

# **CHATBOT USING AWS LEX REPORT**

***Submitted by***

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***Under the Guidance of***

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***in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the V semester for subject***

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**BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

Certified that this report titled **CHATBOT USING AWS LEX** is the bonafide work done by  
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who carried out the lab exercises

under my supervision. Certified further, that to the best of my knowledge the work reported  
herein does not form part of any other work.

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## **PROBLEM STATEMENT**

In today's world , everything has become automated. Bots have taken the place of humans where the task was repetitive. Using bots helps save money and resources of any company and they can operate on a 24x7 basis. A chatbot or chatterbot is a software application used to conduct an on-line chat conversation via text or text-to-speech, in lieu of providing direct contact with a live human agent. Chatbot helps automate and reduce human interaction.

## **OBJECTIVE**

Our main objective is to create an efficient and secure chat bot which helps in booking and automates bookings for any hotels using AWS LEX. This bot can also help in booking appointments also.

# AWS



Amazon Web Services, Inc. is a subsidiary of Amazon that provides on-demand cloud computing platforms and APIs to individuals, companies, and governments, on a metered pay-as-you-go basis. These cloud computing web services provide distributed computing processing capacity and software tools via AWS server farms.

AWS services are delivered to customers via a network of AWS server farms located throughout the world. Fees are based on a combination of usage (known as a "Pay-as-you-go" model), hardware, operating system, software, or networking features chosen by the subscriber required availability, redundancy, security, and service options. Subscribers can pay for a single virtual AWS computer, a dedicated physical computer, or clusters of either Amazon provides select portions of security for subscribers (e.g. physical security of the data centers) while other aspects of security are the responsibility of the subscriber (e.g. account management, vulnerability scanning, patching). AWS operates from many global geographical regions including seven in North America.

Amazon markets AWS to subscribers as a way of obtaining large-scale computing capacity more quickly and cheaply than building an actual physical server farm. All services are billed based on usage, but each service measures usage in varying ways. As of 2021 Q4, AWS has 33% market share for cloud infrastructure while the next two competitors Microsoft Azure and Google Cloud have 21%, and 10% respectively, according to Synergy Group.

# AWS LEX



Amazon Lex

Amazon Lex is an AWS service for building conversational interfaces for applications using voice and text. With Amazon Lex, the same conversational engine that powers Amazon Alexa is now available to any developer, enabling you to build sophisticated, natural language chatbots into your new and existing applications. Amazon Lex provides the deep functionality and flexibility of natural language understanding (NLU) and automatic speech recognition (ASR) so you can build highly engaging user experiences with lifelike, conversational interactions, and create new categories of products.

Amazon Lex enables any developer to build conversational chatbots quickly. With Amazon Lex, no deep learning expertise is necessary—to create a bot, you just specify the basic conversation flow in the Amazon Lex console. Amazon Lex manages the dialogue and dynamically adjusts the responses in the conversation. Using the console, you can build, test, and publish your text or voice chatbot. You can then add the conversational interfaces to bots on mobile devices, web applications, and chat platforms (for example, Facebook Messenger).

# WORKING OF AWS LEX

Amazon Lex is a fully managed artificial intelligence (AI) service with advanced natural language models to design, build, test, and deploy conversational interfaces in applications.

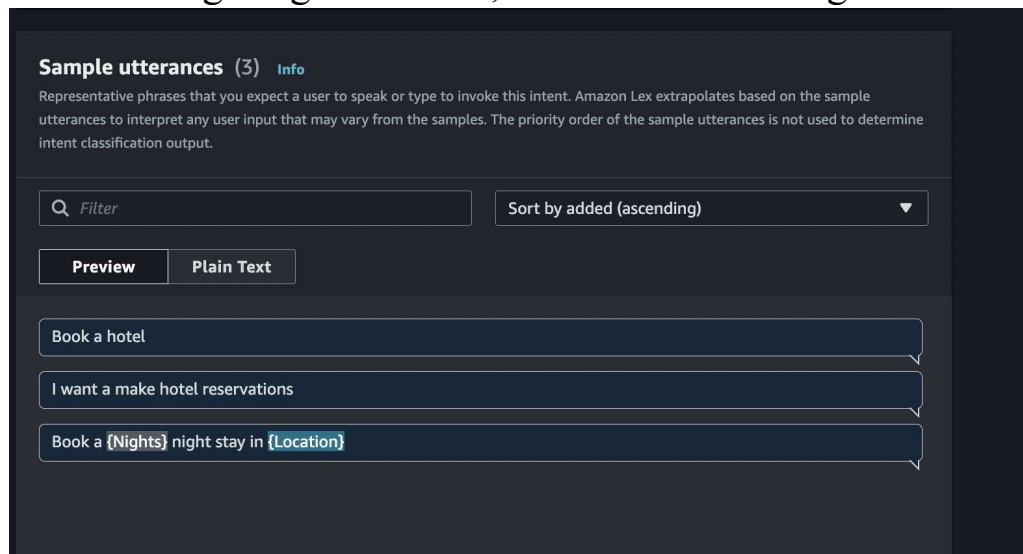




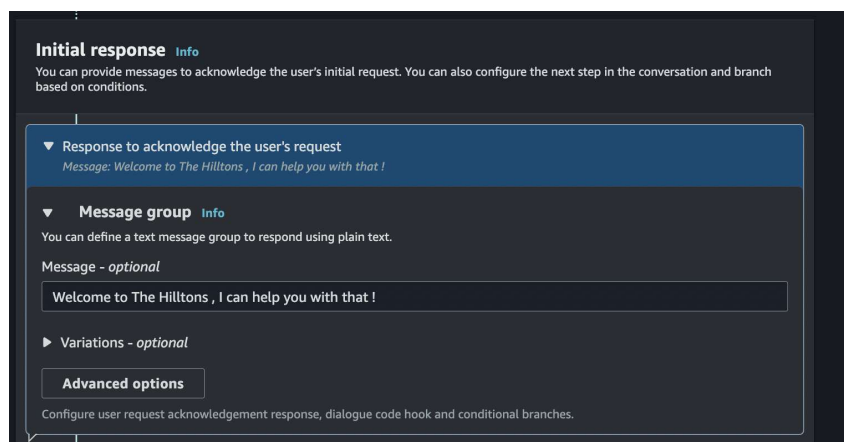
# DESIGNING CHATBOT IN LEX

While creating / Designing a Chatbot using LEX we need to create Intent. Intent helps chatbot know what the user wants to complete which action / task . For example “I want to book a hotel”.

While configuring the Intent ,utterances are configured



the initial response is configured



slots can be configured which would determine the further action by the bot. After arranging the slots according to how the bot should send and receive messages. The arrangements and flow of slots can be arranged using a visual builder too

▼ Slots (4) - optional Info

Information that a bot needs to fulfil the intent. The bot prompts for slots required for intent fulfilment, in priority order below.

Filter

▶ Prompt for slot: Location

Message: What city will you be staying in?

Slot type: AMAZON.City

✕

▶ Prompt for slot: CheckInDate

Message: What day do you want to check in?

Slot type: AMAZON.Date

✕

▶ Prompt for slot: Nights

Message: How many nights will you be staying?

Slot type: AMAZON.Number

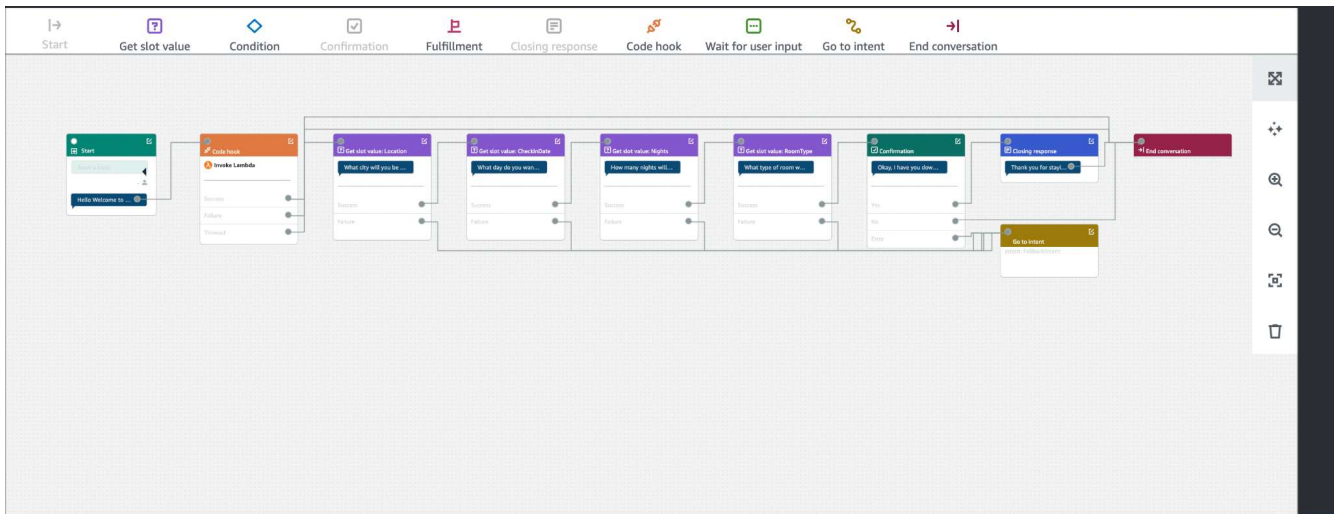
✕

▶ Prompt for slot: RoomType

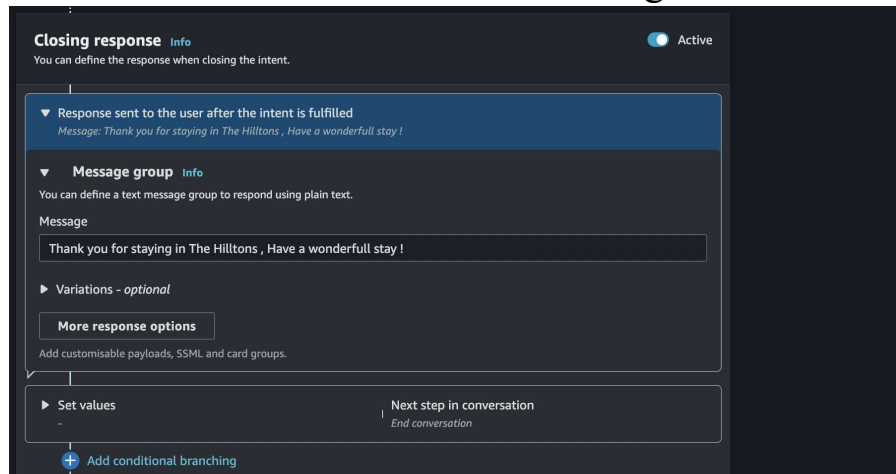
Message: What type of room would you like, queen, ki...

Slot type: RoomTypeValues

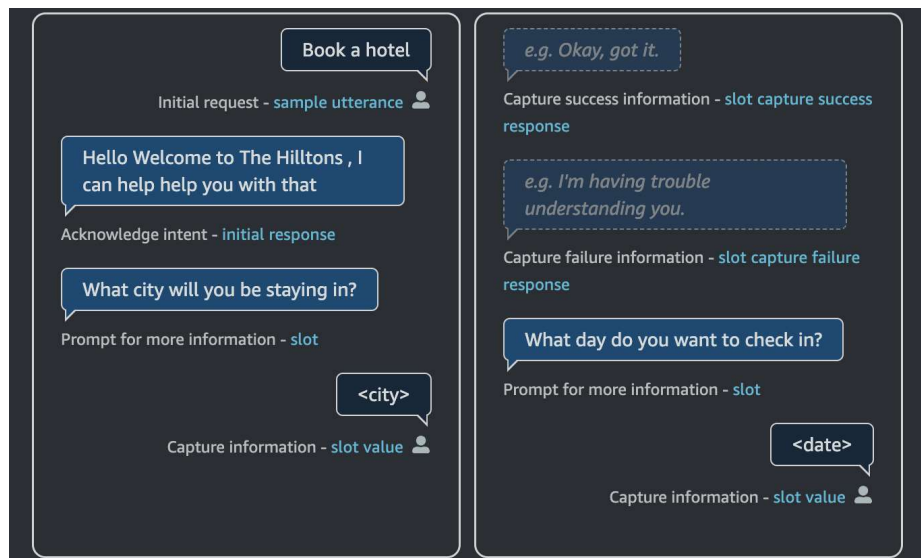
✕



After that confirmation / failure message can be configured.



AWS LEX also provides the conversation flow earlier so developers can preview how the flow of chat goes. This helps in designing helpful chatbots.



After all the configuration and designing the bot can be built , deployed and tested.

# TESTING CHATBOT

Book a Hotel

Welcome to The Hilltons , I can help you with that !

What city will you be staying in?

Ahmedabad

What day do you want to check in?

25-12-2022

How many nights will you be staying?

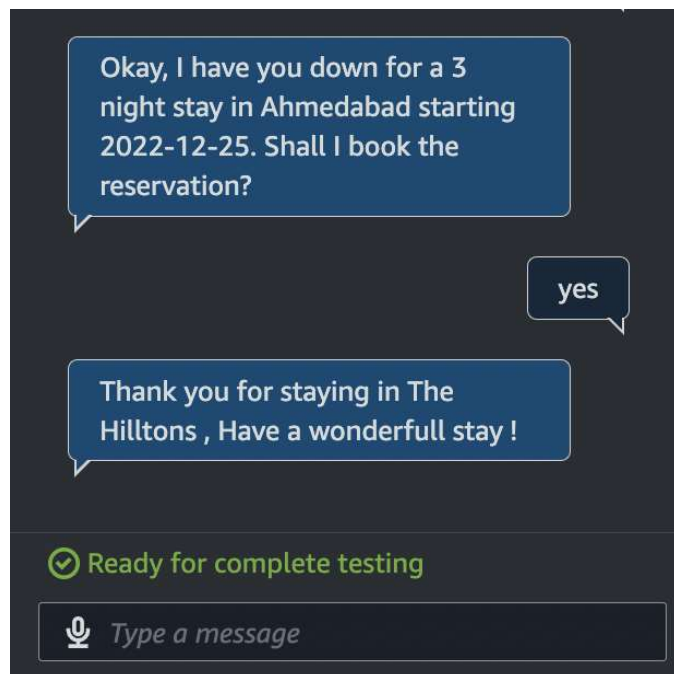
3

What type of room would you like, queen, king or deluxe?

deluxe

Okay, I have you down for a 3 night stay in Ahmedabad starting 2022-12-25. Shall I book the reservation?

yes



Inspect

Summary

JSON input and output

Intent

BookHotel

Slots	Elicitation
CheckInDate	2022-12-25
Location	Ahmedabad
Nights	3
RoomType	deluxe

Active contexts

Number of turns or seconds

## **REFERENCES**

- **AWS DOCS**
- **AWS**
- **WIKIPEDIA**
- **GITHUB**
- **JAVAPoint**
- **EDUREKA**