

Configure Secure Access for RA-VPNaaS with Duo SSO and Posture Assessment with ISE

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Introduction

This document describes how to configure Posture Assessment for Remote Access VPN users with Identity Service Engine (ISE) and Secure Access with Duo.

Prerequisites

- [Configure User Provisioning](#) on Secure Access
- Configure Duo [SSO](#) with Authentication Proxy or Third-Party IDP
- Cisco ISE connected to Secure Access through the tunnel

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- [Identity Service Engine](#)
- [Secure Access](#)
- [Cisco Secure Client](#)
- [Guide to Two-Factor Authentication - Duo Security](#)
- ISE Posture
- Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting

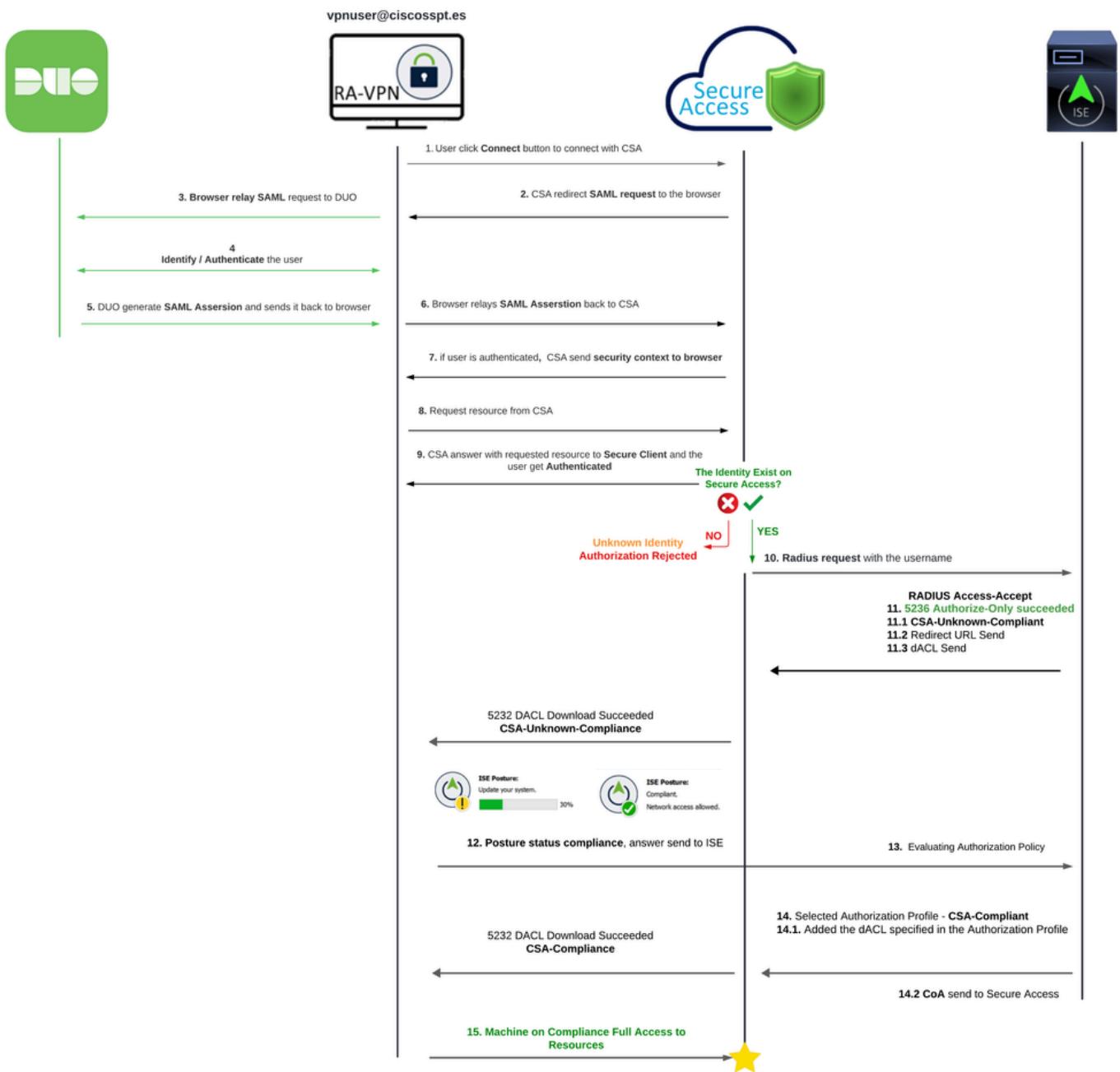
Components Used

The information in this document is based on:

- Identity Service Engine (ISE) Version 3.3 Patch 1
- Secure Access
- Cisco Secure Client - Anyconnect VPN Version 5.1.2.42

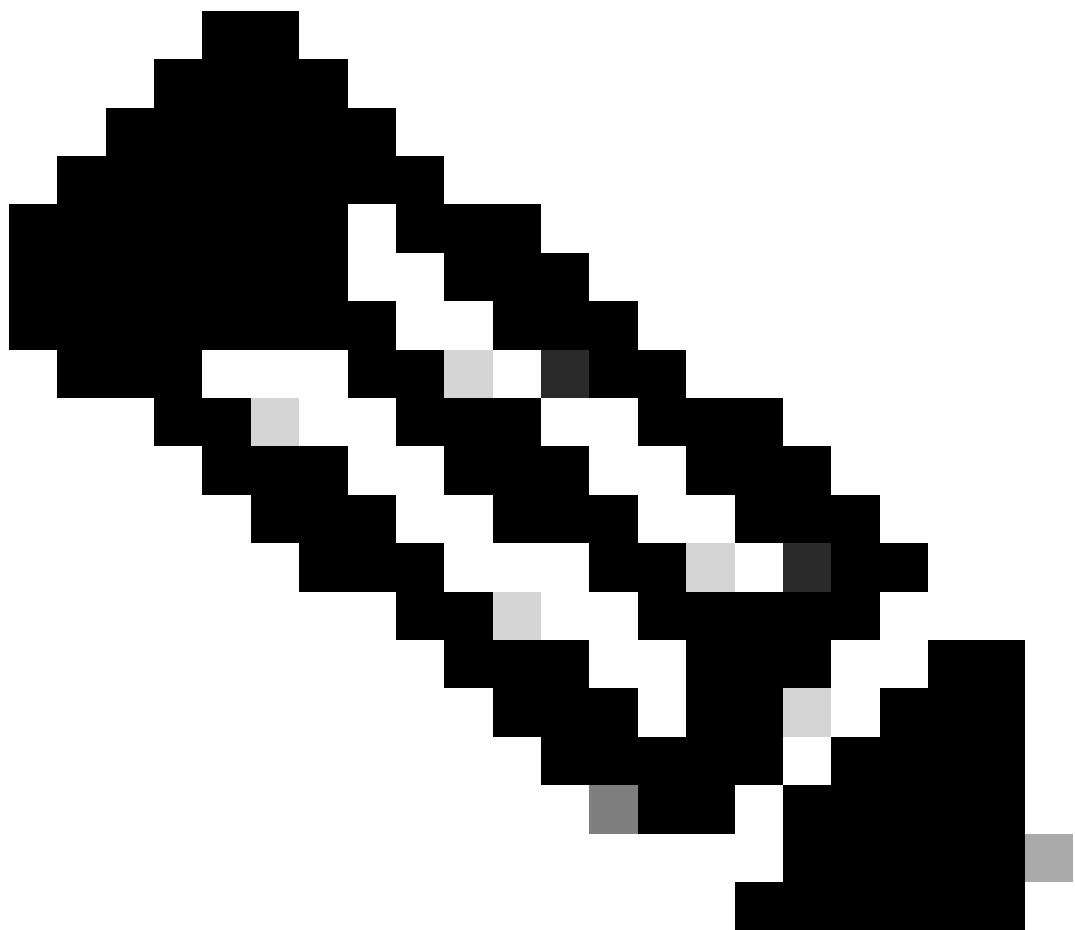
The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Background Information



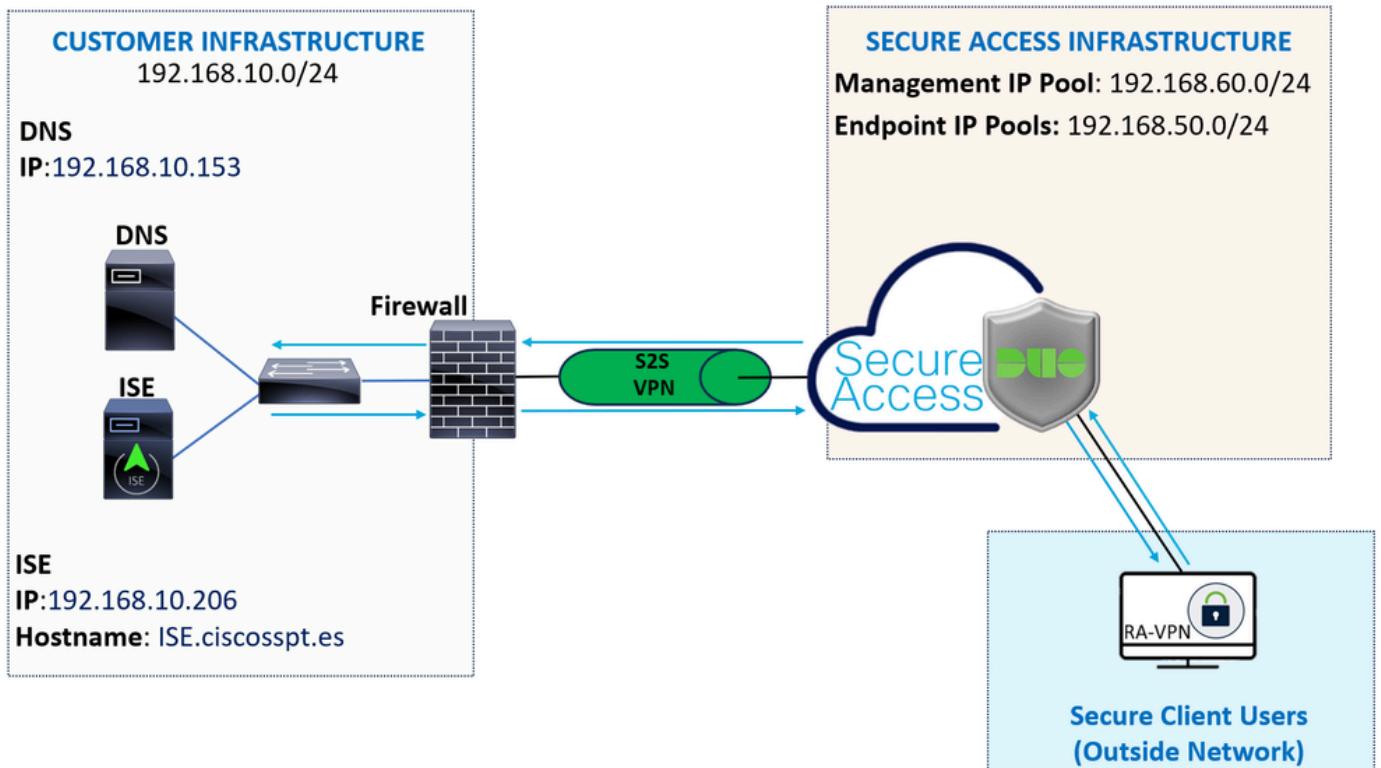
Integrating Duo SAML with Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) enhances the authentication process, adding another layer of security to Cisco Secure Access solutions. Duo SAML provides a Single Sign-On (SSO) capability that simplifies the user login process while ensuring high-security standards.

Once authenticated through Duo SAML, the authorization process is handled by Cisco ISE. This allows for dynamic access control decisions based on user identity and device posture. ISE can enforce detailed policies that dictate what resources a user can access, when, and from which devices.

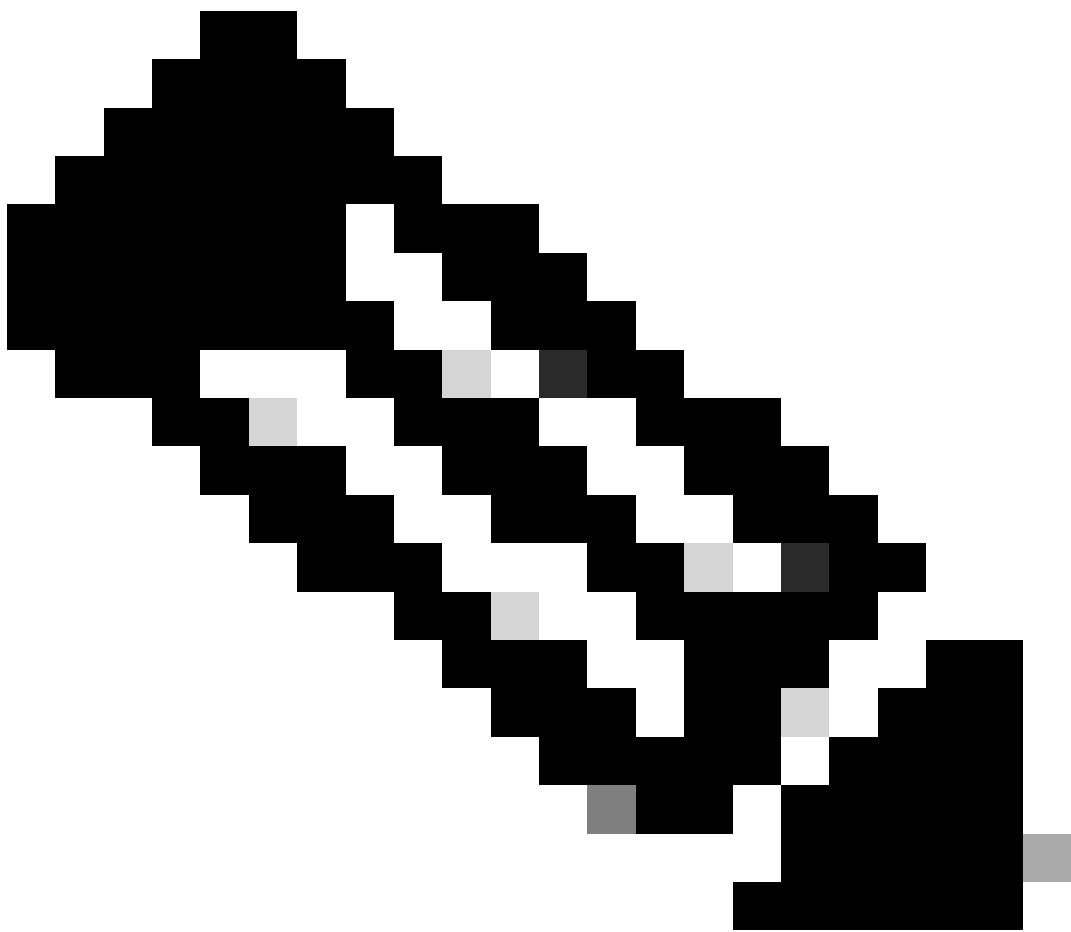


Note: To configure the RADIUS integration, you need to make sure you have communication between both platforms.

Network Diagram



Configure



Note: Before you begin the configuration process, you must complete the [First Steps with Secure Access and ISE Integration](#).

Duo Configuration

To configure the RA-VPN Application, proceed with the next steps:

Navigate to your [Duo Admin Panel](#)

- Navigate to Applications > Protect an Application
- Search for Generic SAML Service Provider
- Click Protect

Protect an Application

Generic SAML Service Provider

Application	Protection Type	
 Generic SAML Service Provider	2FA with SSO hosted by Duo (Single Sign-On)	Documentation  Protect

You must have the application displayed on the screen; remember the application name for the VPN configuration.



[Dashboard](#) > [Applications](#) > Generic SAML Service Provider - Single Sign-On

[Authentication Log](#) |  [Remove Application](#)

Generic SAML Service Provider - Single Sign-On

See the [Generic SSO documentation](#) to integrate Duo into your SAML-enabled service provider.

Metadata

Entity ID	https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DI9818G01ZNKK5L9LR7Z/metadata	Copy
Single Sign-On URL	https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DI9818G01ZNKK5L9LR7Z/sso	Copy
Single Log-Out URL	https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DI9818G01ZNKK5L9LR7Z/slo	Copy
Metadata URL	https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DI9818G01ZNKK5L9LR7Z/metadata	Copy

Certificate Fingerprints

SHA-1 Fingerprint	05:76:95:6B:E1:7C:F7:D1:79:12:2C:23:B6:1A:63:59:32:01:88:B1	Copy
SHA-256 Fingerprint	CF:CB:25:7C:41:0D:81:49:E5:83:48:79:EA:6B:45:C9:9F:4A:9A:21:A9:72:32:D3:C1:7F:86:4	Copy

In this case is **Generic SAML Service Provider**.

Secure Access Configuration

Configure Radius Group on the IP Pools

To configure the VPN Profile using Radius, proceed with the next steps:

Navigate to your [Secure Access Dashboard](#).

- Click on Connect > Enduser Connectivity > Virtual Private Network
- Under your Pool Configuration (Manage IP Pools), click Manage

Manage IP Pools

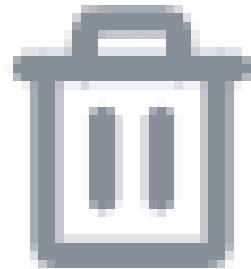
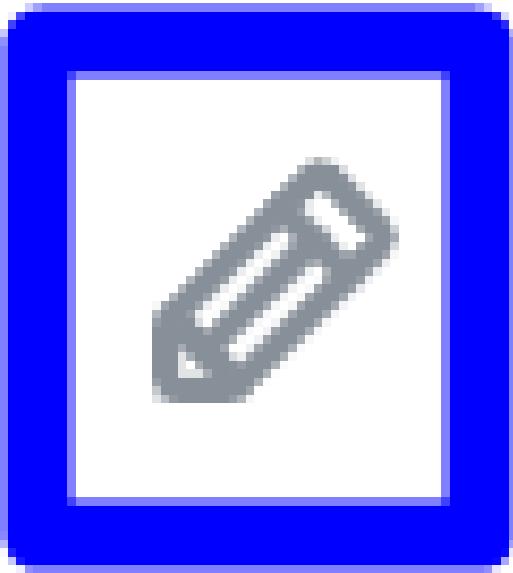
Manage

2 Regions mapped

- Choose the IP Pool Region and configure the Radius Server

EUROPE					
Pop Name	Display Name	Endpoint IP Pools	Management IP Pools	DNS Servers	RADIUS Groups
Europe (Germany)	RA VPN 1	192.168.50.0/24 256 user connections	192.168.60.0/24 256 user connections	House	 

- Click the pencil to edit



- Now, under the IP Pool section configuration drop-down under **Radius Group (Optional)**
- Click Add RADIUS Group

RADIUS Groups (optional)

Associate one RADIUS group per AAA method to this IP pool.



No RADIUS groups created

[Add RADIUS Group](#)

← Edit RADIUS Group

X

Add group of RADIUS servers, which will be used to control access to your VPN profiles

Change of authorization (CoA) mode [\(i\)](#)

CoA Port: 1700

Accounting

Port

1813

X

Accounting mode

Single

Simultaneous

Accounting update

Interim accounting update

Update interval

1

hour(s)

X

Settings

▼

RADIUS Servers

You can add up to 8 servers in each group

Assign servers

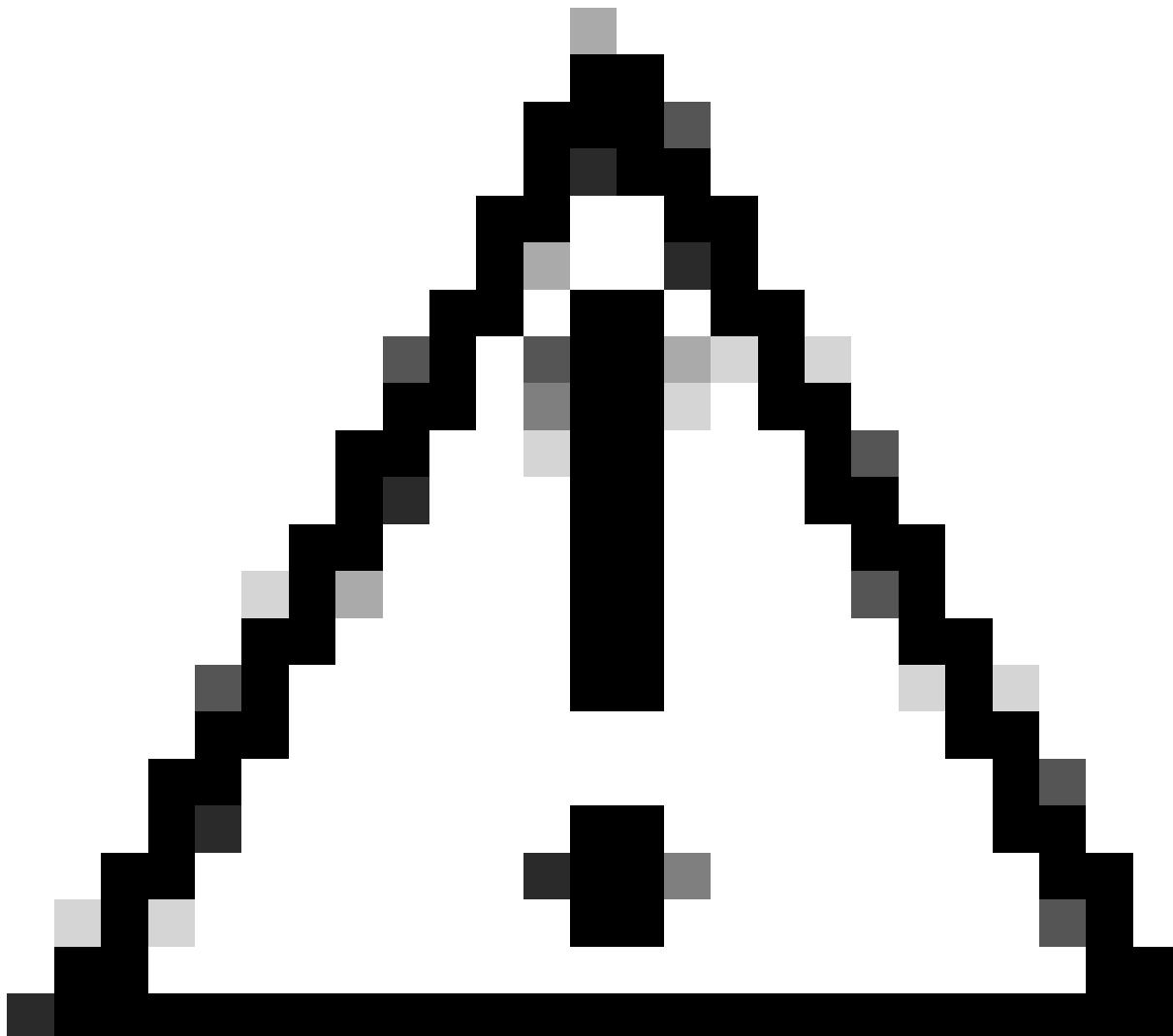
ISE_CSA X

▼

+ Add

#	Server Name	IP Address		
::	1 ISE_CSA	192.168.10.206		

- **Authentication:** Mark the checkbox for **Authentication** and select the port, by default, is 1812
 - In the case that your authentication requires Microsoft Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol Version 2 (MCHAPv2) mark the checkbox
 - **Authorization:** Mark the checkbox for **Authorization** and select the port, by default, is 1812
 - Mark the checkbox for **Authorization mode Only** and **Change of Authorization (CoA) mode** to permit the posture and changes from ISE
 - **Accounting:** Mark the checkbox for **Authorization** and select the port, by default, is 1813
 - Choose **Single or Simultaneous** (In single mode, accounting data is sent to only one server. In simultaneous mode, accounting data to all servers in the group)
 - Mark the checkbox for **Accounting update** to enable the periodic generation of RADIUS interim-accounting-update messages.
-



Caution: Both the **Authentication** and **Authorization** methods, when selected, must use the same port.

- After that, you need to configure the **RADIUS Servers** (ISE) that is used to authenticate via AAA on the section **RADIUS Servers**:
- Click on **+ Add**

RADIUS Servers

You can add up to 8 servers in each group

Assign servers

	▼	+ Add
--	---	--------------

#	Server Name	IP Address

- Then, configure the next options:

Add RADIUS Server

Server name

IP Address

Password type

Secret Key

 Show

Password

 Show

Cancel

Save & Add server

Save

- **Server Name:** Configure a name to identify your ISE Server.
- **IP Address:** Configure the IP of your Cisco ISE device that is reachable through Secure Access
- **Secret Key:** Configure your RADIUS secret Key

- **Password:** Configure your Radius password
- Click **Save** and assign your Radius Server under the **Assign Server** option and select your ISE server:

RADIUS Servers

You can add up to 8 servers in each group

Assign servers

	^	+ Add
ISE_CSA		

- Click **Save** again to save all the configuration done

← Edit RADIUS Group

X

Add group of RADIUS servers, which will be used to control access to your VPN profiles

Change of authorization (CoA) mode [\(i\)](#)

CoA Port: 1700

Accounting

Port

1813

X

Accounting mode

Single

Simultaneous

Accounting update

Interim accounting update

Update interval

1

hour(s)

X

Settings

▼

RADIUS Servers

You can add up to 8 servers in each group

Assign servers

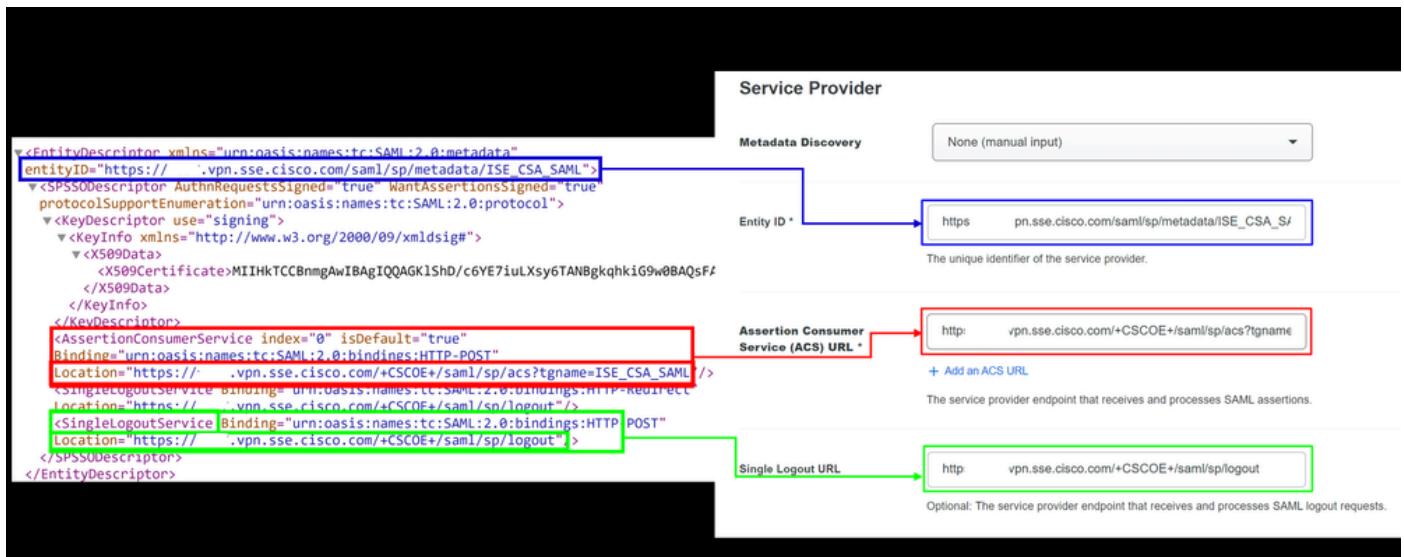
ISE_CSA X

▼

+ Add

#	Server Name	IP Address		
::	1 ISE_CSA	192.168.10.206		

- **Protocols:** Choose SAML
 - Click Download Service Provider XML file
 - Replace the information in the application configured in the step, [Duo Configuration](#)



- Once you have configured that information, change the name of the Duo to something related to the integration that you are making

Settings

Type	Generic SAML Service Provider - Single Sign-On
Name	ISE - SAML

- Click **Save** on your application on Duo.
 - Once you click Save, you must download the **SAML Metadata** by clicking on the button **Download XML**.

ISE - SAML

See the [Generic SSO documentation](#) to integrate Duo into your SAML-enabled service provider.

Metadata

Entity ID	<code>https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DIGN1FGK2GW6MVKFB45F/metadata</code>	Copy
Single Sign-On URL	<code>https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DIGN1FGK2GW6MVKFB45F/sso</code>	Copy
Single Log-Out URL	<code>https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DIGN1FGK2GW6MVKFB45F/slo</code>	Copy
Metadata URL	<code>https://sso-5ed0a388.sso.duosecurity.com/saml2/sp/DIGN1FGK2GW6MVKFB45F/metadata</code>	Copy

Certificate Fingerprints

SHA-1 Fingerprint	<code>53:0E:25:4F:29:3A:B5:DF:09:A2:0D:BB:08:C7:F6:E8:D9:DB:DE:6B</code>	Copy
SHA-256 Fingerprint	<code>C5:6F:35:44:F8:FC:74:C6:E6:2B:C1:8F:92:9C:E2:80:91:B1:61:C9:75:0B:F9:C5:4B:81:B8:F</code>	Copy

Downloads

Certificate	 Download certificate	 Copy certificate	Expires: 01-19-2038
SAML Metadata	 Download XML		

- Upload the **SAML Metadata** on Secure Acces under the option **3. Upload IdP security metadata XML file** and click **Next**

VPN Profile name
ISE_CSA_SAML

General settings
Default Domain: ciscospt.es | DNS Server: House (192.168.10.153) | Protocol: TLS / DTLS, IPsec (IKEv2)

2 Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting
SAML

Traffic Steering (Split Tunnel)
Connect to Secure Access | 1 Exceptions

Cisco Secure Client Configuration

Authenticate with CA certificates
Select to use CA certificates to authenticate this VPN profile.

SAML Configuration

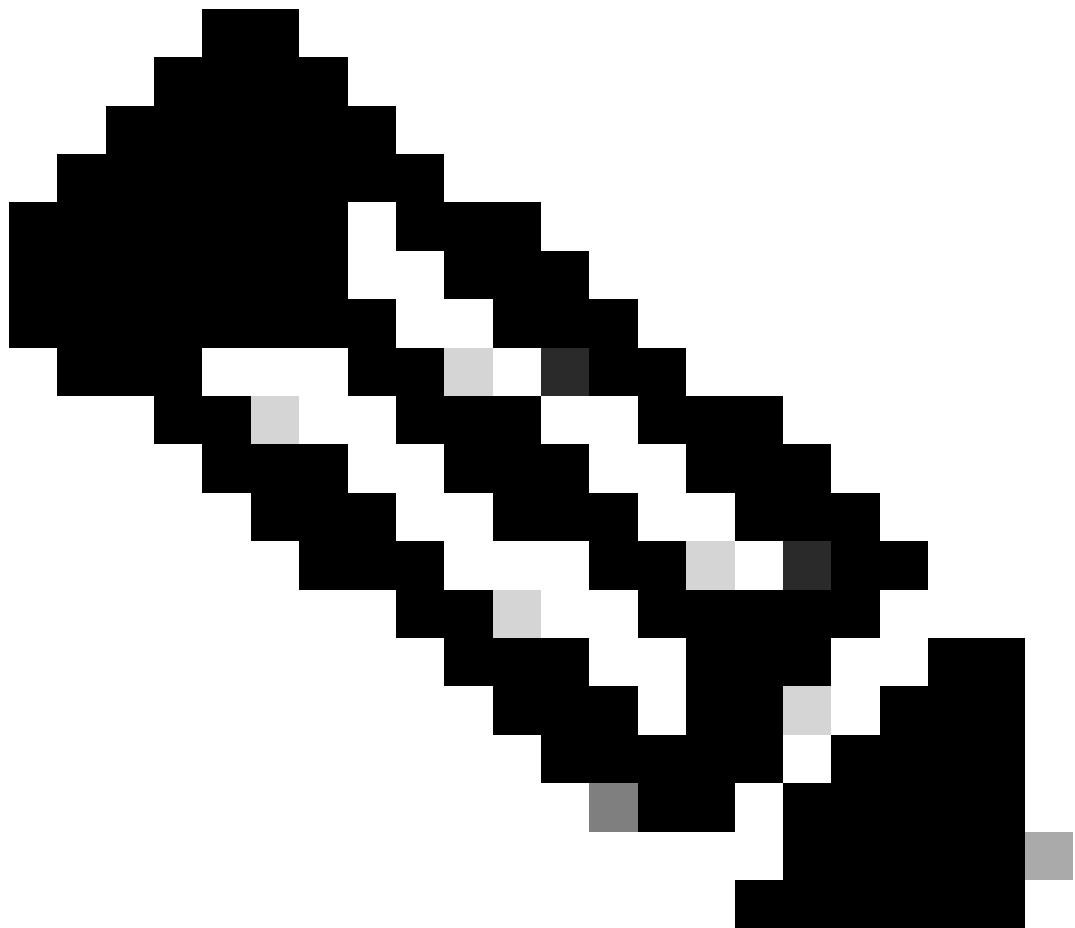
SAML Metadata XML Configuration

- 1. Download Service Provider XML file**
This XML file contains metadata required to configure your IdP.
[Download service provider XML file](#)
- 2. Generate IdP Security Metadata XML File**
a. Upload the Service Provider XML file to your IdP.
b. From your IdP, create and download an IdP Security Metadata XML file.
- 3. Upload IdP security metadata XML file**
 File 'ISE - SAML - IDP Metadata.xml' uploaded. [Replace](#) [Delete](#)

Manual Configuration

Cancel Back **Next**

Proceed with the Authorization.



Note: Once you configure the authentication with SAML, you will authorize it through ISE, which means the radius packet sent by Secure Access will only contain the username. The password field does not exist here.

Authorization

- General settings**
Default Domain: ciscossppt.es | DNS Server: House (192.168.10.153) | Protocol: TLS / DTLS, IKEv2
- 2 Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting**
RADIUS
- Traffic Steering (Split Tunnel)**
Connect to Secure Access | 2 Exceptions
- Cisco Secure Client Configuration**

Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting

Choose a configuration method to complete the SAML authentication process for this VPN profile.[Help ↗](#)

Authentication **Authorization** Accounting

Enable Radius Authorization
Use defaults or customize groups to map to regions

Select one group for all regions [+ Group](#)

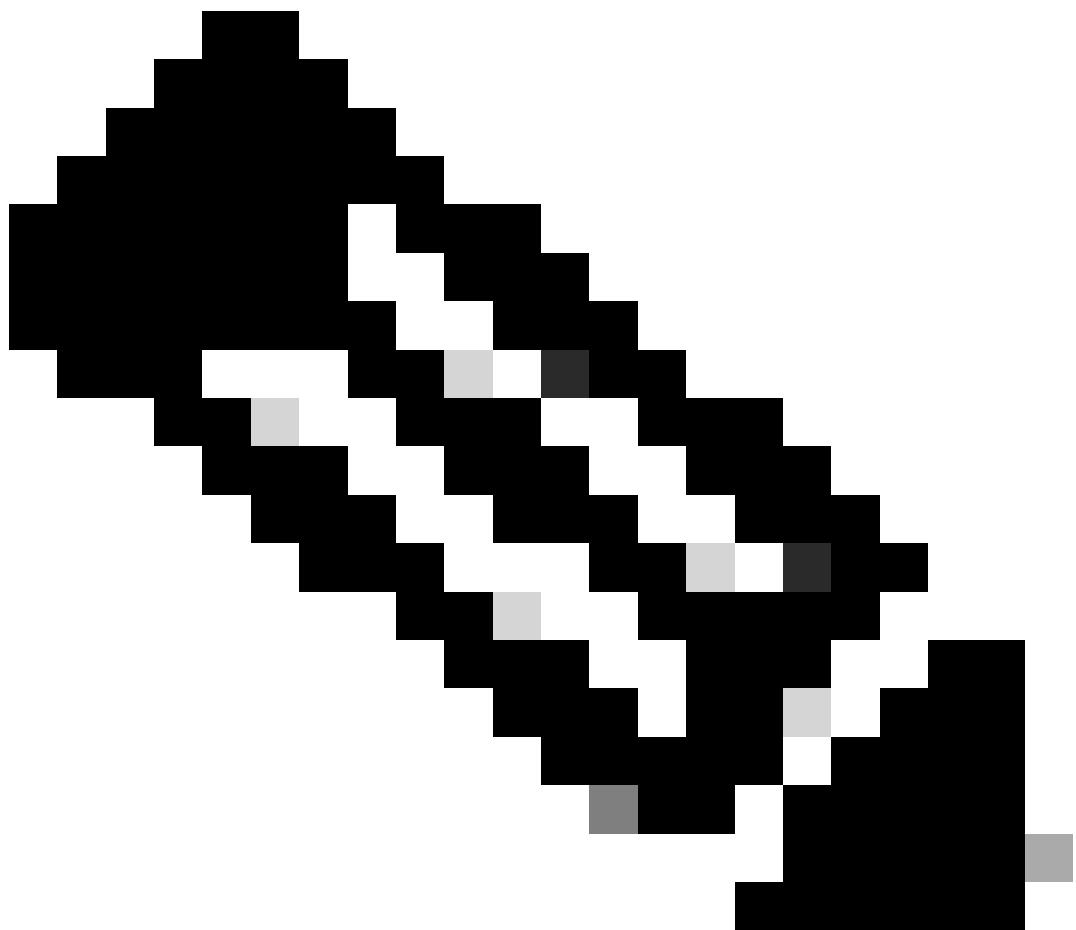
ISE_CSA

Region	Management IP pools	Groups
RA VPN 2	192.168.80.0/24	ISE_CSA
RA VPN 1	192.168.60.0/24	ISE_CSA (default)

[Cancel](#) [Back](#) **Next**

- **Authorization**
 - **Enable Radius Authorization:** Mark the checkbox to enable the radius Authorization
 - **Select one group for all regions:** Mark the checkbox to use one specific radius server for all the Remote Access - Virtual Private Network (RA-VPN) Pools, or define it for every pool separately
- Click **Next**

After you configure all the **Authorization** part, please proceed with the **Accounting**.



Note: If you do not enable **Radio Authorization**, posture cannot work.

Accounting

- General settings**
Default Domain: ciscospt.es | DNS Server: House (192.168.10.153) | Protocol: TLS / DTLS, IKEv2
- 2 Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting**
RADIUS
- Traffic Steering (Split Tunnel)**
Connect to Secure Access | 2 Exceptions
- Cisco Secure Client Configuration**

Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting

Choose a configuration method to complete the SAML authentication process for this VPN profile.[Help](#)

Authentication Authorization **Accounting**

Enable Radius Accounting

Use defaults or customize groups to map to regions

Select one group for all regions

+ Group

ISE_CSA

Region	Management IP pools	Groups
RA VPN 2	192.168.80.0/24	ISE_CSA
RA VPN 1	192.168.60.0/24	ISE_CSA (default)

Cancel

Back

Next

- **Accounting**
 - **Map Authorization groups to regions:** Choose the regions and choose your **Radius Groups**
- **Click Next**

After you have done configured the Authentication, Authorization and Accounting please continue with Traffic Steering.

Traffic Steering

Under traffic steering, you need to configure the type of communication through Secure Access.

Tunnel Mode

Connect to Secure Access

All traffic is steered through the tunnel.



Tunnel Mode

Bypass Secure Access

All traffic is steered outside the tunnel.

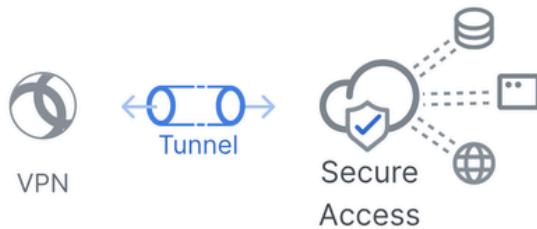


- If you choose **Connect to Secure Access**, all your internet traffic routes through **Secure Access**

Connect to Secure Access



All traffic is steered through the tunnel.



Add Exceptions

Destinations specified here will be steered OUTSIDE the tunnel.

+ Add

Destinations	Exclude Destinations	Actions
proxy- 8195126.zpc.sse.cisco.com, ztna.sse.cisco.com,acme.sse. cisco.com,devices.api.umbrell a.com,sseposture-routing- commercial.k8s.5c10.org,sse posture-routing- commercial.posture.duosecuri ty.com,data.eb.thousandeyes.	-	-

Cancel

Back

Next

If you want to add exclusions for internet domains or IPs, please Click on the + Add button, then click Next.

- If you decide to **Bypass Secure Access**, all your internet traffic passes through your internet provider, not through Secure Access (No Internet Protection)

Tunnel Mode

Bypass Secure Access



All traffic is steered outside the tunnel.



Add Exceptions

Destinations specified here will be steered INSIDE the tunnel.

+ Add

Destinations

Exclude Destinations

Actions

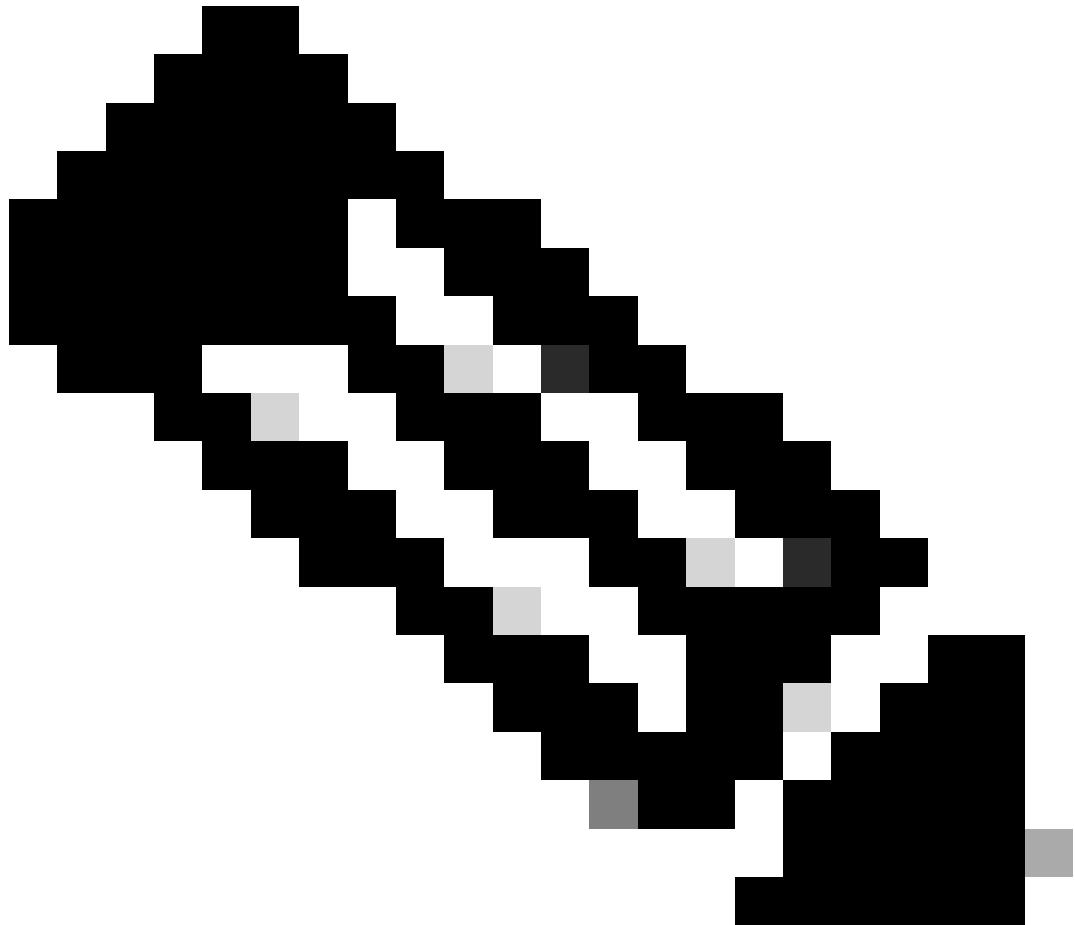


No matches found

Cancel

Back

Next



Note: Please add enroll.cisco.com for ISE posture when you choose **Bypass Secure Access**.

In this step, you select all the private network resources that you want to access through the VPN. To do so, click **+ Add**, then click **Next** when you have added all the resources.

Cisco Secure Client Configuration

In this step, you can maintain everything as default and click **Save**, but if you want to customize your configuration more, please check [Cisco Secure Client Administrator Guide](#).

Name	General	Authentication, Authorization & Accounting	Traffic Steering	Secure Client Configuration	Profile URL
ISE_CSA_SAML	ciscosspt.es TLS, IPSec (IKEv2)	<input type="radio"/> SAML <input type="radio"/> RADIUS	Connect to Secure Access 1 Exception(s)	13 Settings	vpn.sse.cisco.com/ISE_CSA_SAML

ISE Configurations

Configure Network Devices List

To configure the authentication through Cisco ISE, you need to configure the permitted devices that can make queries to your Cisco ISE:

- Navigate to **Administration > Network Devices**
- Click on **+ Add**

Network Devices

Name **CSA**

Description

IP Address **192.168.60.0** / 24 

Device Profile  Cisco  

RADIUS Authentication Settings

RADIUS UDP Settings

Protocol **RADIUS**

Shared Secret 

Use Second Shared Secret 

Second Shared
Secret



CoA Port **1700** 

- **Name:** Use a name to Identify Secure Access
- **IP Address:** Configure the Management Interface of the step, [IP Pool Region](#)
- **Device Profile:** Choose Cisco
 - **Radius Authentication Settings**
 - Shared Secret: Configure the same shared secret configured on the step, [Secret Key](#)
 - **CoA Port:** Let it as default; 1700 is also used in Secure Access

After that click **Save**, to verify if the integration works properly, proceed to create a local user for integration verification.

Configure a Group

To configure a group for use with local users, proceed with these steps:

- Click in **Administration > Groups**
- Click **User Identity Groups**
- Click **+ Add**
- Create a Name for the Group and click **Submit**

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE Administration interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with various icons and links like System, Deployment, Licensing, Certificates, Logging, Maintenance, and Upgrade. The main navigation bar has tabs for Administration, Network Resources, and Identity Management. Under Identity Management, the 'Groups' tab is selected, showing a count of 2 Groups. A sub-menu on the right lists 'Identity Groups' (selected), 'Endpoint Identity Groups', and 'User Identity Groups'. The 'User Identity Groups' page shows a table with three rows: 'ALL_ACCOUNTS (default)', 'CSA-ISE → GROUP CREATED', and 'Employee'. At the top of this page, there's a form to add a new group, with fields for 'Name' (set to 'CSA-ISE') and 'Description'. Below the table, there's a 'Submit' button. Red numbers 1 through 6 are overlaid on the interface to highlight specific elements: 1 points to the 'User Identity Groups' link in the sub-menu; 2 points to the 'Groups' tab in the main menu; 3 points to the 'User Identity Groups' table; 4 points to the '+ Add' button in the top-left of the 'User Identity Groups' page; 5 points to the 'Name' field in the 'User Identity Groups' page; and 6 points to the 'Submit' button at the bottom of the 'User Identity Groups' page.

Configure Local User

To configure a local user to verify your integration:

- Navigate to **Administration > Identities**
- Click on **Add +**

Network Access User

* Username

Status

Enabled

Account Name Alias



Email

Passwords

Password Type: Internal Users

Password Lifetime:

- With Expiration [\(1\)](#)
- Never Expires [\(1\)](#)

Password

Re-Enter Password

* Login

Password

[Generate Password](#)

Enable

Password

[Generate Password](#)

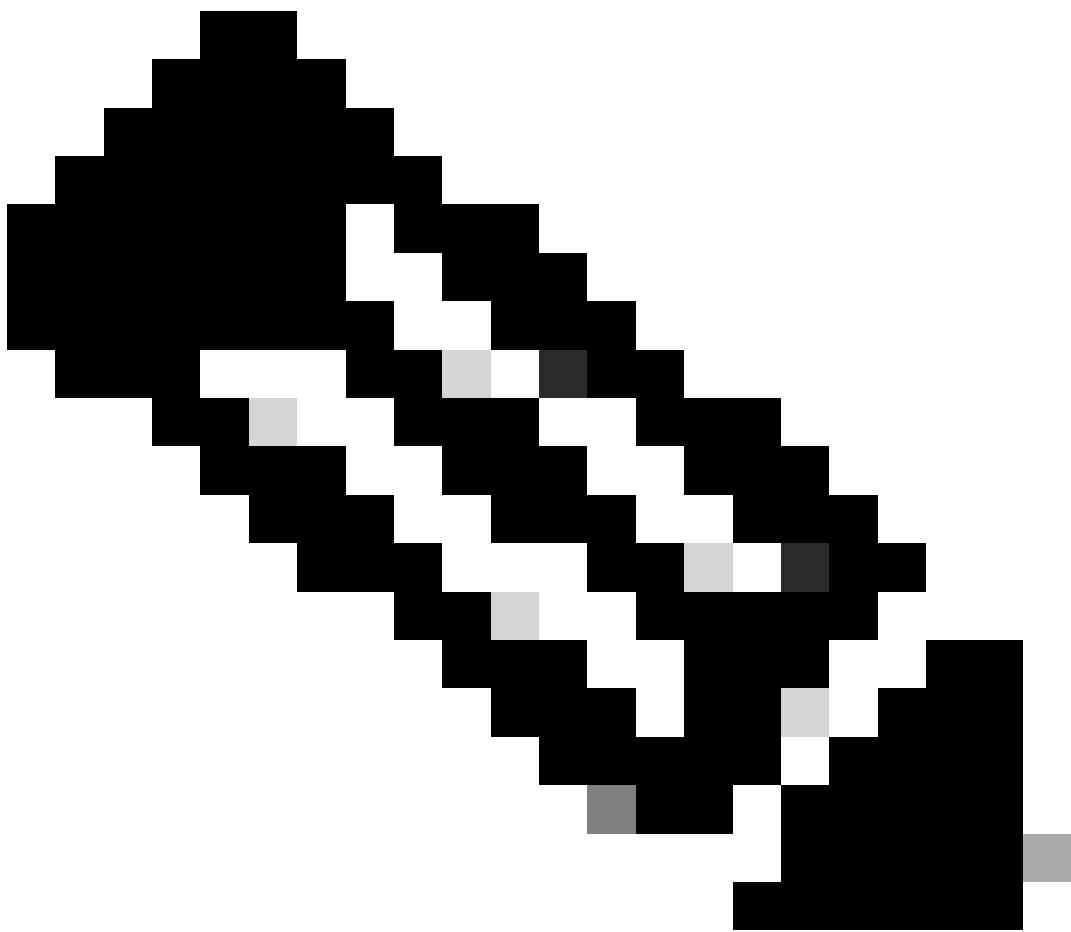
User Groups



CSA-ISE



- **Username:** Configure the username with a known UPN provisioning in Secure Access; this is based on the step, [Prerequisites](#)
- **Status:** Active
- **Password Lifetime:** You can configure it **With Expiration** or Never Expires, depending on you
- **Login Password:** Create a password for the user
- **User Groups:** Choose the group created on the step, [Configure a Group](#)



Note: The authentication-based on UPN is set to change in upcoming versions of Secure Access.

After that, you can **Save** the configuration and continue with the step, **Configure Policy Set**.

Configure Policy Set

Under the policy set, configure the action that ISE takes during authentication and authorization. This scenario demonstrates the use case for configuring a simple policy to provide user access. First, ISE verifies the origin of the RADIUS authentications and checks if the identities exist in the ISE user database to provide access

To configure that policy, navigate to your Cisco ISE Dashboard:

- Click on Policy > Policy Sets
- Click on + to add a new policy set

In this case, create a new policy set instead of working under the default one. Next, configure the Authentication and Authorization based on that policy set. The configured policy permits access to the network device defined in the step [Configure Network Devices List](#) to verify these authentications come from CSA Network Device List then get into the policy as **Conditions**. And finally, the allowed Protocols, as **Default Network Access**.

To create the **condition** that matches the policy set, proceed with the next instructions:

- Click on +
- Under **Condition Studio**, the information available includes:

1. To create the Conditions, click on Click to add an attribute
2. Click on the **Network Device** button
3. Under the options behind, click on **Network Access - Network Device Name** option
4. Under the Equals option, write the name of the **Network Device** under the step, [Configure Network Devices List](#)
5. Click **Save**

Editor

The screenshot shows a policy editor interface with a complex rule being defined. The rule consists of two conditions connected by an AND operator. The first condition (1) checks if the attribute 'Network Access.NetworkDeviceName' equals the value 'CSA'. The second condition (3) checks if the attribute 'NetworkDeviceName' equals the value 'NetworkDeviceName'. Both conditions have an 'EQUALS' operator selected. The rule is currently set to 'Is not'. There are five numbered callouts: 1 points to the 'Click to add an attribute' field; 2 points to the 'Network device' icon; 3 points to the 'NetworkDeviceName' attribute; 4 points to the 'CSA' value; and 5 points to the 'Save' button.

This policy only approves the request from the source CSA to continue the **Authentication** and **Authorization** setup under the policy set **CSA-ISE**, and also verifies the protocols permitted based on the **Default Network Access** for the allowed protocols.

The result of the Policy defined must be:

The screenshot shows the 'Policy Sets' page. A single policy set named 'CSA-ISE' is listed. The policy set has a status of 'Active'. The conditions section shows a single condition: 'Network Access.NetworkDeviceName EQUALS CSA'. The allowed protocols section shows 'Default Network Access'. There is a search bar at the top and a 'Status' filter on the left.

- To verify the **Default Network Access Protocols** allowed, proceed with the next instructions:
 - Click ONPolicy > Results
 - Click on **Allowed Protocols**
 - Click on **Default Network Access**

1 Policy

- Policy Sets
- Profiling
- Posture
- Client Provisioning
- Results 2**

Allowed Protocols Services

For Policy Export go to Administration > System > Backup & Restore > Policy Export Page

<input type="checkbox"/> Edit	<input type="button" value="Add"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Duplicate	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Service Name		Description	
<input type="checkbox"/>	4 Default Network Access	Default Allowed Protocol Service	

2 Dictionaries

- Authentication
- 3 Allowed Protocols**
- Authorization
- Profiling
- Posture
- Client Provisioning

- Then, you see all the protocols permitted on **Default Network Access**

Configure Policy Set Authorization

To create the **Authorization** Policy under the **Policy Set**, proceed with the next steps:

- Click on >

Status	Policy Set Name	Description	Conditions	Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence	Hits	Actions	View
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CSA-ISE		Network Access-NetworkDeviceName EQUALS CSA	Default Network Access	0 + 1	<input type="button" value=""/>	<input type="button" value=""/>

- After that, you see the **Authorization** policies displayed:

Status	Policy Set Name	Description	Conditions	Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence	Hits
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CSA-ISE		Network Access-NetworkDeviceName EQUALS CSA	Default Network Access	0 + 27

> Authentication Policy(2)

> Authorization Policy - Local Exceptions

> Authorization Policy - Global Exceptions

> Authorization Policy(7)

The policy is the same one defined under the step [Configure Policy Set](#).

Authorization Policy

You can configure the authorization policy in many ways. In this case, authorize only the users in the group defined in the step [Configure a Group](#). See the next example to configure your authorization policy:

The screenshot shows the 'Authorization Policy(2)' configuration screen. It displays two rules: 'Authorization Rule 1' and 'Authorization Secure Access'. Each rule has sections for 'Status', 'Rule Name', 'Conditions', 'Profiles', and 'Security Groups'. A green arrow points from the 'Rule Name' of 'Authorization Rule 1' to its 'Conditions' section. Another green arrow points from the 'Conditions' section to the 'InternalUser-IdentityGroup EQUALS User Identity Groups:CSA-ISE' condition. A third green arrow points from the 'Profiles' section to the 'PermitAccess' profile.

- Click on **Authorization Policy**
- Click on + to define the policy for authorization like this:

The screenshot shows the 'Authorization Policy(2)' configuration screen with one rule named 'Authorization Rule 1'. The rule has sections for 'Status', 'Rule Name', 'Conditions', 'Profiles', and 'Security Groups'. A green arrow points from the 'Rule Name' to the 'Conditions' section, which contains the condition 'InternalUser-IdentityGroup EQUALS User Identity Groups:CSA-ISE'.

- For the next step, change the Rule Name, Conditions and Profiles
- When setting the **Name** configure a name to easily identify the authorization policy
- To configure the **Condition**, click on the +
- Under **Condition Studio**, you find the information:

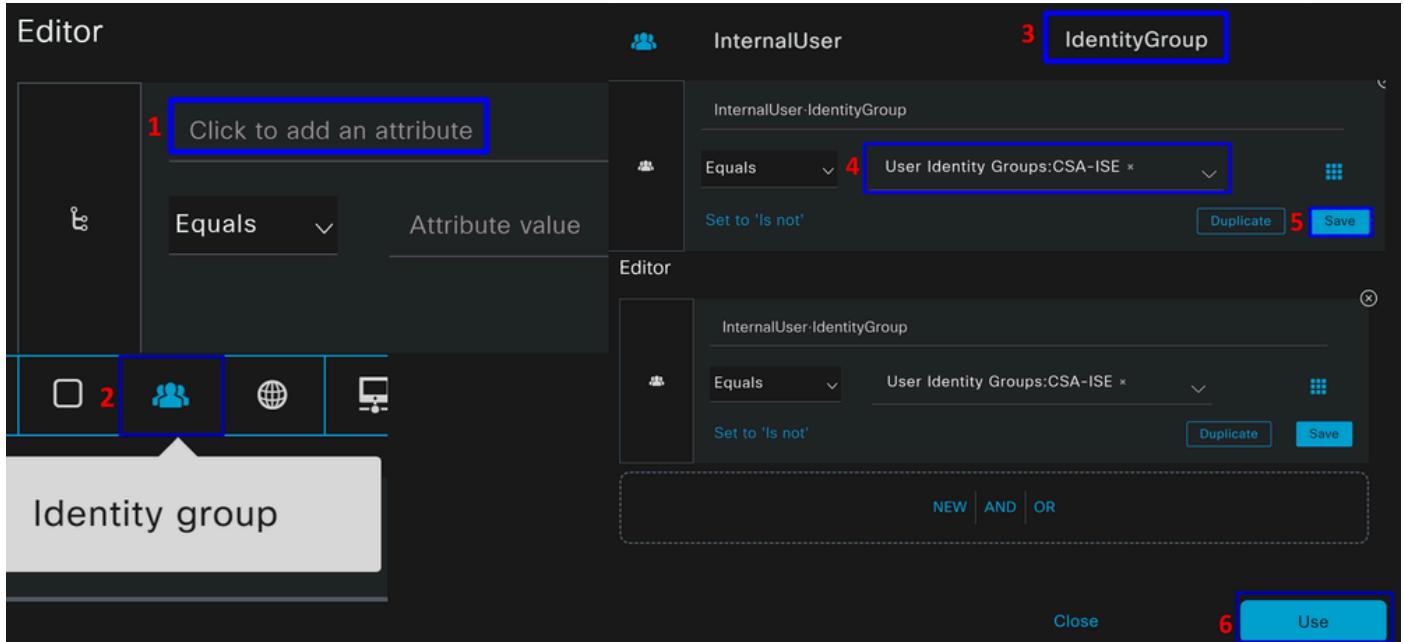
The screenshot shows the 'Conditions Studio' interface. The 'Library' section on the left lists various conditions such as '5G' and 'Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Authentication'. The 'Editor' section on the right shows a condition being built: 'Click to add an attribute' with an 'Equals' dropdown and an 'Attribute value' input field. Below the editor is a logical operator selector with options 'NEW', 'AND', and 'OR'.

1. To create the Conditions, click on Click to add an attribute
2. Click on the **Identity Group** button
3. Under the options behind, click on **Internal User - IdentityGroup** option
4. Under the **Equals** option, use the dropdown to find the **Group** approved for authentication in the

step, [Configure a Group](#)

5. Click Save

6. Click Use



After that, you need to define the **Profiles**, which help approve user access under the authorization policy once the user authentication matches the group selected on the policy.

1. Under the **Authorization Policy**, click on the dropdown button on **Profiles**
2. Search for permit
3. Select **PermitAccess**
4. Click Save

InternalUser.IdentityGroup
EQUALS User Identity
Groups:CSA-ISE

Select from list

1

InternalUser.IdentityGroup
EQUALS User Identity
Groups:CSA-ISE

2 permit

Profiles

3 PermitAccess

IdentityGroup
User Identity

PermitAccess Select from list 1

DenyAccess Select from list 0

Reset 4 Save

After that, you have defined your **Authorization** policy. Authenticate to verify whether the user connects without a problem and whether you can see the logs on Secure Access and ISE.

To connect to the VPN, you can use the profile created on Secure Access and connect through Secure Client with the ISE profile.

- **How is the log displayed in Secure Access when the authentication gets approved?**
 - Navigate to the [Secure Access Dashboard](#)
 - Click on **Monitor > Remote Access Log**

28 Events

User	Connection Event	Event Details	Internal IP Address	Public IP Address	VPN Profile
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Connected	Connected	192.168.50.2	151.248.21.152	ISE_CSA

- **How is the log displayed in ISE when the authentication gets approved?**
 - Navigate to the [Cisco ISE Dashboard](#)
 - Click on **Operations > Live Logs**

Status	Details	Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles
▼		Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles
		vpnuser@ciscospt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> Authorization CSA	PermitAccess
		vpnuser@ciscospt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> Authorization CSA	PermitAccess

How is the log displayed in Duo when the authentication gets approved?

- Navigate to the [Duo Admin Panel](#)
- Click on Reports > Authentication Log

Timestamp (UTC) ▾	Result	User	Application	Risk-Based Policy Assessment	Access Device	Authentication Method
10:02:34 14 DE ABR. DE 2024	Granted User approved	vpnuser	ISE - SAML	N/A	▼ iOS 17.4.1 AnyConnect 5.0.05207 Flash Not installed Java Not installed Krakow, 12, Poland 83.29.26.111	▼ Duo Push Apple iPhone 15 Pro Max DPFK77EPVMXGJ7H7TMD3 Krakow, 12, Poland 83.29.26.111
					Endpoint trust is unknown because there are no active Trusted Endpoints Configurations.	

Configure Radius Local or Active Directory Users

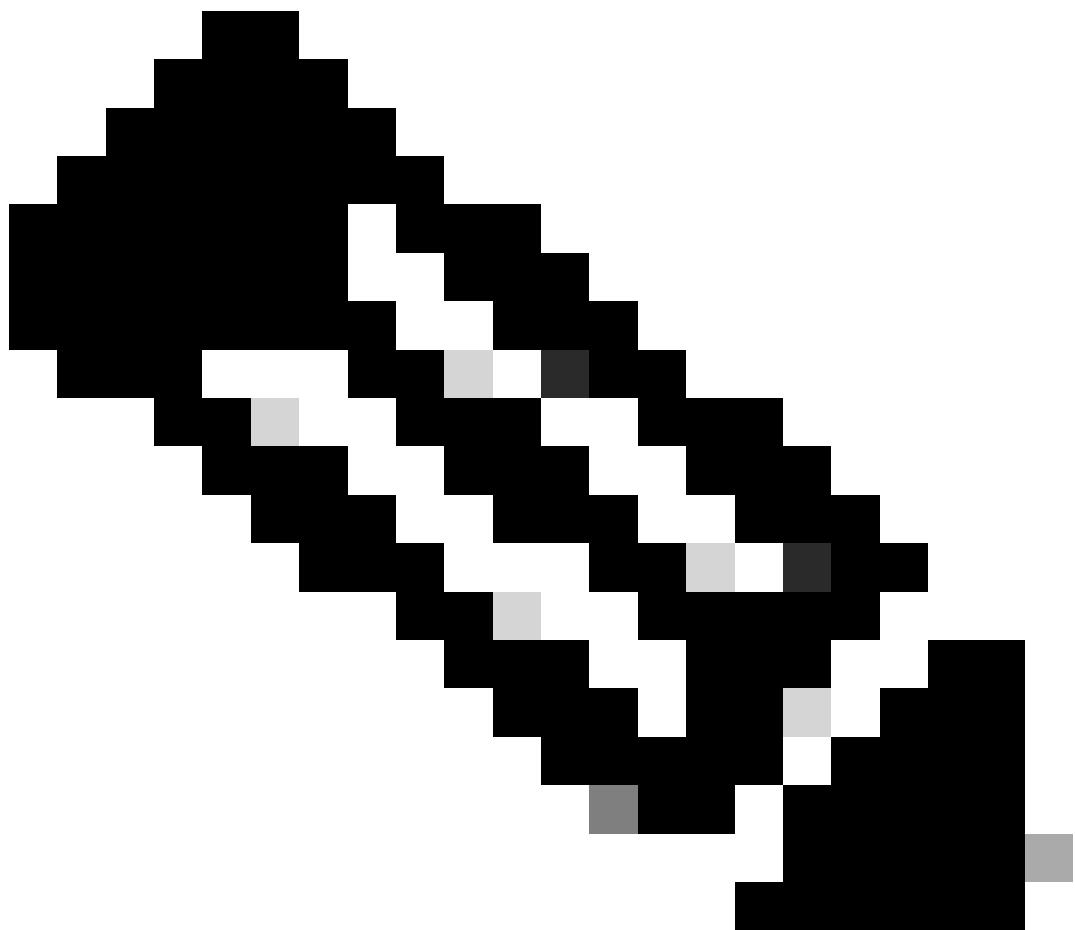
Configure ISE Posture

In this scenario, create the configuration to verify endpoint compliance before granting or denying access to internal resources.

To configure it, proceed to the next steps:

Configure Posture Conditions

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on Work Center > Policy Elements > Conditions
- Click on Anti-Malware



Note: There, you find many options to verify the posture of your devices and make the correct assessment based on your internal policies.

Conditions



Anti-Malware

Anti-Spyware

Anti-Virus

Application

Compound

Dictionary Compound

Dictionary Simple

Disk Encryption

External DataSource

File

Firewall

to detect the antivirus installation on the system; you can also choose the operating system version if needed.

The screenshot shows two identical configuration forms for 'Anti-Malware Condition'. Both forms have a red border around the 'Name' field. The first form has a yellow border around the 'Operating System' dropdown, and the second form has a green border around the 'Vendor' dropdown. The 'Check Type' section at the bottom is also highlighted with a green border.

* Name	CSA-Antimalware
Description	
Compliance Module 4.x or later ⓘ	
* Operating System	Select Operating System
Vendor	ANY
Check Type	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Installation	<input type="radio"/> Definition

- **Name:** Use a name to recognize the anti-malware condition
- **Operating System:** Choose the operative system that you want to put under the condition
- **Vendor:** Choose a vendor or ANY
- **Check Type:** You can verify if the agent is installed or the definition version for that option.
- For **Products for Selected Vendor**, you configure what you want to verify about the antimalware on the device.

The screenshot shows the 'Baseline Condition' tab selected. A blue box highlights the 'Minimum Version' column header in the table. A number '1' is placed to the left of the table, and a number '2' is placed above it. A number '3' is placed in the bottom right corner of the interface.

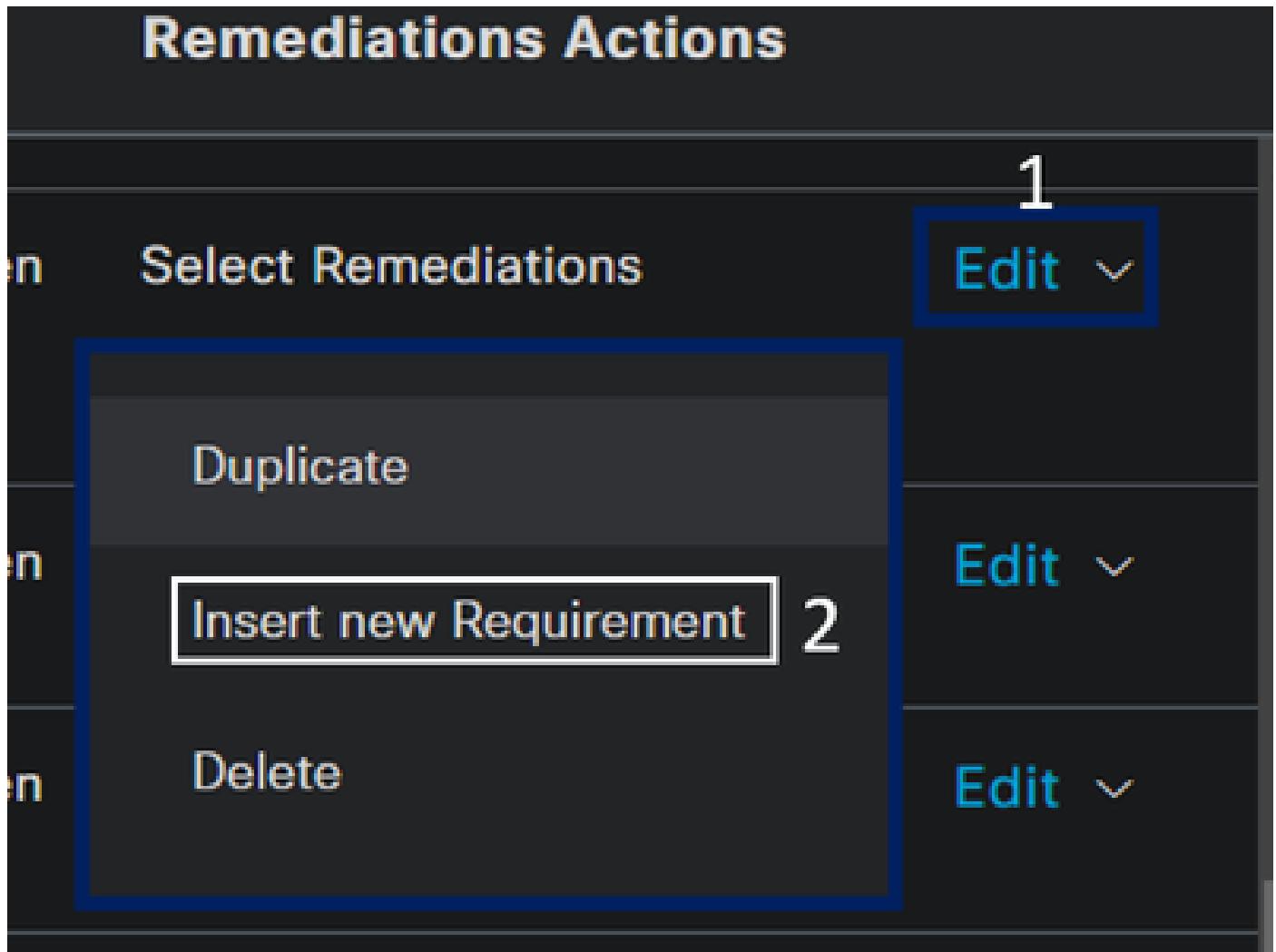
Product Name	Minimum Version	Maximum Version	Minimum Complia
<input type="checkbox"/> ANY	ANY	ANY	N/A
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cisco Advanced Malware Prote...	5.x	7.x	4.2.520.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cisco Advanced Malware Prote...	5.x	7.x	4.3.2815.6145
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cisco Secure Endpoint	7.x	8.x	4.3.3726.6145
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cisco Secure Endpoint (x86)	7.x	8.x	4.3.3726.6145
<input type="checkbox"/> ClamAV	0.x	ClamAV0.x	4.3.2868.6145

1. Mark the checkbox for the conditions that you wanted to evaluate
2. Configure the minimum version to verify
3. Click Save to continue with the next step

Once you configure it, you can proceed with the step, **Configure Posture Requirements**.

Configure Posture Requirements

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on Work Center > Policy Elements > Requirements
- Click on Edit of any one of the requirements and click Insert new Requirement



- Under the new requirement, configure the next parameters:

Requirements										
Name	Operating System	Compliance Module	Posture Type	Conditions	Remediations Actions					
CSA-ANTIMALWARE	for Windows All	using 4.x or later	using Agent	met if CSA-Antimalware then Message Text Only	Edit					

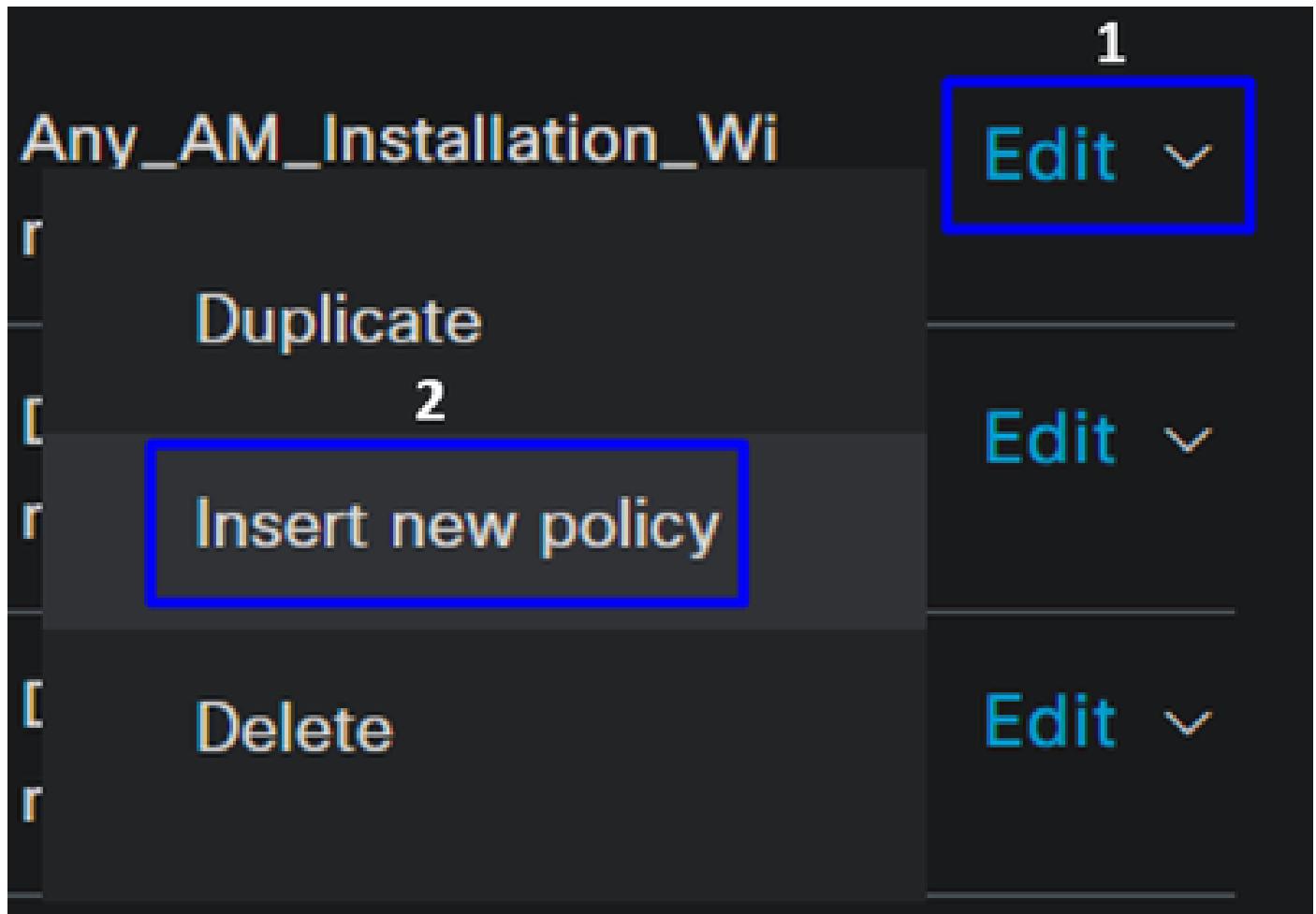
- **Name:** Configure a name to recognize the antimalware requirement
- **Operating System:** Choose the operating system that you choose under the condition step, [Operating System](#)
- **Compliance Module:** You need to make sure to select the same compliance module that you have under the condition step, [Anti-Malware Condition](#)
- **Posture Type:** Choose Agent
- **Conditions:** Choose the condition or conditions that you created under the step, [Configure Posture Conditions](#)
- **Remediations Actions:** Choose Message Text Only for this example, or if you have another remediation action, use it

- Click Save

Once you configure it, you can proceed with the step, **Configure Posture Policy**

Configure Posture Policy

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on **Work Center > Posture Policy**
- Click on **Edit** of any one of the policies and click **Insert new Policy**



- Under the new policy, configure the next parameters:

Status	Policy Options	Rule Name	Identity Groups	Operating Systems	Compliance Module	Posture Type	Other Conditions	Requirements
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Policy Options	CSA-Windows-Posture	If Any	and Windows All	and 4.x or later	and Agent	and	then CSA-ANTIMALWARE

- **Status:** Mark the checkbox to enable the policy
- **Rule Name:** Configure a name to recognize the policy configured
- **Identity Groups:** Choose the identities that you want to evaluate
- **Operating Systems:** Choose the operating system based on the condition and requirement configured before
- **Compliance Module:** Choose the compliance module based on the condition and requirement configured before
- **Posture Type:** Choose Agent
- **Requirements:** Choose the requirements configured on the step, [Configure Posture Requirements](#)
- Click Save

Configure Client Provisioning

To provide the users with the ISE module, configure the client provisioning to equip the machines with the ISE posture module. This enables you to verify the machines posture once the agent is installed. To continue with this process, here are the next steps:

Navigate to your ISE Dashboard.

- Click on Work Center > Client Provisioning
- Choose Resources

There are three things that you need to configure under client provisioning:

Resources to configure	Description
1. Agent Resources	Secure Client Web Provisioning Package.
2. Compliance Module	Cisco ISE Compliance Module
3. Agent Profile	Control of the provisioning profile.
3. Agent Configuration	Define which modules are provisioned by setting up the provisioning portal, utilizing the Agent Profile and Agent Resources.

Step 1 Download and Upload Agent Resources

- To add a new agent resource, navigate to the [Cisco Download Portal](#) and download the web deploy package; the web deploy file must be .pkg format.

Cisco Secure Client Headend Deployment Package (Linux 64-bit) cisco-secure-client-linux64-5.1.2.42-webdeploy-k9.pkg Advisories	06-Feb-2024	58.06 MB	  
Cisco Secure Client Headend Deployment Package (Windows) cisco-secure-client-win-5.1.2.42-webdeploy-k9.pkg Advisories	06-Feb-2024	111.59 MB	  
Cisco Secure Client Headend Deployment Package (Mac OS) - Administrator rights or managed device required for install or upgrade. See Administrator Guide and Release Notes for details. cisco-secure-client-macos-5.1.2.42-webdeploy-k9.pkg Advisories	06-Feb-2024	118.88 MB	  

- Click on + Add > Agent resources from local disk and upload the packages

+ Add ^

Duplicate

Delete

Agent resources from Cisco site

Agent resources from local disk

Native Supplicant Profile

Agent Configuration

Agent Posture Profile

AMP Enabler Profile

Step 2 Download the compliance module

- Click on + Add > Agent resources from Cisco Site



Add



Duplicate



Delete

Agent resources from Cisco site

Agent resources from local disk

Native Supplicant Profile

Agent Configuration

Agent Posture Profile

AMP Enabler Profile

- Mark the checkbox for every compliance module needed and click Save

Download Remote Resources

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleLinux64 4.3.3064.0	Cisco Secure Client Linux Compliance Module 4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleLinux64 4.3.3104.0	Cisco Secure Client Linux Compliance Module 4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleOSX 4.3.3432.6400	Cisco Secure Client OSX Compliance Module 4.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleOSX 4.3.3472.6400	Cisco Secure Client OSX Compliance Module 4.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.3940.8192	Cisco Secure Client Windows Compliance Modul
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.3980.8192	Cisco Secure Client Windows Compliance Modul
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindowsARM64 4.3.3940....	Cisco Secure Client WindowsARM64 Compliance
<input type="checkbox"/>	AnyConnectComplianceModuleWindowsARM64 4.3.3980....	Cisco Secure Client WindowsARM64 Compliance

For Agent software, please download from <http://cisco.com/go/ciscosecureclient>. Use the "Agent resource from local disk" add option, to import into ISE

[Cancel](#)

[Save](#)

Step 3 Configure the Agent Profile

- Click on + Add > Agent Posture Profile

 Add 



Duplicate



Delete

Agent resources from Cisco site

Agent resources from local disk

Native Supplicant Profile

Agent Configuration

Agent Posture Profile

AMP Enabler Profile

- Create a Name for the Posture Profile

Agent Posture Profile

Name *



Description:

- Under Server name rules, put an * and click Save after that

Posture Protocol		
Parameter	Value	Description
PRA retransmission time	120 secs	This is the agent retry period if there is a Passive Reassessment communication failure
Retransmission Delay ⓘ	60 secs	Time (in seconds) to wait before retrying.
Retransmission Limit ⓘ	4	Number of retries allowed for a message.
Discovery host ⓘ		Enter any IP address or FQDN that is routed through a NAD. The NAD detects and redirects that http traffic to the Client Provisioning portal.
Discovery Backup Server List ⓘ	Choose	By default, AnyConnect sends discovery probes to all the Cisco ISE PSNs sequentially if the PSN is unreachable. Choose specific PSNs as the backup list and restrict the nodes to which AnyConnect sends discovery probes.
Server name rules * ⓘ	*	A list of wildcarded, comma-separated names that defines the servers that the agent can connect to. E.g. "*.*.cisco.com"
Call Home List ⓘ		A list of IP addresses, that defines the all the Policy service nodes that the agent will try to connect to if the PSN that authenticated the endpoint doesn't respond for some reason.
Back-off Timer ⓘ	30 secs	Agent will continuously try to reach discovery targets (redirection targets and previously connected PSNs) by sending the discovery packets till this max time limit is reached

Step 4 Configure the Agent Configuration

- Click on + Add > Agent Configuration

 Add 



Duplicate



Delete

Agent resources from Cisco site

Agent resources from local disk

Native Supplicant Profile

Agent Configuration

Agent Posture Profile

AMP Enabler Profile

- After that, configure the next parameters:

Agent Configuration > New Agent Configuration

* Select Agent Package: CiscoSecureClientDesktopWindows 5.1 ▾

* Configuration Name:

Description:

Description Value Notes

* Compliance Module CiscoSecureClientComplianceModuleWi ▾

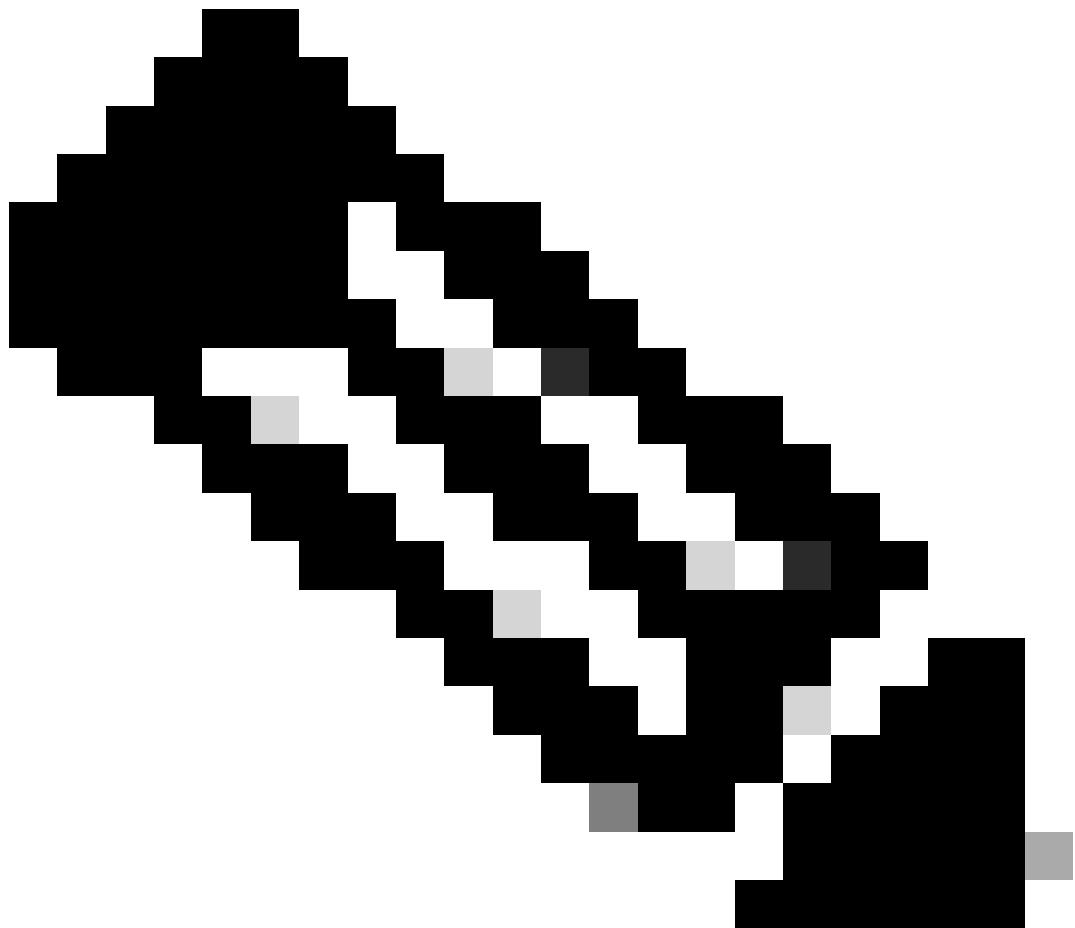
Cisco Secure Client Module Selection

ISE Posture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
VPN	<input type="checkbox"/>
Zero Trust Access	<input type="checkbox"/>
Network Access Manager	<input type="checkbox"/>
Secure Firewall Posture	<input type="checkbox"/>
Network Visibility	<input type="checkbox"/>
Umbrella	<input type="checkbox"/>
Start Before Logon	<input type="checkbox"/>
Diagnostic and Reporting Tool	<input type="checkbox"/>

Profile Selection

* ISE Posture	1.CSA_PROFILE	▼
VPN		▼

- Select Agent Package : Choose the package uploaded on the [Step1 Download and Upload Agent Resources](#)
- **Configuration Name:** Choose a name to recognize the [Agent Configuration](#)
- **Compliance Module:** Choose the Compliance Module downloaded on the [Step2 Download the compliance module](#)
- Cisco Secure Client Module Selection
 - **ISE Posture:** Mark the Checkbox
- **Profile Selection**
 - **ISE Posture:** Choose the ISE profile configured on the [Step3 Configure the Agent Profile](#)
- Click Save

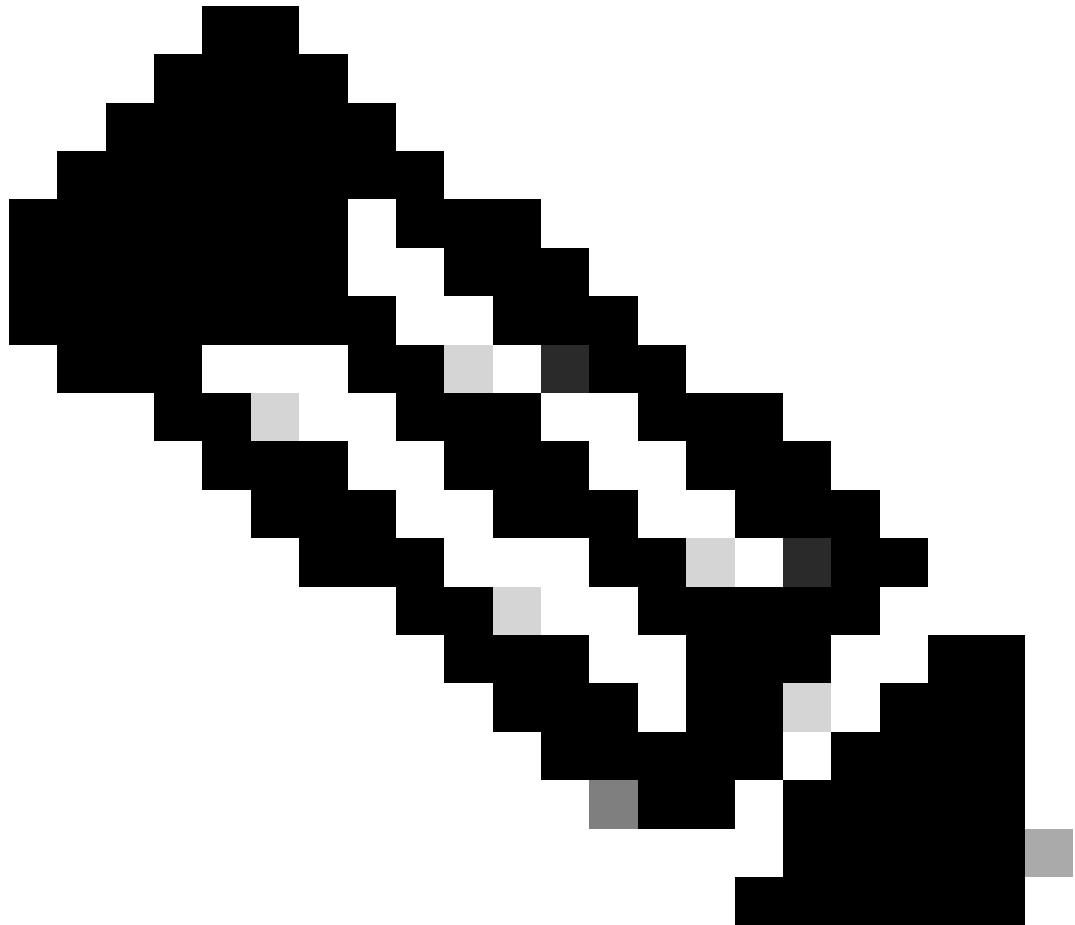


Note: It is recommended that each operating system, Windows, Mac OS, or Linux, has one Client Configuration independent.

Configure Client Provisioning Policy

To enable the provisioning of the ISE posture and modules configured in the last step, you need to configure a policy to make the provisioning.

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on **Work Center > Client Provisioning**



Note: It is recommended that each operating system, Windows, Mac OS, or Linux, has one Client Configuration Policy.

The screenshot shows the configuration of a Client Configuration Policy (CCP) rule named "Windows CPP Redirect".

Rule Name: Windows CPP Redirect

Identity Groups: If Any

Operating Systems: and Windows All

Other Conditions: Network Access:AuthenticationMethod EQUALS MSCHAPV2

Results: then 2. CSA_AGENT_CONFIG

Agent Configuration: CSA_AGENT_CONFIG (Is Upgrade Mandatory checked)

Native Suplicant Configuration: Choose a Config Wizard, Choose a Wizard Profile

Policy Rule Details:

Condition Name	Expression
Network Acc ...	Equals MSCHAPV2

Actions:

- Enable (selected)
- Disable
- Monitor

Authentication Methods:

- CHAP/MD5
- Lookup
- MSCHAPV1
- MSCHAPV2
- PAP_ASCII
- x509_PKI

- **Rule Name:** Configure the name of the policy based on the device type and identity group selection to

- have an easy way to identify each policy
- **Identity Groups:** Choose the identities you want to evaluate on the policy
 - **Operating Systems:** Choose the operating system based on the agent package selected on the step, [Select Agent Package](#)
 - **Other Condition:** Choose Network Access based on the **Authentication Method** EQUALS to the method configured on the step, [Add RADIUS Group](#) or you can leave in blank
 - **Result:** Choose the Agent Config configured on the [Step 4 Configure the Agent Configuration](#)
 - **Native Suplicant Configuration:** Choose Config Wizard and Wizard Profile
 - Mark the policy as enabled if it is not listed as enabled on the checkbox.

Create the Authorization Profiles

The authorization profile limits access to the resources depending on the users posture after the authentication pass. The authorization must be verified to determine which resources the user can access based on the posture.

Authorization Profile	Description
Compliant	User Compliant - Agent Installed - Posture Verified
Unknown Compliant	User Unknown Compliant - Redirect to install the agent - Posture Pending to be verified
DenyAccess	User Non Compliant - Deny Access

To configure the DACL, navigate to the ISE Dashboard:

- Click on Work Centers > Policy Elements > Downloadable ACLs
- Click on +Add
- Create the Compliant DACL

* Name CSA-Compliant

Description

IP version IPv4 IPv6 Agnostic [?](#)

* DACL	Content
1234567 8910111 2131415 1617181 9202122 2324252 6272829 3031323 3343536 3738394 0441040	permit ip any any

- **Name:** Add a name that makes reference to the DACL-Compliant

- **IP version:** Choose **IPv4**
- **DACL Content:** Create a Downloadable Access Control List (DACL) that gives access to all the resources of the network

```
permit ip any any
```

Click **Save** and create the Unknown Compliance DACL

- Click on **Work Centers > Policy Elements > Downloadable ACLs**
- Click on **+Add**
- Create the **Unknown Compliant DACL**

* Name CSA_Redirect_To_ISE

Description

IP version IPv4 IPv6 Agnostic [i](#)

* DACL

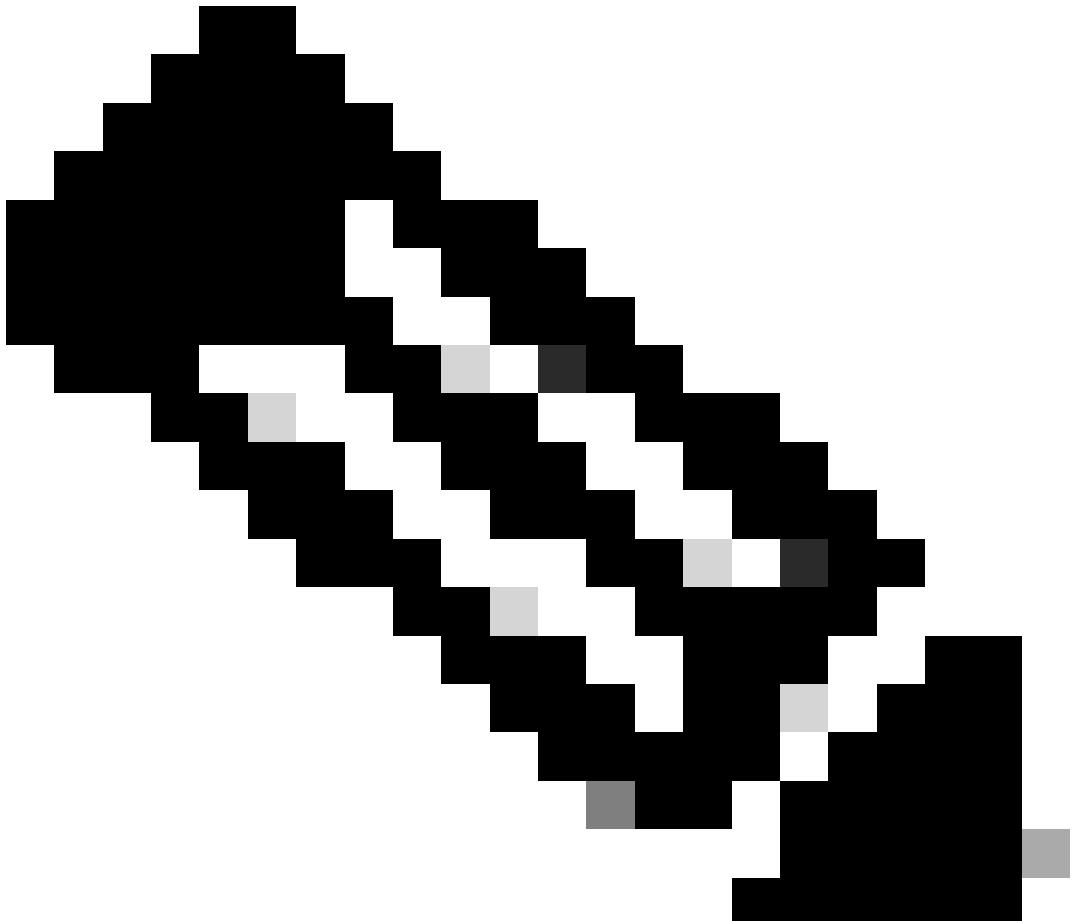
Content

1234567	permit udp any any eq 67
8910111	permit udp any any eq 68
2131415	permit udp any any eq 53
1617181	permit tcp any host 192.168.10.206 eq 8443
9202122	permit tcp any any eq 80
2324252	
6272829	
3031323	
3343536	
3738394	

▾ Check DACL Syntax

- **Name:** Add a name that makes reference to the DACL-Unknown-Compliant
- **IP version:** Choose **IPv4**
- **DACL Content:** Create a DACL that gives limited access to the network, DHCP, DNS, HTTP, and the provisioning portal over port 8443

```
permit udp any any eq 67
permit udp any any eq 68
permit udp any any eq 53
permit tcp any any eq 80
permit tcp any host 192.168.10.206 eq 8443
```



Note: In this scenario, the IP address 192.168.10.206 corresponds to the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) server, and port 8443 is designated for the provisioning portal. This means that TCP traffic to the IP address 192.168.10.206 via port 8443 is permitted, facilitating access to the provisioning portal.

At this point, you have the required DACL to create the authorization profiles.

To configure the authorization profiles, navigate to the ISE Dashboard:

- Click on Work Centers > Policy Elements > Authorization Profiles
- Click on +Add
- Create the Compliant Authorization Profile

Authorization Profile

* Name

CSA-Compliant

Description

* Access Type

ACCESS_ACCEPT



Network Device Profile



Cisco



Service Template



Track Movement



Agentless Posture



Passive Identity Tracking



Common Tasks

DACL Name

CSA-Compliant



IPv6 DACL Name

ACL

ACL ID/IDs (Filter ID)

- **Name:** Create a name that makes reference to the compliant authorization profile
- **Access Type:** Choose **ACCESS_ACCEPT**
- **Common Tasks**
 - **DACL NAME:** Choose the DACL configured on the step [Compliant DACL](#)

Click **Save** and create the Unknown Authorization Profile

- **Click on Work Centers > Policy Elements > Authorization Profiles**
- **Click on +Add**
- **Create the Unknown Compliant Authorization Profile**

* Name

CSA-Unknown-Compliant

Description

* Access Type

ACCESS_ACCEPT



Network Device Profile



Cisco



Service Template



Track Movement



Agentless Posture



Passive Identity Tracking



Common Tasks

DACL Name

CSA_Redirect_To_ISE



Web Redirection (CWA, MDM, NSP, CPP)

Client Provisioning (Posture)



ACL redirect



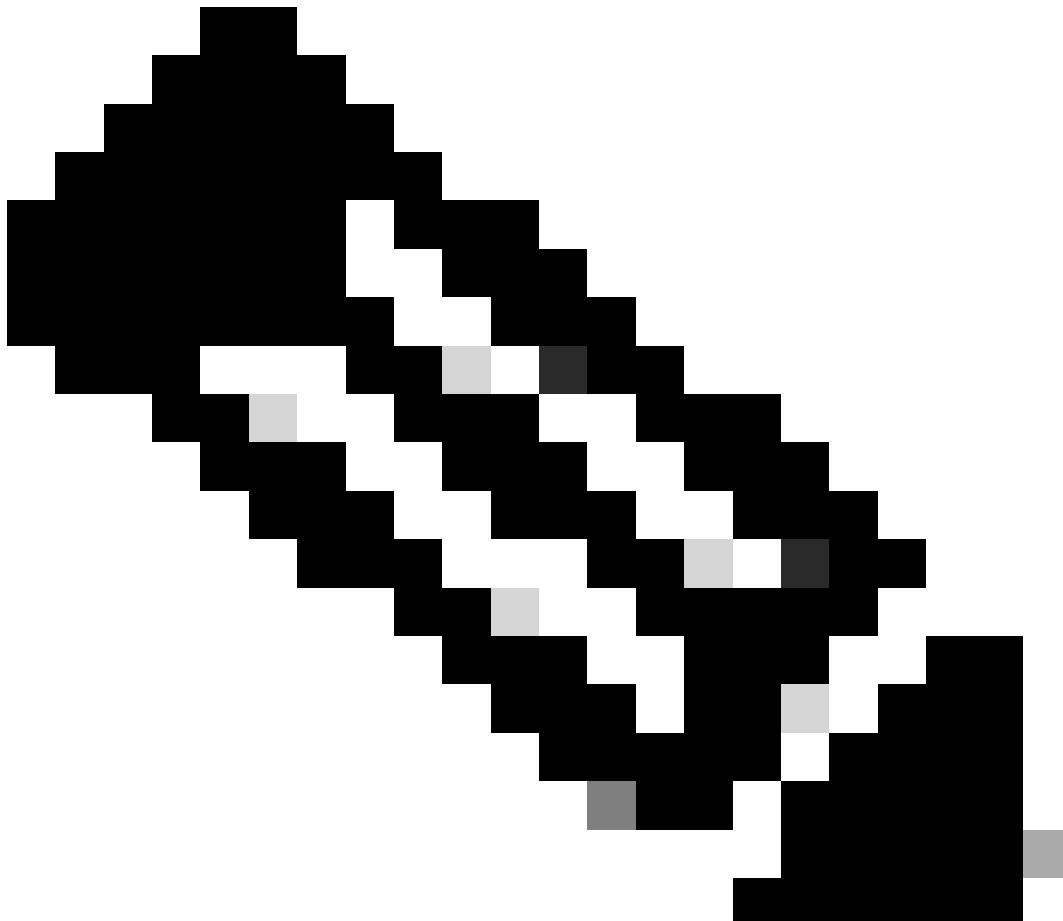
Value

Client Provisioning Portal (...)



- Name: Create a name that makes reference to the unknown compliant authorization profile
- Access Type: Choose ACCESS_ACCEPT
- Common Tasks

- **DACL NAME:** Choose the DACL configured on the step [Unknown Compliant DACL](#)
 - **Web Redirection (CWA,MDM,NSP,CPP)**
 - Choose **Client Provisioning (Posture)**
 - **ACL: Must be redirect**
 - **Value:** Choose the default provisioning portal, or if you defined another, choose it
-



Note: The name for the redirection ACL on Secure Access for all the deployments is **redirect**.

After you define all of these values, you must have something similar under Attributes Details.

Attributes Details

Access Type = ACCESS_ACCEPT
DACL = CSA_Redirect_To_ISE
cisco-av-pair = url-redirect-acl=redirect
cisco-av-pair = url-redirect=https://ip:port/portal/gateway?sessionId=SessionIdValue&portal=
&action=cpp

Click **Save** to end the configuration and continue with the next step.

Configure Posture Policy Set

These three policies you create are based on the authorization profiles you configured; for DenyAccess, you do not need to create another one.

Policy Set - Authorization	Authorization Profile
Compliant	Authorization Profile - Compliant
Unknown Compliant	Authorization Profile - Unknown Compliant
Non Compliant	DenyAccess

Navigate to your ISE Dashboard

- Click on Work Center > Policy Sets
- Click on the > to access to the policy that you have created

The screenshot shows the ISE Dashboard with the 'Policy Sets' table. The columns are: Status, Policy Set Name, Description, Conditions, Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence, Hits, Actions, and View. There is one row visible for 'CSA-ISE'. The 'Conditions' column shows a condition: Network Access-NetworkDeviceName EQUALS CSA. The 'Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence' column shows 'Default Network Access'. The 'Hits' column shows 370. The 'Actions' and 'View' buttons are also visible.

- Click on the Authorization Policy

The screenshot shows the ISE Dashboard with the 'Authorization Policies' table. The columns are: Status, Policy Set Name, Description, Conditions, Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence, Hits, and Actions. There is one row visible for 'CSA-ISE'. The 'Conditions' column shows a condition: Network Access-NetworkDeviceName EQUALS CSA. The 'Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence' column shows 'Default Network Access'. The 'Hits' column shows 370. Below the table, there are four items listed: 'Authentication Policy(2)', 'Authorization Policy - Local Exceptions', 'Authorization Policy - Global Exceptions', and 'Authorization Policy(4)', where 'Authorization Policy(4)' is highlighted with a blue border.

- Create the next three policies in the next order:

SAML-Compliant	AND	Compliant_Devices User Identity Groups:CSA-ISE	CSA-Compliant
SAML-Unknown-Compliant	AND	Compliance_Unknown_Devices User Identity Groups:CSA-ISE	CSA-Unknown-Compliant
SAML-Non-Compliant	AND	Non_Compliant_Devices User Identity Groups:CSA-ISE	DenyAccess

- Click on + to define the CSA-Compliance policy :

Results			
Status	Rule Name	Conditions	Profiles
Search		Security Groups	
✓	Authorization Rule 1	+	Select from list
✓		+	Select from list
✓		+	Select from list

- For the next step, change the Rule Name, Conditions and Profiles
- When setting the **Name** configure a name to **CSA-Compliance**
- To configure the **Condition**, click on the +
- Under **Condition Studio**, you find the information:

Conditions Studio

Library

5G
Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Authentication

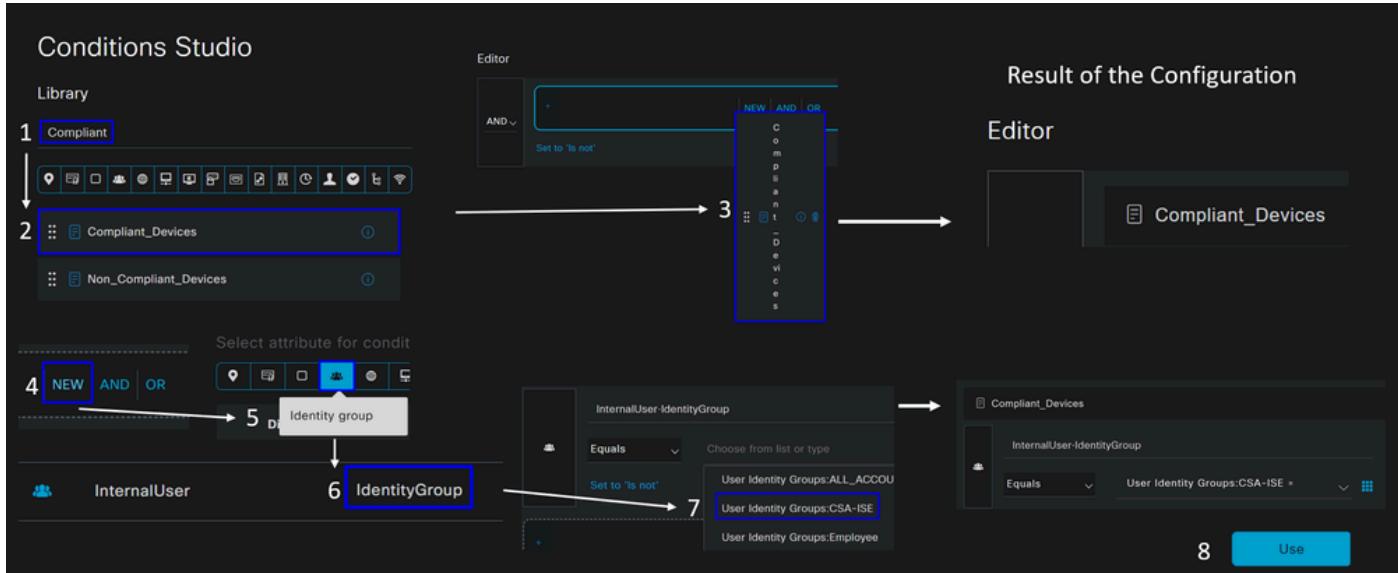
Editor

Click to add an attribute

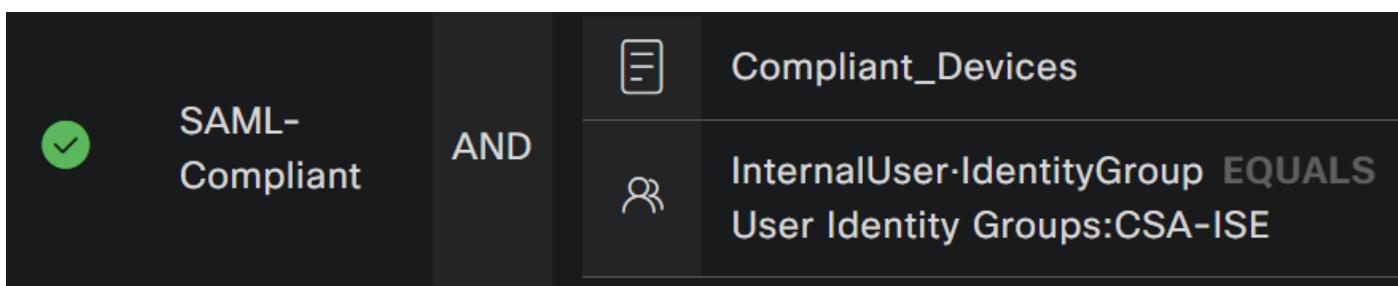
Equals
Attribute value

NEW
AND
OR

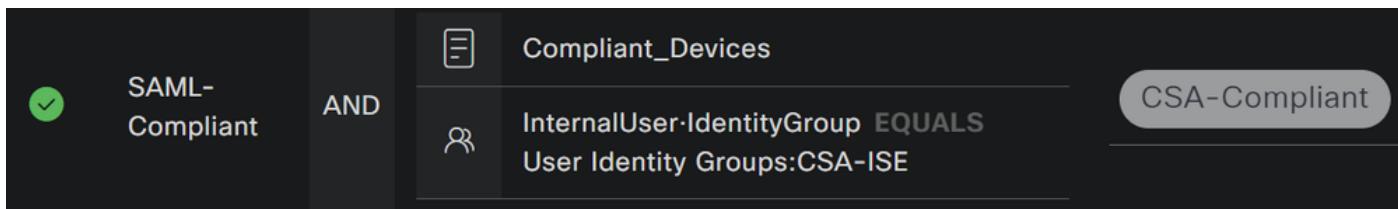
- To create the condition, search for **compliant**
- You must have displayed Compliant_Devices
- Drag and drop under the **Editor**
- Click under the Editor in **New**
- Click on the **Identity Group** icon
- Choose **Internal User Identity Group**
- Under **Equals**, choose the **User Identity Group** that you want to match
- Click **Use**



- As a result, you have the next image

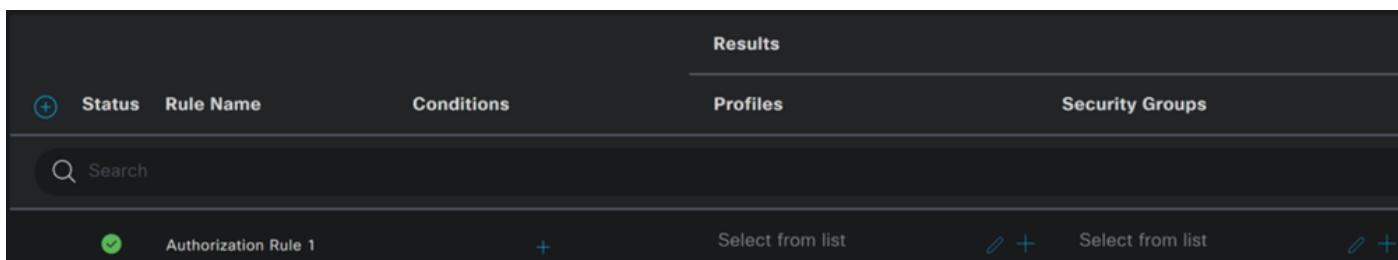


- Under **Profile** click under the drop-down button and choose the compliant authorization profile configured on the step, [Compliant Authorization Profile](#)

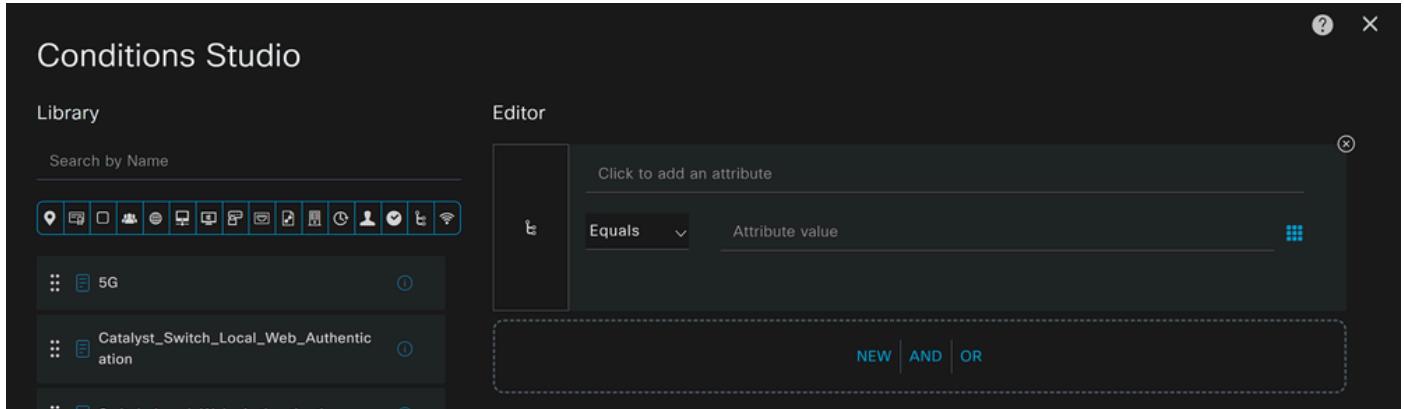


Now you have configured the **Compliance Policy Set**.

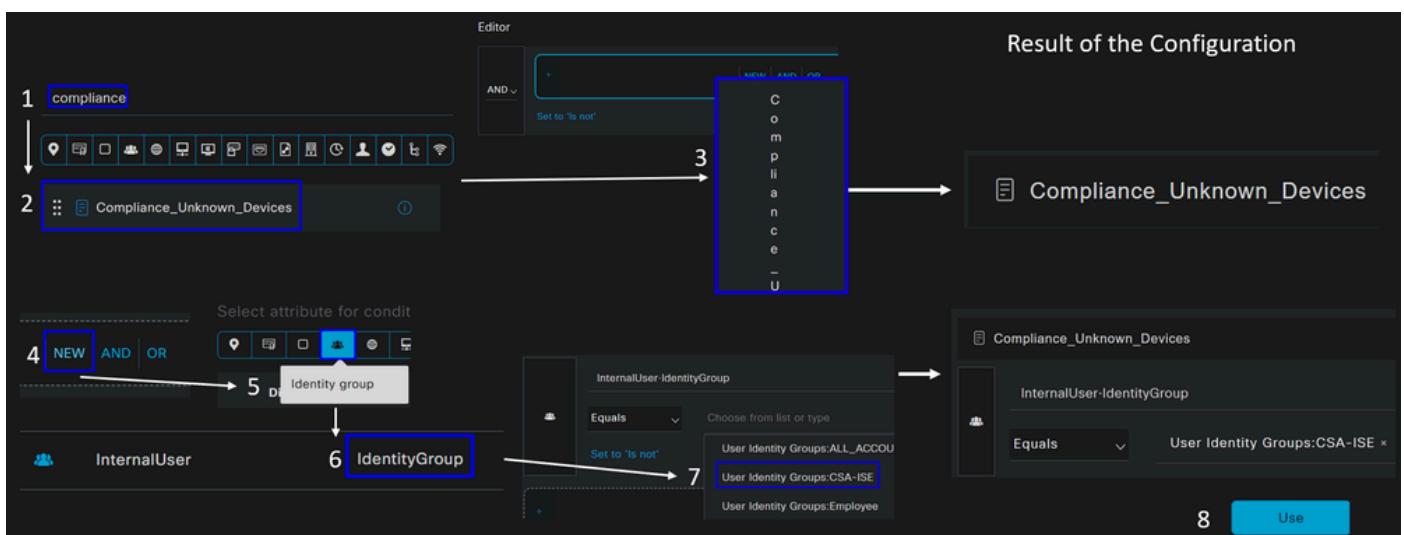
- Click on + to define the **CSA-Unknown-Compliance** policy :



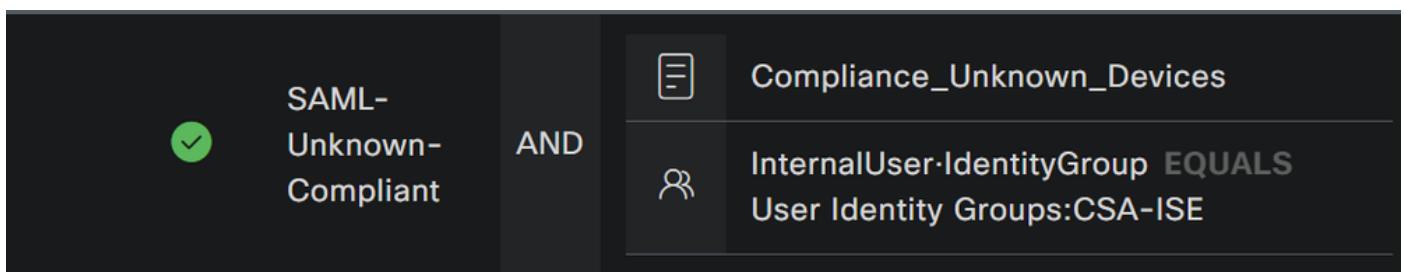
- For the next step, change the Rule Name, Conditions and Profiles
- When setting the **Name** configure a name to **CSA-Unknown-Compliance**
- To configure the **Condition**, click on the +
- Under **Condition Studio**, you find the information:



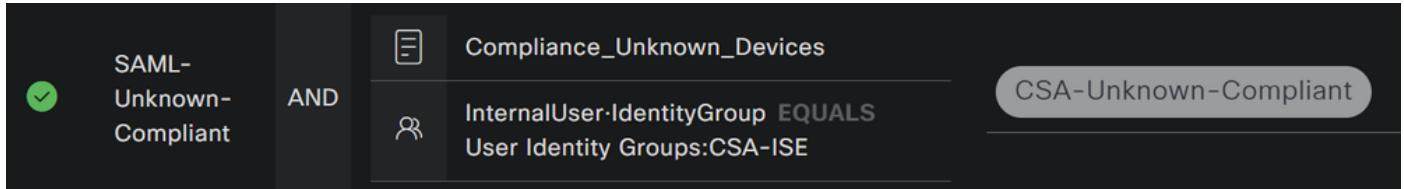
1. To create the condition, search for **compliance**
2. You must have displayed **Compliant_Unknown_Devices**
3. Drag and drop under the **Editor**
4. Click under the **Editor** in **New**
5. Click on the **Identity Group** icon
6. Choose **Internal User Identity Group**
7. Under **Equals**, choose the **User Identity Group** that you want to match
8. Click **Use**



- As a result, you have the next image



- Under **Profile** click under the drop-down button and choose the complaint authorization profile configured on the step, [Unknown Compliant Authorization Profile](#)



Now you have configured the **Unknown Compliance Policy Set**.

- Click on + to define the **CSA- Non-Compliant** policy:

Results			
Status	Rule Name	Conditions	Profiles
<input type="text"/> Search			
✓	Authorization Rule 1	+	Select from list
			+ Select from list
			+ Select from list

- For the next step, change the Rule Name, Conditions and Profiles
- When setting the **Name** configure a name to **CSA-Non-Compliance**
- To configure the **Condition**, click on the **+**
- Under **Condition Studio**, you find the information:

Conditions Studio

Library

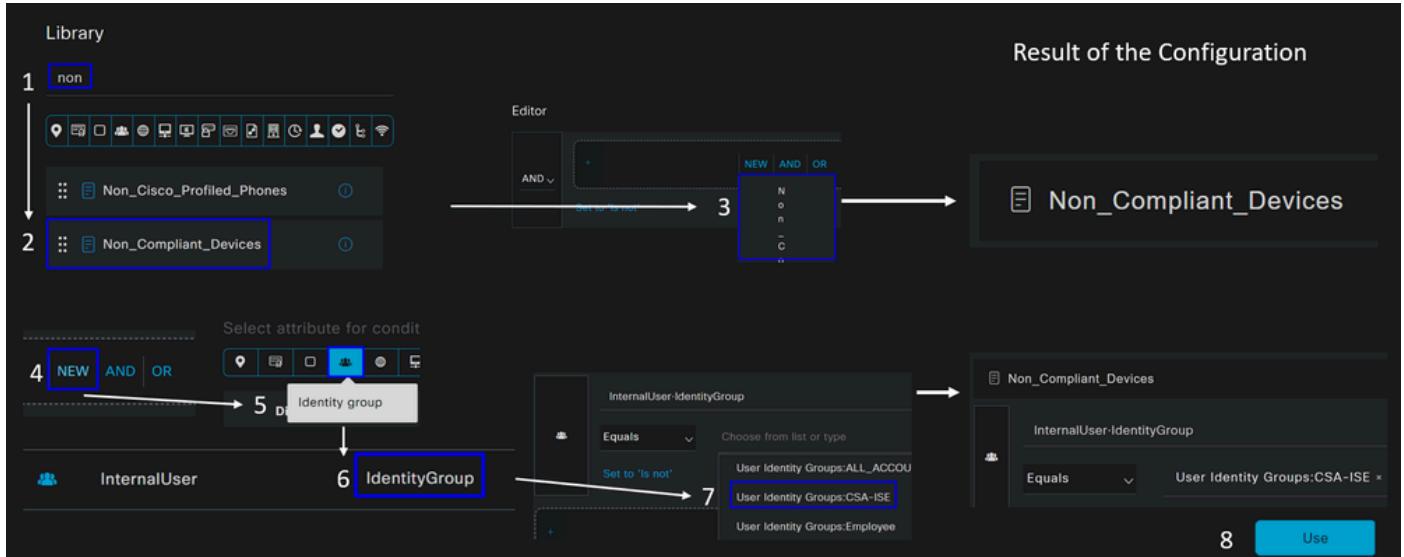
Editor

Click to add an attribute

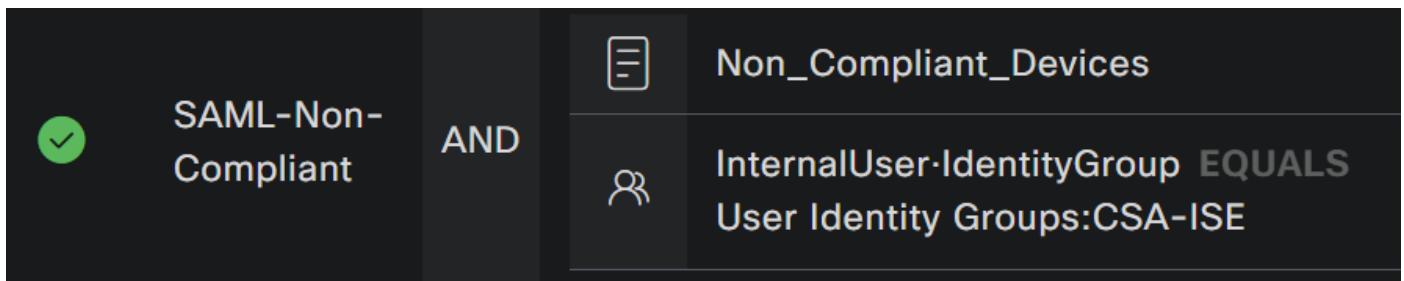
Equals Attribute value

NEW AND OR

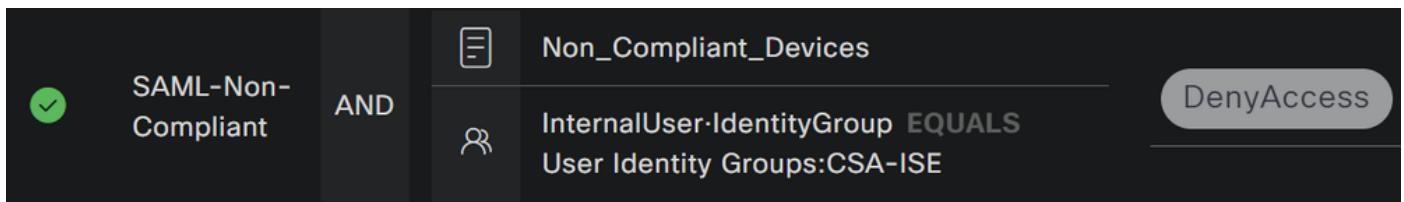
1. To create the condition, search for **non**
2. You must have displayed **Non_Compliant_Devices**
3. Drag and drop under the **Editor**
4. Click under the **Editor** in **New**
5. Click on the **Identity Group** icon
6. Choose **Internal User Identity Group**
7. Under **Equals**, choose the **User Identity Group** that you want to match
8. Click **Use**



- As a result, you have the next image



- Under Profile click under the drop-down button and choose the complaint authorization profile **DenyAccess**



Once you end the configuration of the three profiles, you are ready to test your integration with posture.

Verify

Posture Validation

Connection on the Machine

Connect to your FQDN RA-VPN domain provided on Secure Access via Secure Client.

Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
XAC/ISE-IP-CSA-Compliant-660x654				
spouser@ciscongpt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Compliant	CSA-Compliant	Compliant
	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Compliant	CSA-Compliant	Compliant
XAC/ISE-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-660x654				
spouser@ciscongpt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Unknown...	CSA-Unknown-Compliant	Pending

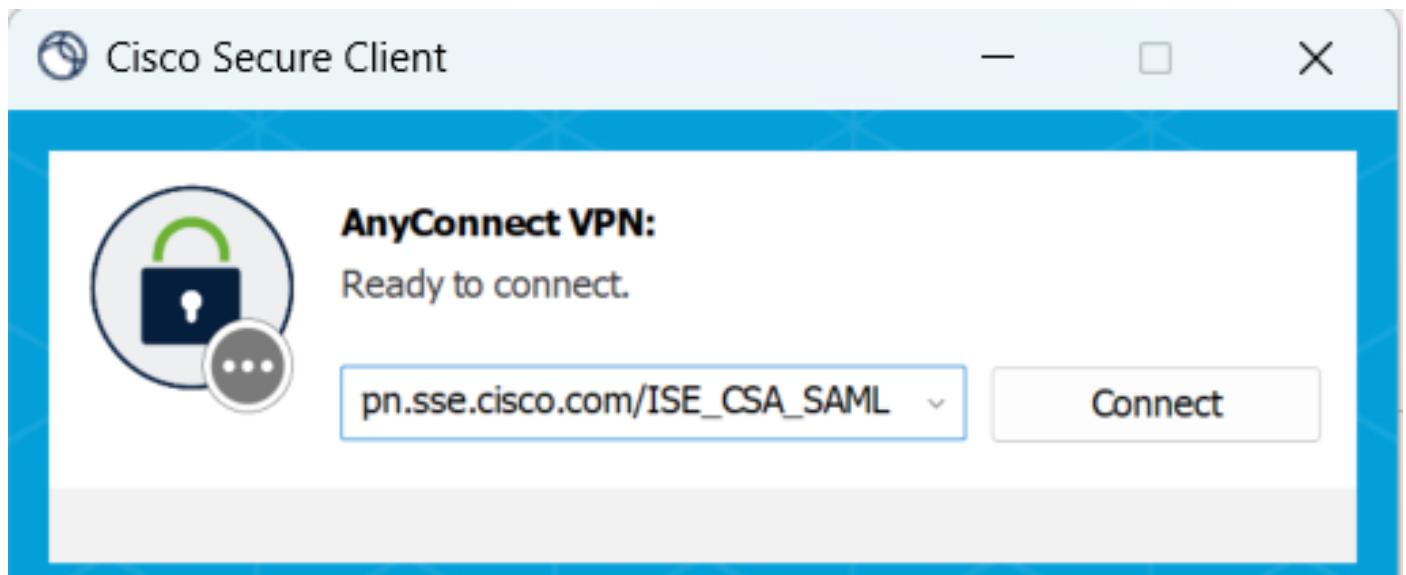
Diagram illustrating the flow of steps:

- 1. Authorization Step - Unknown Compliance
5236 Authorize-Only succeeded
- 2. Download CSA_Redirect_To_ISE DMCL
5232 DMCL Download Succeeded
- 3. Posture Status is verified on the machine
- 4. Authorization Step - CSA-Compliant
5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded
- 5. Download CSA-Compliant
5232 DACL Download Succeeded

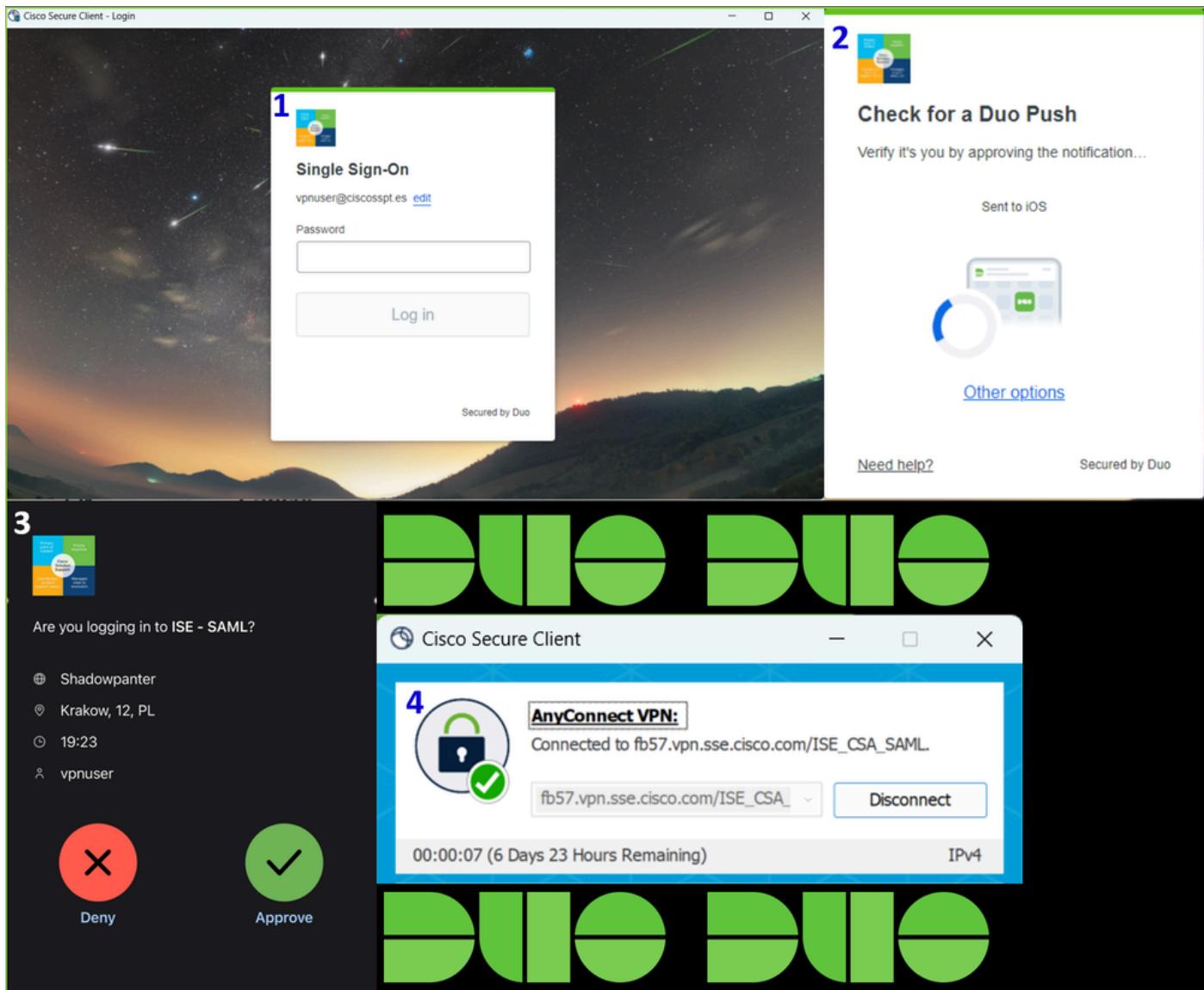


Note: No ISE Module must be installed for this step.

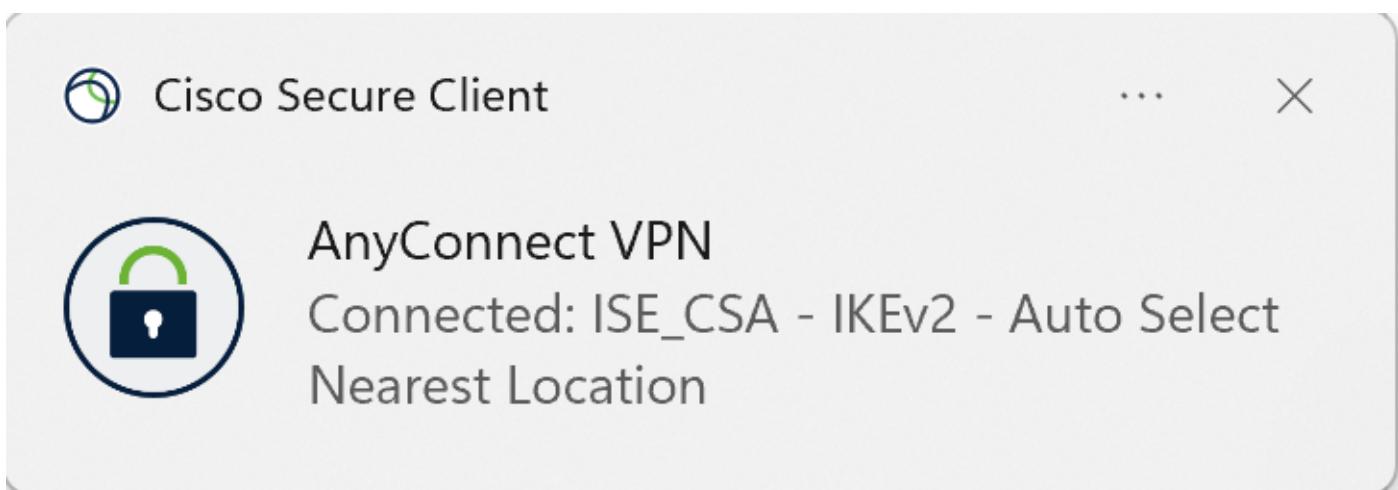
1. Connect using Secure Client.

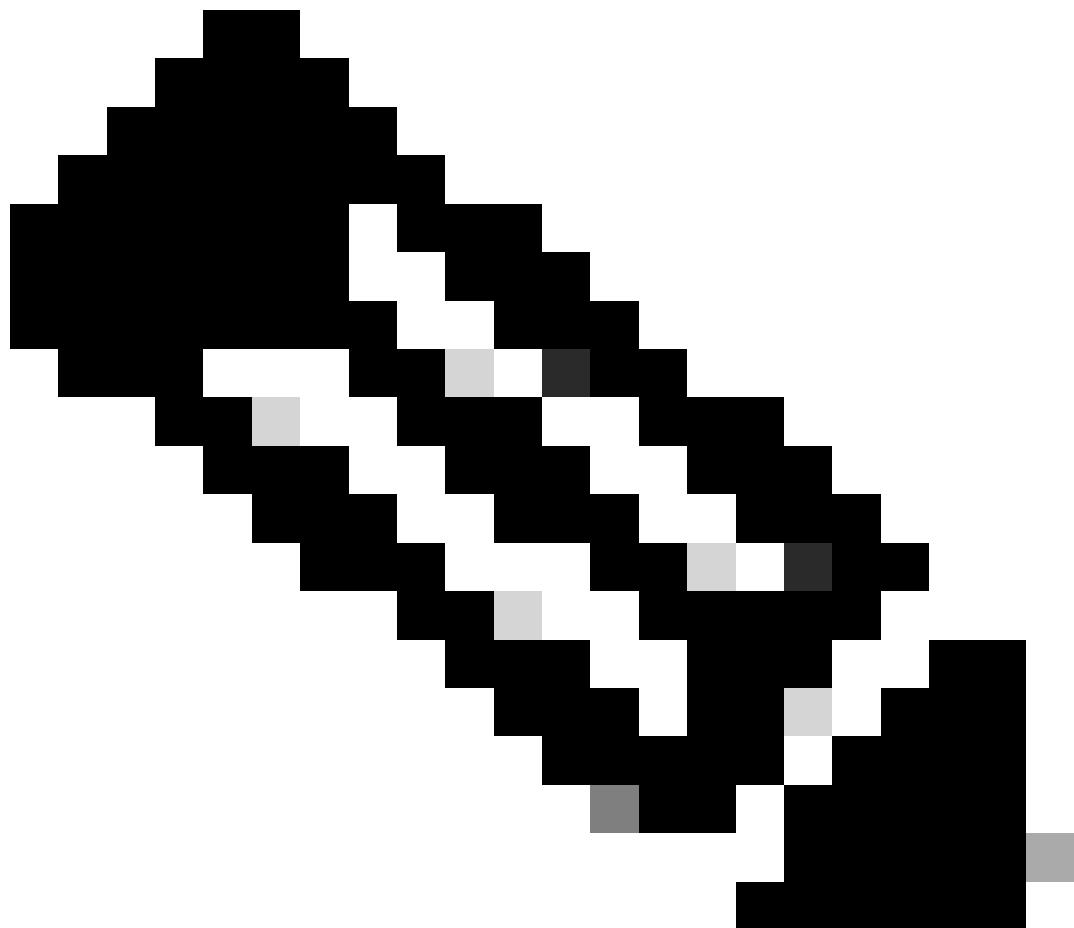
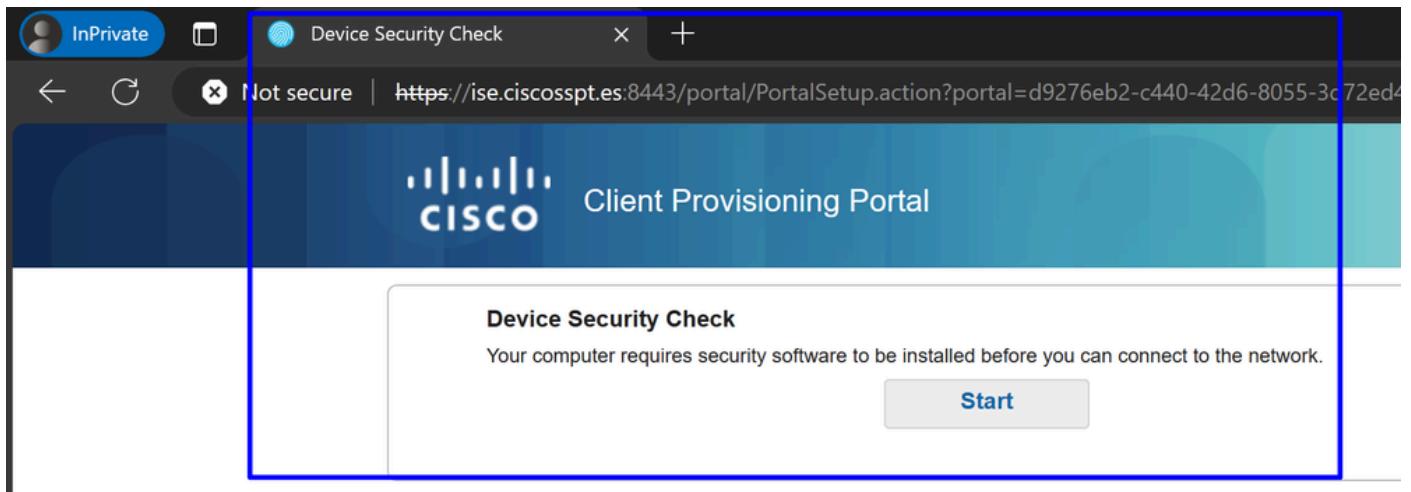


2. Provide the credentials to authenticate via Duo.



3. At this point, you get connected to the VPN, and mostly probably, you get redirected to ISE; if not, you can try navigating to <http://1.1.1.1>.





Note: At this point you are falling under the authorization - policy set [CSA-Unknown-Compliance](#) because you do not have the ISE Posture Agent installed on the machine, and you get redirected to the ISE Provisioning Portal to install the agent.

4. Click Start to proceed with the agent provisioning.

Device Security Check

Your computer requires security software to be installed before you can connect to the network.

9 Detecting if Agent is installed and running...

5. Click on + This is my first time here.

Device Security Check

Your computer requires security software to be installed before you can connect to the network.

Unable to detect Posture Agent

+ This is my first time here

+ Remind me what to do next

6. Click on Click here to download and install agent



+ This is my first time here

1. You must install Agent to check your device before accessing the network. [Click here to download and install Agent](#)
2. After installation, Agent will automatically scan your device before allowing you access to the network.
3. You have 4 minutes to install and for the system scan to complete.

Tip: Leave Agent running so it will automatically scan your device and connect you faster next time you access this network.



You have 4 minutes to install and for the compliance check to complete

7. Install the agent

Downloads



...



cisco-secure-client-ise...aBf8STpS5Nr1nzotleQ.exe

Open file

See more

Network Setup Assistant



Network Setup Assistant



Installation is completed.

Quit

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- After you install the agent, the ISE Posture begins verifying the machines current posture. If the policy requirements are not met, a pop-up appears to guide you towards compliance.



ISE Posture

1 Update(s) Required

Time Remaining:
3 Minutes

Action Required to Enable Access

Updates are needed on your device before you can join the network.

This endpoint has failed to check. Please ask your network administrator to install a Secure Endpoint.

Start

More Details



Cancel

Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
xpuser@cisconetpt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
RACTACLE-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-44029467				
xpuser@cisconetpt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Unknown...	CSA-Unknown-Compliant	Pending

1. Authorization Step – Unknown Compliance
5236 Authorize-Only succeeded

2. Download CSA_Redirect_To_ISE DACL
5232 DACL Download Succeeded

3. Posture Status is verified on the machine

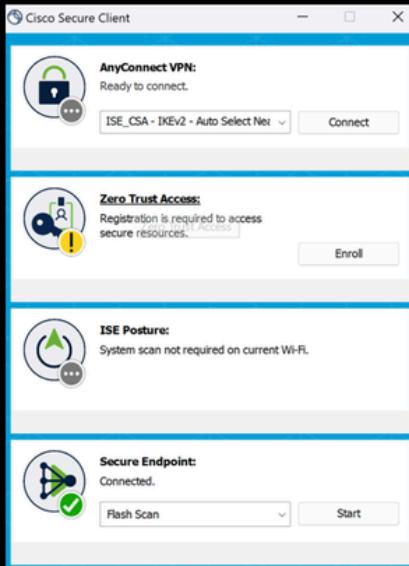
4. Authorization Step - CSA-Non-Compliant
After 3 Minutes
5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded

5. VPN Disconnected
DenyAccess

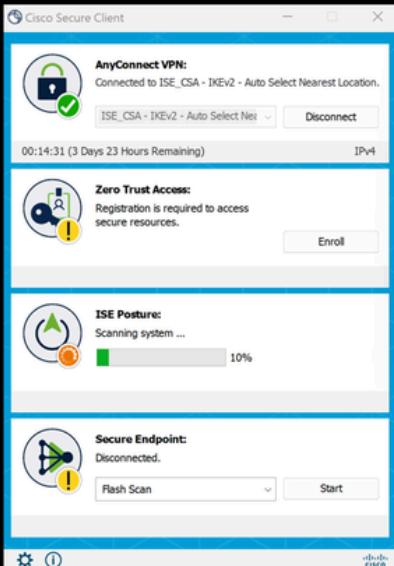
Note: If you Cancel or the remaining time ends, you automatically become non-compliant, fall under the authorization policy set [CSA-Non-Compliance](#), and immediately get disconnected from the VPN.

9. Install the Secure Endpoint Agent and connect again to the VPN.

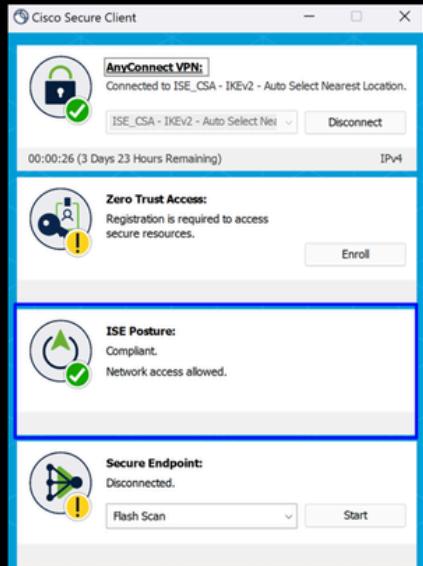
Secure Endpoint Installed



Agent Scanning



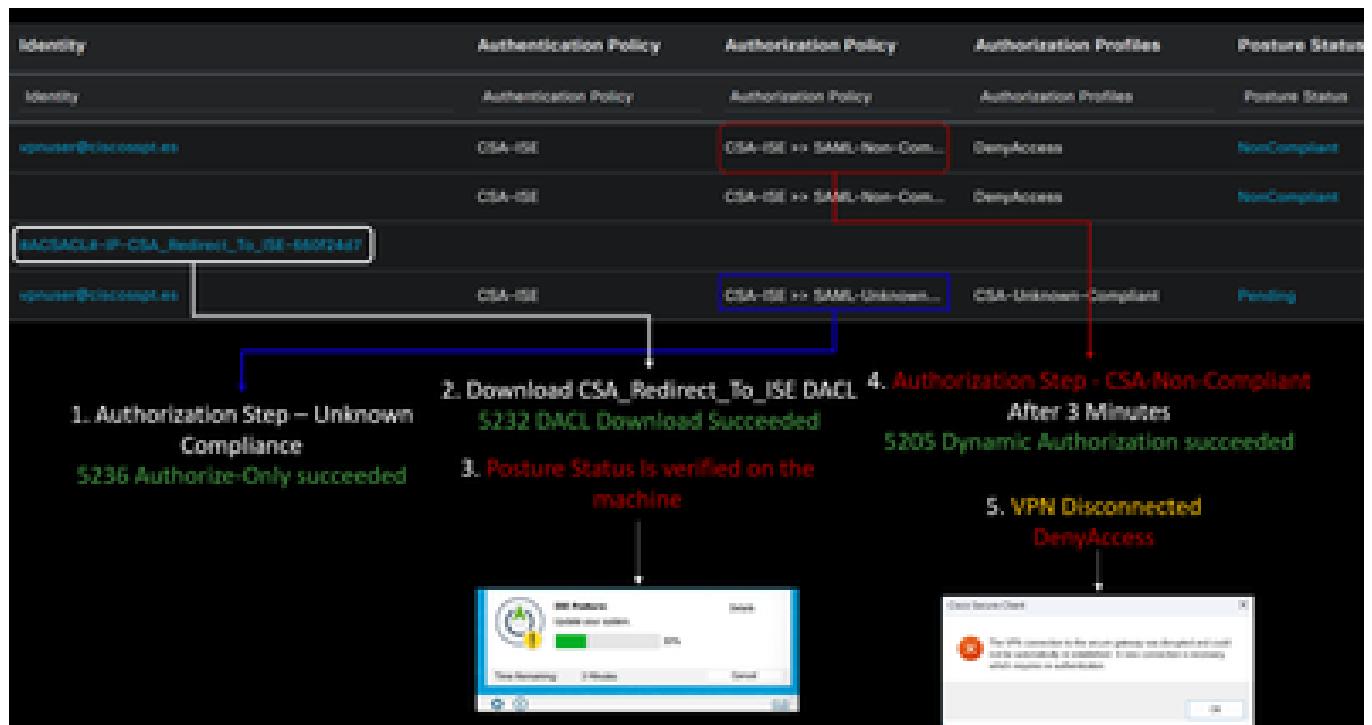
ISE Posture Successful validated



Scan Summary - Compliance



10. After the agent verifies the machine is in compliance, your posture changes to be on complaint and give access to all the resources on the network.



Note: After you become compliant, you fall under the authorization policy set [CSA-Compliance](#),

and you immediately have access to all your network resources.

How to Verify Logs in ISE

To verify the authentication outcome for a user, you have two examples of compliance and non-compliance. To review it in ISE, adhere to these instructions:

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on Operations > Live Logs

Misconfigured Suplicants	Misconfigured Network Devices	RADIUS Drops	Client Stopped Responding	Repeat Counter		
0	0	0	0	0		
Refresh	Show	Within				
Never	Latest 50 records	Last 60 minutes				
Filter	Reset Repeat Counts	Export To	Filter	Reset Repeat Counts	Export To	Filter
Status	Details	Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture
▼	Identity		Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture
Info	File	vpnuser@ciscospt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
Success	File		CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
Success	File	#ACSACL#-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-660f24d7				
Success	File	vpnuser@ciscospt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Unknown...	CSA-Unknown-Compliant	Pending
Success	File	#ACSACL#-IP-CSA-Compliant-660bdb5e				
Success	File		CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Compliant	CSA-Compliant	Compliant
Success	File	#ACSACL#-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-660f24d7				

The next scenario demonstrates how successful compliance and Non-Compliance events are displayed under **Live Logs**:

Compliance

Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
#ACSAACL#-IP-CSA-Compliant-660bdb5e				
vpnuser@ciscosppt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Compliant	CSA-Compliant	Compliant
	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Compliant	CSA-Compliant	Compliant
#ACSAACL#-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-660f24d7				
vpnuser@ciscosppt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Unknown...	CSA-Unknown-Compliant	Pending

Flowchart illustrating the authorization process for a compliant user:

1. Authorization Step – Unknown Compliance
5236 Authorize-Only succeeded
2. Download CSA_Redirect_To_ISE DACL
5232 DACL Download Succeeded
3. Posture Status Is verified on the machine
4. Authorization Step - CSA-Compliant
5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded
5. Download CSA-Compliant
5232 DACL Download Succeeded

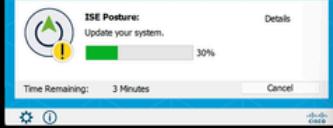
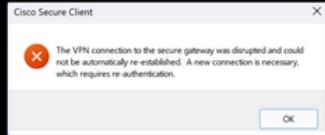


Non-Compliance

Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
Identity	Authentication Policy	Authorization Policy	Authorization Profiles	Posture Status
#ACSAACL#-IP-CSA-Compliant-660bdb5e				
vpnuser@ciscosppt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Non-Com...	DenyAccess	NonCompliant
#ACSAACL#-IP-CSA_Redirect_To_ISE-660f24d7				
vpnuser@ciscosppt.es	CSA-ISE	CSA-ISE >> SAML-Unknown...	CSA-Unknown-Compliant	Pending

Flowchart illustrating the authorization process for a non-compliant user:

1. Authorization Step – Unknown Compliance
5236 Authorize-Only succeeded
2. Download CSA_Redirect_To_ISE DACL
5232 DACL Download Succeeded
3. Posture Status Is verified on the machine
4. Authorization Step - CSA-Non-Compliant
After 3 Minutes
5205 Dynamic Authorization succeeded
5. VPN Disconnected
DenyAccess

First Steps with Secure Access and ISE Integration

In the next example, Cisco ISE is under network 192.168.10.0/24, and the configuration of the networks reachable through the tunnel needs to be added under the tunnel configuration.

Step 1: Verify your Tunnel configuration:

To verify this, please navigate to your [Secure Access Dashboard](#).

- Click on Connect > Network Connections

- Click on Network Tunnel Groups > Your Tunnel



- Under summary, verify the tunnel has configured the address space where your Cisco ISE is:

Summary

✓ Connected

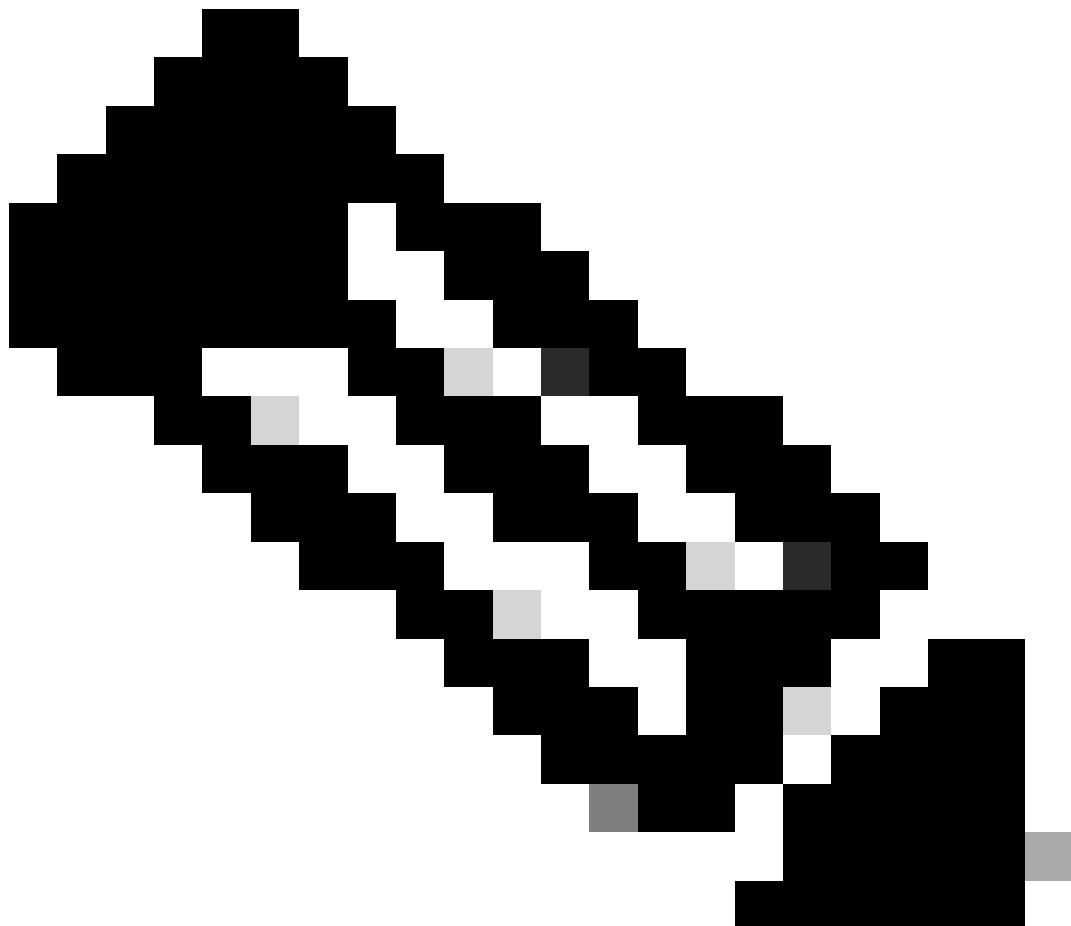
Region	Europe (Germany)
Device Type	FTD
Routing Type	Static Routing
IP Address Range	192.168.10.0/24
Last Status Update	Mar 19, 2024 11:13 AM

Step 2: Permit the traffic on your firewall.

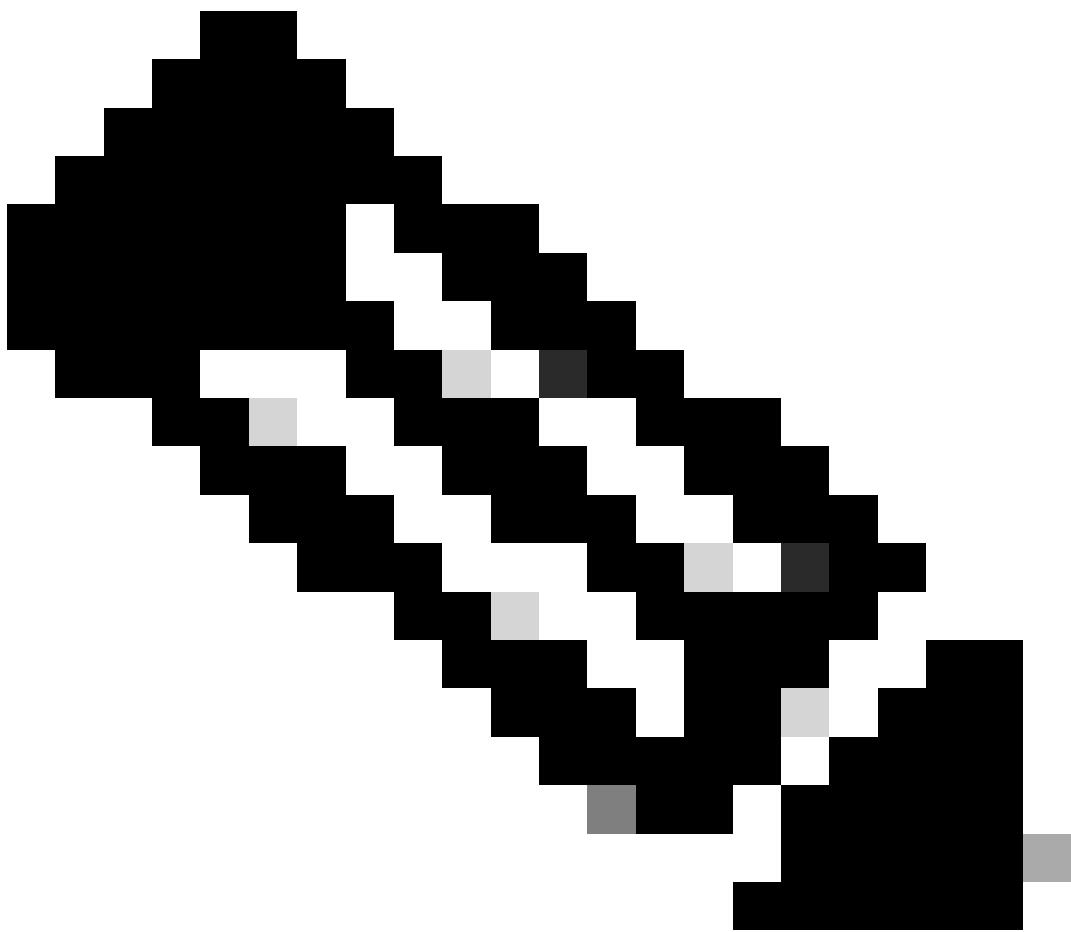
To permit Secure Access to use your ISE device for Radius authentication, you need to have configured a rule from Secure Access to your network with the Radius ports required:

Rule	Source	Destination	Destination Port
ISE to Secure Access Management Pool	ISE_Server	Management IP Pool (RA-VPN)	COA UDP 1700 (Default Port)
Secure Access Management IP Pool to ISE	Management IP Pool	ISE_Server	Authentication, Authorization UDP 1812 (Default Port)

			Accounting UDP 1813 (Default Port)
Secure Access Endpoint IP Pool to ISE	Endpoint IP Pool	ISE_Server	Provisioning Portal TCP 8443 (Default Port)
Secure Access Endpoint IP Pool to DNS SERVER	Endpoint IP Pool	DNS Server	DNS UDP and TCP 53



Note: If you want to know more ports related to ISE, check the [User Guide - Port Reference](#).



Note: A DNS Rule is needed if you have configured your ISE to be discovered through a name, such as ise.ciscospt.es

Management Pool and Endpoint IP Pools

To verify your Management and Endpoint IP Pool, navigate to your [Secure Access Dashboard](#):

- Click on Connect > End User Connectivity
- Click on Virtual Private Network
- Under Manage IP Pools
- Click on Manage

EUROPE					
Pop Name	Display Name	Endpoint IP Pools	Management IP Pools	DNS Servers	RADIUS Groups
Europe (Germany)	RA VPN 1	192.168.50.0/24 256 user connections	192.168.60.0/24 256 user connections	House	ISE_CSA

Step3: Verify your ISE is configured under Private Resources

To permit the users connected through the VPN to navigate to **ISE Provisioning Portal**, you need to be sure you have configured your device as a Private Resource to provide access, which is used to permit the auto-provisioning of the ISE Posture Module through the VPN.

To verify that you have ISE configured correctly, navigate to your [Secure Access Dashboard](#):

- Click on Resources > Private Resources
- Click the ISE Resource

Private Resource Name

Description (optional)

Communication with Secure Access Cloud

Specify one or more addresses that will be used for communication between this resource and Secure Access. Secure Access will route traffic to this address.

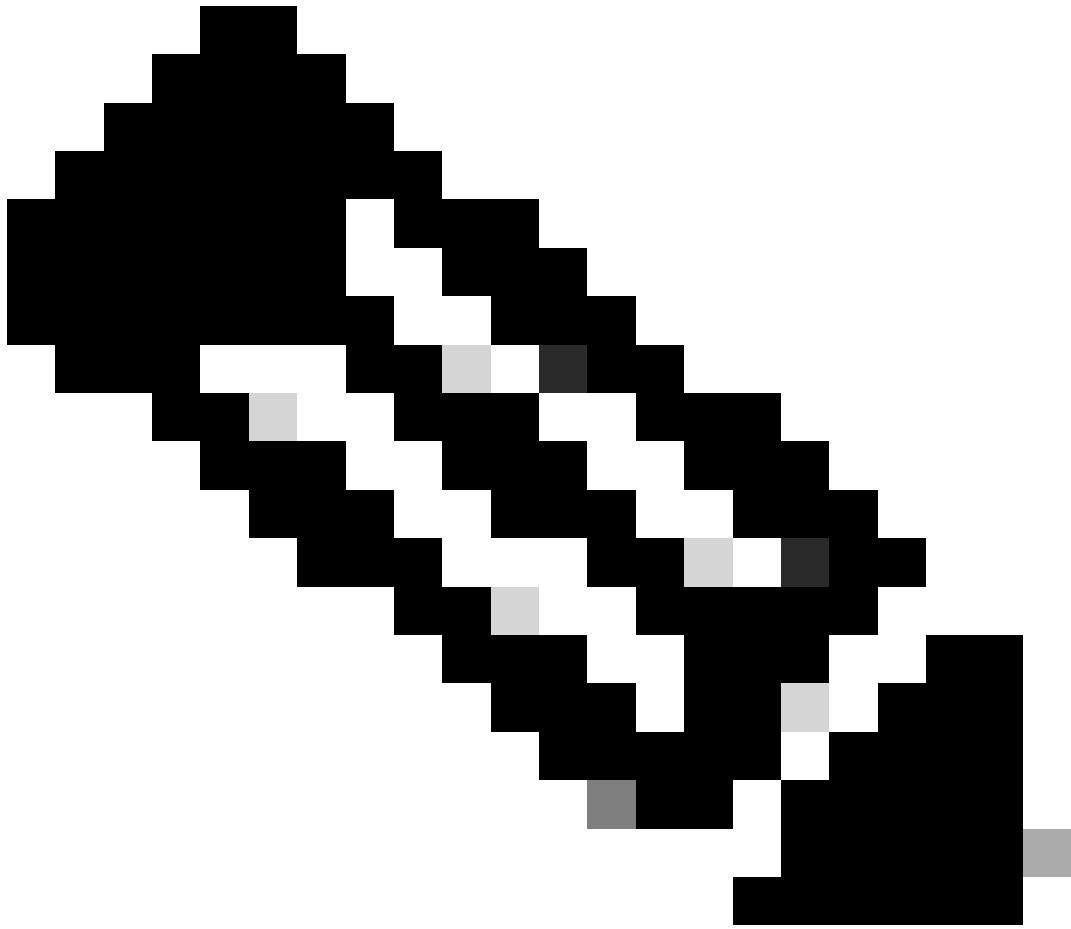
[Help](#)

Internally reachable address	(FQDN, Wildcard FQDN, IP Address, CIDR)	<small> ⓘ</small>	Protocol	Port / Ranges	+ Protocol & Port
<input type="text" value="192.168.10.206"/>			<input type="text" value="TCP - (HTTP/HTTPS)"/>	<input type="text" value="Any"/>	
+ IP Address or FQDN					

VPN connections

Allow endpoints to connect to this resource when connected to the network using VPN.

If needed, you can restrict the rule to the provisioning portal port (8443).



Note: Be sure you have marked the checkbox for VPN connections.

Step4: Permit ISE Access Under the Access Policy

To permit the users connected through the VPN to navigate to **ISE Provisioning Portal**, you need to be sure you have configured an **Access Policy** to permit the users configured under that rule to access the Private Resource configured in Step3.

To verify that you have ISE configured correctly, navigate to your [Secure Access Dashboard](#):

- Click on **Secure > Access Policy**
- Click the rule configured to permit access to the VPN users to ISE

1 Specify Access

Specify which users and endpoints can access which resources. [Help](#)

Action

Allow
Allow specified traffic if security requirements are met.

Block
Block specified traffic.

From

Specify one or more **sources**.

CSA (ciscospt.es\CSA) X

To

Specify one or more **destinations**.

CiscoISE X

Information about sources, including selecting multiple sources. [Help](#)

Information about destinations, including selecting multiple destinations. [Help](#)

Endpoint Requirements

For VPN connections:

VPN End-user endpoint devices that are connected to the network using VPN may be able to access destinations specified in this rule. ⓘ
Endpoint requirements are configured in the VPN posture profile. Requirements are evaluated at the time the endpoint device connects to the network. [VPN Posture Profiles](#)

For Branch connections:

Branch Endpoint device posture is not evaluated for endpoints connecting to these resources from a branch network.

Troubleshoot

How to Download ISE Posture Debug Logs

To download ISE Logs to verify an issue related to posture, please proceed with the next steps:

- Navigate to your ISE Dashboard
- Click on Operations > Troubleshoot > Debug Wizard

The screenshot shows the Cisco ISE Dashboard with the following navigation path highlighted in blue:

- Operations >
- Troubleshoot >
- Debug Wizard

The "Debug Profile Configuration" option under Troubleshoot is also highlighted in blue.

- Click on Debug Profile Configuration

[Diagnostic Tools](#)[Download Logs](#)[Debug Wizard](#)[Debug Profile Configuration](#)[Debug Log Configuration](#)

Debug Profile Configuration

Debug Wizard contains predefined debug templates with the components inside the template.

- Mark the checkbox for Posture > Debug Nodes



Add



Edit



Remove

2



Debug Nodes

**Name**

Des



802.1X/MAB

802



Active Directory

Acti



Application Server Issues

App



BYOD portal/Onboarding

BYO



Context Visibility

Con



Guest portal

Gue



Licensing

Lice



MnT

MnT

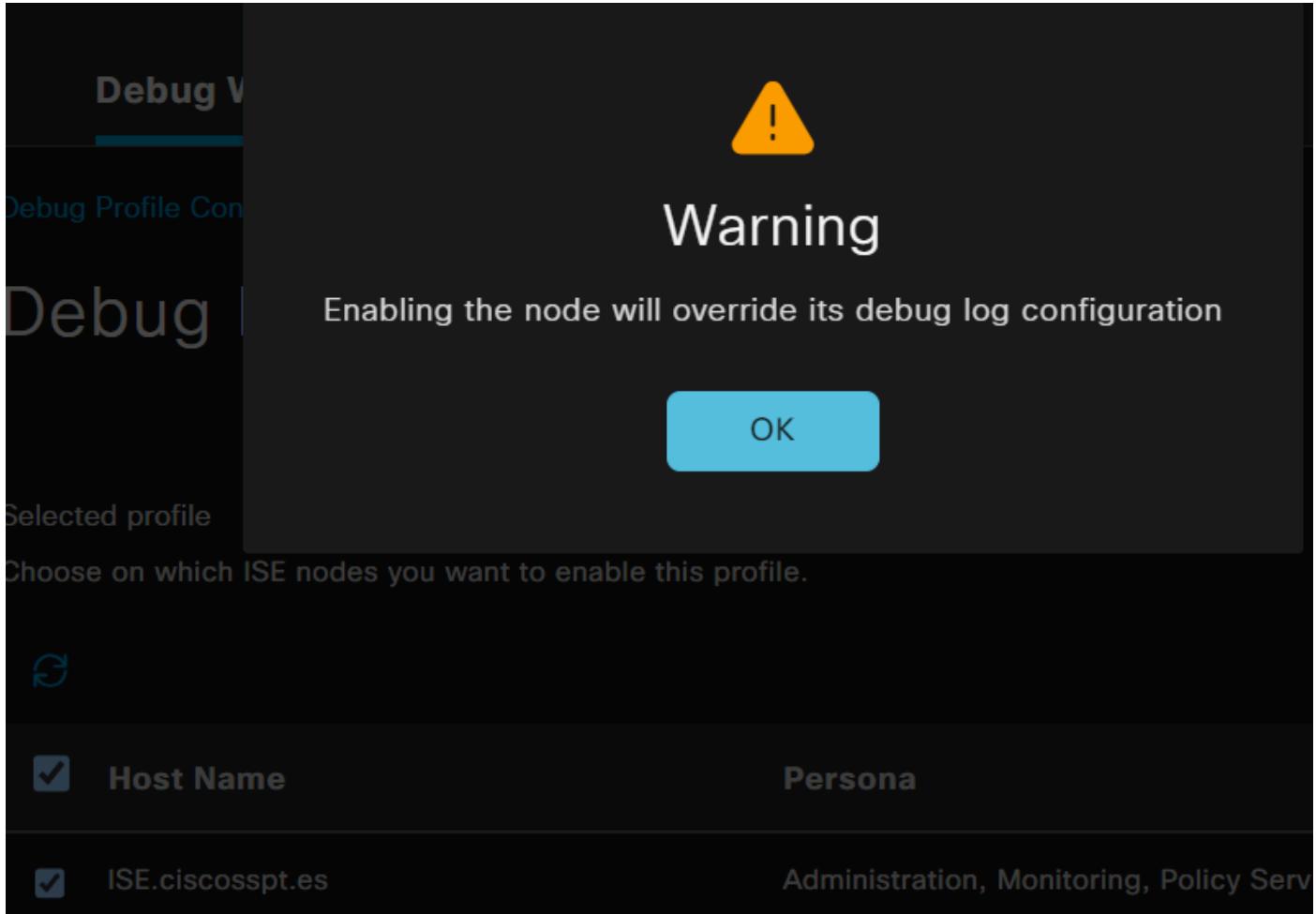
1



Posture

Post

- Mark the checkbox for the ISE nodes on which you are to enable debug mode to troubleshoot your problem



- Click Save

A screenshot of the "Debug Nodes" configuration page. It shows a table of selected nodes:

Selected profile	Posture	
ISE.ciscosspt.es	Administration, Monitoring, Policy Service	STANDALONE

At the bottom right are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons, with "Save" being highlighted by a red box.

Debug Nodes

Selected profile Posture

Choose on which ISE nodes you want to enable this profile.

Host Name

ISE.ciscosspt.es

Persona

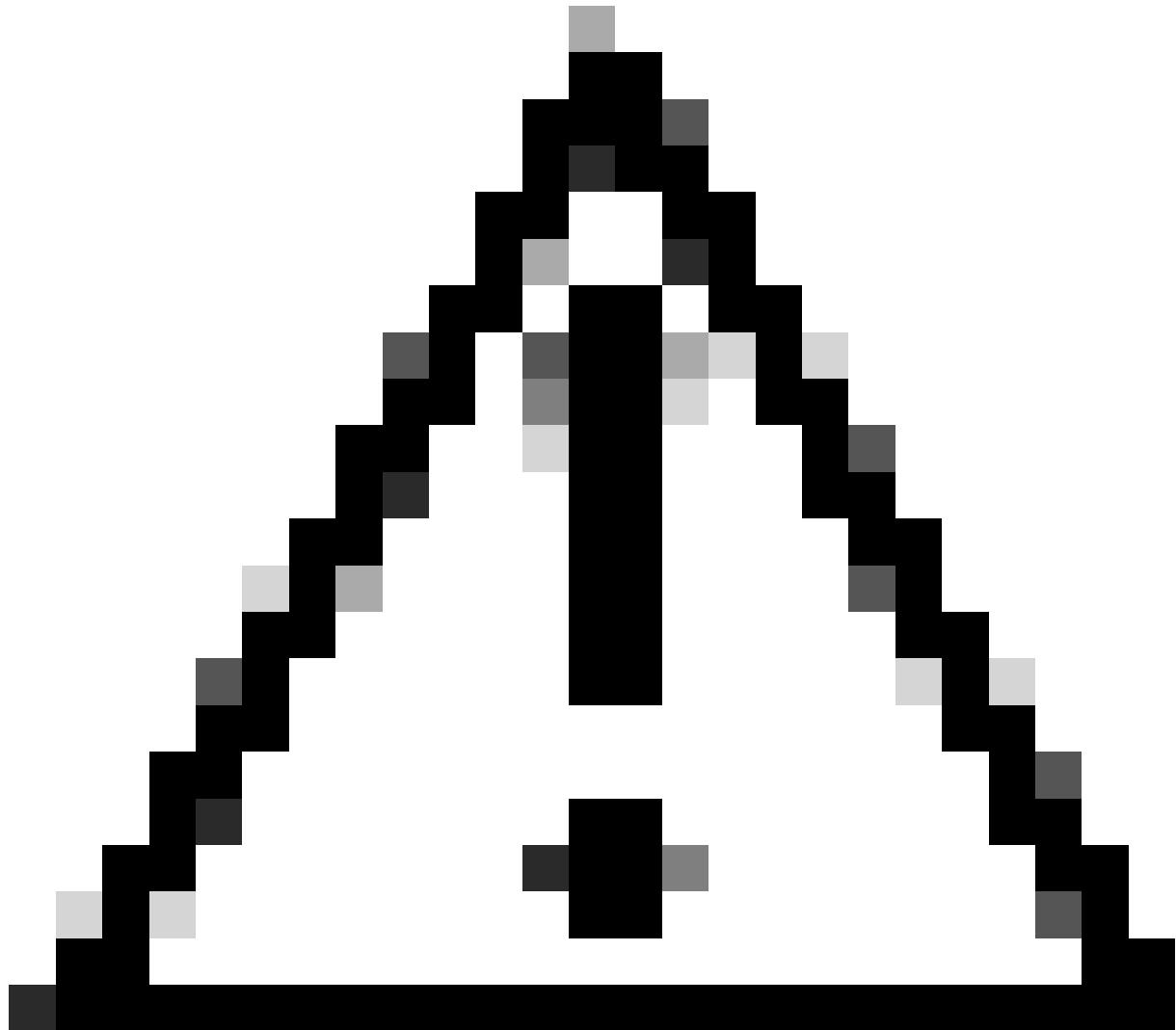
Administration, Monitoring, Policy Service

Role

STANDALONE

Cancel

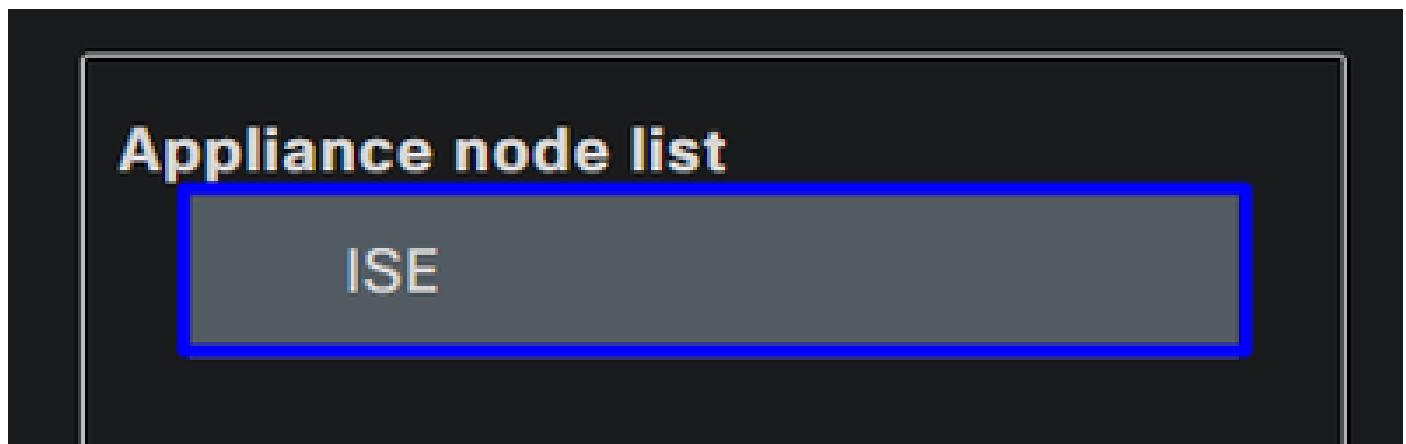
Save



Caution: After this point, you must start reproducing your issue; **the debug logs can affect the performance of your device.**

After you get the issue reproduced, proceed with the next steps:

- Click on Operations > Download Logs
- Choose the node from where you want to take the logs



- Under **Support Bundle**, choose the next options:

Support Bundle
Debug Logs

Include full configuration database (i)

Include debug logs (i)

Include local logs (i)

Include core files (i)

Include monitoring and reporting logs (i)

Include system logs (i)

Include policy configuration (i)

Include policy cache (i)

From Date
(mm/dd/yyyy)

To Date
(mm/dd/yyyy)

* Note: Output from the 'show tech-support' CLI command will be included along with the selected entries.

▽ Support Bundle - Encryption

Public Key Encryption (i)
 Shared Key Encryption (i)

* Encryption key
.....
(i)

* Re-Enter Encryption key
.....
(i)

Create Support Bundle

- Include debug logs
- Under **Support Bundle Encryption**
 - **Shared Key Encryption**
 - Fill Encryption key and Re-Enter Encryption key
- Click **Create Support Bundle**
- Click **Download**

Support Bundle - Last Generated

File Name: ise-support-bundle-ISE-admin-04-04-2024-14-27.tar.gpg

Time: Thu, 04 Apr 2024 14:35:35 UTC

Size(KB): 52165.0

[Download](#)

[Delete](#)



Warning: Disable the debug mode enabled on the step, [Debug Profile Configuration](#)

How to Verify Secure Access Remote Access Logs

Navigate to your Secure Access Dashboard:

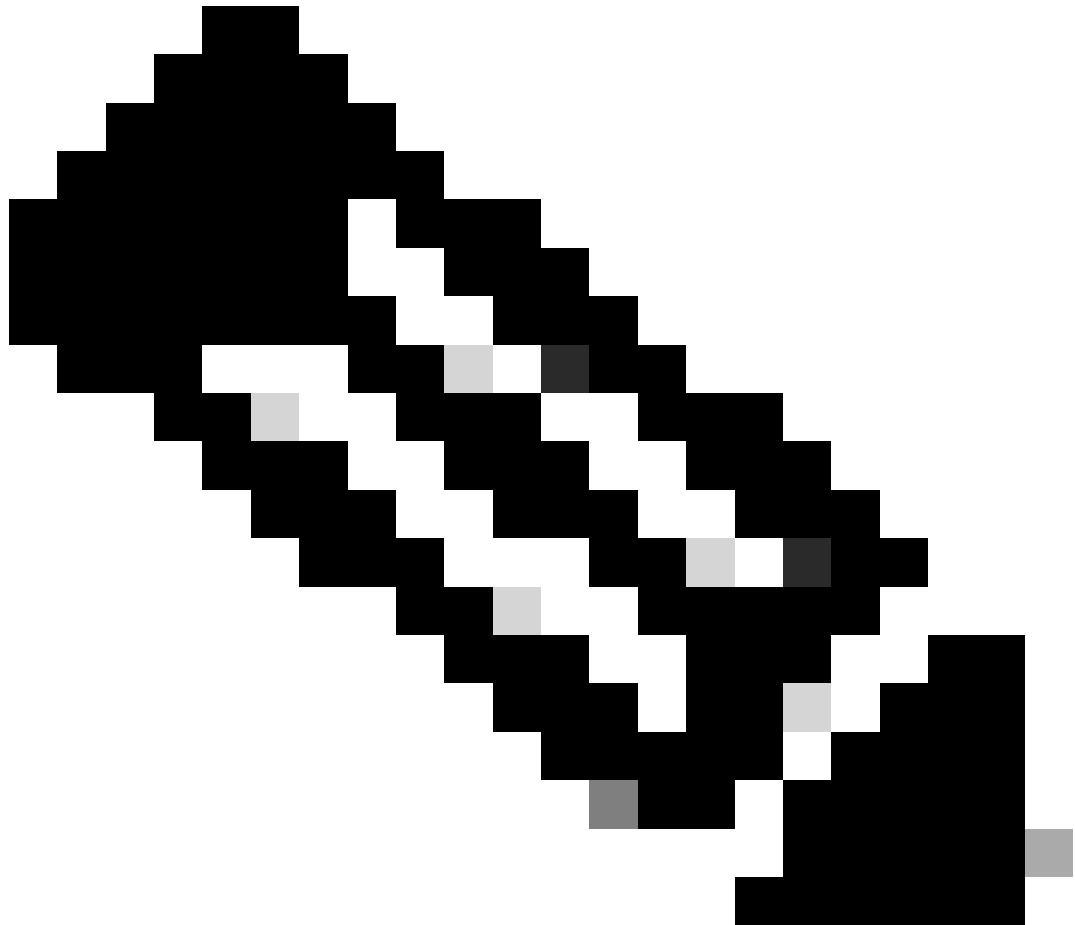
- Click on Monitor > Remote Access Logs

100 Events				
User	Connection Event	Event Details	Internal IP Address	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Disconnected	User Requested	192.168.50.129	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Disconnected	Unknown	192.168.50.130	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Connected		192.168.50.130	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Connected		192.168.50.129	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Disconnected	User Requested	192.168.50.1	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Disconnected	Unknown	192.168.50.1	
vpn user (vpnuser@ciscosspt.es)	Connected		192.168.50.1	
Unknown Identity	Failed	AUTHORIZATION-CHECK		

Generate DART Bundle on Secure Client

To generate DART Bundle on your machine, verify the next article:

[Cisco Secure Client Diagnostic and Reporting Tool \(DART\)](#)



Note: Once you have collected the logs indicated in the troubleshooting section, please open a case with TAC to proceed with the analysis of the information.

Related Information

- [Cisco Technical Support & Downloads](#)
- [Secure Access Documentation and User Guide](#)
- [Cisco Secure Client Software Download](#)
- [Cisco Identity Services Engine Administrator Guide, Release 3.3](#)