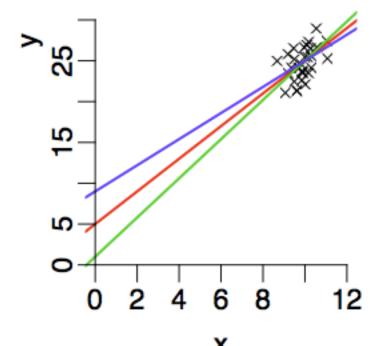
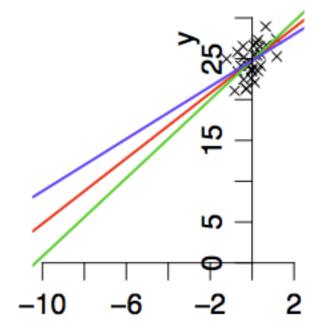


 α^* = value at which regresison line crosses y-axis at x=mean(x)





x - mean(x)