

Verb

kata kerja

1) Berdasarkan makna

a. Dynamic verb

↳ Melakukan aktivitas

ex: work, Study, Cry, Cook

b. Stative Verb

↳ Perasaan, emosi

ex: love, like, hate, believe, need

2.

Berdasarkan bentuk

	Subject <u>Pronoun</u>	V1 + cd	V2 + aux	V3 past participle	Ving + be	V3/ing present participle
I	/	/				
You						
we		Studying				
they	Studied					
Janice	/					
he						
she						
it						
Singular						

a) Regular verb ('beraturan')

↳ V_I = V_S

work - worked }

Play - Played } + ed

want - wanted

b) Irregular verb (tdk beraturan)

↳ V_I ≠ V_S ≠ V_P

Sing - Sang - Sung

See - Saw - Seen

read - read - read

3) Berdasarkan Fungsi

a. Ordinary verb (k. kerja utama)

1 kata = > verb ordinary

1 Conj → 2 verb ordinary

2 Conj → 3 — — —

↳ sejelas Subject

a) Regular verb ('beraturan')

$$\hookrightarrow v_1 = v_2$$

work = worked }

play = played } + ed
want = wanted }

b) irregular verb ('tdk beraturan')

$$\hookrightarrow v_1 \neq v_2 \neq v_3$$

sing - sang - sung

see - saw - seen

read - read - read

3) Berdasarkan Fungsi

a. ordinary verb (k. kerja utama)

1 kalimat \rightarrow verb ordinary

1 conj \rightarrow 2 verb ordinary

2 conj \rightarrow 3 — " —

\hookrightarrow refleks subject

I am ms. lisa Study together
V₁

I always watch listen movie
V and V

A) Transitive Verb (butuh Objek)

i) monotransitive (1 object)

I eat Pecel at mbk laia
V O

I buy a car
V O

2. ditransitive (2 object)

direct → langsung dr verb

indirect → tlk langsung dr verb

form: S + V + io + do

S + V + D_o + to / for + io

• She buys her friend a present
S V CO do

• He cooks noodle to his family
S V do IO

B. Intransitive (tdk butuh object)

1.) Complete \rightarrow tdk perlu CS (perjelas Subjek)

• I sleep - he falls

• I run - She cries

2) Incomplete \rightarrow Perlu CS

lingking verb

• mr. Panji becomes a batman
S V CS

• this food smells so good
S V CS