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In[1]:= ClearAll["Global`*"];
borra todo
$MaxExtraPrecision = 100;
máxima precisión extra
Potential[r_, l_, Q_, q_, m_] :=
  ((1 + Q^2 / r^2 - 2 / r) (1 + l^2 + (-((2 Q^2) / r^3) + 2 / r^2) r + m^2 r^2)) / r^2 -
  Q^2 q^2 / r^2;
FindRmax[l_?NumericQ, Q_?NumericQ, q_?NumericQ, m_?NumericQ, prec_ : 50] :=
  Lexpresión nu... Lexpresión nu... Lexpresión nu... Lexpresión numérica?
  Module[{rMax}, rMax =
    Lmódulo
    r /. FindRoot[D[Potential[r, l, Q, q, m], r] == 0, {r, 3}, WorkingPrecision -> prec];
    Lencuentra... Lderiva Lprecisión operativa
    rMax];
horizons[Q_?NumericQ, prec_ : 50] :=
  Lexpresión numérica?
  Module[{f, roots, realRoots, rp, rm}, f[r_] := 1 - 2 / r + Q^2 / r^2;
  Lmódulo
  roots = r /. NSolve[f[r] == 0, r, WorkingPrecision -> prec];
  Lresuelve numéricamente Lprecisión operativa
  realRoots = roots // Chop[#, 10^(-prec / 2)] & // Select[# > 0 &] // Sort;
  Lcambia números pequeños por 0 Lselecciona Lordena
  Which[Length[realRoots] ≥ 2, {rp, rm} = realRoots[[-{1, 2}]], Length[realRoots] == 1,
  Lcuál Llongitud Llongitud
  {rp, rm} = {realRoots[[1]], 0}, True, Message[horizons::nohorizon, Q];
  Lverd... Lmensaje
  Abort[]];
  Laborta
  SetPrecision[{rp, rm}, prec]
  Lasigna precisión
lambda0[u_, l_, m_, Q_, q_, ω_, rp_, rm_] := Module[{w}, w = Sqrt[-m^2 + ω^2];
  Lmódulo Lraíz cuadrada
  (2 ± (q Q rp (Q^2 (-1 + u)^4 + rp (-1 + u)^2 (-2 + rp + 2 u)) + Q^2 (-1 + u)^2
  (± rm u (-2 + 2 u + ± rp w) - rp (rp ω - 2 u (± + rp (w + ω)) + u^2 (2 ± + rp (w + ω))) -
  rp (rm u (-3 ± (-1 + u)^2 + rp^2 w + rp (-1 + u) (-± + 2 w)) + rp ((-2 + rp) rp ω + (-6 + rp)
  u^2 (± + rp (w + ω)) + u^3 (3 ± + 2 rp (w + ω)) + u (3 ± - 2 rp^2 (w + ω) + rp (-± + 4 w +
  6 ω)))))) / ((rm - rp) (-1 + u)^2 u (Q^2 (-1 + u)^2 + rp (-2 + rp + 2 u)))];
s0[u_, l_, m_, Q_, q_, ω_, rp_, rm_] := Module[{w}, w = Sqrt[-m^2 + ω^2];
  Lmódulo Lraíz cuadrada
  (q^2 Q^2 rp^2 (Q^4 (-1 + u)^8 + 2 Q^2 rp (-1 + u)^6 (-2 + rp + 2 u) + rp^2 (-1 + u)^2 (4 + rp^2 (1 - 2 u) -
  16 u - (-24 + rm^2) u^2 - 16 u^3 + 4 u^4 + 2 rp (-2 + 6 u + (-6 + rm) u^2 + 2 u^3))) -
  Q^4 (-1 + u)^4 (rm^2 u^2 (2 + 2 u^2 - 2 ± rp w - rp^2 w^2 + u (-4 + 2 ± rp w)) +
  rm rp (-± rp ω - 2 rp^2 u w ω - 2 u^3 (4 ± + rp w) (± + rp (w + ω)) + ± u^4 (4 ± + 3 rp (w + ω)) +
  u^2 (-4 + 4 rp^2 w (w + ω) + ± rp (7 w + 6 ω))) - rp^2 (-4 rp^2 u ω (w + ω) +
  rp ω (-± + rp ω) - 4 u^3 (± + rp (w + ω))^2 + u^4 (-2 + 3 ± rp (w + ω) + rp^2 (w + ω)^2) +
  u^2 (-2 + ± rp (5 w + 6 ω) + 2 rp^2 (2 w^2 + 5 w ω + 3 ω^2)))) -
  q Q rp (-1 + u) (Q^4 (-1 + u)^5 (rm (± - 3 ± u^2 + 2 u (± + rp w)) +
  rp (-± + 2 rp ω - 2 u (± + 2 rp (w + ω)) + u^2 (3 ± + 2 rp (w + ω)))) + 2 Q^2 rp (-1 + u)^3
  (rm (-± (-1 + u)^2 (2 + 5 u) + 2 rp^2 u w + rp (-1 + u) (-± - 2 ± u + 4 u w)) +

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$$\begin{aligned}
& rp \left(\dot{u} (-1+u)^2 (2+5u) + 2rp^2 (\omega - 2u(w+\omega) + u^2(w+\omega)) + rp \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1+u) (\dot{u} + u(2\dot{u} - 8w - 8\omega) + 4\omega + 4u^2(w+\omega)) \right) + \\
& rp^2 \left(2rm^2rp^2u^2\omega + rm(-4\dot{u}(-1+u)^4(1+2u) + 2rp(-1+u)^3(-2\dot{u} + u(-3\dot{u} + 4w)) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. rp^2(-1+u)^2(-\dot{u} + u(-\dot{u} + 8w)) + 2rp^3u((-1+u)w - 2u\omega)) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. rp(4\dot{u}(-1+u)^4(1+2u) + 2rp(-1+u)^3(2\dot{u} + u(3\dot{u} - 8w - 8\omega) + 4\omega + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 4u^2(w+\omega)) + rp^2(-1+u)^2(\dot{u} + u(\dot{u} - 16w - 16\omega) + 8\omega + 8u^2(w+\omega)) + 2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. rp^3(-\omega + u^3(w+\omega) - u^2(3w+2\omega) + u(2w+3\omega)) \right) + \\
& Q^2rp(-1+u)^2(rm^2u^2(-6(-1+u)^3 + rp(-1+u)^2(-2+1+1^2-6\dot{u}w) + \\
& \quad 2rp^2(-1+u)w(-\dot{u}+2w) + rp^3(m^2+2w^2)) + \\
& \quad 2rmrp(\dot{u}(-2+rp)rp\omega + rpu(3\dot{u}+2rp^2w - rp(\dot{u}+4w))\omega + u^5(6-5\dot{u}rp(w+\omega)) + \\
& \quad u^4(-18-rp(-2+1+1^2-21\dot{u}w-18\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^2(-\dot{u}+2w)(w+\omega)) + \\
& \quad u^3(18+rp(-4+21+21^2-27\dot{u}w-22\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^3w(w+\omega) + rp^2 \\
& \quad (6\dot{u}w-12w^2+5\dot{u}\omega-12w\omega)) - u^2(6+rp^2(-8w^2+w(4\dot{u}-12\omega) + 3\dot{u}\omega) + rp \\
& \quad (-2+1+1^2-11\dot{u}w-8\dot{u}\omega) + rp^3(m^2+4w(w+\omega))) + \\
& \quad rp^2(2(-2+rp)rp\omega(-\dot{u}+rp\omega) + 2u^5(-3+5\dot{u}rp(w+\omega) + 2rp^2(w+\omega)^2) + \\
& \quad 2rpu\omega(-3\dot{u}-4rp^2(w+\omega) + rp(\dot{u}+8w+10\omega)) - \\
& \quad 2u^3(9+rp(-2+1+1^2-21\dot{u}w-22\dot{u}\omega) + 4rp^3(w+\omega)^2 + rp^2 \\
& \quad (-16w^2+w(5\dot{u}-36\omega) + 5(\dot{u}-4\omega)\omega)) + u^4(18+rp(-2+1+1^2-36\dot{u}w- \\
& \quad 36\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^3(w+\omega)^2 - 4rp^2(5w^2+\omega(-\dot{u}+5\omega) + w(-\dot{u}+10\omega))) + \\
& \quad u^2(6+rp^3(m^2+8w^2+20w\omega+12\omega^2) + rp(1+1^2-2\dot{u}(-\dot{u}+8w+8\omega)) - \\
& \quad 2rp^2(8w^2+\omega(-3\dot{u}+20\omega) + w(-3\dot{u}+28\omega))) + \\
& rp^2(rm^2u^2(-4(-1+u)^4 + 2rp(-1+u)^3(-1+1+1^2-2\dot{u}w) + 2rp^3(-1+u) \\
& \quad (m^2+2w^2) + rp^2(-1+u)^2(1+1^2+2w(-\dot{u}+2w)) + rp^4(m^2+w^2-\omega^2)) + \\
& \quad rmrp(\dot{u}(-2+rp)^2rp\omega + 2(-2+rp)rpu(3\dot{u}+rp^2w - rp(\dot{u}+2w))\omega + \\
& \quad u^6(8-8\dot{u}rp(w+\omega)) + u^5(-32-4rp(-1+1+1^2-10\dot{u}w-9\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^2 \\
& \quad (-3\dot{u}+4w)(w+\omega)) + u^4(48+12rp(-1+1+1^2-6\dot{u}w-5\dot{u}\omega) + rp^3 \\
& \quad (-\dot{u}+8w)(w+\omega) - 2rp^2(1+1^2-11\dot{u}w+16w^2-10\dot{u}\omega+16w\omega)) + \\
& \quad 2u^3(-16+rp(6-61-61^2+28\dot{u}w+20\dot{u}\omega) + rp^4w(w+\omega) + rp^2 \\
& \quad (21+21^2-13\dot{u}w+20w^2-10\dot{u}\omega+24w\omega) + rp^3(-2m^2-(-\dot{u}+12w)(w+\omega))) - \\
& \quad u^2(-8-4rp(-1+1+1^2-4\dot{u}w) + 2rp^4(m^2+2w^2+2w\omega-\omega^2) + 2rp^2 \\
& \quad (1+1^2+w(-5\dot{u}+8w+16\omega)) - rp^3(4m^2+w(-\dot{u}+16w+24\omega))) + \\
& rp^2((-2+rp)^2rp\omega(-\dot{u}+rp\omega) + (-2+rp)u^2(2+1rp+1^2rp+m^2rp^3-6\dot{u} \\
& \quad rp\omega + \dot{u}rp^2w - 8rp^2w^2 + 4rp^3w^2 - 36rp^2w\omega + 10rp^3w\omega - 30rp^2\omega^2 + 5rp^3\omega^2) + \\
& \quad 4u^6(\dot{u}+rp(w+\omega))^2 - 2(-2+rp)rpu\omega(3\dot{u}+2rp^2(w+\omega) - rp(\dot{u}+4w+6\omega)) + \\
& \quad 2u^5(8+rp(-1+1+1^2-18\dot{u}w-18\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^3(w+\omega)^2 - 3 \\
& \quad rp^2(4w^2+\omega(-\dot{u}+4\omega) + w(-\dot{u}+8\omega))) + u^4 \\
& \quad (-24-6rp(-1+1+1^2-10\dot{u}w-10\dot{u}\omega) + rp^4(w+\omega)^2 + rp^3(-20w^2+w(\dot{u}-40\omega) + \\
& \quad (\dot{u}-20\omega)\omega) + rp^2(1+1^2+52w^2+20\omega(-\dot{u}+3\omega) + 4w(-5\dot{u}+28\omega))) - \\
& \quad 2u^3(-8+rp(3-31-31^2+22\dot{u}w+20\dot{u}\omega) + 2rp^4(w+\omega)^2 - rp^3 \\
& \quad (m^2+16w^2+\omega(-\dot{u}+20\omega) + w(-\dot{u}+36\omega)) + rp^2 \\
& \quad (1+1^2+24w^2+10\omega(-\dot{u}+4\omega) + w(-11\dot{u}+64\omega)))))) / \\
& ((rm-rp)^2(-1+u)^4u^2(Q^2(-1+u)^2+rp(-2+rp+2u)^2)] ;
\end{aligned}$$

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AIMIterateNumeric[c0_List, d0_List, Imax_Integer, Nmax_Integer] :=
  [lista] [lista] [entero] [entero]
  Module[{cMat, dMat, n, i, delta}, cMat = ConstantArray[0, {Nmax + 1, Imax + 2}];
  [módulo] [arreglo constante]
  dMat = ConstantArray[0, {Nmax + 1, Imax + 2}];
  [arreglo constante]
  cMat[[1, 1 ;; Imax + 1]] = c0;
  dMat[[1, 1 ;; Imax + 1]] = d0;
  For[n = 1, n ≤ Nmax, n++, For[i = 0, i ≤ Imax, i++, cMat[[n + 1, i + 1]] =
  [para cada] [para cada]
    (i + 1) cMat[[n, i + 2]] + dMat[[n, i + 1]] + Sum[c0[[k + 1]] × cMat[[n, i - k + 1]], {k, 0, i}];
    [suma]
    dMat[[n + 1, i + 1]] = (i + 1) dMat[[n, i + 2]] +
    Sum[d0[[k + 1]] × cMat[[n, i - k + 1]], {k, 0, i}];];];
  [suma]
  delta = dMat[[Nmax + 1, 1]] × cMat[[Nmax, 1]] - dMat[[Nmax, 1]] × cMat[[Nmax + 1, 1]]; delta];
DeltaNumeric[ω_?NumericQ, l_?NumericQ, m_?NumericQ, Q_?NumericQ, q_?NumericQ,
  [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión numérica?]
  uMax_?NumericQ, Imax_Integer, Nmax_Integer, rp_?NumericQ, rm_?NumericQ,
  [¿expresió...] [entero] [entero] [¿expresión numé...] [¿expresión numérica?]
  prec_ : 50] := Module[{seriesLambda, seriesS, c0, d0}, seriesLambda =
  [módulo]
  Collect[Normal@Series[lambda0[u, l, m, Q, q, ω, rp, rm], {u, uMax, Imax}], u - uMax];
  [agrupa...] [normal] [serie]
  seriesS =
  Collect[Normal@Series[s0[u, l, m, Q, q, ω, rp, rm], {u, uMax, Imax}], u - uMax];
  [agrupa...] [normal] [serie]
  c0 = Table[Coefficient[seriesLambda, u - uMax, i], {i, 0, Imax}];
  [tabla] [coeficiente]
  d0 = Table[Coefficient[seriesS, u - uMax, i], {i, 0, Imax}];
  [tabla] [coeficiente]
  SetPrecision[AIMIterateNumeric[
  [asigna precisión]
    SetPrecision[c0, prec], SetPrecision[d0, prec], Imax, Nmax], prec];
  [asigna precisión] [asigna precisión]

FindQNM0[l_?NumericQ, m_?NumericQ, Q_?NumericQ, q_?NumericQ, ωGuess_?NumericQ,
  [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión nu...] [¿expresión numérica?] [¿expresión numérica?]
  Imax_ : 25, Nmax_ : 25, prec_ : 80] := Module[{rMax, horizonsList, rp, rm, uMax},
  [módulo]

  horizonsList = horizons[Q, prec];
  rp = horizonsList[[1]];
  rm = horizonsList[[2]];
  rMax = FindRmax[l, Q, q, m, prec];
  uMax = SetPrecision[1 - rp / rMax, prec];
  [asigna precisión]

  FindRoot[DeltaNumeric[ω, l, m, Q, q, uMax, Imax, Nmax, rp, rm, prec] == 0,
  [encuentra raíz]
    {ω, ωGuess}, WorkingPrecision → prec, AccuracyGoal → Floor[prec / 2],
    [precisión operativa] [objetivo de exacti...] [entero inferior]
    PrecisionGoal → Floor[prec / 2], MaxIterations → 200]
  [objetivo de precisión] [entero inferior] [máximo de iteraciones]

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(*l=0,1,m,Q,q,guess,Imax,Nmax,prec*)
{time, sol} = AbsoluteTiming[FindQNM0[0, 0, 5 / 10, 0, 11 / 100 - 10 / 100 I, 50, 50, 60]]
Out[4]= {10.9128, { $\omega \rightarrow 0.115767155773403639889765901945932249170354773166717365584040 -$ 
0.105750193641725892993009274813111911593186027814040794895467 i}}

(*https://arxiv.org/pdf/1409.7440 Comparar valores*)

In[11]:= lvals = {0, 1, 2, 3};
Manipulate[Plot[Evaluate[Table[Potential[r, l, Q, q, m], {l, lvals}]],
{r, 0.5, 10}, PlotRange -> {{0.5, 10}, {-1, 1}}, PlotStyle -> Thick,
AxesLabel -> {"r", "V(r)"}, PlotLegends -> ("l = " <> ToString[#] & /@ lvals)],
{{Q, 0.5, "Q"}, 0, 1, Appearance -> "Labeled"}, {{m, 0.1, "m"}, 0, 1,
Appearance -> "Labeled"}, {{q, 0, "q"}, 0, 10, Appearance -> "Labeled"}]

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