

Python Coding Challenge

Create SQL Schema from the product and user class, use the class attributes for table column names.

1. Create a base class called Product with the following attributes:

- *productId* (int)
- *productName* (String)
- *description* (String)
- *price* (double)
- *quantityInStock* (int)
- *type* (String) [Electronics/Clothing]

```
create table Product(  
  -> product_id int primary key,  
  -> productName Varchar(20),  
  -> description Varchar(100),  
  -> price double,  
  -> quantityInStock int,  
  -> type Varchar(20));
```

```
mysql> create table Product(  
  -> product_id int primary key,  
  -> productName Varchar(20),  
  -> description Varchar(100),  
  -> price double,  
  -> quantityInStock int,  
  -> type Varchar(20));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
class Product:  
    product_id = None  
    product_name = None  
    description = None  
    price = None  
    quantity_in_stock = None  
    types = None
```

```
class Product:
    product_id = None
    product_name = None
    description = None
    price = None
    quantity_in_stock = None
    types = None
```

2. Implement constructors, getters, and setters for the Product class

Implementing Constructor:

```
class Product:

    def __init__(self, product_id, product_name, description, price,
quantity in stock, types):
        self.product_id = product_id
        self.product_name = product_name
        self.description = description
        self.price = price
        self.quantity_in_stock = quantity_in_stock
        self.types = types
```

```
class Product:

    def __init__(self, product_id, product_name, description, price, quantity_in_stock, types):
        self.product_id = product_id
        self.product_name = product_name
        self.description = description
        self.price = price
        self.quantity_in_stock = quantity_in_stock
        self.types = types
```

Implementing Getter and Setter Methods:

Getter Methods:

```
def get_product_id(self):
    return self.product_id

def get_product_name(self):
    return self.product_name

def get_description(self):
    return self.description

def get_price(self):
```

```
    return self.price
```

```
def get_quantity_in_stock(self):  
    return self.quantity_in_stock
```

```
def get_types(self):  
    return self.types
```

```
def get_product_id(self):  
    return self.product_id
```

```
def get_product_name(self):  
    return self.product_name
```

```
def get_description(self):  
    return self.description
```

```
def get_price(self):  
    return self.price
```

```
def get_quantity_in_stock(self):  
    return self.quantity_in_stock
```

```
def get_types(self):  
    return self.types
```

Setter Methods:

```
def set_product_id(self, product_id):  
    self.product_id = product_id
```

```
def set_product_name(self, product_name):  
    self.product_name = product_name
```

```
def set_description(self, description):  
    self.description = description
```

```
def set_price(self, price):  
    self.price = price
```

```
def set_quantity_in_stock(self, quantity_in_stock):  
    self.quantity_in_stock = quantity_in_stock  
  
def set_types(self, types):  
    self.types = types
```

```
def set_product_id(self, product_id):  
    self.product_id = product_id  
  
def set_product_name(self, product_name):  
    self.product_name = product_name  
  
def set_description(self, description):  
    self.description = description  
  
def set_price(self, price):  
    self.price = price  
  
def set_quantity_in_stock(self, quantity_in_stock):  
    self.quantity_in_stock = quantity_in_stock  
  
def set_types(self, types):  
    self.types = types
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\Pavan\PycharmProjects\OrderManagement\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagement/product.py  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

3. Create a subclass *Electronics* that inherits from *Product*. Add attributes specific to electronics products, such as:

- ***brand (String)***
- ***warrantyPeriod (int)***

*create table Electronics(
-> product_id int primary key,
-> brand Varchar(50),
-> warranty_period int,
-> foreign key (product_id) references Product(product_id));*

```
mysql> create table Electronics(  
-> product_id int primary key,  
-> brand Varchar(50),  
-> warranty_period int,  
-> foreign key (product_id) references Product(product_id));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
from product import Product
```

```
class Electronics(Product):
```

```
    def __init__(self, product, brand, warranty_period):  
        self.brand = brand  
        self.warranty_period = warranty_period  
        super().__init__(product.product_id, product.product_name,  
product.description, product.price, product.quantity_in_stock,  
product.types)
```

```
from product import Product  
  
class Electronics(Product):  
  
    def __init__(self, product, brand, warranty_period):  
        self.brand = brand  
        self.warranty_period = warranty_period  
        super().__init__(product.product_id, product.product_name, product.description, product.price, product.quantity_in_stock, product.types)
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\Pavan\PycharmProjects\OrderManagement\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagement/electronics.py  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

4. Create a subclass Clothing that also inherits from Product. Add attributes specific to clothing products, such as:

- **size (String)**
- **color (String)**

*create table Clothing(
-> product_id int primary key,*

-> size varchar(10),
-> color varchar(20),
-> foreign key (product_id) references Product(product_id));

```
mysql> create table Clothing(  
-> product_id int primary key,  
-> size varchar(10),  
-> color varchar(20),  
-> foreign key (product_id) references Product(product_id));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)
```

```
from product import Product
```

```
class Clothing(Product):
```

```
    def __init__(self, product, size, color):  
        self.size = size  
        self.color = color  
        super().__init__(product.product_id, product.product_name,  
product.description, product.price, product.quantity_in_stock,  
product.types)
```

```
from product import Product  
  
class Clothing(Product):  
  
    def __init__(self, product, size, color):  
        self.size = size  
        self.color = color  
        super().__init__(product.product_id, product.product_name, product.description, product.price, product.quantity_in_stock, product.types)
```

Output:

```
clothing x  
C:\Users\Pavan\PycharmProjects\OrderManagement\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagement/clothing.py  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

5. Create a User class with attributes:

- **userId (int)**
- **username (String)**
- **password (String)**
- **role (String) // "Admin" or "User"**

```
mysql> create table User(  
-> user_id int Primary key,
```

-> *user_name varchar(30),*
-> *password varchar(30),*
-> *role varchar(20));*

```
mysql> create table User(  
    -> user_id int Primary key,  
    -> user_name varchar(30),  
    -> password varchar(30),  
    -> role varchar(20));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
class User:  
  
    def __init__(self, user_id, user_name, password, role):  
        self.user_id = user_id  
        self.user_name = user_name  
        self.password = password  
        self.role = role
```

```
class User:  
  
    def __init__(self, user_id, user_name, password, role):  
        self.user_id = user_id  
        self.user_name = user_name  
        self.password = password  
        self.role = role
```

Output:

```
user x  
C:\Users\Pavan\PycharmProjects\OrderManagement\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagement/user.py  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

6. Define an interface/abstract class named *IOrderManagementRepository* with methods for:

- *createOrder(User user, list of products): check the user as already present in database to create order or create user (store in database) and create order.*

```
def create_order(self, user, product):  
  
    if not self.is_user_exists(user.user_id):  
        self.create_user(user)  
  
    try:  
        query = "insert into orders(user_id, product_id) values (?,?)"  
        for i in product:  
            self.cursor.execute(query, (user.user_id, product.product_id))  
  
        print("Order Created")  
  
    except Exception as e:  
        print("Error while creating: ", e)
```

- *cancelOrder(int userId, int orderId): check the userid and orderId already present in database and cancel the order. if any userId or orderId not present in database throw exception corresponding UserNotFound or OrderNotFound exception*

```
@abstractmethod  
def cancel_order(self, user_id, order_id):  
  
    if not self.is_user_exists(user_id):  
        raise ValueError("User with ID {} not found".format(user_id))  
  
    if not self.is_order_exists(order_id):  
        raise ValueError("Order with ID {} not found".format(order_id))  
  
    try:  
  
        query = "delete from orders where user_id = ? and order_id = ?"  
        self.cursor.execute(query, (user_id, order_id))  
  
        print("Order with ID {} canceled successfully".format(order_id))  
    except Exception as e:  
  
        print("Error canceling order:", e)
```


- *createProduct(User user, Product product): check the admin user as already present in database and create product and store in database.*

```
@abstractmethod
def create_product(self, user, product):

    if not self.is_user_exists(user.userId):
        raise ValueError("User with ID {} not found".format(user.user_id))

    if not self.is_admin_user(user):
        raise PermissionError("User is not authorized to create a product")

    try:

        query = "insert into product(product_id, product_name, description, price, quantity_in_stock, types) values(?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)"
        self.cursor.execute(query, (product.product_id, product.product_name, product.description, product.price, product.quantity_in_stock, product.types))
        print("Product created successfully")

    except Exception as e:
        print("Error creating product:", e)
```

- *createUser(User user): create user and store in database for further development.*

```
@abstractmethod
def create_user(self, user):
    query = "insert into user(user_id, user_name, password, role) values(?,?,?,?)"
    try:
        self.cursor.execute(query, (user.user_id, user.user_name, user.password, user.role))
        print("User Created")

    except Exception as e:
        print("Error while creating: ", e)
```

- *getAllProducts(): return all product list from the database.*

```
@abstractmethod
def get_all_products(self):
    try:
        self.cursor.execute("select * from products")
        for i in self.cursor:
            print(i)

    except Exception as e:
        print("Error fetching products: ", e)
```

- *getOrderByUser(User user): return all product ordered by specific user from database.*

```
@abstractmethod
def get_order_by_user(self, user):
    try:
        query = "select * from orders where user_id = ?"
        self.cursor.execute(query, (user.user_id,))
        orders = self.cursor.fetchall()
        return orders
    except Exception as e:
        print("Error fetching orders by user:", e)
```

7. Implement the *IOrderManagementRepository* interface/abstractclass in a class called *OrderProcessor*. This class will be responsible for managing orders.

```
from orderManagementRepository import IOrderManagementRepository
```

```
class OrderProcess(IOrderManagementRepository):
```

```
    def create_order(self, user, product):
        super().create_order(user, product)
```

```
    def cancel_order(self, user_id, order_id):
        super().cancel_order(user_id, order_id)
```

```
from orderManagementRepository import IOrderManagementRepository
```

```
class OrderProcess(IOrderManagementRepository):
```

```
    def create_order(self, user, product):
        super().create_order(user, product)
```

```
    def cancel_order(self, user_id, order_id):
        super().cancel_order(user_id, order_id)
```

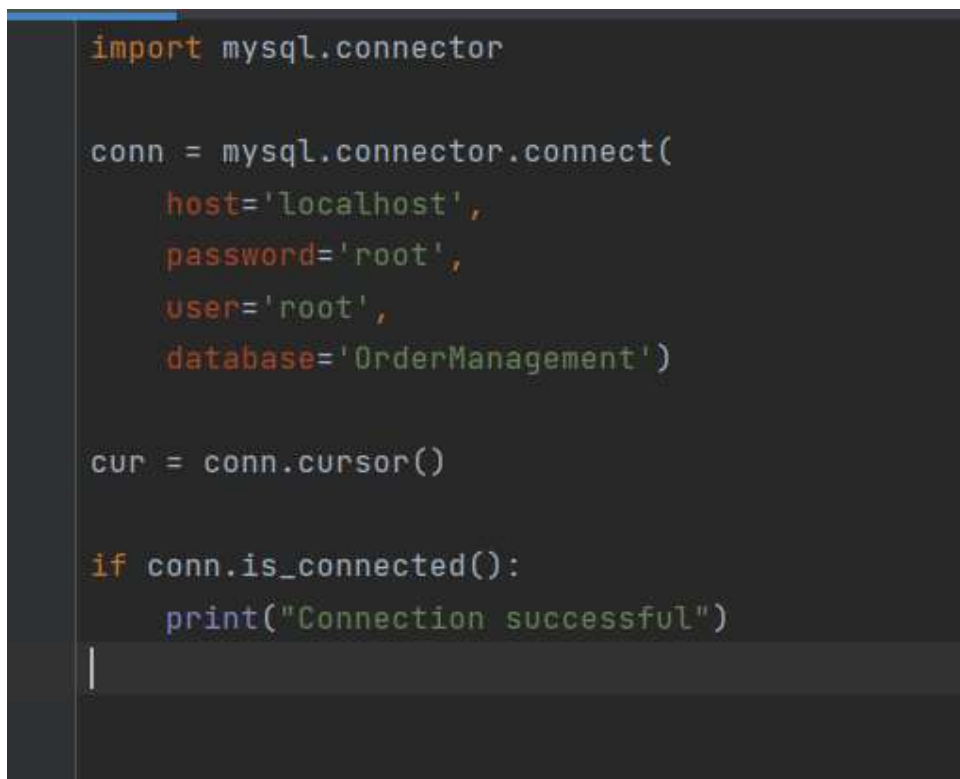
8. Create DBUtil class and add the following method. • static
getDBConn():Connection Establish a connection to the database and return
database Connection

```
import mysql.connector

conn = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    password='root',
    user='root',
    database='OrderManagement')

cur = conn.cursor()

if conn.is_connected():
    print("Connection successful")
```

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark background. The code is the same as in the previous block, showing the import of mysql.connector, the connection setup with host, password, user, and database, the cursor creation, and the connection status check with a print statement.

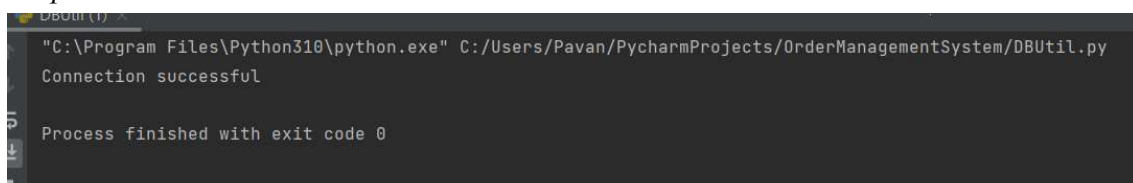
```
import mysql.connector

conn = mysql.connector.connect(
    host='localhost',
    password='root',
    user='root',
    database='OrderManagement')

cur = conn.cursor()

if conn.is_connected():
    print("Connection successful")
```

Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window. The first line shows the command prompt and the file path: "C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe" C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagementSystem/DBUtil.py. The second line shows the output: Connection successful. The third line shows the process finished with exit code 0.

```
"C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe" C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagementSystem/DBUtil.py
Connection successful

Process finished with exit code 0
```

9. Create OrderManagement main class and perform following operation: • main method to simulate the loan management system. Allow the user to interact with the system by entering choice from menu such as "createUser", "createProduct", "cancelOrder", "getAllProducts", "getOrderbyUser", "exit".

```
from orderProcess import OrderProcess
from user import User
from product import Product

class OrderManagementMain:
    def __init__(self):
        pass

    def display_menu(self):
        print("Order Management System Menu:")
        print("1. Create User")
        print("2. Create Product")
        print("3. Cancel Order")
        print("4. Get All Products")
        print("5. Get Order by User")
        print("6. Exit")

    def run(self):
        while True:
            self.display_menu()
            choice = input("Enter your choice (1-6): ")
            if choice == '1':
                self.create_user()
            elif choice == '2':
                self.create_product()
            elif choice == '3':
                self.cancel_order()
            elif choice == '4':
                self.get_all_products()
            elif choice == '5':
                self.get_order_by_user()
            elif choice == '6':
                print("Exiting...")
                break
            else:
                print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number from 1 to 6.")

    def create_user(self):
        user_id = input("Enter user ID: ")
        user_name = input("Enter username: ")
        password = input("Enter password: ")
        role = input("Enter role User or Admin: ")
        user = User(user_id, user_name, password, role)
        OrderProcess.create_user(user)

    def create_product(self):
```

```

        user_id = input("Enter user ID: ")
        user_name = input("Enter username: ")
        password = input("Enter password: ")
        role = input("Enter role User or Admin: ")
        user = User(user_id, user_name, password, role)

        product_id = input("Enter product ID: ")
        product_name = input("Enter product name: ")
        description = input("About the product: ")
        price = input("Price of the product: ")
        quantity = input("Number of items in stock: ")
        types = input("Electronic or Clothing: ")

        product = Product(product_id, product_name, description, price,
quantity, types)

        OrderProcess.create_product(user, product)

    def cancel_order(self):

        user_id = input("Enter User id: ")
        order_id = input("Enter Order ID: ")
        OrderProcess.cancel_order(user_id, order_id)

    def get_all_products(self):
        OrderProcess.get_all_products()

    def get_order_by_user(self):
        user_id = input("Enter User ID: ")
        OrderProcess.get_order_by_user(user_id)

order_management_main = OrderManagementMain()

order_management_main.run()

```

Output:

```

"C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe" C:/Users/Pavan/PycharmProjects/OrderManagementSystem/main.py
Connection successful
Order Management System Menu:
1. Create User
2. Create Product
3. Cancel Order
4. Get All Products
5. Get Order by User
6. Exit
Enter your choice (1-6): 1
Enter user ID: 101
Enter username: "Kiran"
Enter password: "agbd"
Enter role User or Admin: "User"

```