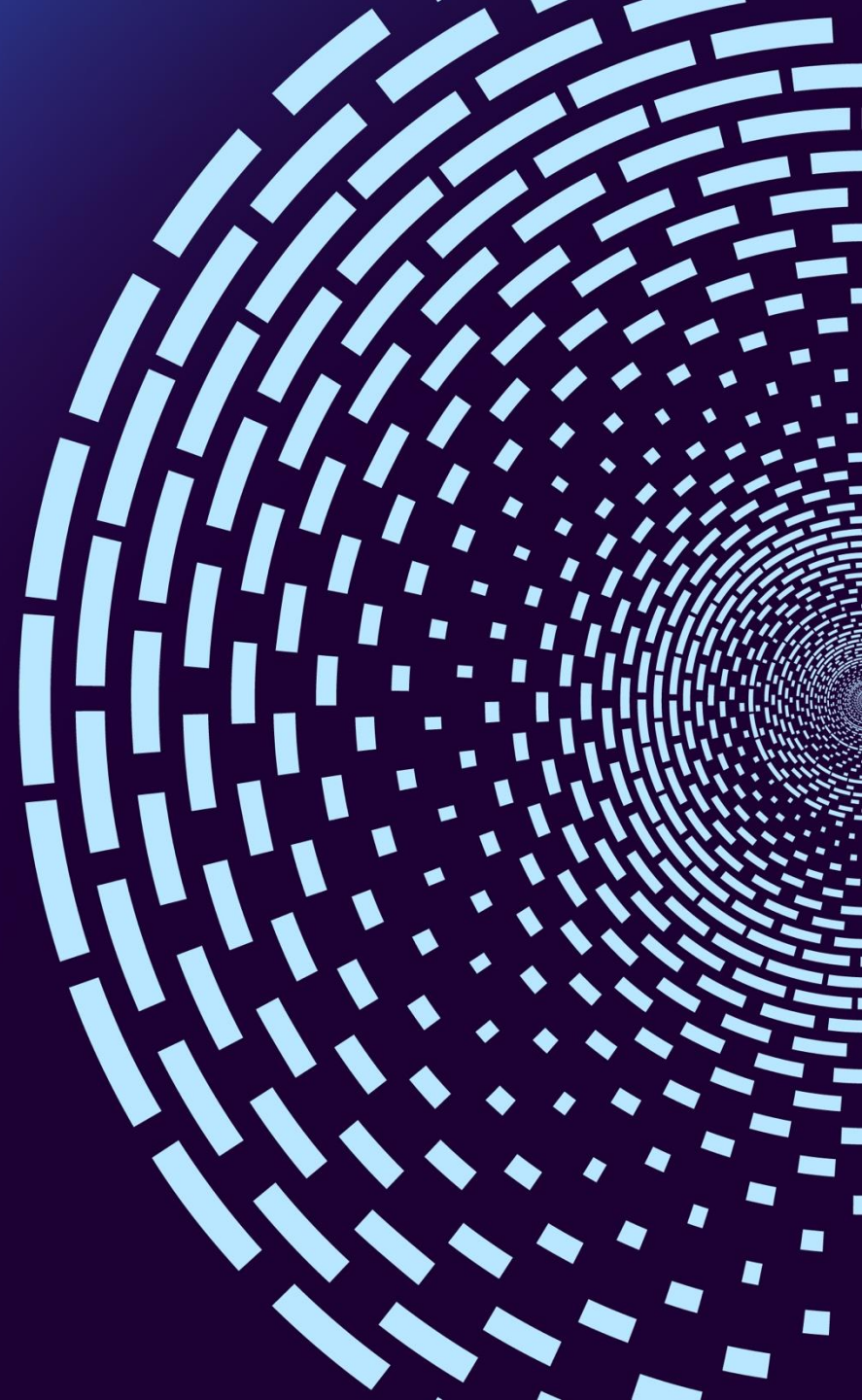




# AI Conclave

Online



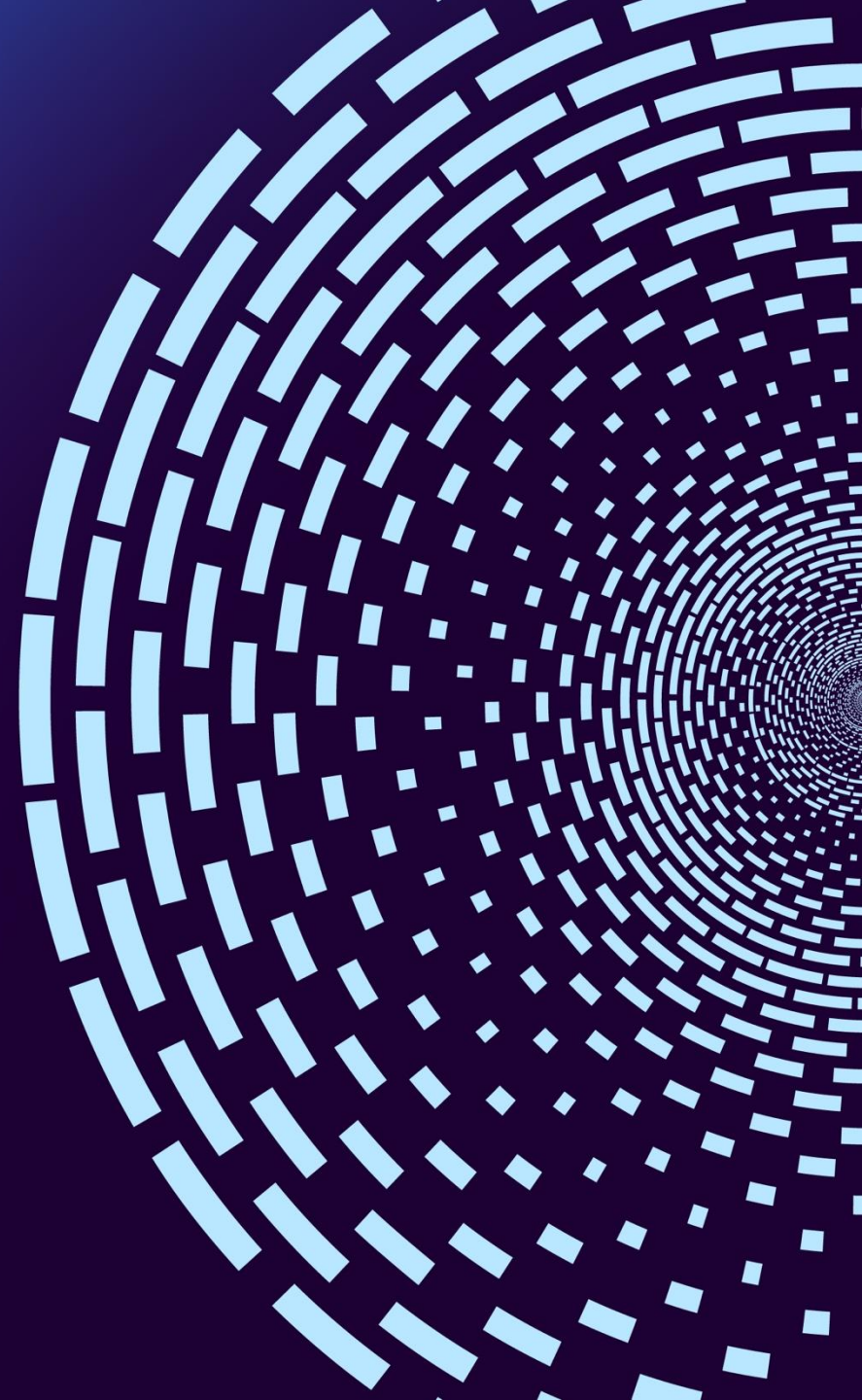


AIOT301

# re:Invent recap for software companies

**Vijay Srinivasan**

Senior Manager, Solutions Architect  
AWS India



# Agenda

- Generative AI
- Developer tools, management & governance  
(leveraging generative AI)
- Amazon SageMaker
- Storage & database

# Generative AI



# Amazon Nova Foundation Models

State-of-the-art foundation models that deliver frontier intelligence and industry leading price performance

Understanding models

Creative content generation models

## Amazon Nova Micro

Our text only model that delivers the lowest latency responses at very low cost

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

## Amazon Nova Lite

Our low-cost multimodal model that is lightning fast for processing image, video, and text inputs

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

## Amazon Nova Pro

Our highly capable multimodal model with the best combination of accuracy, speed, and cost for a wide range of tasks

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

## Amazon Nova Premier

Our most capable multimodal model for complex reasoning tasks and for use as the best teacher for distilling custom models

COMING SOON

## Amazon Nova Canvas

State-of-the-art image generation model

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

## Amazon Nova Reel

State-of-the-art video generation model

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Lower cost & latency

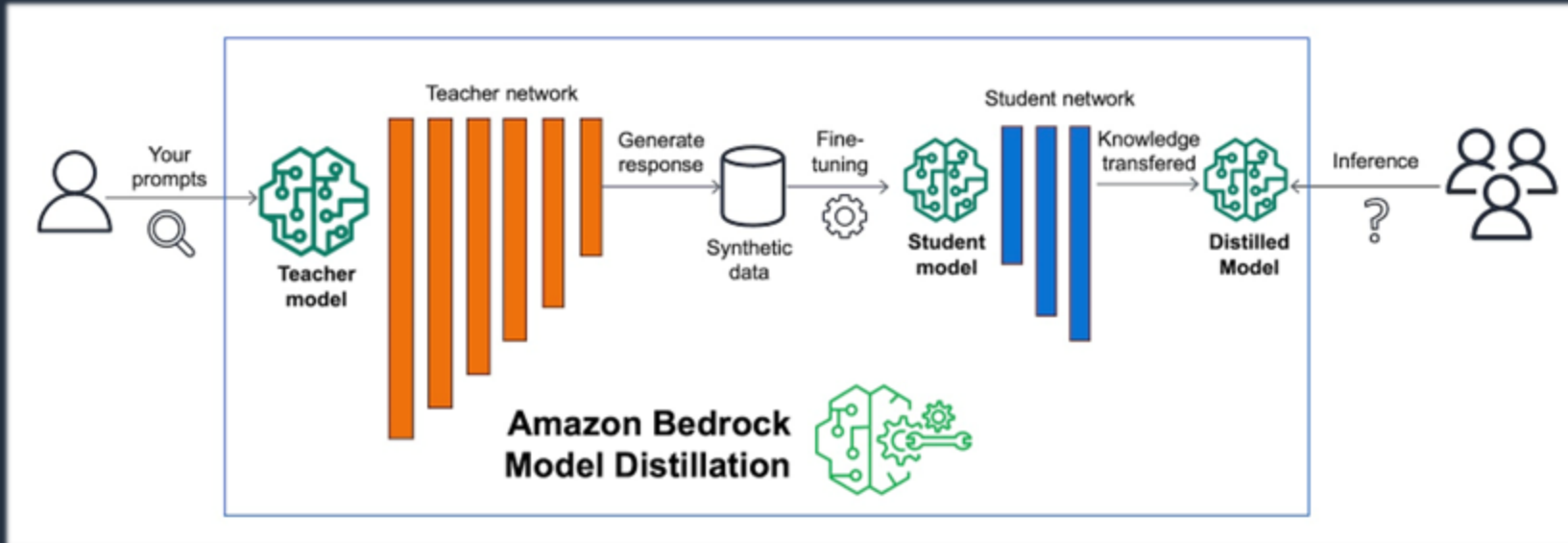
Increasing intelligence





# Amazon Bedrock – Model Distillation

NEW METHOD OF TUNING SMALLER MODELS BASED ON RESPONSES FROM COMPLEX MODELS



Use a large foundation model (FM) to “teach” a smaller FM

Large FM generates synthetic data, such as similar prompts or golden example responses

Model distillation orchestrates fine-tuning of the smaller FM using the synthetic data

Combine teacher model quality with student model performance

Up to **5x** faster and **75%** less expensive

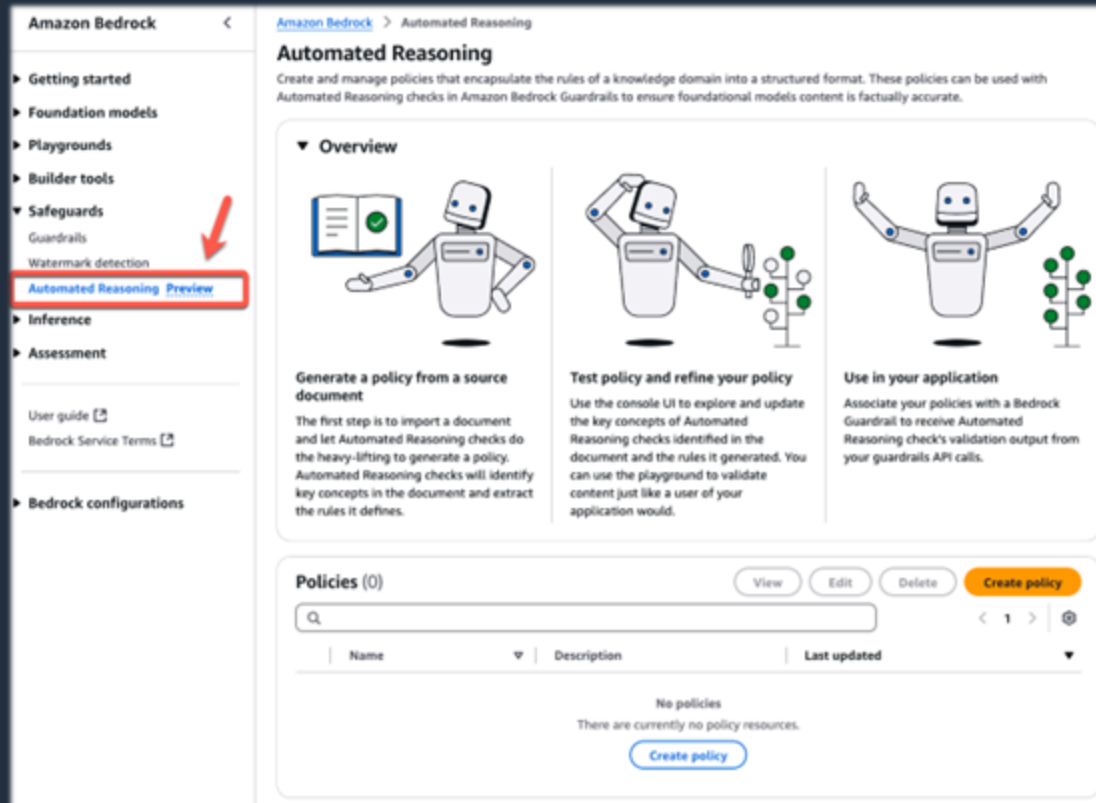
Who should consider this?

Anyone looking to optimize the price-performance of LLMs for specific use cases

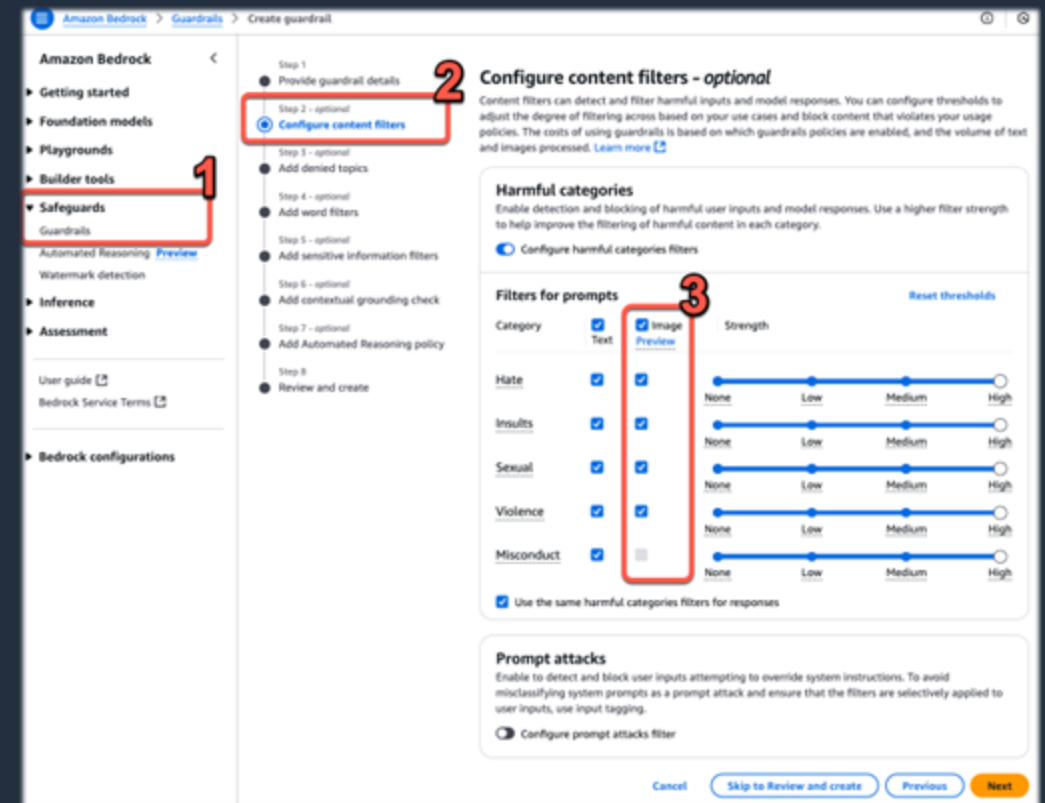
# Amazon Bedrock Guardrails

VALIDATE THE ACCURACY OF RESPONSES AND PROTECT AGAINST TOXIC CONTENT IN MULTI-MODAL APPS

## Automated reasoning



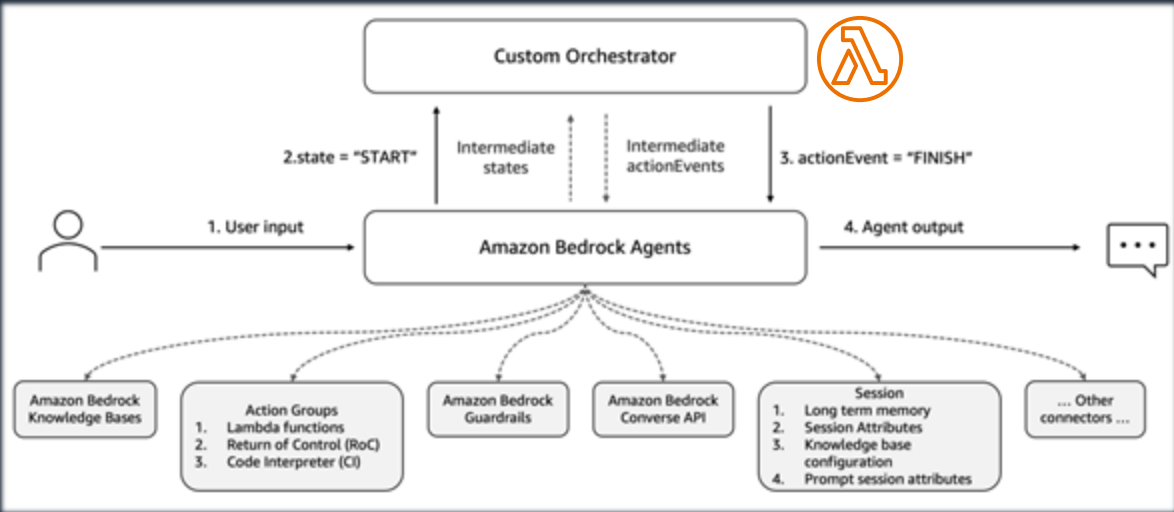
## Multi-modal toxicity detection



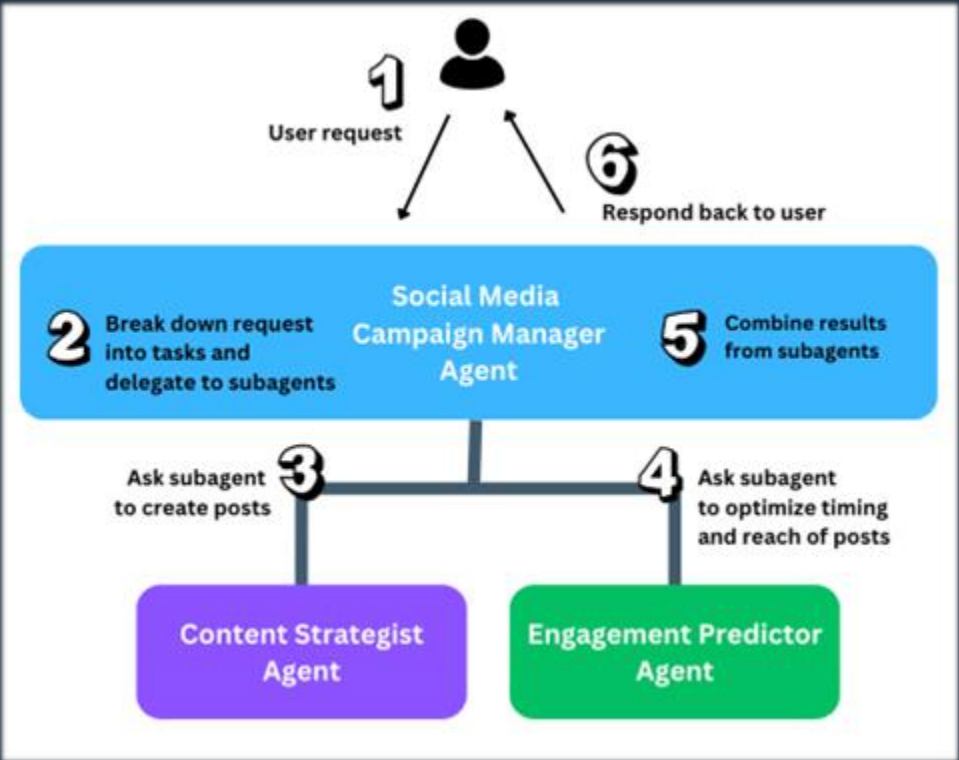
# Amazon Bedrock Agents

DYNAMIC AGENTS, CUSTOMIZED ORCHESTRATION STEPS, AND COORDINATION BETWEEN AGENTS

## Custom orchestration



## Multi-agent collaboration



## Inline agents

Which type of agent should I use?

`</>`  
Inline Agent Configuration

Instructions

Action groups

Knowledge bases

Guardrails

Why is this important?  
Accelerates development of agentic workflows and enables higher accuracy solutions



# Amazon Bedrock - Performance features

TRAINIUM2 FOR OPTIMIZED INFERENCE, CACHE PROMPT RESULTS, & INTELLIGENTLY ROUTE PROMPTS

## Latency optimized inference



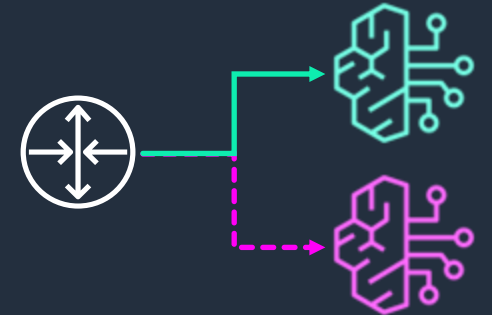
Amazon Bedrock & AWS Trainium2 optimizations deliver faster response times for optimized models

Preview

Preview

## Intelligent prompt routing

What was your favorite keynote?

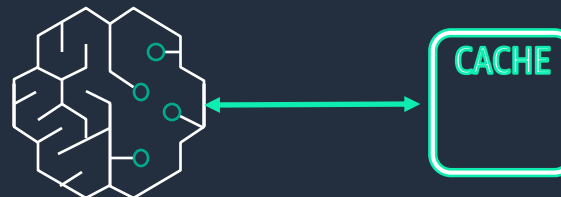


Automatically send prompts to different foundation models to optimize for quality & cost

Preview

## Prompt caching

Cache frequently used prompts to reduce resource requirements and lower response latency



# Amazon Bedrock model availability

MORE MODEL PROVIDERS, MODEL MARKETPLACE, AND ACCESS TO OPEN-SOURCE AND CUSTOM MODELS

## Amazon Bedrock Marketplace

### Foundation models

Amazon Bedrock supports over 100 foundation models from industry-leading providers and emerging leaders. Select a serverless model or Bedrock Marketplace model that is best suited for achieving your unique goals.

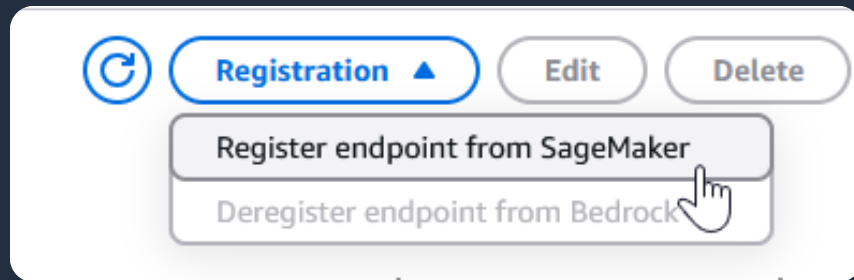
View Model catalog

Discover marketplace models

View Model catalog

Discover marketplace models

## Use Amazon SageMaker JumpStart models in Amazon Bedrock



New models & model providers in Amazon Bedrock



mailbu

point



Ray 2

stability.ai

Stable Diffusion 3.5



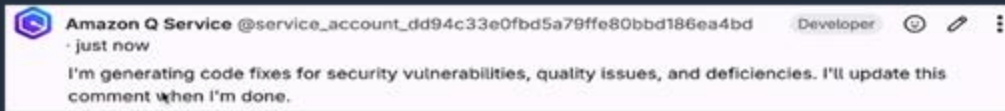
# Developer tools, management & governance (leveraging generative AI)



# Amazon Q Developer /review, /test, & /doc agents

NEW INTELLIGENT AGENTS TO ACCELERATE ROUTINE CODING TASKS

## Amazon Q Developer automated code reviews



/review

- In GitLab or supported IDEs
- Save developer time with AI-assisted code reviews for new merge requests
- Apply fixes directly from comments
- Maintain code quality based on engineering and security best practices

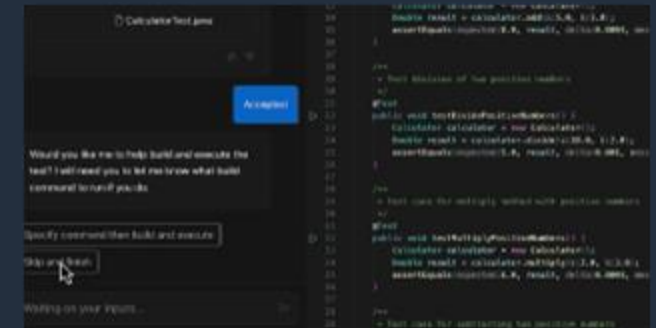
## Amazon Q Developer automatic unit test generation



- Agent (/test) automates end-to-end process of generating unit tests
- Ship code more reliably with better test coverage
- Stay in control with built in checks



/test

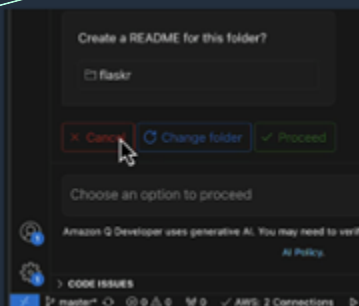


## Amazon Q Developer generate documentation in source code



/doc

- Agent (/docs) automates documentation
- Onboard to new code bases faster
- Keep projects well documented
- Save hours while following code quality best practices



# Amazon Q Developer Generative Database Modernization

ACCELERATE DATABASE TRANSFORMATION WITH GENERATIVE SCHEMA & SQL MIGRATIONS

```
SELECT  
DECODE(col1,  
      100, 'A',  
      90, 'B',  
      'C')  
FROM sample;
```

Amazon Q Developer  
SQL Transform

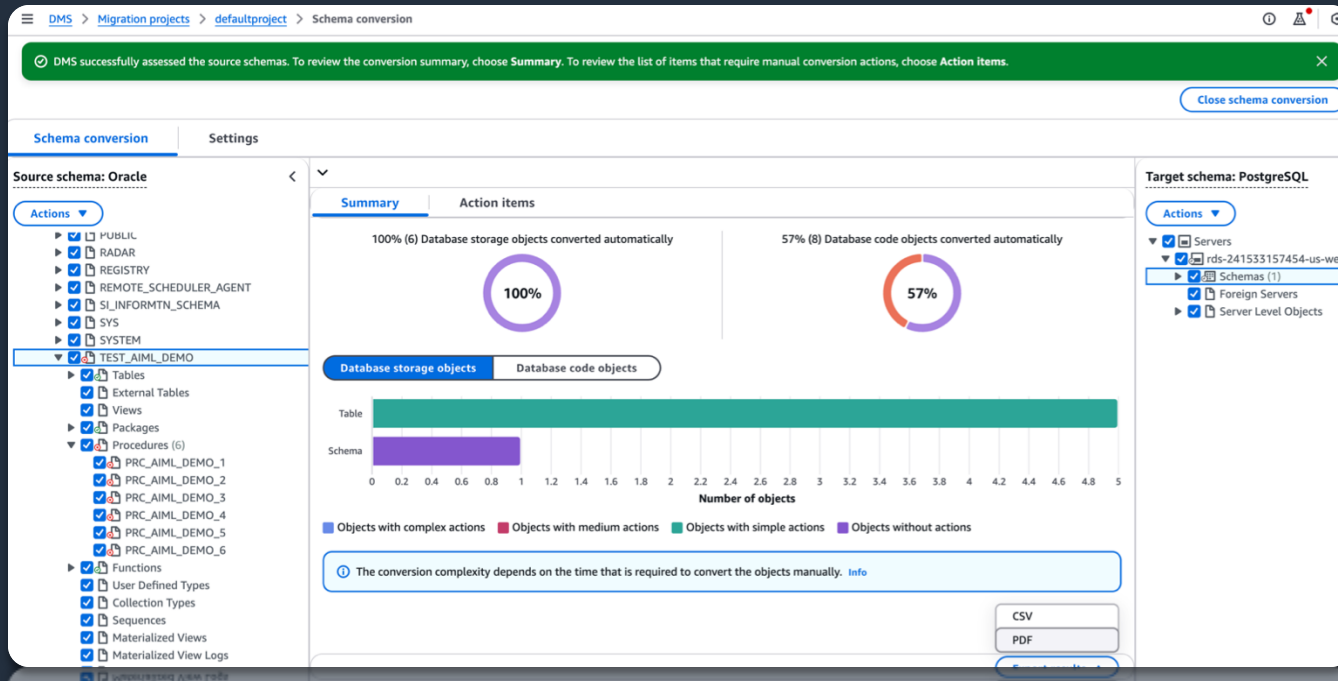
```
SELECT  
CASE col1  
  WHEN 100 THEN 'A'  
  WHEN 90 THEN 'B'  
  ELSE 'C'  
END  
FROM sample;
```

Utilize DMS schema conversion to generate database metadata as output of database schema & object conversion

Detects Oracle SQL statements embedded in your application code

Proposes equivalent PostgreSQL statements

Supports Java in VS Code and IntelliJ IDEs



Who should Amazon Q Developer for SQL transform?  
Anyone modernizing from Oracle



# Transformation capabilities of Amazon Q Developer

AUTOMATED CODE TRANSFORMS SIMPLIFY CODE UPGRADES FOR JAVA, .NET, & COBOL

## Amazon Q Developer launches Java upgrade transformation CLI



Java apps  
in v8 and  
now v11

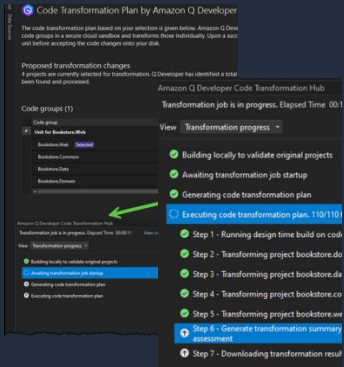
- Build/test v8/v11
- Apply knowledge base
- Build/test v17
- Error fixing using generative AI

Java Apps  
in v17

Now in the CLI

Preview

## AmazonQ Developer Java transformation step-by-step and library upgrades



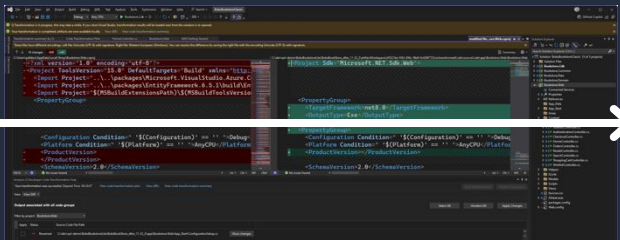
- Provides Transformation Recommendations in Multiple Diffs
- Each Diff Allows Step-by-Step Reviews
- Test Each Diff at Each Step
- Smaller Code Reviews for Fewer Errors

## Amazon Q Developer .Net porting



.NET framework  
applications  
on Windows

- Analysis planning
- Refactoring
- Compatibility tests



Cross-platform  
.NET apps on Linux

Preview

Preview

## Amazon Q Developer for mainframe

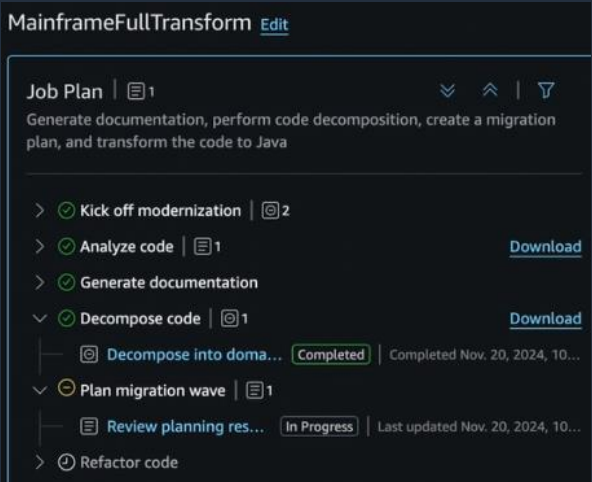


COBOL applications  
on mainframes

- Documentation wave planning
- Decomposition refactoring



Java apps  
on AWS



# Amazon Q Developer in Amazon SageMaker Canvas

ENABLE USERS OF ALL SKILL LEVELS TO BUILD HIGH-QUALITY ML MODELS USING NATURAL LANGUAGE

I would like to predict the 'median\_house\_value' column

Great choice! I understand you want to predict the 'median\_house\_value' column, which aligns perfectly with our regression task for house price prediction.

The 'median\_house\_value' column is indeed an excellent target variable for our regression model. It represents the median value of houses in a given area, which is exactly what we're aiming to predict based on other features in the dataset.

I've successfully set 'median\_house\_value' as our target column for the regression model. This means our machine learning model will learn to predict this value based on the other features in the dataset, such as location (longitude and latitude), housing\_median\_age, total\_rooms, total\_bedrooms, population, households, median\_income, and ocean\_proximity.

Now that we have our target column set, we're making good progress. Is there anything else you'd like to configure for our regression model, such as the evaluation metric or time limit for model training? If not, we can proceed to launch the training job for our house price prediction model.

[Show analysis report](#) [Start a new conversation](#)

What data prep steps did you apply to transform the data?

I've fixed the issues below which will result in better data quality suited for your model. Additionally, you can see a preview of the transformed data. Note that these changes will not affect your stored data in Amazon S3.

**Data Preparation Summary**

- 127 outliers were removed

[View Dataset in Canvas](#)

[Launch my training job.](#) [Show analysis report](#) [Start a new conversation](#)

Use of Amazon Q is subject to the [AWS Responsible AI Policy](#)

Home

Amazon Q Beta

[+ Start a new conversation](#)

Start a new conversation for a different business problem.

Search

New conversation 11/21/2024 11:24 AM Building

canvas-sample-housing.csv 10/24/2024 4:28 PM

canvas-sample-housing.csv\_transfor... 11/21/2024 11:29 AM

New Conversation copy2.flow 11/21/2024 11:29 AM

New Conversation 11/21/2024 11:30 AM Building

Data Wrangler

Datasets

My Models

ML Ops

Who should use Amazon Q Developer in SageMaker Canvas?  
ML Practitioners of all skill levels



# Amazon SageMaker



# Amazon SageMaker Unified Studio

THE NEXT GENERATION OF AMAZON SAGEMAKER IS THE CENTER FOR ALL YOUR DATA, ANALYTICS, AND AI

Data processing



AWS Glue



Amazon  
EMR



Amazon  
Athena

SQL analytics



Amazon  
Redshift

Model development



Amazon  
SageMaker AI

Generative AI app dev



Amazon  
Bedrock

Streaming



Amazon  
MSK



Amazon  
Kinesis

Search



Amazon  
OpenSearch

Business intelligence



QuickSight

## Amazon SageMaker Unified Studio

A single, unified development, data prep, model building, and analytics service interaction interface.



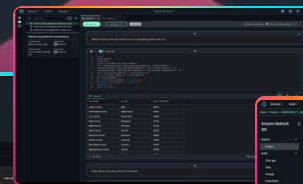
COMPUTE



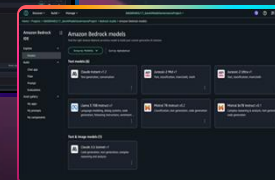
MODELS



JUPYTER NOTEBOOKS



SQL EDITOR



BEDROCK ID



DATA

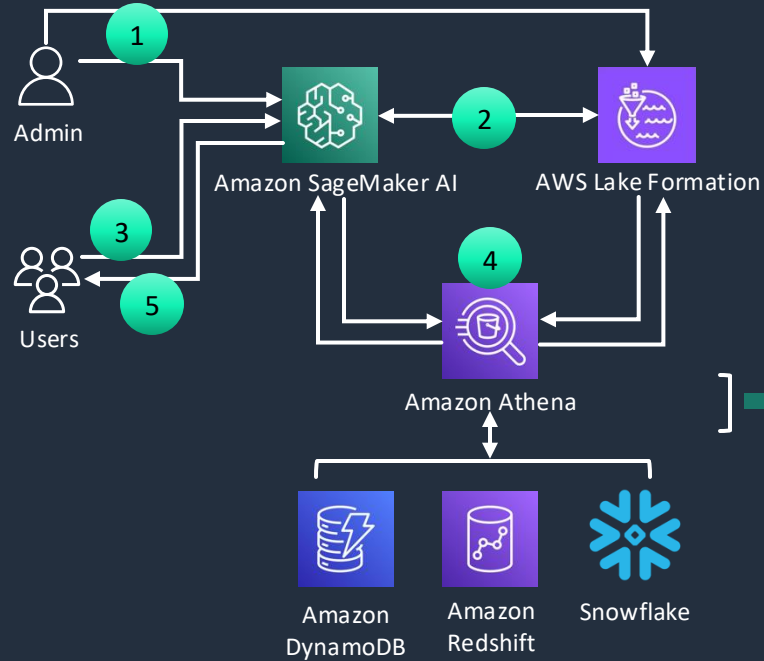


CODE

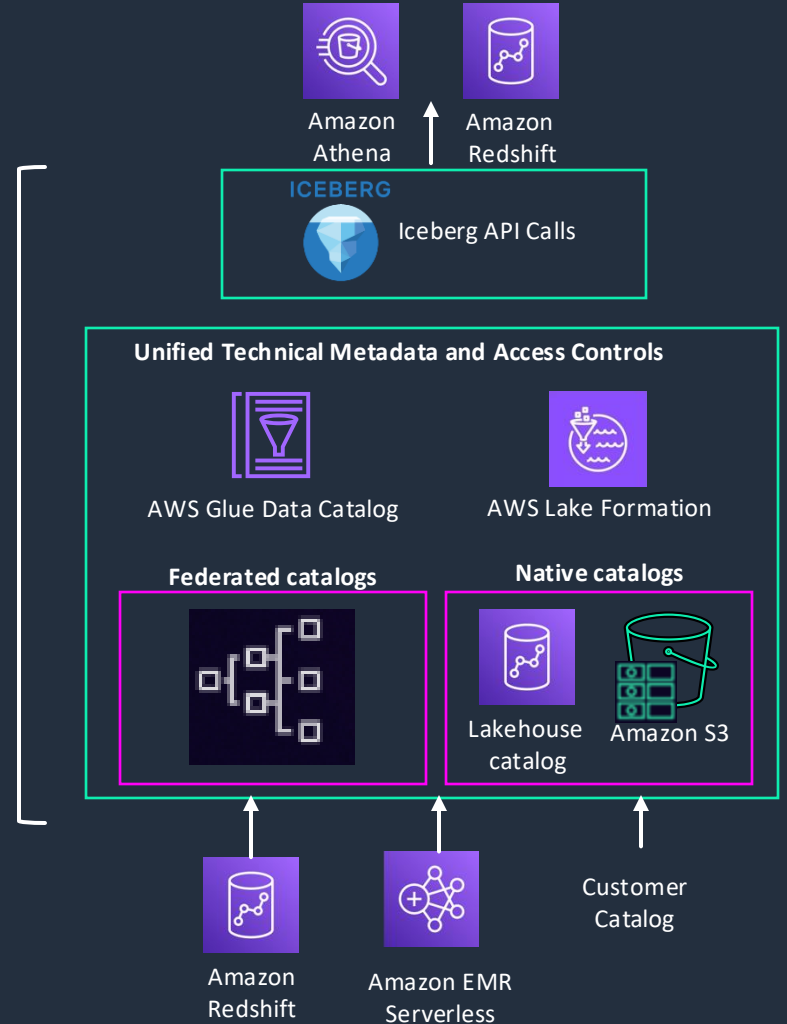


# Amazon SageMaker Lakehouse

SIMPLIFY ANALYTICS AND AI WITH A UNIFIED, OPEN, AND SECURE DATA



Deeper look at this connection



## Amazon SageMaker Lakehouse simplified setup

1. Admin connects to data sources and sets up federated catalogs
2. Admin defines permissions, making catalogs visible to analysts
3. Analysts query data using SageMaker Unified Studio
4. Athena Executes Federated Query and applies permissions
5. Athena returns query results through SageMaker Unified Studio

## Amazon SageMaker Lakehouse access in action





# Amazon SageMaker AI and data governance approach

ACCESS ALL YOUR DATA AND TOOLS FOR ANALYTICS AND AI IN A SINGLE ENVIRONMENT

## Producers

Teams that want to share data



- Domain expertise
- Data ownership and governance
- Data quality
- Metadata Management

## Data team

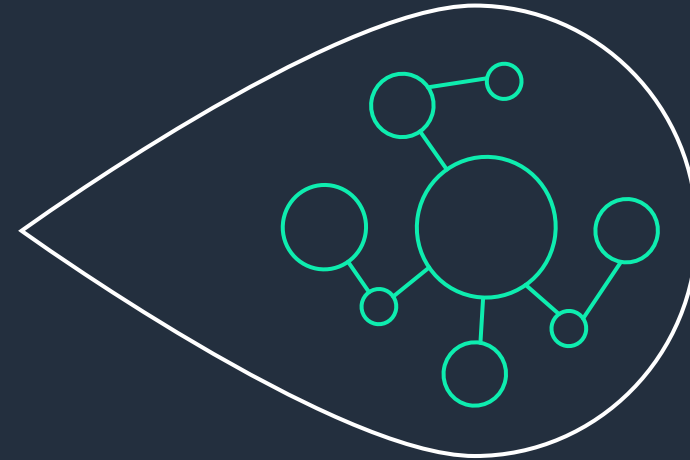
Team that runs the marketplace



- Build security controls
- Build and run the platform
- Simplify on-boarding
- Enterprise data
- Training and community

## Consumers

Teams that want to use data



- Execute business priorities
- Business analytics development
- Data Discovery
- Creation of new insights



# Storage and database

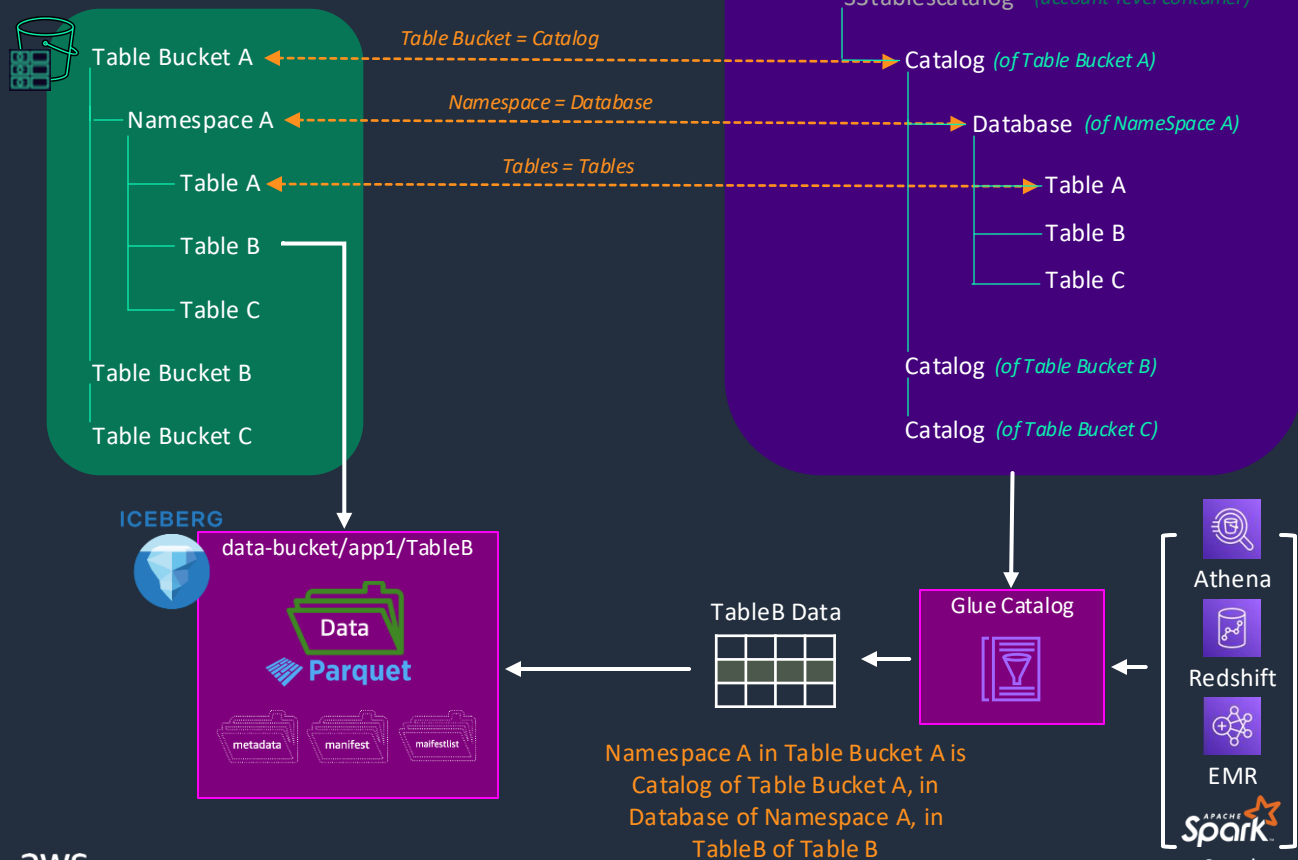


# Amazon S3 Tables

OPTIMIZE QUERY PERFORMANCE AND COST AS YOUR DATA LAKE SCALES

## Amazon S3 Tables

A new type of S3 Bucket specifically designed to store data in Parquet files and be used with Iceberg format



## Simplify Your Iceberg Data Store

- 3x faster query performance and up to 10x higher transactions per second compared to storing Iceberg tables in general purpose S3 buckets
- AWS managed compaction, snapshot management, and unreferenced file removal to automatically optimize query efficiency and costs over time
- Compatible with Athena, Redshift, EMR, and popular open source tools
- Create tables as first-class AWS resources and apply permissions to easily govern access to them



# Amazon S3 Metadata

FASTEST AND EASIEST WAY TO INSTANTLY DISCOVER INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR S3 DATA

Metadata

Metadata is optional information provided as a name-value (key-value) pair. [Learn more](#)

Type

System defined

Key

Content-Type

Value

audio/mpeg

Type

System defined

Key

Choose key

Value

Value

Add metadata

Content-Type

Cache-Control

You can attach metadata to S3 objects, including AWS System Defined types or Custom types

| col_name        | data_type | comment                             |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| bucket          | string    | The general-purpose bucket name.    |
| key             | string    | The object key name (or key) tha... |
| sequence_number | string    | The sequence number, which is an... |
| record_type     | string    | The type of this record, one of ... |

```
scala> spark.sql("describe table mytablebucket.aws_s3_metadata.data_bucket_table").show(100,35)
```

## Accelerate data discovery

Quickly find and retrieve the data you need across up to trillions of objects in S3.

## Custom metadata

Use tags to annotate your objects with business-specific metadata to improve data organization and searchability.

## Store metadata in S3 tables

Use tags to annotate your objects with business-specific metadata to improve data organization and searchability.

## Seamless integration

Analyze metadata using familiar AWS services like Amazon Athena, Redshift, EMR, and QuickSight. S3 Metadata is compatible with popular open-source tools.

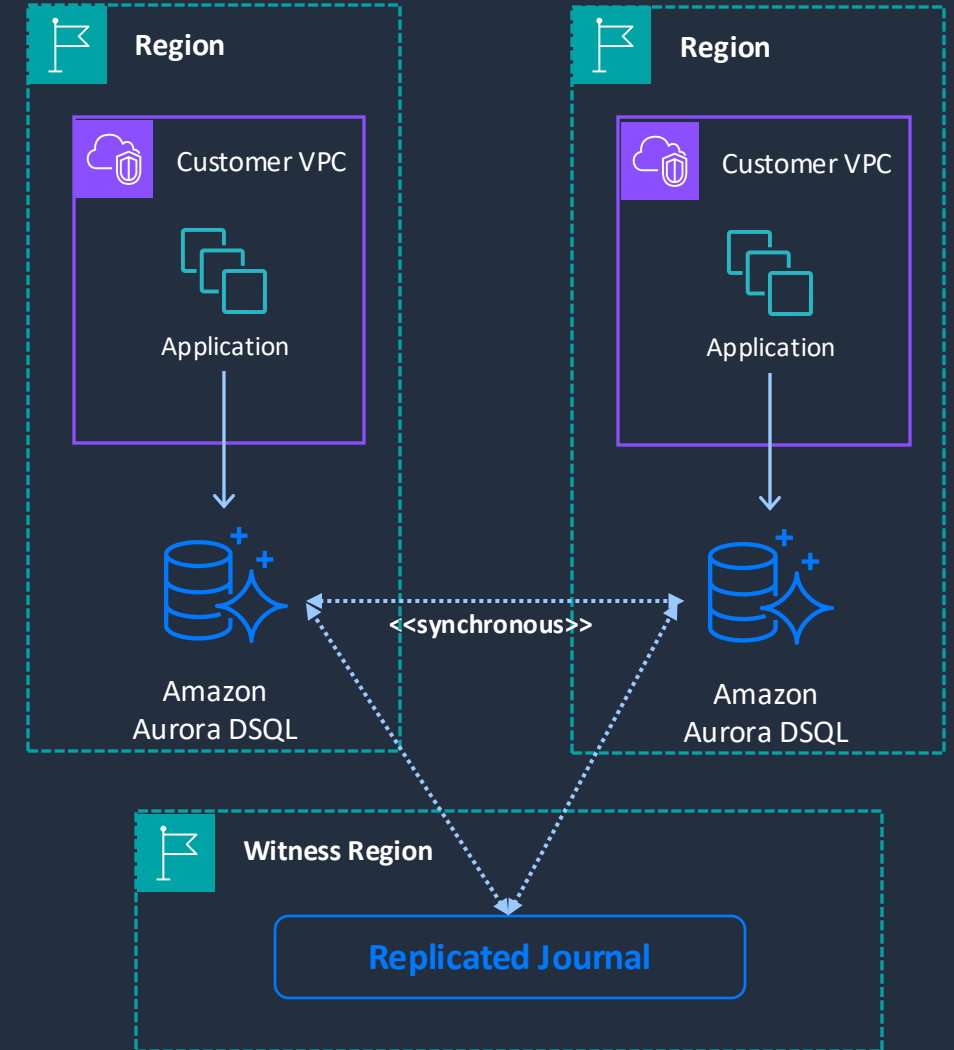
# Amazon Aurora DSQL

ACTIVE-ACTIVE, DISTRIBUTED SERVERLESS DATABASE

Serverless distributed, multi-region, synchronous SQL database with 5-9s Availability

- Virtually unlimited scalability
- Zero infrastructure management
- 99.999% multi-region availability
- Strong consistency
- PostgreSQL-compatible
- Faster reads & writes on Amazon Aurora DSQL

Who should consider Amazon Aurora DSQL?  
Builders who need strong consistency for multi-region active-active applications





# Amazon DynamoDB multi-region strong consistency

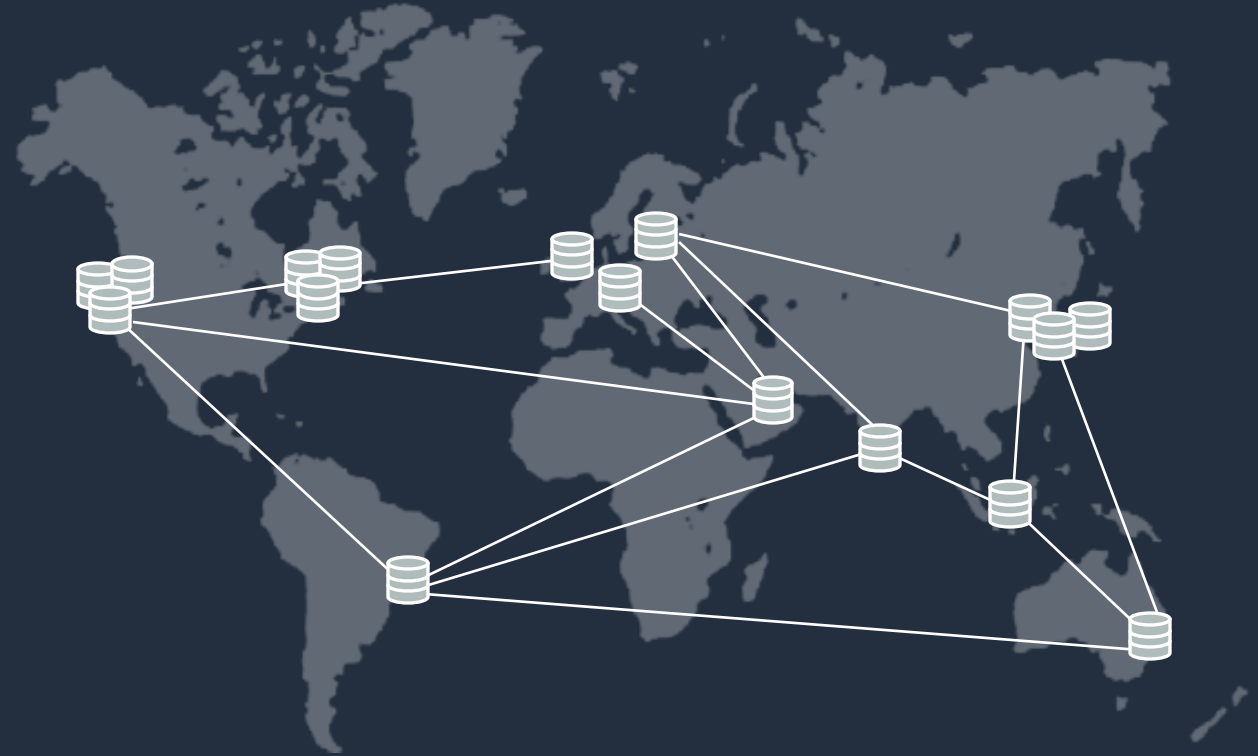
ACHIEVE ZERO RPO USING MULTI-REGION STRONG CONSISTENCY

Multi-region redundancy and resiliency and **99.999** percent availability

Multi-active writes from any region

Low-latency reads and writes to locally available tables

Easy to set up and no application rewrites required



Recent price reductions!

**50%** lower for single region on-demand  
**67%** lower for replicated writes on-demand  
**33%** lower for replicated writes provisioned

Who should consider DynamoDB strong consistency?  
Anyone requiring true zero RPO or prioritizing global read consistency over write latency



# Amazon MemoryDB multi-region

MICROSECOND READ & SINGLE-DIGIT MILLISECOND WRITE FOR MULTI-REGION APPLICATIONS

**μSecond**  
Read latency

**Single-Digit ms**  
Write latency



**99.999%**  
Availability

**1 Second**  
Write propagation

Automatic conflict resolution &  
data divergence correction

Who should consider Amazon MemoryDB multi-region?

Anyone building multi-region applications using Redis compatible datastores



# Summary

- Generative AI
- Developer tools, management & governance  
(leveraging generative AI)
- Amazon SageMaker
- Storage & database





# Thank you!

**Vijay Srinivasan**

Senior Manager, Solutions Architect  
AWS India

