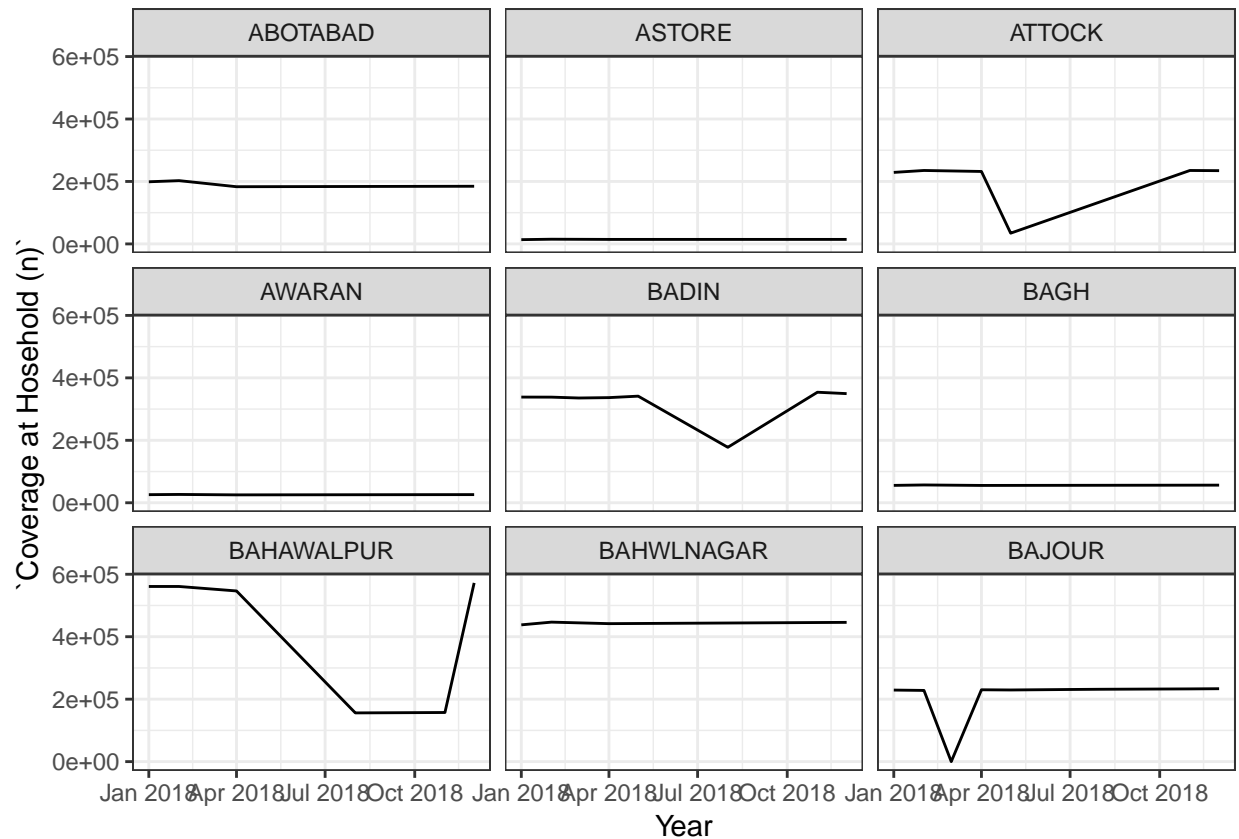
faceting

```
nms <- table(dat$District) %>% names %>% .[1:9]
ss_dat <- dat[dat$District %in% nms, ]

ggplot(data = ss_dat, mapping = aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`)) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(facets = vars(District))
```



```
ggplot(data = ss_dat, mapping = aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(facets = vars(District)) +
  theme_bw())
```



arranging and exporting plots

```
# install.packages("gridExtra")
library(gridExtra)

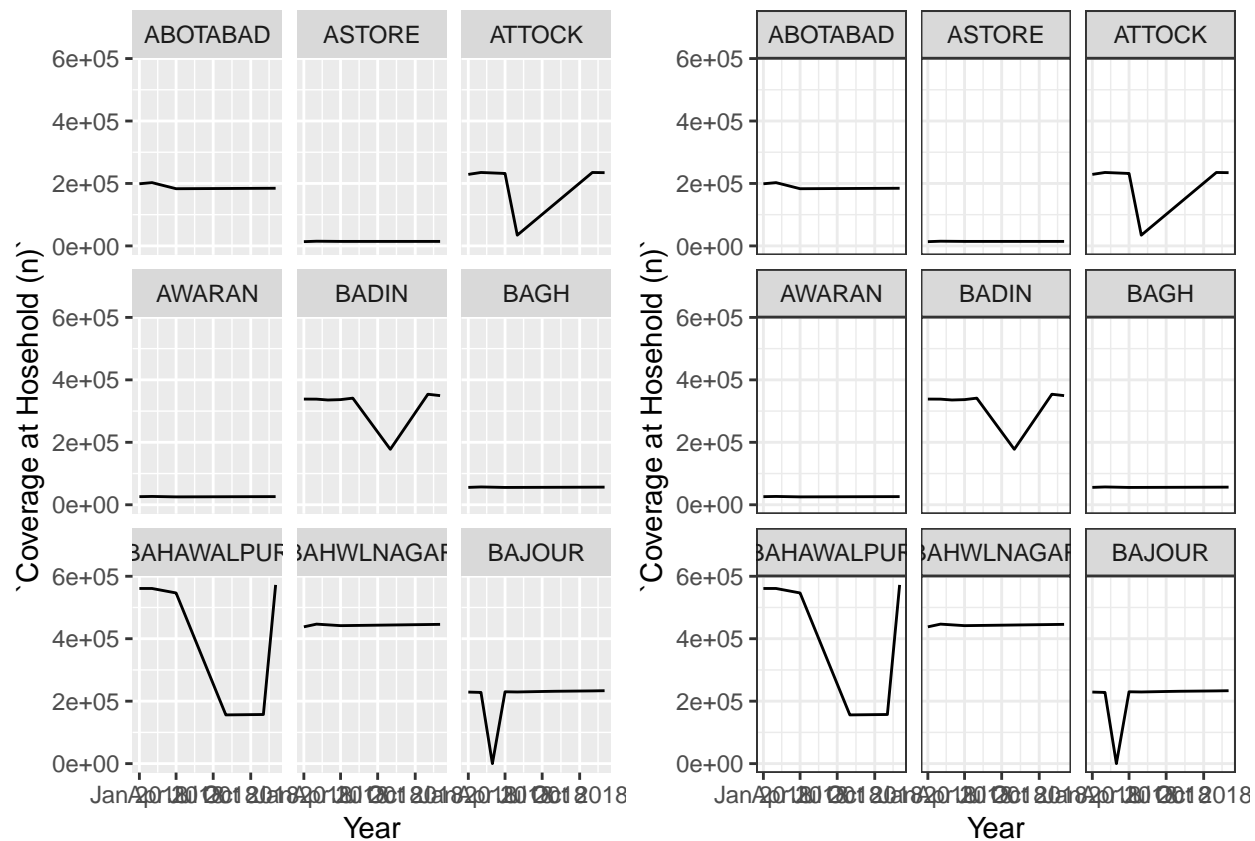
##
## Attaching package: 'gridExtra'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##      combine

p1 <-
  ggplot(data = ss_dat, mapping = aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
    geom_line() +
    facet_wrap(facets = vars(District))

p2 <-
  ggplot(data = ss_dat, mapping = aes(x = Year, y = `Coverage at Hosehold (n)`) +
    geom_line() +
    facet_wrap(facets = vars(District)) +
    theme_bw()

final_plot <- grid.arrange(p1, p2, ncol = 2)
```

```
ggsave("final_plot.png", final_plot, width = 10, dpi = 300)
```