

For the scenario below identify the entities, their attributes and appropriate keys

Finsbury Happy Zoo

Finsbury Happy Zoo's concept is to show animals together in their habitats. They have a number of enclosures of different habitat types (such as forest or tundra), different sizes (square metres), each having a main feature (such as a stream or a cave). Animals of different species share the same enclosure. Each enclosure has a unique number and there can be several enclosures with the same habitat but with a different main feature or of a different size. Each animal has a unique ID, and their name, date of birth, diet and description are stored. When an animal is put in an enclosure, the start date is recorded, and if they are transferred to another enclosure the end date is recorded. Zoo keepers may need to make a note about a particular animal, for example "not eating well today" and this is recorded along with the date. To make sure the animals don't eat each other a compatibility table is maintained which has the following information; speciesA, speciesB, compatibility rating (5 for happy neighbours to 1 for bitter enemies). Species are identified by their name, and a description of the species and their habitat type are recorded. Species are matched against enclosures by Zoo staff, and if suitable the maximum number of animals of a particular species for a particular enclosure is recorded to prevent overcrowding.

Answers:

Entities:

- Enclosure
- Habitat
- Animal
- Species
- Species compatibility

Attributes:

Enclosure:

- Unique enclosure ID (primary key)
- Habitat type (foreign key)
- Size
- Main feature
- Animals of different species
- Max number of animals

Habitat:

- Habitat type (primary key)
- Number of enclosures

Animal:

- Animal ID (primary key)
- name
- Date of birth

- Diet
- Description
- Start date in the enclosure (foreign key)
- End date in the enclosure
- Zoo keeper notes

Species:

- Species name (primary key)
- Species specific habitat types
- Description of species

Species compatibility table:

- Species A and species B (primary key)
- Compatibility rating