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I have done this exam entirely on my own. I have not consulted with friends or consulted online resources that have the solution to the exam.

QUESTION 1:

Clustering Write Python code within the four files provided. Each file has instructions to write code as described in the Python triple quotes, i.e., "'TODO:...". You must write code using these files and not write your own files. To write code you will need to be familiar with numpy. The tutorial at this site https: //numpy.org/doc/stable/user/quickstart.html will be sufficient. Once you have generated data, generated the centers, and written the code in all four files, test it with: cat kmeans data.csv | python3 mapper-kmeans.py | sort -n | python3 reducer-kmeans.py > centers.txt Now repeat the process and run 4 iterations of kMeans. Remember to change the centers file in mapper-kmeans.py everytime to correspond to the centers generated in the previous iteration. Note, you can maintain centers as centers[i].txt where [i] is the centers output by the i th iteration. The first centers file must be generated apriori and is used by mapper-kmeans.py Submit the following:

• The initial centers.txt and the kmeans data.csv. Please zip the kmeans data.csv. • All four Python files. • The final centers.txt after 4 iterations. • The Hadoop command used and a screenshot of running on Hadoop cluster with time information for each iteration.

Initial centers.txt:

```
$ cat centers.txt
0.418506478974507,0.08759190798437044,0.6202098841228467,0.3340070756262328,0.7613721028137473
0.798336886574648,0.47360098667743256,0.12065307097839384,0.5759179675004569,0.4655673944438966
0.18810268101729843,0.9971773467503174,0.5126709983572116,0.9026866448432411,0.3620564522378126
0.3562429889627011,0.039461805404032546,0.10208725537669039,0.9866256772840983,0.45061509541729616
0.13902698083927612,0.9338942588983641,0.022573079076542046,0.36246402492945984,0.07085101418126205
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 16:56:07
$ []
i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

First Run:

time hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/kmeans_data.csv -output /data/out -mapper mapper-kmeans.py -reducer reducer-kmeans.py -file mapper-kmeans.py -file reducer-kmeans.py -file centers.txt

```
aws
                     Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                      [Alt+S]
              Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=70312

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=15344

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=70312

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=15344

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=421872000

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=92064000

Map-Reduce Framework
                               Map input records=2000000
                               Map output records=2000000
Map output bytes=200697359
Map output materialized bytes=204697371
                                Input split bytes=186
                                Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                                Reduce input groups=2000000
Reduce shuffle bytes=204697371
Reduce input records=2000000
                                Reduce Input records=200
Reduce output records=5
Spilled Records=6000000
Shuffled Maps =2
Failed Shuffles=0
                                Merged Map outputs=2
                                Octime elapsed (ms)=199
CFU time spent (ms)=86850
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=857776128
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=9967841280
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=838336512
                Shuffle Errors
                                BAD_ID=0
                                CONNECTION=0
                                IO ERROR=0
                                WRONG LENGTH=0
                                WRONG_MAP=0
                                WRONG REDUCE=0
                File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=192701455
                File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=480
24/03/22 16:51:05 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/out
real
                1m38.293s
                0m3.957s
0m0.246s
user
     i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
     PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

centers1.txt

```
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/out/part-00000 | more
0.4466750888751059,0.3252244435386771,0.6633358814501816,0.3699391537086328,0.6190676306814223
0.7520720779788497,0.5478180588334175,0.3475748212662098,0.503967543531433,0.4704351345767741
0.3426654567922555,0.7763893876610183,0.6377502557562773,0.7037533394701059,0.45552921303595967
0.32200687462807565,0.2042678290089987,0.3010958777611171,0.809901256192348,0.427933120977061
0.25406158464323236,0.7309643097996597,0.280721980197176,0.27361726142219434,0.2685530185949394
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:01:06
$ [
```

i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)

PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135

Second Run:

time hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/kmeans_data.csv -output /data/out_1 -mapper mapper-kmeans.py -reducer reducer-kmeans.py -file mapper-kmeans.py -file reducer-kmeans.py -file centers1.txt

```
aws
                                   Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   [Alt+S]
24/03/22 17:06:28 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 50
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=409394754
FILE: Number of bytes written=614424194
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=192701641
HDFS: Number of bytes written=484
HDFS: Number of read operations=9
HDFS: Number of read operations=9
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
Job Counters
                             HDRS. No. Albert Marks 1

Job Counters

Killed map tasks=1

Launched map tasks=2

Launched reduce tasks=1

Local map tasks=2
                             Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=2
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=455628
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=91866
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=75938
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=15311
Total voore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=75938
Total voore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=15311
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=455628000
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=91866000
Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=2000000
Map output bytes=200697359
Map output tytes=200697359
Map output materialized bytes=204697371
Input split bytes=186
                                                                  Input split bytes=186
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                                                                   Reduce input groups=2000000
Reduce shuffle bytes=204697371
Reduce input records=2000000
                             Reduce input records=2000000
Reduce output records=5
Spilled Records=6000000
Shuffled Maps =2
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=2
GC time elapsed (ms)=227
CPU time spent (ms)=92940
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=839688192
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=9370372608
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=78957772
Shuffle Errors
RAD ID=0
CONNECTION=0
                                                                 CONNECTION=0
IO ERROR=0
WRONG LENGTH=0
 WRONG LENGTH=0
WRONG MEP=0
WRONG REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=192701455
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=494
24/03/22 17:06:28 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/out_1
                           0m0.366s
ser@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:06:28
          i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
          PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

centers2.txt:

```
[ec2_user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:06:28  
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/out 1/part-00000 | more  
0.4734409778155092, 0.31433915081627994, 0.6986501515506048, 0.33940488359268, 0.6265724075484513  
0.8031124396264666, 0.5546227727457731, 0.3595995575618838, 0.49196922450537167, 0.4901047027459025  
0.3831126043898117, 0.761100105539219, 0.6763279032276892, 0.7093220751550083, 0.4929102468820437  
0.34878141350226486, 0.23329973429683096, 0.3339663188372609, 0.7623973942110422, 0.4473854823347234  
0.28189829426449003, 0.6805021345177569, 0.31218729709060067, 0.25860423145094574, 0.3326422763007367  
[ec2_user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:07:29  
$ []  
i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)  
PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48  
PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

Third Run:

time hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/kmeans_data.csv -output /data/out_2 -mapper mapper-kmeans.py -reducer reducer-kmeans.py -file mapper-kmeans.py -file reducer-kmeans.py -file centers2.txt

```
Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                                 [Alt+S]
24/03/22 17:11:02 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 50
                File System Counters
File: Number of bytes read=403394754
FILE: Number of bytes written=614424194
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                                  FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=192701641
                                  HDFS: Number of bytes written=486
HDFS: Number of read operations=9
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                Job Counters
                                  Killed map tasks=1
                                  Launched map tasks=2
Launched reduce tasks=1
                                 Data-local map tasks=2

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=434508

Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=91596

Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=72418

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=15266

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=15266
                Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=72418
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=15266
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=434508000
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=91596000
Map-Reduce Framework
                                 Map input records=2000000
Map output records=2000000
Map output bytes=200697359
                                 Map output materialized bytes=204697371
Input split bytes=186
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                                  Reduce input groups=2000000
Reduce shuffle bytes=204697371
Reduce input records=2000000
                                  Reduce output records=5
Spilled Records=6000000
                                 Spilled Records=6000000
Shuffled Maps =2
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=2
GC time elapsed (ms)=211
CFU time spent (ms)=90180
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=838172672
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=9972330496
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=804782080
                Shuffle Errors
BAD ID=0
                                  CONNECTION=0
                                  IO ERROR=0
                                  WRONG LENGTH=0
                                 WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
                 File Input Format Counters
                                Bytes Read=192701455
                 File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written-486
24/03/22 17:11:02 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/out_2
 real
                 1m40.371s
                0m4.009s
0m0.349s
 ser
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:11:02
     i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
     PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

Centers3.txt:

```
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/out_2/part-00000 | more
0.4937146240474645,0.3036055110369187,0.7221833498730471,0.32118091322708636,0.6218470497306814
0.8201501479677525,0.5599202231741127,0.3580808876313664,0.48630996221515654,0.49609954018696495
0.40760238775264707,0.7521683493085846,0.6931897494272781,0.7136434667723321,0.5082152874760778
0.36340281394218504,0.24447665867134197,0.348437593060609,0.746892746410468,0.457046003110177
0.29121142049482523,0.6605776564436759,0.3258643024647322,0.2568438608784413,0.36767398303408844
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:12:47
$ []

i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)

PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

Fourth run:

time hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/kmeans_data.csv -output /data/out_3 -mapper mapper-kmeans.py -reducer reducer-kmeans.py -file mapper-kmeans.py -file reducer-kmeans.py -file centers3.txt

```
aws
                        Services Q Search
24/03/22 17:15:49 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 50
File System Counters
                                     FILE: Number of bytes read=409394754
FILE: Number of bytes written=614424194
                                     FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                                     FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=192701641
                                     HDFS: Number of bytes written=485
HDFS: Number of read operations=9
                                     HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                  Job Counters
                                     Killed map tasks=1
                                     Launched map tasks=2
Launched reduce tasks=1
                                   Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=2
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=453996
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=93816
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=75666
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=15636
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=75666
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=15636
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=15636
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=93816000
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=93816000
Map an utput records=2000000
Map output records=2000000
Map output materialized bytes=204697371
Input split bytes=186
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                  Map-Redu
                                     Combine output records=0
                                     Reduce input groups=2000000
Reduce shuffle bytes=204697371
Reduce input records=2000000
                                     Reduce output records=5
                                     Spilled Records=60000000
Shuffled Maps =2
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=2
                                     Merged Map outputs=2

GC time elapsed (ms)=213

CFU time spent (ms)=93230

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=837906432

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=9970728960

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=760217600
                  Shuffle Errors
                                     BAD_ID=0
                                     CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
                                     WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
                  File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=192701455
                  File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=485
24/03/22 17:15:49 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/out_3
 real
                   1m45.476s
                  0m0_303s
           -user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:15:49
    i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
     PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

Centers4.txt:

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:15:49
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/out_3/part-00000 | more
0.5103926053310995, 0.2977545901367192, 0.7366440296430301, 0.31258292999415127, 0.6101416282578812
0.8242878188037962, 0.5655850345644502, 0.3483211768832058, 0.48126983360050707, 0.497323176535033
0.42362716273242834, 0.7463217670226793, 0.7030348101671381, 0.715393510079285, 0.5143133002628412
0.37082399732522636, 0.24839848545648657, 0.35587840538792614, 0.7425507539694319, 0.4630451944577867
0.29027488652129885, 0.6523560172490893, 0.331962013239862, 0.2576935771924344, 0.39065532819201376
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-03-22 17:16:38
$ []

i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

QUESTION 2:

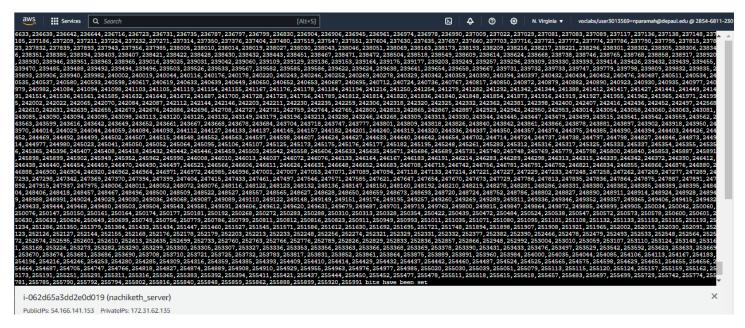
BloomFilter-based 2-way map-side Join The objective of this question is to implement a 1-pass MR that uses bloom filter for the larger table. Write Python code within the three files provided. Each file has instructions to write code as described in the Python triple quotes, i.e., "'TODO:...". You must write code using these files and not write your own files. Consider the following query:

select * from lineorder, dwdate where lo_orderdate = d_datekey and d_sellingseason = 'Fall'

Lineorder and Dwdate are to be downloaded from http://cdmgcsarprd01.dpu.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/dwdate.tbl http://cdmgcsarprd01.dpu.depaul.edu/CSC555/SSBM1/lineorder.tbl

In the map phase, the bloom filter of the large table (lineorder) will be read. The small table (dwdate) will also be read. In the map phase, make both the where clause checks and output the join result. The reduce phase just passes the result. The bloomfilter should be setup as described in bloomfilter.py.

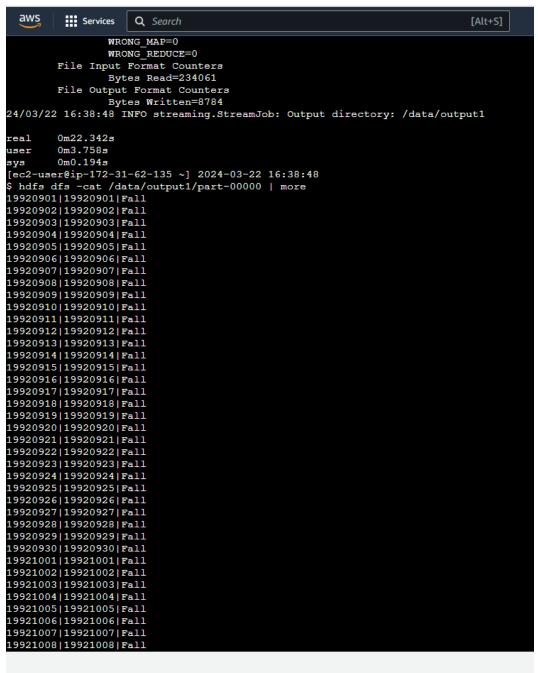
Python bloomfilter.py: bits set



time hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/dwdate.tbl -output /data/output1 -mapper BFmapper.py -reducer BFreducer.py -file BFmapper.py -file BFreducer.py -file bloom_filter.bloom

i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)

Run Time and Output:



i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)

PublicIPs: 34.207.253.48 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135