

Assignment No. 5

Numerical Computing

Start Date: December 11, 2020

End Date: December 18, 2020

Solve the following problems through Picard Method of successive approximation by writing code in Mathematica. Solve the problems upto 10<sup>th</sup> order.

(v)  $\frac{dy}{dx} = e^x + y^2, y(0) = 0$

$$\left[ \text{Ans. } y_1 = e^x - 1, y_2 = \frac{e^{2x}}{2} - e^x + x + \frac{1}{2}, y_3 = \frac{e^{4x}}{16} - \frac{e^{3x}}{3} + \frac{xe^{2x}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}e^{2x} - 2xe^x + 2e^x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x}{4} - \frac{107}{48} \right]$$

(vi) Obtain  $y(0.1)$ , given  $y' = \frac{y-x}{y+x}$  and  $y(0) = 1$ .

[Ans.  $y(0.1) = 1.0906$ ]

(vii) Given  $y' = \frac{x^2}{1+y^2}$  and  $y(0) = 0$ . Find  $y(0.25)$ ,  $y(0.5)$ .

[Ans.  $y(0.25) = 0.005$ ,  $y(0.5) = 0.042$ ]

(viii) Solve  $y' = x - y^2$ , given  $y(0) = 1$ .

$$\left[ \text{Ans. } y = 1 - x + \frac{5}{2}x^2 - 2x^3 + x^4 - \frac{x^5}{4} \right]$$

(ix) Solve  $y' = x^2 + y^2$ , given  $y(0) = 0$ .

$$\left[ \text{Ans. } y = \frac{x^3}{5} + \frac{x^7}{63} + \frac{2x^{11}}{2079} + \dots \right]$$

(x) Solve  $y' = 2x - y$ , with  $y(1) = 3$ . Find also  $y(1.1)$ .

$$\left[ \text{Ans. } y = \frac{73}{12} - \frac{35}{6}x + \frac{7}{2}x^2 - \frac{5}{6}x^3 + \frac{x}{12}, \right. \\ \left. y(1.1) = 2.914508 \right]$$