



Easily double-check responses and build
on shared conversations



Google Bard Updates

What is Hallucination

Hallucination in the context of LLMs refers to the generation of text that is erroneous, nonsensical, or detached from reality.

LLM Hallucination Rate

Maintenance and reliability knowledge exam	
 ChatGPT	5%
 Bard	4%

PHM knowledge exam	
 ChatGPT	10%
 Bard	29%

Types of Hallucinations

Causes and Types of LLMs Hallucination

Causes of LLMs Hallucination

Source-Reference Divergence

Exploitation through Jailbreak Prompts

Reliance on Incomplete or Contradictory Datasets

Overfitting and Lack of Novelty

Guesswork from Vague or Insufficiently Detailed Prompts

Types of LLMs Hallucination



Sentence Contradiction



Prompt Contradiction



Factual Contradiction



Nonsensical Output



Irrelevant or Random Hallucinations

Consequences of LLM Hallucination: Addressing Ethical Concerns

Privacy Issues



6x increase in toxicity:
ChatGPT persona
assignment perpetuates
harmful stereotypes

Misinformation and Disinformation



74% of IT decision-makers
concerned about
cybersecurity risks with
GPT-4

Discriminating and Toxic Content



49% of individuals foresee
GPT-4 as a tool for
spreading misinformation

Easily double-check responses and build on shared conversations

Bard can now help you double-check responses

