

# Introduction: nVisionIT

Time	Description
3:00 - 3:15	Welcome
3:15 — 3:45	Anthony See: Case Study and demo showcasing async message processing, schema inheritance, composite operations
3:45 - 4:00	Break
4:15 – 4:45	Moosa Gani: Utilizing Biztalk 2013 Enterprise capabilities in conjunction with Windows Communication Foundation Services to take advantage of scaling, load and message tracking
4:45 – 5:15	Deepul Sharma: BT Pattern is a tool that has pre-defined BT patterns based on best practices
5:15 — 5:30	Q &A
5:30 -	Drinks, pizza



# Agenda

- Part 1: Asynchronous (Async) Architecture Case Study
- Part 2: Schema Inheritance
- Part 3: Composite Operations in SQL (BizTalk)

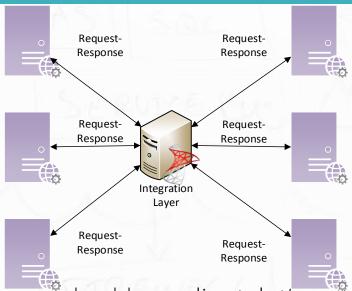


## Part1 – Agenda

- Async Architecture Case Study
  - Scenario
  - Observations
  - Issues
  - When to use?
    - Sync
  - Sync To Async Integration Pattern
  - When to use?
    - Async



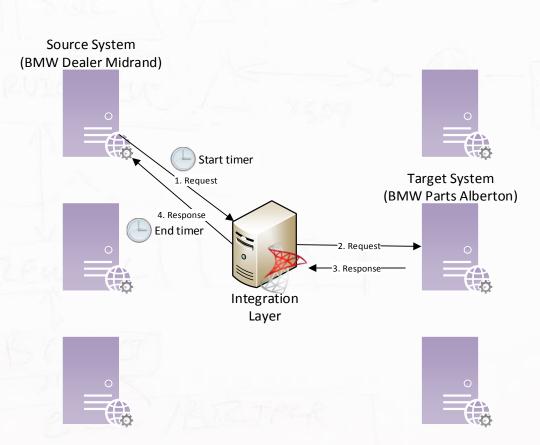
# Case Study



- Scenario
  - nVisionIT was approached by a client, let's call them BMW.
  - Many external vendors sending <u>different types</u> of messages to many other external vendors through <u>web services</u>. (Many to many)
    - Message Types
      - Offer to purchase (Invoice Number)
      - Car Parts (Job Card)
  - Each request from source system to target system, requires a response from that target system.

# Case Study

- Observations
  - Already an existing implementation of BizTalk 2006 using Synchronous Architecture
  - Total Response time (I.e. turn around time) varied from short to extremely long
    - Total Response time: Sum of (1, 2, 3, 4)
      - (1) Time taken of the request message from the source system to BizTalk.
      - (2) Time taken from BizTalk to the target system.
      - (3) Time taken for the response from the target system to BizTalk.
      - (4) Time taken of the response from BizTalk to the source system.





### Sync Architecture Pattern

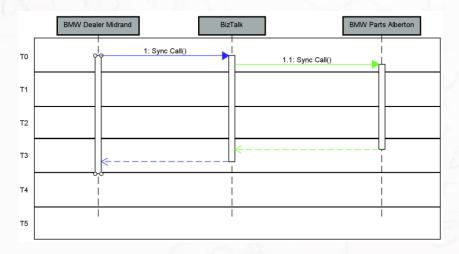
- Fast sync request and response scenario
  - Target system processes the request and returns the response quickly (< 30 seconds)</li>
- Slow sync request and response scenario
  - Target system processes the request and takes long to process the response (> 30 seconds)
  - Web service times out

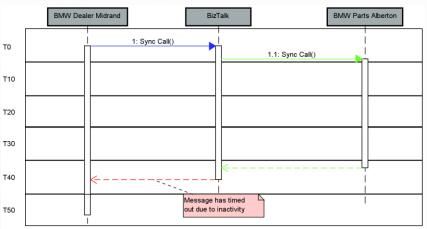


# Synchronous Pattern

Fast sync request-response

Slow sync request-response







## Synchronous Architecture Pattern

#### Client and External Vendors unhappy 😂

- Issues
  - Performance extremely bad
    - Total response time (Turnaround time) > 5 minutes
  - Unresponsive calls
    - Timeouts
    - \*Apparent\* lost messages
  - Tracking information not available
    - Date and time a message received from a source system?
    - Date and time a message delivered to the target system?
    - Performance bottlenecks
      - Which processes are taking long?
- How above solved can be found at the end of the presentation



# Synchronous Pattern Summary

#### When to use

- Real-time information is needed (E.g. lookups)
- Response time is < 30 seconds

#### When NOT to use

- Response time is unknown
- Target system has long running processes
  - Processing request message > 30 seconds
  - \*may\* be due to
    - processes that \*take\*long
    - dependent processes that \*take\* long
- Complex processes
  - Many target systems (External Providers) need to respond to a request

Advantages	Disadvantages	
Easy to create and manage	Not suitable for long running processes	
Simple - Only one web service required	Cannot handle more than 1 end point	



# Sync to Async Architecture Pattern - Agenda

- What is Async?
- 2 Methods of Implementing an Async Integration Architecture
- Common misconceptions about Async



# Sync to Async Architecture Pattern

- What is an Async message?
  - Messages are <u>not</u> transmitted at a regular interval
  - At an unknown <u>time</u> a response will later be received

## Sync to Async Pattern

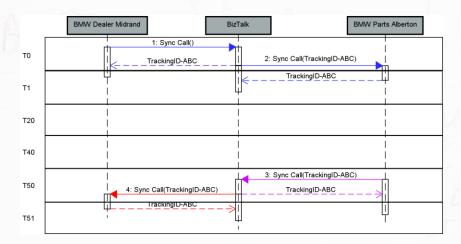
- Why is it Sync to Async?
  - Turning a sync call into an async call
    - Serves following purposes
      - TrackingID
      - Proof of receipt (Consisting of date and time)
- Two methods of implementing a Sync to Async
  - Callback (Code is executed and returned at some convenient time)
    - Requires a web service from the source system (BMW Dealer Midrand)
  - Polling (Source system/ Client makes continuous queries to determine the state of its request)
    - Requires a web service on the integration layer to handle the request for a particular status

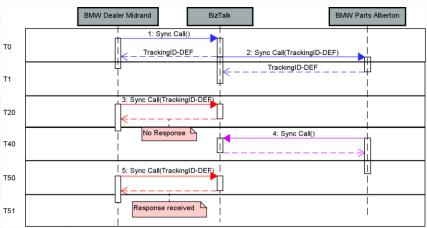


# Async types

Sync to Async Integration Pattern with call back

Sync to Async Integration Pattern with polling







#### Async Pattern

- Note
  - Sync to Async Integration Pattern is not a feature that comes out of the box with BizTalk
  - Architectural design decision that affects how integration between various systems will work

# Async Pattern Summary

#### When to use

- Response time is unknown
- Bulk data processes
- Target system has long running processes
- Complex processes
  - Multiple vendors need to respond to the request

#### When NOT to use

- Simple architecture
- Real time responses (Lookups)

Advantages	Disadvantages	
Processes can take as long as *necessary*	May take longer to implement as all parties need to be involved	
Can handle sending to multiple systems	Complicated	



#### Misconceptions

- Async is <u>not</u> always faster
  - Overheads with state management
    - New request
    - Processed
    - Response received yet?
    - Error
  - Source and Target System
    - Queuing mechanism
  - Web services required (Source / Target / Integration Layer)
    - Request
    - Response
    - Errors
  - Managing time and scheduling



## Part 2 - Schema Inheritance – Agenda

- Definition of a schema (W3C standard)
- Target namespace
- Schema Inheritance
  - Why should you use them?



#### Schema - Definition

#### W3C Standard

- Define the contract of a XML document
- Data types
  - string
  - int
  - decimal
  - Etc.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-16"?>
<xs:schema attributeFormDefault="unqualified"</pre>
           elementFormDefault="qualified"
           targetNamespace="http://mybooks/"
           xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="bookstore">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element maxOccurs="unbounded" name="book">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
              <xs:element name="title">
                <xs:complexType>
                  <xs:simpleContent>
                    <xs:extension base="xs:string">
                      <xs:attribute name="lang" type="xs:string" use="required" />
                    </xs:extension>
                  </xs:simpleContent>
                </xs:complexType>
              </r></xs:element>
              <xs:element maxOccurs="unbounded" name="author" type="xs:string" />
              <xs:element name="year" type="xs:unsignedShort" />
              <xs:element name="price" type="xs:decimal" />
            </xs:sequence>
            <xs:attribute name="category" type="xs:string" use="required" />
            <xs:attribute name="cover" type="xs:string" use="optional" />
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```



#### Schema - Target namespace

- The target namespace identifies the namespace that components in this schema belongs to.
- If no target namespace is provided, then the schema components do not belong to any namespace.

```
<bookstore xmlns="http://mybooks/">
  <book category="cooking">
    <title lang="en">Everyday Italian</title>
    <author>Giada De Laurentiis</author>
    <year>2005</year>
    <price>30.00</price>
  </book>
  <book category="children">
    <title lang="en">Harry Potter</title>
    <author>J K. Rowling</author>
    <year>2005</year>
    <price>29.99</price>
  </book>
  <book category="web">
    <title lang="en">XQuery Kick Start</title>
    <author>James McGovern</author>
    <author>Per Bothner</author>
    <author>Kurt Cagle</author>
    <author>James Linn</author>
    <author>Vaidyanathan Nagarajan</author>
    <year>2003</year>
    <price>49.99</price>
  </book>
  <book category="web" cover="paperback">
    <title lang="en">Learning XML</title>
    <author>Erik T. Ray</author>
    <year>2003</year>
    <price>39.95</price>
 </book>
</bookstore>
```



#### Schema Inheritance

Schemas allow you to make use of other schemas (similar to inheritance in programming)

- The following are types of inheritance that schemas can perform. (Not BizTalk specific)
  - Schema Imports
  - Schema Include
  - Schema Redefine



# Schema Import

 Target namespace must be DIFFERENT

```
<xs:schema xmlns="http://BizTalkGroup01.SchemaInheritance"</pre>
           xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
           targetNamespace="http://BizTalkGroup01.SchemaInheritance"
           xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
 <xs:element name="Address">
   <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="Address1" type="xs:string" />
        <xs:element name="Address2" type="xs:string" />
        <xs:element name="City" type="xs:string" />
        <xs:element name="Province" type="xs:string" />
        <xs:element name="PostalCode" type="xs:string" />
      </xs:sequence>
   </xs:complexType>
 </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```

```
<xs:schema xmlns="http://mybooks/"</pre>
           xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
           xmlns:ns0="http://BizTalkGroup01.SchemaInheritance"
           attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
           elementFormDefault="qualified"
           targetNamespace="http://mybooks/"
           xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:import schemaLocation=".\Address.xsd" namespace="http://BizTalkGroup01.SchemaInheritance" />
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:appinfo>
      <br/>
<br/>
b:references>
        <b:reference targetNamespace="http://BizTalkGroup01.SchemaInheritance" />
      </b:references>
    </xs:appinfo>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:element name="bookstore">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element maxOccurs="unbounded" name="book">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
              <xs:element name="title">
                <xs:complexType>
                  <xs:simpleContent>
                    <xs:extension base="xs:string">
                      <xs:attribute name="lang" type="xs:string" use="required" />
                    </xs:extension>
                  </xs:simpleContent>
                </xs:complexType>
              </xs:element>
              <xs:element maxOccurs="unbounded" name="author" type="xs:string" />
              <xs:element name="year" type="xs:unsignedShort" />
              <xs:element name="price" type="xs:decimal" />
            </xs:sequence>
            <xs:attribute name="category" type="xs:string" use="required" />
            <xs:attribute name="cover" type="xs:string" use="optional" />
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
        <xs:element ref="ns0:Address" />
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```



#### Schema Include

 Target namespace must be the SAME

```
xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
        attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
         elementFormDefaulte"qualified"
        targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.In
         xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
<xs:include schemaLocation=".\SchemaDetail.xsd" />
<xs:annotation>
 (xs:appinfo)
    <b:schemaInfo root_reference="Details"</pre>
 </xs:appinfo>
</xs:annotation>
<xs:element name="Details">
 <xs:complexType>
   <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element min0ccurs="1" max0ccurs="unbounded" ref="Detail" />
    </xs:sequence>
 </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>
```

```
<xs:schema xmlns="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.PuchaseOrder"</pre>
           xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
           attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
           elementFormDefault="qualified"
           targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.PuchaseOrder"
           xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:include schemaLocation=".\SchemaDetails.xsd" />
  <xs:include schemaLocation=".\SchemaHeader.xsd" />
  <xs:include schemaLocation=".\SchemaTrailer.xsd" />
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:appinfo>
      <b:schemaInfo root reference="PurchaseOrder" />
    </xs:appinfo>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:element name="PurchaseOrder">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="Header" />
        <xs:element ref="Details" />
        <xs:element ref="Trailer" />
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
 /xs:schema>
                      xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
                       attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
                       elementFormDefault="qualified"
                      targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup81.Inheritance.PuchaseOrde
                      xmlns:xs= http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
              <xs:element name="Trailer">
                <xs:complexType>
                  (xs:sequence)
                    <xs:element name="RecCount" type="xs:int" />
                    <xs:element name="TotalQuantity" type="xs:int" />
                    <xs:element name="TotalPrice" type="xs:string" />
                  (/xs:sequence)
                </xs:complexType>
              </xs:element>
```

#### Schema Redefine

Target namespace must be the SAME

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• Importing types from another schema with the intent on extending/overriding the types

```
namespace BizTalkUserGroup01
    1 Ekxs:schema xmlns="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaAddress
                    xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
                                                                                                                           public interface IAddress
                    attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
                                                                                                                              string Address1 { get; set; }
                    elementFormDefault="qualified"
                                                                                                                              string Address2 { get; set; }
                    targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaAddress"
                                                                                                                              string Address3 { get; set; }
                    xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
                                                                                                                              string City { get; set; }
                                                                                                                              string PostalCode { get; set; }
           <xs:complexType name="AddressType">
                                                                                                                              string Country { get; set; }
    8
             <xs:sequence>
               <xs:element name="Address1" type="xs: tring" />
    9
                                                                                                                           public interface IAmericanAddress : IAddress
   10
               <xs:element name="Address2" type="xs:string" />
               <xs:element name="Address3" type="xs:string" />
   11
                                                                                                                              string State { get; set; }
               <xs:element name="City" type="xs:string" />
   12
               <xs:element name="PostalCode" type="xs:string"</pre>
   13
                                                                                                                           public interface ISouthAfricanAddress : IAddress
               <xs:element name="Country" type="xs:string" />
   14
   15
            </xs:sequence>
                                                                                                                              string Suburb { get; set; }
   16
           </xs:complexType>
        </xs:schema>
xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
                                                                                                             xmlns:b="http://schemas.microsoft.com/BizTalk/2003"
           attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
                                                                                                             attributeFormDefault="unqualified"
           elementFormDefault="qualified"
                                                                                                             elementFormDefault="qualified"
           targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaAddress
                                                                                                             targetNamespace="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaA
           xmlns:xs="http://www/w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
                                                                                                             xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
   <xs:redefine schemaLocation="/.\SchemaAddressType.xsd" />
                                                                                                     <>s:redefine schemaLocation=".\SchemaAddressType.xsd" />
   <xs:annotation>
                                                                                                     <xs:xnnotation>
     <xs:appinfo>
                                                                                                       <xs:appinfo>
       <b:schemaInfo root_reference="AmericanAddress" />
                                                                                              10
                                                                                                         <b:schemaInfo root reference="SouthAfricanAddress" />
     </xs:appinfo>
   </xs:annotation>
                                                                                                     </xs:annotation
   <xs:element name="AmericanAddress">
                                                                                                     <xs:element name="SouthAfricanAddress">
     <xs:complexType>
                                                                                                       <xs:complexType>
       <xs:complexContent mixed="false">
                                                                                                         <xs:complexContent mixed="false">
        <xs:extension base="AddressType">
                                                                                                          <xs:extension base="AddressType">
           <xs:sequence>
                                                                                                            <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="State" type="xs:string" />
                                                                                                              <xs:element name="Suburb" type="xs:string" />
           </xs:sequence>
                                                                                                            </xs:sequence>
         </xs:extension>
                                                                                                           </xs:extension>
       </xs:complexContent>
                                                                                                         </xs:complexContent>
     </xs:complexType>
                                                                                                       </xs:complexType>
   </xs:element>
                                                                                                     </xs:element>
 </xs:schema>
                                                                                                   </xs:schema>
```

#### Examples

• Schema Redefine

```
<ns0:AmericanAddress xmlns:ns0="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaAddress">
    <ns0:Address1>Microsoft Corporation</ns0:Address1>
    <ns0:Address2>One Microsoft Way</ns0:Address2>
    <ns0:Address3>Redmond</ns0:Address3>
    <ns0:City>Washington</ns0:City>
    <ns0:PostalCode>98052-7329</ns0:PostalCode>
    <ns0:Country>America</ns0:Country>
    <ns0:State>WA</ns0:State>
</ns0:Address>
</ns0:Address2>
</ns0:Address3>
```

```
<ns0:SouthAfricanAddress xmlns:ns0="http://BizTalkUserGroup01.Inheritance.Redefine.SchemaAddress">
    <ns0:Address1>Building 25, The Woodlands</ns0:Address1>
    <ns0:Address2>Woodlands Drive</ns0:Address2>
    <ns0:Address3></ns0:Address3>
    <ns0:City>Johannesburg</ns0:City>
    <ns0:PostalCode>2191</ns0:PostalCode>
    <ns0:Country>South Africa</ns0:Country>
    <ns0:Suburb>Woodmead</ns0:Suburb>
    </ns0:SouthAfricanAddress>
```



## Schema Inheritance - Summary

- Where should you use them?
  - Repetitive and common structures (Address, Phone Numbers etc.)
    - Similar to coding
      - base class
      - Super class
  - Imports Complicated structures
  - Include Envelopes
- Why should you use them?
  - Increase development time
  - Reduce mistakes (Inherited data types)
- Warning
  - Redefine does not work with XSD.EXE tool



#### Part 3 Composite Operations on SQL database

- Supports combination of operations as a single action
- Transactional
  - Failure
    - Rollback on all operations
- Where would you use Composite Operations?
  - Bulk inserts
  - Auditing
  - CRUD



# Why use composite operations?

Passing XML as a parameter to a stored procedure

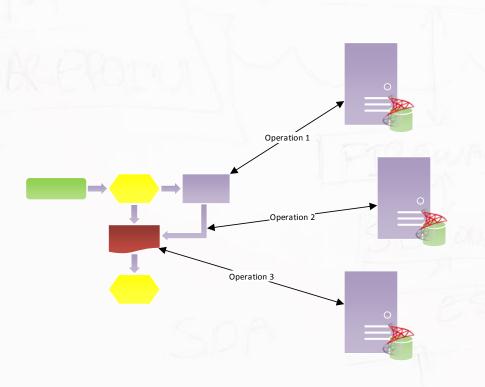
```
CREATE PROCEDURE uspBiz Insert OrderDetailsXml
    @PurchaseOrder XML
AS
    ; WITH XMLNAMESPACES (DEFAULT 'http://BizTalkUserGroupO1.AsyncProcess.Schemas.CanonicalOrderV1.0')
    INSERT INTO [Orders] ([ID],[TrackingID],[PONumber],[SupplierName],[ClientName],[Status],[CreatedOn])
    SELECT
                 NEWID ()
                ,T.c.value('(../TrackingId)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(PONumber)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                T.c.value('(SupplierName)[1]', 'nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(ClientName)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                , 'UnProcessed'
                , GETDATE ()
    FROM @PurchaseOrder.nodes('/Order/OrderRequest') T(c)
    ; WITH XMLNAMESPACES(DEFAULT 'http://BizTalkUserGroupO1.AsyncProcess.Schemas.CanonicalOrderV1.0')
    INSERT INTO [OrderDetails]([ID],[ID Orders],[LineNumber],[ProductName],[ProductDescription],[Quantity],[Price],[CreatedOn])
                 NEWID ()
    SELECT
                , (SELECT ID FROM Orders WHERE PONumber = T.c.value('(../../PONumber)[1]','nvarchar(50)'))
                ,T.c.value('(@LineNumber)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(@ProductName)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(@ProductDescription)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(@Quantity)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                ,T.c.value('(@Price)[1]','nvarchar(50)')
                , GETDATE()
    FROM @PurchaseOrder.nodes('/Order/OrderRequest/Details/Detail') T(c)
```

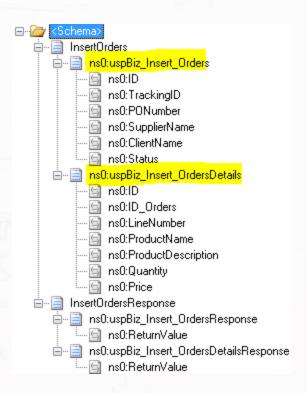


## Why use composite operations?

Orchestration to handle SQL events

Single Schema to handle same logic







#### Composite Operations on SQL database

- Available from BizTalk 2009 onwards
  - WCF-based SQL Adapter
  - WCF-Custom SQL Adapter
- Supports combination of
  - Insert
  - Update
  - Delete
  - Stored Procedures
  - Select (not supported)



#### Tools for the demo

- Tools
  - BizTalk 2010
  - SQL Server 2008R2
  - SoapUI (http://www.SoapUI.org)
    - Open source Functional Testing Tool for API Testing
- Links
  - Schema Inheritance (http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ee254473(v=bts.10).aspx)
  - Composite Operations (http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/dd788487.aspx)



#### Synchronous Architecture Pattern (Solved)

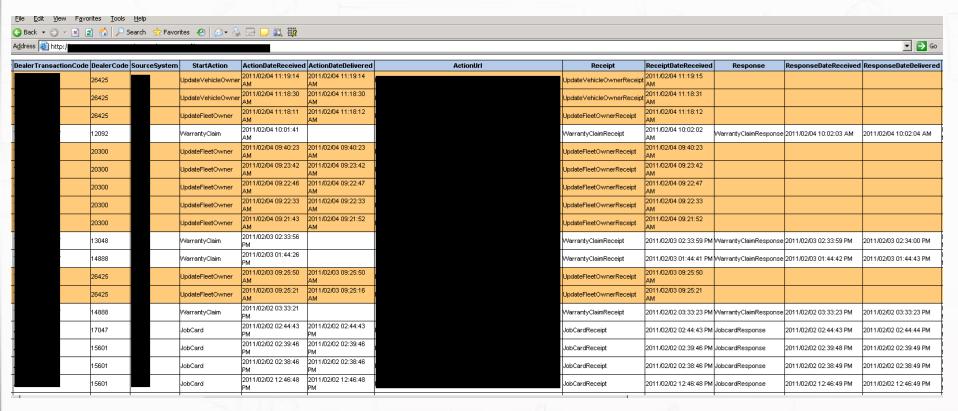
#### Client and External Vendors unhappy 😂

- Issues
  - Performance extremely bad
    - Total response time > 5 minutes
    - Sync to Async
  - Unresponsive calls
    - Timeouts
    - \*Apparent\* lost messages
    - Sync to Async with Tracking ID (Receipt of message)
  - Tracking information not available
    - Date and time a message from a source sent?
    - Date and time a message delivered to the target system?
    - Performance bottlenecks
    - Business Activity Monitoring (BAM)



### Synchronous Architecture Pattern (Solved)

Tracking





# Synchronous Architecture Pattern (Solved)

• Performance bottlenecks

MessageTrackingIdentifier	DealerTransactionCode	StartAction	RoundTripSeconds	TimeForBiztalkToSendToDMS	TimeForDMSToAcceptMessage	TimeForDMSToSendResponse1
D7599321CBD4E118B03D319AEA7B0C1		InvoiceNumber	24	0	1	22
SE097F4E3EC4DE8B6675C4DC4E47382		InvoiceNumber	23	0	0	23
D1BC26D3A4740208C8BBFD45A04C74E		InvoiceNumber	23	0	0	22
D18C6A0A9844B658548B2796AA9898E		InvoiceNumber	23	0	0	22
2D0613EA9B4454B83D80E1907DDB256		InvoiceNumber	23	0	1	22
914FE38BC264CD68141BF398868A622		InvoiceNumber	23	0	0	22
175605E322C4F5EB9EE569BE4CB5C67		InvoiceNumber	23	0	1	22
D375329E1274A1A8EFF48E29F0DFCE6		InvoiceNumber	4	0	2	1
ABB2A92A1CF463C98D517FAC1CA27C0		InvoiceNumber	3	0	1	1
5196ACFD0D84F3E80050AD14FB35CDE		InvoiceNumber	2	0	1	1
124FD84212C4910AAA33251B997AC3D		InvoiceNumber	2	0	1	1
DF696FB6C3E40EA845B9DEE66471BF5		InvoiceNumber	2	0	1	1
25E5469E92B400C8146A5FF4FAC3F9B		ServiceClaim	11	0	0	11
39A27A7B5794DD5B8548E457F79B46A		ServiceClaim	10	0	0	10
0F9A21C2E4740B88D32239D91A05DCE		ServiceClaim	10	0	0	10
CFD26C7ED44473DAFD046377EE1A938		ServiceClaim	4	-1	1	4
56359C5EE0A4EF1BE2A9AFFA59E7CDE		ServiceClaim	2	0	0	2
FE41664DABC40B9B1F3B9B587ECBC71	\	InvoiceNumber	5	4	0	0
0C2CBD033B549D9946C5EDA54CFF977		InvoiceNumber	4	1	177777	2
60738A89E374BF789A647CDCF318402		InvoiceNumber	4	3	0	1
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0AD5F6A1F2D49379CD53147F2E352C5		InvoiceNumber	3	1	0	1
C370B1C50E54AC7960980819C6C1F4A		InvoiceNumber	3	1	1	1)

