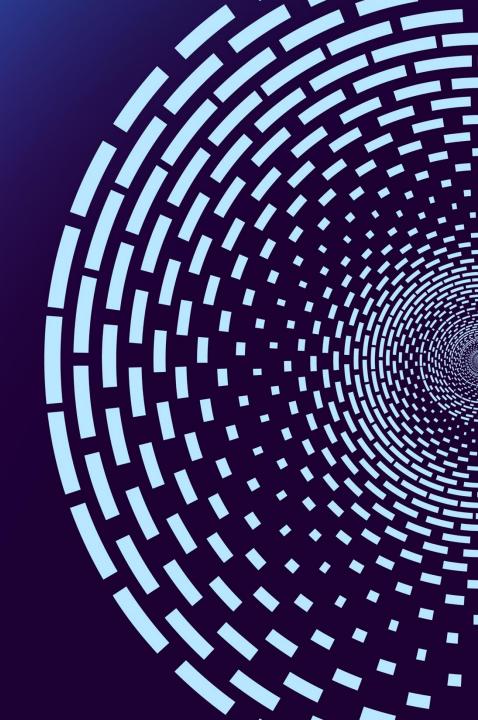


AI Conclave

Online



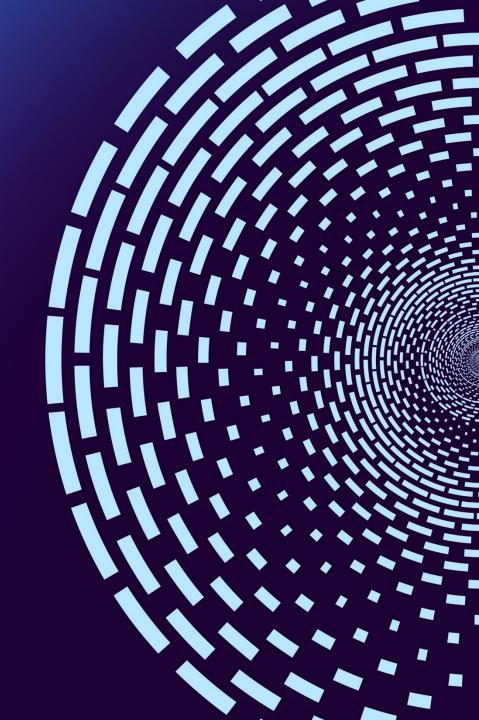


AIOT101

Amazon Bedrock state of the union

Aparajithan Vaidyanathan

Principal Solutions Architect AWS India



Agenda

- Introduction
- Choose the best model
- Customize with your data
- Apply safety and responsible AI checks
- Build and orchestrate agents
- Optimize for cost, latency and accuracy



Introduction





Amazon Bedrock

The easiest way to build and scale generative AI applications

Choice of leading FMs through a single API

Model customization

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

Agents that execute multistep tasks

Security, privacy, and data governance



Amazon Bedrock | re:Invent launches

THE EASIEST AND FASTEST WAY TO BUILD AND SCALE GENERATIVE ALAPPLICATIONS











CHOOSE THE BEST MODEL

CUSTOMIZE WITH YOUR DATA

APPLY SAFETY AND RESPONSBILE AI CHECKS

BUILD AND ORCHESTRATE
AGENTS

OPTIMIZE FOR COST, LATENCY,
AND ACCURACY

amazon





Marketplace (GA)

Model evaluation LLM-as-a-judge (preview) Data Automation (preview)

Knowledge Bases supports GraphRAG (preview)

Knowledge Bases supports structured data retrieval (GA)

Knowledge Bases supports multimodal data processing (GA)

Knowledge Bases supports streaming responses (GA)

Knowledge Bases supports realtime sync from custom data sources (GA)

Rerank API (GA)

Knowledge Bases supports RAG evaluation (preview)

Knowledge Bases provides autogenerated query filters for retrieval (GA) Guardrails support Automated Reasoning check (preview)

Guardrails supports multimodal toxicity detection (preview) Multi-agent collaboration (preview)

Latency-optimized Inference
Options (preview)

Prompt caching (preview)

Intelligent Prompt Routing (preview)

Model distillation (preview)



Choose the best model



Amazon Bedrock

Al21 labs

Effective reasoning & rapid analysis for long context windows

JAMBA

amazon

Frontier multimodal intelligence at low-latency, Agent & RAG Applications, high-quality image & video generation

AMAZON NOVA

ANTHROP\C

Advanced reasoning & coding capabilities, including computer use skills

CLAUDE

cohere

Multimodal search & advanced retrieval powering multilingual knowledge agents

COMMAND

RERANK New

♣ Luma

High-quality video generation from text & images

LUMA RAY 2
Coming soon

Advanced image & language reasoning

LLAMA

MISTRAL AI_

Knowledge summarization, expert agents, & code completion

MISTRAL MIXTRAL

poolside

Software engineering Al for large enterprises

Coming soon

MALIBU

POINT

stability.ai

High-quality AI image generation, easily deployable at scale

STABLE DIFFUSION
STABLE IMAGE



Amazon Nova foundation models

State-of-the-art foundation models that deliver frontier intelligence and industry leading price performance.

Understanding models

Creative content generation models

Amazon Nova Micro

Our text only model that delivers the lowest latency responses at very low cost

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Amazon Nova Lite

Our lowest cost multimodal model that is lightning fast for lightweight tasks

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Amazon Nova Pro

Our highly capable multimodal model with best combination of accuracy, speed, and cost for a wide range of tasks

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Amazon Nova Premier

Our most capable multimodal model for complex reasoning tasks and for use as the best teacher for distilling custom models

COMING SOON

Amazon Nova Canvas

State-of-the-art image generation model

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Amazon Nova Reel

State-of-the-art video generation model

GENERALLY AVAILABLE

Lower cost & latency

Increasing intelligence



Amazon Nova - Understanding models

	Amazon Nova Micro	Amazon Nova Lite	Amazon Nova Pro	Amazon Nova Premier	
Availability	GA	GA	GA	Coming soon	
Context window	128K	300K	300K (5M coming soon)	Coming soon	
Languages	200+ languages	200+ languages	200+ languages	Coming soon	
Modalities supported	Text input; text output	Text, image, video input; text output	Text, image, video input; text output	Coming soon	
Fine-tuning	Yes	Yes	Yes	Coming soon	



Amazon Nova creative content generation models

	Amazon Nova Reel	Amazon Nova Canvas
Availability	GA	GA
Input characters	512	1024
Languages	EN	EN
Modalities supported	Text, image input; video output	Text, image input; image output
Duration	6 seconds (2 minutes coming soon)	N/A
Fine-tuning	Coming soon	Coming soon



3rd party penchmarks

Amazon Nova Lite



Source: artificialanalysis.ai (as of 12/9/24)



Amazon Bedrock Marketplace (GA)

Discover and use over 100 popular, emerging and specialized models in Amazon Bedrock

- Streamline development workflows with a unified console experience
- Deploy models on managed endpoints with custom scaling policies
- Leverage Amazon Bedrock's APIs, tools, and security



Amazon Bedrock

LLM-as-a-Judge

(Preview)

Get human-like evaluation quality at a much lower cost than full human-based evaluations, while saving weeks of time

- Ensure you have the right combination of evaluator models and models being evaluated
- Use curated metrics to evaluate objective facts or subjective evaluation of writing style and tone on your dataset
- Compare results across evaluation jobs to make decisions faster



How does LLM-as-a-judge work?

Example input

Judge prompt (simplified)

You are a helpful assistant...

You are given a question, a candidate response from an LLM, and reference response.

Your task is to check if the candidate response is correct compared to the reference response...

Here is the actual task:

Question: {prompt}

Reference Response: {referenceResponse}

Candidate Response: {Model response}

Explain your response, followed by your evaluation:

- 2) Correct
- 1) Partially correct
- 0) Incorrect

prompt: What is the capital of Spain?

referenceResponse: Madrid

Model response: Barcelona



Customize with your data

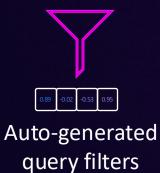


Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases

re:Invent 2024 launches



Structured data retrieval





Multi-modal data processing







Real-time sync for custom data sources



Streaming responses



RAG evaluation

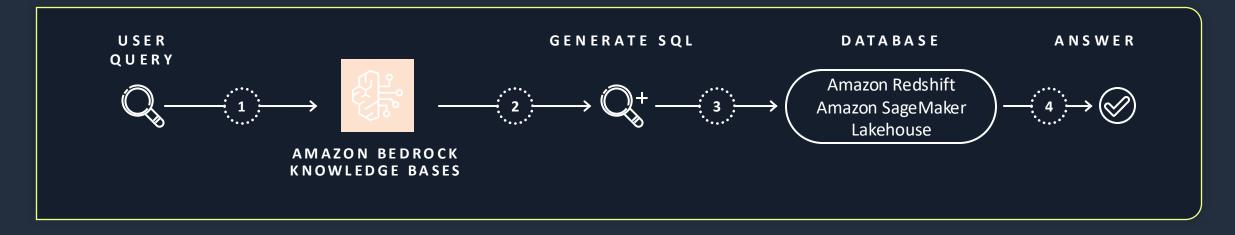
Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases **structured data retrieval**(GA)

Seamlessly integrate structured data for RAG

- Use data stored in Amazon SageMaker
 Lakehouse, Amazon Redshift and Amazon S3
 Tables
- Reduce application development time from months to days
- Improve the accuracy of your queries with customization context



Structured data retrieval





A	A	В	C	D	E	F
1	CUSTOMER	REGION	ORDER DATE	SALES	MONTH	YEAR
2	Acme, inc.	NORTH	1/15/2013	\$26,884	January	2013
3	Widget Corp	SOUTH	2/14/2013	\$46,174	February	2013
4	123 Warehousing	EAST	3/16/2013	\$44,802	March	2013
5	Demo Company	WEST	4/15/2013	\$49,049	April	2013
6	Smith and Co.	NORTH	5/15/2013	\$80,369	May	2013
7	Foo Bars	SOUTH	6/14/2013	\$53,522	June	2013
8	ABC Telecom	EAST	7/14/2013	\$67,320	July	2013
9	Fake Brothers	WEST	8/13/2013	\$66,663	August	2013
10	Acme, inc.	NORTH	9/12/2013	\$58,146	September	2013
11	Widget Corp	SOUTH	10/12/2013	\$83,288	October	2013
12	123 Warehousing	EAST	11/11/2013	\$22,024	November	2013
13	Demo Company	WEST	12/11/2013	\$64,750	December	2013
14	Smith and Co.	NORTH	1/10/2014	\$53,586	January	2014
15	Foo Bars	SOUTH	2/9/2014	\$14,333	February	2014
16	ABC Telecom	EAST	3/11/2014	\$29,570	March	2014
17	Fake Brothers	WEST	4/10/2014	\$83,468	April	2014
18	Acme, inc.	NORTH	5/10/2014	\$25,263	May	2014
19	Widget Corp	SOUTH	6/9/2014	\$68,797	June	2014
20	123 Warehousing	EAST	7/9/2014	\$49,562	July	2014
21	Demo Company	WEST	8/8/2014	\$13,964	August	2014
22	Smith and Co.	NORTH	9/7/2014	\$23,798	September	2014
23	Foo Bars	SOUTH	10/7/2014	\$16,843	October	2014
24	ABC Telecom	EAST	11/6/2014	\$78,715	November	2014
25	Fake Brothers	WEST	12/6/2014	\$80,780	December	2014
26	Acme, inc.	NORTH	1/5/2015	\$56,959	January	2015
	Widget Corn	SOUTH	2/4/2015	\$47.189	Fahruary	2015



"In November, the top selling product is YYYY"

A	A	В	C	D	E	F
1	CUSTOMER		ORDER DATE		MONTH	YEAR
2	Acme, inc.	NORTH	1/15/2013	\$26,884	January	2013
3	Widget Corp	SOUTH	2/14/2013	\$46,174	February	2013
4	123 Warehousing	EAST	3/16/2013	\$44,802	March	2013



Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases GraphRAG (preview)

Generate more relevant responses for RAG applications using knowledge graphs

- Generate knowledge graphs to link relationships across data sources
- Build more comprehensive, explainable generative AI applications
- Enhance transparency of source information for better fact verification



What is the name of the capital city of the country where Eiffel Tower is located?

Requires Multi-step reasoning

Identifying the location of the Eiffel Tower



Determining the country of that location



Finding the capital city of that country

Basic RAG

It doesn't inherently understand relationships between entities (Eiffel Tower, Paris, France)

Basic RAG might find information about the Eiffel Tower or about France's capital separately, but may not connect these pieces of information effectively.

GraphRAG

It understands the relationships: Eiffel Tower is in Paris, Paris is the capital of France

GraphRAG can establish connections between multiple entities: Eiffel Tower, Paris, France

Recognizes the hierarchy: Landmark -> City -> Country -> Capital City



Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases RAG evaluation (preview)

Evaluate end-to-end RAG workflow

- Get actionable insights to improve your RAG system
- Ensure the generated content is correct, complete, limits hallucinations, and adheres to responsible AI principles
- Accelerate time to value for deploying RAG applications



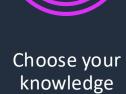
RAG evaluation:



Choose

evaluator

model



base



Choose to
evaluate
retrieval only or
retrieve and
generate



Choose your generator model



Choose your metrics



Upload your prompt dataset



Inference and evaluation



View results



Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases **streaming responses**(GA)

Introduce a new RetrieveAndGenerateStream API to respond fast

- Reduce latency and improve user experience
- Maintain the same level of accuracy
- Adhere to all relevant data privacy and security regulations, including GDPR, HIPAA, and FedRAMP



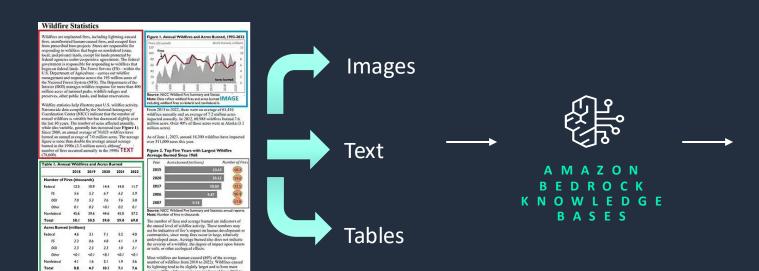
Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases multimodal data processing (GA)

Analyze and leverage insights from both textual and image data

- Get a fully-managed RAG workflow for visuallyrich data
- Retrieve and generate answers to questions derived from text and visual data
- Improve accuracy, relevancy, and depth of responses



Multimodal data processing



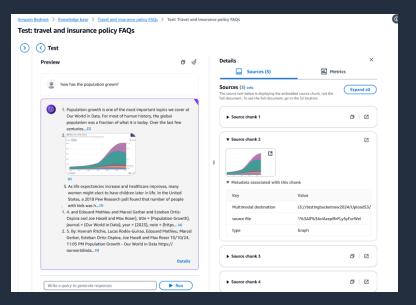
Documents



Choose either
Amazon Bedrock Data
Automation or foundation
model for parsing



Ingest documents with images, tables, and text





Query your knowledge base



Get generated response back with images as source attribution



Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases real-time sync from custom data sources (GA)

Custom connector API to directly ingest content and manage individual documents easily

- Enables ingestion of content and metadata from different sources in real-time
- Enables selective updates and deletion



Amazon Bedrock Knowledge Bases auto-generated query filters for retrieval (GA)

Automatically generate the query filter expressions based on the metadata schema

- Improves user experience as the retrieval filter generator automatically generates the appropriate filter expressions based on user inputs
- Support metadata embedding to ensure metadata is considered in RAG process
- Highly configurable, allowing users to select metadata fields used for filtering, and allowing them to customize prompts



Amazon Bedrock Rerank API (GA)

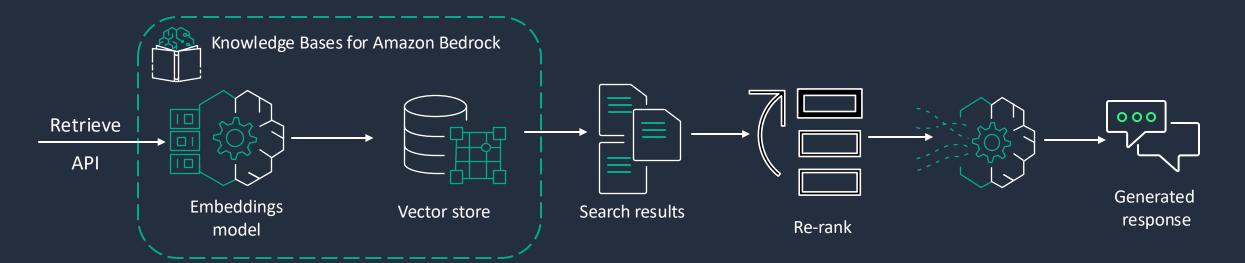
Rerank the retrieved document chunks based on their relevance to the query

- Improve accuracy of documents by prioritizing the most important content to be passed to generation models
- Invoke the reRank API without any additional model deployment or code
- Provide model flexibility

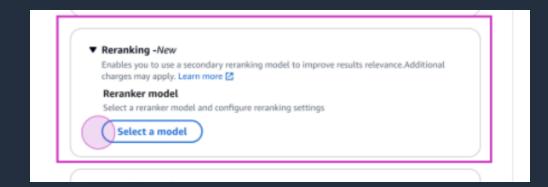


Re-ranking

GENERALLY AVAILABLE



- Model selection Amazon rerank, Cohere 3.5 rerank
- Accessible independently as well through Rerank API





Amazon Bedrock

Data Automation

(preview)

Transform unstructured multimodal data for generative AI applications and analytics

- Extract, transform, and generate structured data from multimodal content
- Generate customized outputs based on your requirements and business rules
- Streamline application workflows with a fully managed, single API experience



Apply safety and responsible AI checks



Amazon Bedrock Guardrails

Automated Reasoning checks

(preview)

Prevent factual errors due to hallucinations

- Verify accuracy of model responses using mathematical proof
- Provides recommendations for correcting factual errors
- Enhance reliability of LLM responses for critical use cases



Automated reasoning checks – NEW!

DETECT FACTUAL ERRORS FROM HALLUCINATION WITH LOGICALLY ACCURATE AND VERIFIABLE REASONING



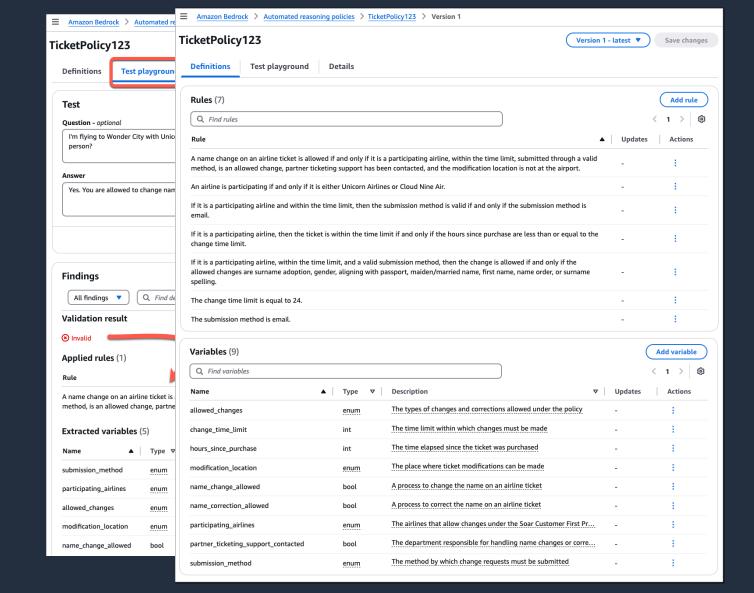
 Accurate Identifies and suggests corrections for inaccurate factual claims on supported knowledge



 Sound Uses formal logical reasoning to correctly determine accuracy



 Transparent Explains why a claim is accurate or not





Amazon Bedrock Guardrails Multimodal toxicity detection (preview)

Configurable safeguards for image content

- Enhance security of multimodal generative Al applications
- Available for all foundation models in Amazon Bedrock with image support
- Enable consistent policy control

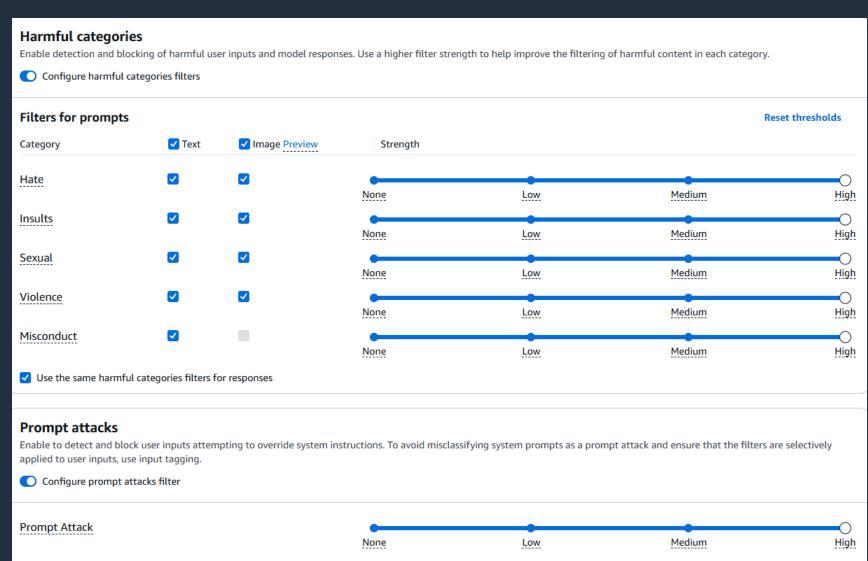


Content Filters – NEW: Image support!

CONFIGURE THRESHOLDS TO FILTER HARMFUL CONTENT

Filter harmful content across categories

- Hate
- Insults
- Sexual
- Violence
- Misconduct *
- Prompt attack *



* Text only



Build and orchestrate agents



Amazon Bedrock Multi-agent collaboration (preview)

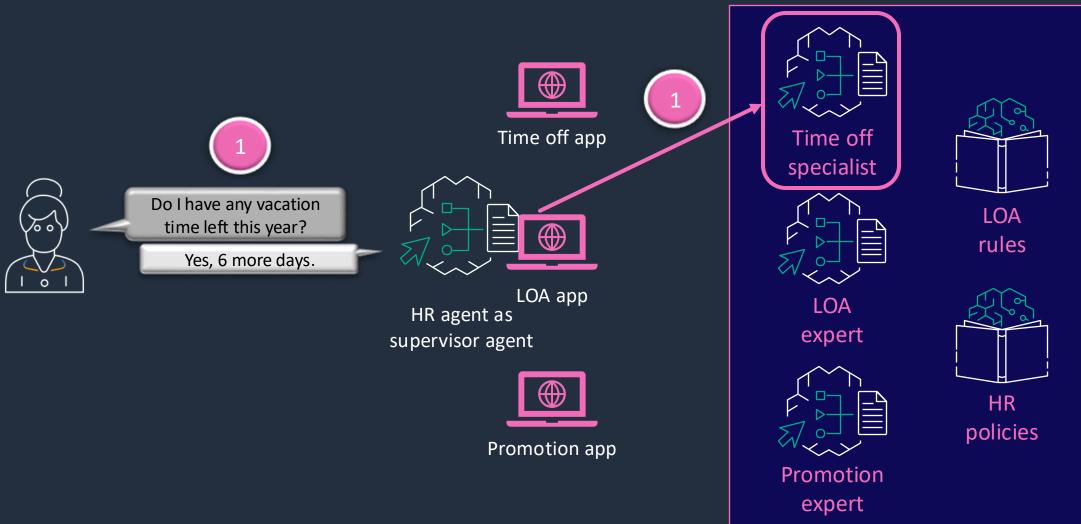
Easily build, deploy and orchestrate teams of agents that work together to handle complex, multi-step tasks

- Accelerate tasks with agents working in parallel
- Effortlessly orchestrate agents without complex coding



1. Unify customer experience

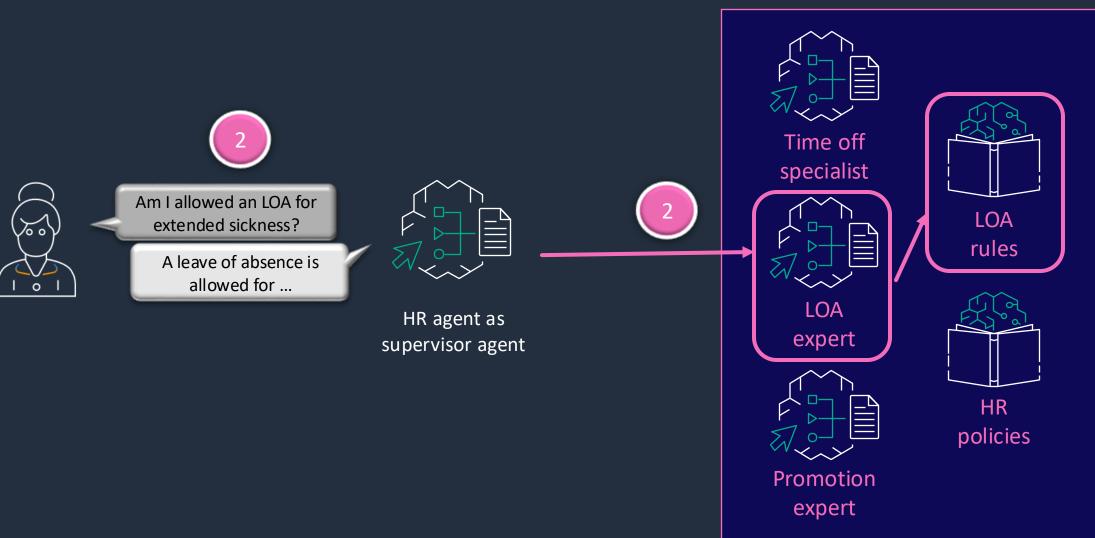






1. Unify customer experience







2. Automate complex processes with supervisor agents . .

Give me a complete marketing strategy for my new product XYZ...



Here's the XYZ 10-page marketing strategy, including

Orchestrate multi-step plan across agents





Generate plan dynamically

- 1. Conduct thorough market research, include competitors
- 2. Develop detailed project summary, target persona
- 3. Formulate comprehensive marketing strategy with goals, tactics, channels, KPIs
- 4. Create three innovative marketing campaign ideas
- 5. Develop detailed marketing copy for each campaign, including a video ad script, and a draft video
- 6. Produce final report and save interim results

Sub-agents and knowledge bases





Inline agents

Configure your agent dynamically at runtime



Quickly experiment with different agent's configurations

Enable subscription-based personalization for different customers

Select persona-based data sources at runtime

Dynamically select actions provided to your agent

Incorporate dynamic identity/behavior to your agent



Optimize for cost, latency and accuracy



Internal testing of latency-optimized inference

3.5 Haiku

- Output tokens per second, 67 -> 152
- Time to first token, 1.1s -> 0.6s

Llama 3.1 70b

- Output tokens per second, 32 -> 203
- Time to first token, 0.9s -> 0.4s

Model	Inference Profile	TTFT P50	TTFT P90	OTPS P50	OTPS P90
us.anthropic.claude-3-5-haiku-20241022-v1:0	Optimized	0.6	1.4	85.9	152.0
us.anthropic.claude-3-5-haiku-20241022-v1:0	Standard	1.1	2.9	48.4	67.4
comparison		-42.20%	<i>-51.70%</i>	77.34%	125.50%
us.meta.llama3-1-70b-instruct-v1:0	Optimized	0.4	1.2	137.0	203.7
us.meta.llama3-1-70b-instruct-v1:0	Standard	0.9	42.8	30.2	32.4
comparison		<i>-51.</i> 65%	<i>-97.10%</i>	353.84%	<i>529.</i> 33%



Amazon Bedrock supports prompt caching (preview)

Cache repetitive context in prompts across multiple API calls

- Securely cache entire prompts
- Enhance accuracy through longer prompts
- Reduce cost by up to 90% and latency by up to 85% for supported models



Amazon Bedrock Intelligent prompt routing

(preview)

Automatically route prompts to different foundation models to optimize response quality and lower costs

- Provides a single endpoint to efficiently route prompts
- Meets cost and latency thresholds with advanced prompt matching techniques
- Reduces application development costs by up to 30%



Amazon Bedrock

Model Distillation

(preview)

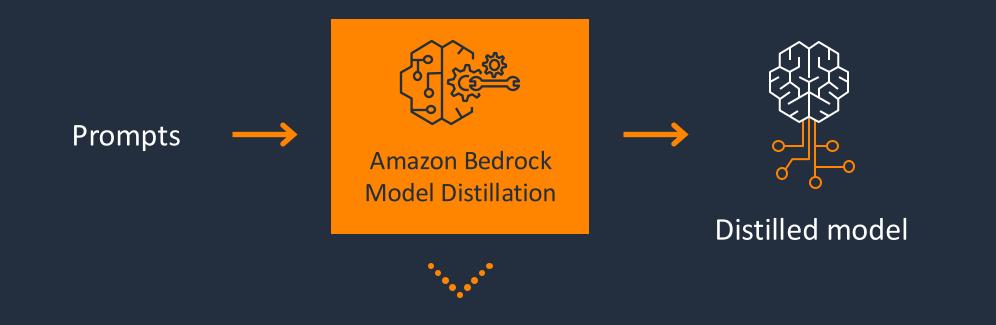
Create smaller, faster, more cost-effective models

- Easily transfer knowledge from a large, complex model to a smaller one
- Distilled models up to 500% faster and up to 75% less expensive
- Anthropic, Meta, and Amazon models



Behind the scenes proprietary data synthesis

SINGLE WORKFLOW GENERATES TEACHER RESPONSES, ADDS PROPRIETARY DATA SYNTHESIS, AND TRAINS STUDENT MODEL, REMOVING ITERATIONS NEEDED TO IMPROVE DISTILED MODEL'S ACCURACY



Response generation from teacher model



Data synthesis (e.g., generating similar prompts, using golden responses as examples)



Training of student model

Amazon Bedrock

IDE

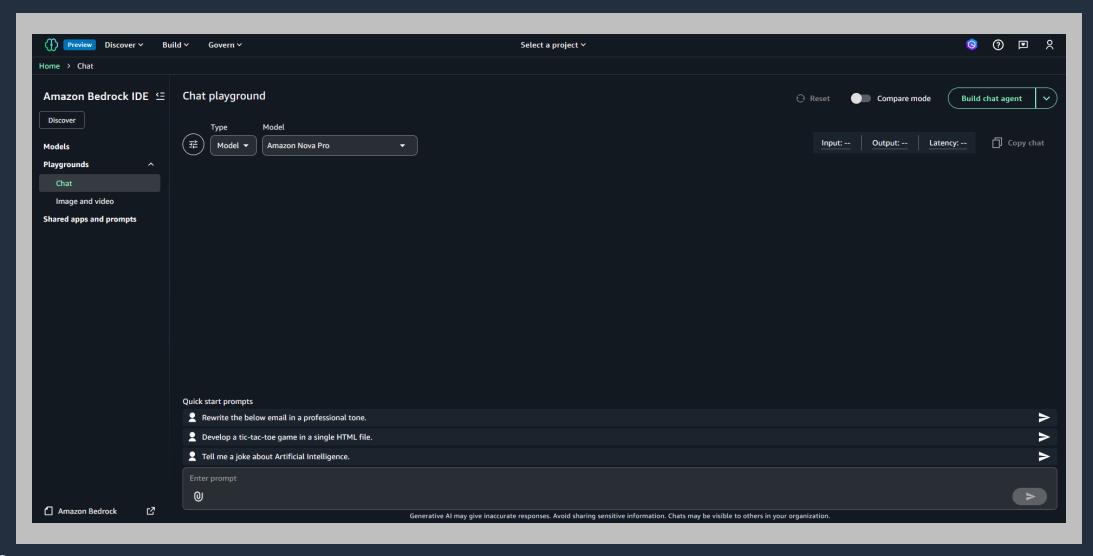
(preview)

Enable effortless generative AI development in a governed collaborative environment

- Facilitates custom Al application building with advanced features
- Promotes seamless collaboration among stakeholders
- Simplifies model evaluation and adoption through Playground experience



Amazon Bedrock IDE





Thank you!

Aparajithan Vaidyanathan

Principal Solutions Architect AWS India

