```
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop$ mkdir Linux_Commands
```

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop\$ cd Linux Commands/

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ touch new1.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ echo "Hello Linux !">new1.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ touch new2.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ echo "I am so excited to learn commands !">new2.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ cat new1.txt new2.txt >new3.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ ls

new1.txt new2.txt new3.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ pwd

/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux Commands

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ mkdir newfolder

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ mv new3.txt

/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux_Commands/newfolder

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ ls

new1.txt new2.txt newfolder

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ cp new1.txt new2.txt

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ locate

Command 'locate' not found, but can be installed with:

sudo apt install plocate

nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands\$ sudo apt install plocate

[sudo] password for nachiket:

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree... Done

Reading state information... Done

The following additional packages will be installed:

liburing2

The following NEW packages will be installed:

liburing2 plocate

0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Need to get 140 kB of archives.

After this operation, 555 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y

Get:1 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 liburing2 amd64 2.1-2build1 [10.3 kB]

Get:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 plocate amd64 1.1.15-1ubuntu2 [129 kB]

Fetched 140 kB in 2s (91.9 kB/s)

Selecting previously unselected package liburing2:amd64.

(Reading database ... 215738 files and directories currently installed.)

Preparing to unpack .../liburing2_2.1-2build1_amd64.deb ...

Unpacking liburing2:amd64 (2.1-2build1) ...

Selecting previously unselected package plocate.

Preparing to unpack .../plocate_1.1.15-1ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...

Unpacking plocate (1.1.15-1ubuntu2) ...

Setting up liburing2:amd64 (2.1-2build1) ...

Setting up plocate (1.1.15-1ubuntu2) ...

update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/plocate to provide /usr/bin/locate (locate) in auto mode

Adding group 'plocate' (GID 137) ...

Done

Initializing plocate database; this may take some time... done

```
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/timers.target.wants/plocate-updatedb.timer →
/lib/systemd/system
/plocate-updatedb.timer.
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ locate -i excited*hello
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ locate *.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ locate *.txt -n 10
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ plocate *txt -n 10
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ locate excited
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ locate new1.txt
/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux Commands/new1.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ locate new3.txt
/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux Commands/newfolder/new3.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ find
./newfolder
./newfolder/new3.txt
./new1.txt
./new2.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ find ./new3.txt
find: './new3.txt': No such file or directory
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ find ./newfolder/new3.txt
./newfolder/new3.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ pwd
/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux_Commands
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ grep hello new1.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ new1.txt
new1.txt: command not found
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ ls
new1.txt new2.txt newfolder
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ grep Hello new1.txt
Hello Linux!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ touch file.sh
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ echo "script writing">file.sh
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ grep -i"script"*.sh
grep: invalid option -- 'p'
Usage: grep [OPTION]... PATTERNS [FILE]...
Try 'grep --help' for more information.
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ grep -i "script" *.sh
script writing
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ grep "is crazy"
pwd
^C
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ pwd
/home/nachiket/Desktop/Linux Commands
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ df -h
Filesystem
             Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
tmpfs
           1.6G 2.2M 1.6G 1% /run
/dev/nvme0n1p6 92G 21G 66G 25% /
tmpfs
           7.7G 0 7.7G 0% /dev/shm
           5.0M 4.0K 5.0M 1% /run/lock
tmpfs
```

```
/dev/nvme0n1p1 256M 90M 167M 36% /boot/efi
           1.6G 8.2M 1.6G 1% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
/dev/nvme0n1p4 151G 27G 125G 18% /media/nachiket/New Volume
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ df -m
Filesystem
            1M-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on
tmpfs
             1577
                    3
                         1575 1% /run
/dev/nvme0n1p6
                 93401 21447
                                67165 25% /
tmpfs
             7884
                         7884 0% /dev/shm
                    0
tmpfs
              5
                  1
                         5 1% /run/lock
/dev/nvme0n1p1
                  256
                        90
                              167 36% /boot/efi
             1577
                         1569 1% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
                    9
/dev/nyme0n1p4 154529 27272 127257 18% /media/nachiket/New Volume
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ df -k
            1K-blocks
Filesystem
                       Used Available Use% Mounted on
                      2192 1612344 1% /run
tmpfs
           1614536
/dev/nvme0n1p6 95642020 21961276 68776248 25% /
tmpfs
           8072676
                       0 8072676 0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
             5120
                      4
                          5116 1% /run/lock
/dev/nvme0n1p1
                 262144 91972 170172 36% /boot/efi
tmpfs
           1614532
                      8312 1606220 1% /run/user/1000
/dev/nvme0n1p4 158237160 27926072 130311088 18% /media/nachiket/New Volume
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ df -T
Filesystem
            Type
                  1K-blocks
                              Used Available Use% Mounted on
tmpfs
                            2192 1612344 1% /run
          tmpfs
                  1614536
/dev/nvme0n1p6 ext4
                     95642020 21961276 68776248 25% /
tmpfs
          tmpfs
                  8072676
                              0 8072676 0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
          tmpfs
                    5120
                                 5116 1% /run/lock
                            4
/dev/nvme0n1p1 vfat
                              91972
                                      170172 36% /boot/efi
                      262144
          tmpfs
                  1614532
                            8312 1606220 1% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
/dev/nvme0n1p4 fuseblk 158237160 27926072 130311088 18% /media/nachiket/New Volume
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ du-m/home/nachiket/
bash: du-m/home/nachiket/: No such file or directory
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ du -m/home/nachiket/du new.txt
du: invalid option -- '/'
du: invalid option -- 'o'
du: invalid option -- 'e'
du: invalid option -- '/'
du: invalid option -- 'n'
du: invalid option -- 'i'
du: invalid option -- 'e'
du: invalid -t argument '/du'
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ du new1.txt
4
      new1.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ du -m new1.txt
      new1.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ du -m /home/nachiket/Linux\
Administration\\Seminar\25\Nov\2022/
1
      /home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/Newfolder
1
      /home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ ls
file.sh new1.txt new2.txt newfolder
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ head new1.txt
```

```
Hello Linux!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ head new2.txt
Hello Linux!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ head new3.txt
head: cannot open 'new3.txt' for reading: No such file or directory
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ head newfolder/new3.txt
Hello Linux!
I am so excited to learn commands!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ tail new1.txt
Hello Linux!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ tail newfolder/new3.txt
Hello Linux!
I am so excited to learn commands!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ tail -1*.txt
tail: option used in invalid context -- 1
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ tail -1*new3.txt
tail: option used in invalid context -- 1
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ lss
Command 'lss' not found, but there are 15 similar ones.
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ ls
file.sh new1.txt new2.txt newfolder
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ diff new1.txt new2.txt
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux Commands$ diff file.sh new1.txt
1c1
< script writing
> Hello Linux!
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$ tar -cvf newarchive.tar
/home/nachiket/Linux\ Administration\ \ Seminar\ 25\ Nov\ 2022/
tar: Removing leading \( \)' from member names
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/a.c
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/hello.c
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/new.txt
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/a.out
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/a.txt
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/assign.pdf
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/a.pv
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/Newfolder/
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/names
/home/nachiket/Linux Administration Seminar 25 Nov 2022/bash.sh
nachiket@Nachiket-HP:~/Desktop/Linux_Commands$
```