

## COMPUTER GRAPHICS

### EX 603

**Lecture : 3**  
**Tutorial : 1**  
**Practical : 3/2**

**Year : III**  
**Part : I**

#### **Course Objectives:**

History of computer graphics, Applications of computer graphics, Hardware: Raster-Scan Displays, Vector Displays, Hard copy devices, Input Hardwares, Display Architectures, Applications in various fields like medicine, engineering, art, uses in virtual realism.

#### **1. Introduction and application (2 hours)**

History of computer graphics, Applications of computer graphics, Hardware: Raster-Scan Displays, Vector Displays, Hard copy devices, Input Hardwares, Display Architectures, Applications in various fields like medicine, engineering, art, uses in virtual realism.

#### **2. Scan-Conversion (6 hours)**

- 2.1 Scan-Converting A Point
- 2.2 Scan-Converting A Straight Line: DDA Line Algorithm, Bresenham's Line Algorithm
- 2.3 Scan-Converting a Circle and an Ellipse: Mid-Point Circle and Ellipse Algorithm

#### **3. Two -Dimensional Transformations (6 hours)**

- 3.1 Two -dimensional translation, rotation, scaling, reflection, shear transforms
- 3.2 Two-dimensional composite transformation
- 3.3 Two-dimensional viewing pipeline, world to screen viewing transformations and clipping (Cohen-Sutherland Line Clipping, Liang-Barsky Line Clipping)

#### **4. Three-Dimensional Graphics (6 hours)**

- 4.1 Three -dimensional translation, rotation, scaling, reflection, shear transforms
- 4.2 Three-dimensional composite transformation
- 4.3 Three-dimensional viewing pipeline, world to screen viewing transformation, projection concepts (orthographic, parallel, perspective projections)

#### **5. Curve Modeling (4 hours)**

Introduction to Parametric cubic Curves, Splines, Bezier curves