CSC 555: HW2

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ID: 2117731

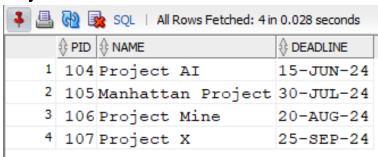
QUESTION 1.

Consider a database schema consisting of two tables, Employee (ID, Name, Address), Project (PID, Name, Deadline), Assign(EID, PID, Date). Assign.EID is a foreign key referencing employee's ID and Assign.PID is a foreign key referencing the Project.PID Write SQL queries for:

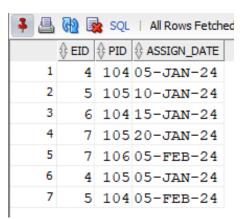
Employee Table:

Jacobs SQL All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.016 seconds				
	∯ ID	NAME		
1	4	Tom Cruise	123 Birch St, Schaumburg, IL	
2	5	Michael Jordan	456 Maple St, Naperville, IL	
3	6	Emma Watson	789 Cali St, Naperville, IL	
4	7	Chris Evans	321 Rose St, Schaumburg, IL	
5	8	Tom Brady	654 Monte Carlo St, Naperville, I	L

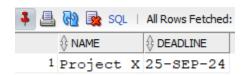
Project Table:



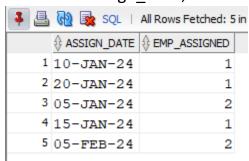
Assignment Table:



- (a) Find projects that are not assigned to any employees (Name and Deadline of the project).
- -- Query 1SELECT Name, Deadline FROM ProjectWHERE PID NOT IN (SELECT PID FROM Assignment);



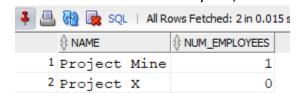
- (b) For each date, find how many assignments were made that day.
- -- Query 2 SELECT Assign_Date, COUNT(*) AS Emp_Assigned FROM Assignment GROUP BY Assign Date;



- (c) Find all projects that have fewer than 2 employees assigned to them (note that the answer should include 0 or 1 employees to be correct).
- -- Query 3

SELECT Z.Name, (SELECT COUNT(Y.EID) FROM Assignment Y
WHERE Y.PID = Z.PID) AS Num_Employees

FROM Project Z WHERE (SELECT COUNT(Y.EID) FROM Assignment Y WHERE Y.PID = Z.PID) < 2;



QUESTION 2.

MMDS Book. Exercise 2.2.1 all three parts.

Exercise 2.2.1: Suppose we execute the word-count MapReduce program described in this section on a large repository such as a copy of the Web. We shall use 100 Map tasks and some number of Reduce tasks.

(a) Suppose we do not use a combiner at the Map tasks. Do you expect there to be significant skew in the times taken by the various reducers to process their value list? Why or why not?

Ans: There is definitely a skew in the time it takes. The multiple reducers processing speeds could differ greatly if there was no combiner at the Map tasks. Reducers get unaggregated data, which is caused by the various lengths of value lists associated with distinct keys. If there isn't a combiner, reducers have to handle every single value associated with every key. Processing times may skew as a result of certain reducers having significantly more data to process than others due to this unequal workload distribution.

(b) If we combine the reducers into a small number of Reduce tasks, say 10 tasks, at random, do you expect the skew to be significant? What if we instead combine the reducers into 10,000 Reduce tasks?

Ans: Even if we randomize the reducers into smaller reduce tasks, such as ten tasks, the skew will persist, especially if the data distribution from the input file varies significantly. Consequently, certain reduce tasks may bear a heavier load of key-value pairs than others. However, with 10,000 reduce tasks, the data is more evenly distributed among them, thereby reducing the workloads on individual tasks. This increased distribution enhances the likelihood of balancing out the total processing time across tasks.

(c) Suppose we do use a combiner at the 100 Map tasks. Do you expect skew to be significant? Why or why not?

Ans: If we use a combiner at 100 Map tasks, the skew is significantly reduced, as a certain amount of intermediate key-value pairs produced by Map Tasks are aggregated before they move on to the reducers. With the combination of a combiner and a reducer, the combiner helps distribute the workload to reducers

more evenly, balancing the workload. Thus, it provides a streamlined input to reducers and reduces the total processing time.

MMDS Book. Exercise 2.3.1 and 2.3.5.

Exercise 2.3.1: Design MapReduce algorithms to take a very large file of integers and produce as output:

(a) Find the largest integer:

Map function:

emit integer-key pairs such that parse all integers
For each integer in chunk:
Emit(integer,key);

Reduce function:

(b) Calculate the average of all integers:

Map function:

emit integer-key pairs
For each integer in chunk:
Emit(integer,key);

Reduce Function:

```
Count += 1
Avg = sum/count;
Emit(Avg)
```

(c) Remove duplicates from the set of integers:

Map Function:

This function emits key-value pairs but here the key is integer and value is 1. For each ineteger in chunk:

Emit(integer, 1)

Reduce Function:

(d) Count the number of distinct integers:

Map Function:

This function emits key-value pairs but here the key is integer and value is 1. For each ineteger in chunk:

Emit(integer, 1)

Reduce Function:

we are counting the number of occurrences of each unique key

Count = 0

For each value in values:

Count += 1

Emit(Count)

Exercise 2.3.5: The relational-algebra operation R (A, B) $\triangleleft \triangleright$ B<C S(C, D) produces all tuples (a, b, c, d) such that tuple (a, b) is in relation R, tuple (c, d) is. in S, and b < c. Give a MapReduce implementation of this operation, assuming. R and S are sets.

```
Mapper Function:
# For input file R
For each tuple (a,b) in relation with R:
# b is the key "R" signifies its from relation R and a is the value
      emit(B,("R",A))
# For input file S
For each tuple (c,d) in relation with S:
# c is the key "S" signifies its from relation R and d is the value
      emit(C,("S",D))
Reducer Function:
# input from mapper key(B/C)
# the function identifies values based on key B/C, value list
[(source relation, value)...] [(R,A),(R,B)...]
list R_Values = []
list S Values = []
For each (Source Relation, value) in value list:
      If Source Relation == "R":
             Add_value_to(R_Values)
      Else:
             Add_value_to(S_Values)
# nested loop to verify B<C and emit results
For each i in R Values:
      For each k in S_Values:
             If i.b < k.c:
                   Emit((r.A,r.B,s.C,s.D))
```

QUESTION 3:

Consider a Hadoop job that processes an input data file of size equal to 165 disk blocks (165 different blocks, you can assume that HDFS replication factor is set to 1). The mapper in this job requires 1 minute to read and process a single block of data. For the purposes of this assignment, you can assume that the Reduce part of this job takes zero time.

- (a) Approximately how long will it take to process the file if you had
 - (i) 30 nodes and all nodes participate in map tasks;

Number of nodes = 30

Number of blocks processed by each node = (165/30)

Time taken to process 1 block = 1 min

Therefore, Time taken to process = Number of nodes x time taken to process one block x number of blocks processed by each node

- $= 30 \times 1 \times (165/30) = 165 \text{ mins.}$
 - (ii) 100 nodes and all nodes participate in map tasks.

Number of nodes = 100

Number of blocks processed by each node = (165/100)

Time taken to process 1 block = 1 min

Therefore, Time taken to process = Number of nodes x time taken to process one block x number of blocks processed by each node

- $= 100 \times 1 \times (165/100) = 165 \text{ mins.}$
- (b) Now suppose you were told that the replication factor has been changed to 3. That is, each block is stored in triplicate, but file size is still 165 blocks. Which of the answers (if any) in the part above will have to change? You can ignore the network transfer costs and other potential overheads as well as the possibility of node failure. State any assumptions you make.

Replication factors of three indicate that fault tolerance and redundancy are provided by replicating each block three times. By spreading out over the Hadoop cluster, these copies improve data availability and resilience against node failures. The number of blocks to be processed, however, stays unchanged at 165 in our context of processing time analysis and is not impacted by changes in the replication factor. As a result, the processing time of the file, as determined in part (a) for scenarios (i) and (ii), will continue to exist.

QUESTION 4:

Implement the following SQL queries by writing the corresponding mapper and reducer code to achieve the equivalent result using Hadoop Streaming. The output should have the column names at the top.

QUESTION 4 a:

SELECT lo_quantity, lo_linenumber FROM lineorder WHERE lo discount < 10 AND lo tax > 2

```
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            nano reducer.py
ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-03 23:58:53
hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output02 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py -mapper mapp
 er.py -reducer reducer.py

24/02/03 23:59:50 WARN streaming.StreamJob: -file option is deprecated, please use generic option -files instead.

packageJobJar: [mapper.py, reducer.py] [] /tmp/streamjob1821579747807034762.jar tmpDir=null

24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-id

24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=

24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO jwm.JvmMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process: 1 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:5 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local2028928857_0001 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/mapper.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local/1707004791488/mapper.py 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local/1707004791489/reducer.py 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job local2028928857 0001
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local208928857_0001
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local2028928857_0001_m_000000_0
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : [ ]
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost/data/lineorder.tbl:0+134217728
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: strip task a 8388600
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: PipeMapRed expc [/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/./mapper.py]
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.id
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.skiprecords
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.skiprecords
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.start is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.start
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.start
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name
 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.ld is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.ud 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: user.name is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.is.map is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.ismap 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.partition is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.partition 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] 00:NA [rec/s] 00:NA [rec/s] 00:NA [rec/s] 00:NA [rec/s] 00:NA [rec
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Records R/W=4098/1
24/02/03 23:59:51 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Rew/S=10000/5097/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:52 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/59468/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:52 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=2000000/120111/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:52 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local20228928857_0001 running in uber mode: false
24/02/03 23:59:52 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
24/02/03 23:59:52 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=3000000/180108/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:53 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=400000/241259/0 in:400000=400000/1 [rec/s] out:241259=241259/1 [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:53 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=500000/302462/0 in:500000=500000/1 [rec/s] out:361923=361923/1 [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:53 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=600000/36292/0 in:700000=700000/1 [rec/s] out:361923=361923/1 [rec/s]
24/02/03 23:59:53 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=700000/423050/0 in:700000=700000/1 [rec/s] out:423050-423050/1 [rec/s]
    24/02/03 23:59:53 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=700000/423050/0 in:700000=700000/1 [rec/s] out:423050=423050/1 [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:54 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=800000/484218/0 in:400000=800000/2 [rec/s] out:242109=484218/2 [rec/s] 24/02/03 23:59:54 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=900000/545351/0 in:450000=900000/2 [rec/s] out:272675=545351/2 [rec/s]
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                   i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
                   PublicIPs: 54.160.108.70 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

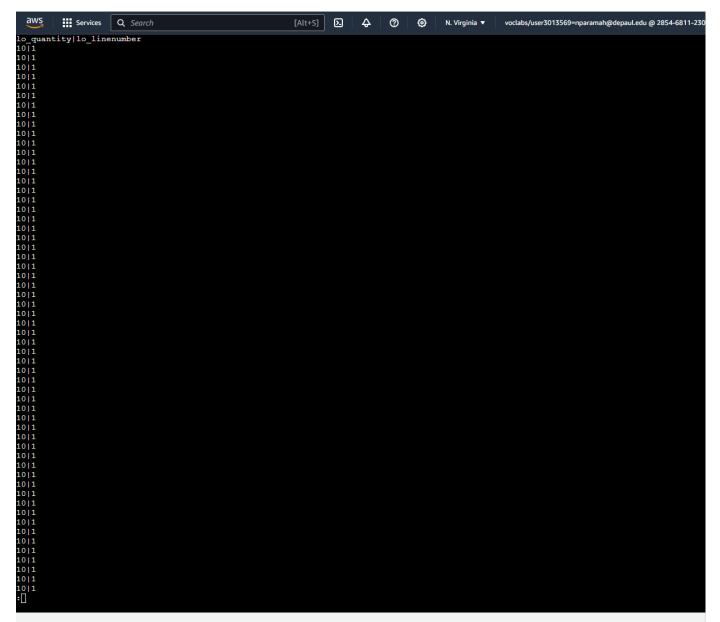
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                                                                                                                                                                       voclabs/user3013569=nparamah@depaul.edu @ 2854-6811-230
24/02/04 00:00:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 38
             File System Counters
                          FILE: Number of bytes read=56917604
FILE: Number of bytes written=151299653
                          FILE: Number of bytes written=151299653
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=2530877010
HDFS: Number of bytes written=21174324
HDFS: Number of read operations=61
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=8
uce Framework
             Map-Reduce Framework
                           Map input records=6001215
Map output records=3638030
Map output bytes=21174297
                           Map output materialized bytes=28450387
Input split bytes=435
Combine input records=0
                           Combine output records=0
                           Reduce input groups=350
Reduce shuffle bytes=28450387
                           Reduce input records=3638030
                           Reduce output records=3638031
                           Spilled Records=7276060
                           Shuffled Maps =5
Failed Shuffles=0
                           Merged Map outputs=5
                           GC time elapsed (ms)=100
                           GC time elapsed (ms)=100

CPU time spent (ms)=0

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=2587885568
             Shuffle Errors
                           BAD ID=0
                           CONNECTION=0
                           IO_ERROR=0
                           WRONG LENGTH=0
                           WRONG_MAP=0
                           WRONG REDUCE=0
             File Input Format Counters
                           Bytes Read=594329385
             File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=21174324
bytes written-211/4324
24/02/04 00:00:14 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/output02
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 00:00:15
$ hadoop fs -ls /data
Found 7 items
 drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup 0 2024-02-03 23:
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup 0 2024-02-03 23:
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 00:00:34
                                                                           0 2024-02-03 23:34 /data/output3
0 2024-02-03 23:39 /data/output5
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/output02/part-00000 | less
[4]+ Stopped hadoop fs -cat /data/output02/part-00000 | less [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 00:02:20 $ [
```



i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server) PublicIPs: 54.160.108.70 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135 ×

Mapper code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
    columnName = line.strip().split('|')
    lo_linenumber = columnName[1]
    lo_quantity = columnName[8]
    lo_discount = columnName[11]
    lo_tax = columnName[14]

if int(lo_discount) < 10 and int(lo_tax) > 2:
    print(f"{lo_quantity}|{lo_linenumber}")
```

Reducer Code:

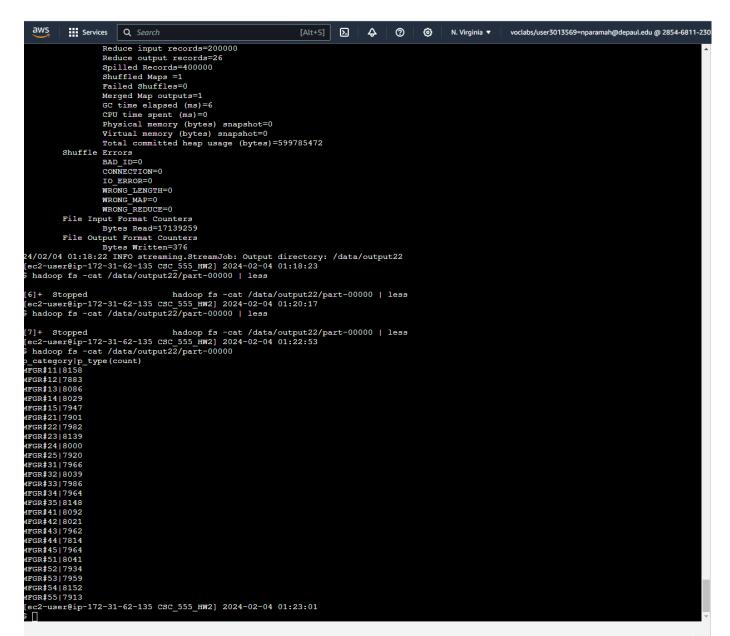
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
printing header
print('lo_quantity|lo_linenumber')
Process input from mapper line by line
for line in sys.stdin:
 print(line.strip())

QUESTION 4b:

SELECT p category, COUNT(p type) FROM part

GROUP BY p category

```
hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/part.tbl -output /data/output21 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py -mapper mapper.p
-reducer reducer.py
24/02/04 01:12:35 WARN streaming.StreamJob: -file option is deprecated, please use generic option -files instead.
packageJobJar: [mapper.py, reducer.py] [] /tmp/streamjob4638767896681317916.jar tmpDir=null
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-id
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Cannot initialized JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
24/02/04 01:12:36 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1938148423_0001
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/mapper.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local/1707009157008/mapper.py
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt local1938148423_0001_m_0000000_0
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : []
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost/data/part.tbl:0+17139259
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: (EQUATOR) 0 kvi 26214396(104857584)
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: PipeMapRed exec [/home/ec2-user/C8C_555_HM2/./mapper.py]
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.tip.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.id
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.cluster.local.dir
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.skiprecords
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length
24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.work.output.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.output.dir
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.start is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.start
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.id 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: user.name is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.is.map is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.ismap
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.partition is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.partition 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=1/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO Streaming.FipeMapRed: Rcw/S-1000/070 In:NA [rec/s] Sut:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: Rcw/S=10000/5200/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 01:12:37 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/97297/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO streaming.FipeMapRed: R/W/S=200000/198663/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
 24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: MRErrorThread done
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
  24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:
  24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.MapTask: Spilling map output
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.MapTask: Spilling map output
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufend = 6119946; bufvoid = 104857600
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396(104857584); kvend = 25414400(101657600); length = 799997/6553600
24/02/04 01:12:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1938148423_0001 running in uber mode : false
```



```
p_category|p_type(count)
MFGR#11|8158
MFGR#13|8086
MFGR#14|8029
MFGR#15|7947
MFGR#22|7901
MFGR#23|8139
MFGR#23|8139
MFGR#23|8139
MFGR#25|7920
MFGR#25|7920
MFGR#31|7966
MFGR#31|7966
MFGR#33|7986
MFGR#34|8009
MFGR#35|8148
MFGR#35|8148
MFGR#35|8148
MFGR#35|8148
MFGR#31|8092
MFGR#42|8021
MFGR#43|7962
:[
```

```
i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)
PublicIPs: 54.160.108.70 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135
```

Mapper Code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys

for line in sys.stdin:
   columnName = line.strip().split('|')
   p_category = columnName[3]
   p_type = columnName[6]
   print(f"{p_category}|{p_type}")
```

Reducer Code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys

# initialize a counter dictionary that will store count of p_type for each p_category
count = {}
print("p_category|p_type(count)")
# Process input from mapper line by line
for line in sys.stdin:
    p_category, p_type = line.strip().split('|')
    if p_category in count:
        count[p_category] += 1
    else:
        count[p_category] = 1
for p_category, cat_count in count.items():
    print(f"{p_category}|{cat_count}")
```

QUESTION 4c:

SELECT lo_discount, AVG(lo_extendedprice) FROM lineorder GROUP BY lo discount

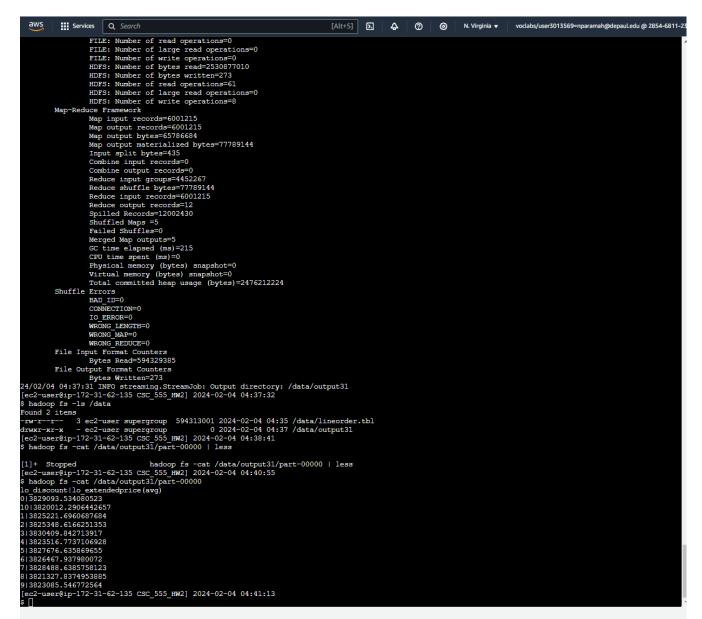
```
nadcop-streaming-2.6.4.jar lineorder.tbl mapper.py part.tbl reducer.py supplier.tbl
ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 04:30:13
        $ nano reducer.py

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 04:34:06

$ hadoop fs -put lineorder.tbl /data/

put: /data/: No such file or directory

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 04:34:41
          hadoop fs -mkdir /data
ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 04:35:07
heddog far_qui_lineorder.th! //dsiz |
Eccluse:Epr_172-316-2150_C55_Bm2| 2024-02-04 04:35:322 |
Factor jar haddog-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input //dst/lineorder.th! -output //dsta/output31 -file mapper.py -file reduce.py -mapper mapper.py reducer.py |
Factor jar haddog-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input //dsta/lineorder.th! -output //dsta/output31 -file mapper.py -file reduce.py -mapper mapper.py reducer.py |
Factor jar haddog-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input //dsta/lineorder.th! -output //dsta/output31 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py |
Factor jar haddog-streaming-2.6.4.jar -file option is deprecated. Instead.use dis-sections-assain-id |
Factor jar -file of the file of the fi
          hadoop fs -put lineorder.tbl /data/
ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 04:35:32
             hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output31 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py -mapper mapper.py -reducer reducer.
     24/02/04 04:37:01 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1410278700_0001 running in uber mode : false
24/02/04 04:37:01 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
24/02/04 04:37:01 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
24/02/04 04:37:01 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=300000/298435/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
24/02/04 04:37:01 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=400000/397818/0 in:400000=400000/1 [rec/s] out:397818=397818/1 [rec/s]
```



i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server) PublicIPs: 18.233.65.225 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135

Mapper code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
   columnName = line.strip().split('|')
   lo_discount = columnName[11]
   lo_extendedprice = columnName[9]
   print(f"{lo_discount}|{lo_extendedprice}")
```

Reducer Code:

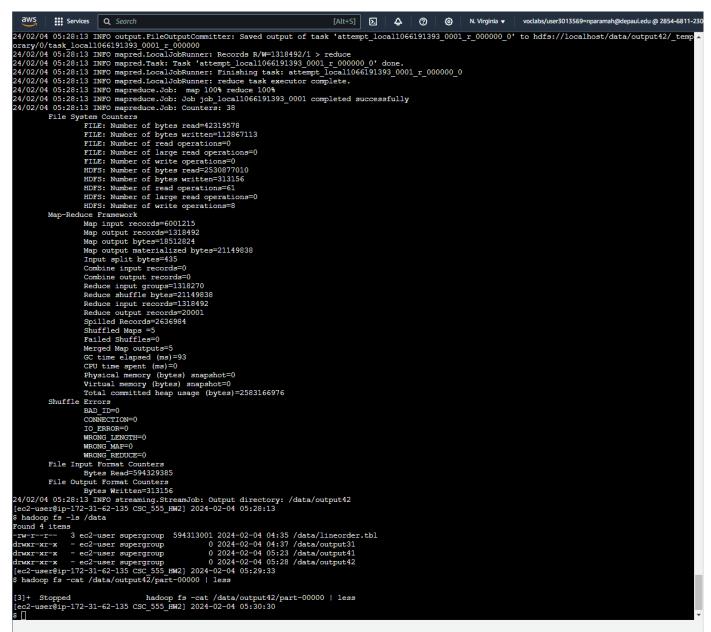
```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
# Initialize a counter dictionary to store sum and count of lo_extendedprice for each lo_discount
count = {}
#printing header
print("lo_discount|lo_extendedprice(avg)")
# Process input from mapper line by line
for line in sys.stdin:
  lo_discount, lo_extendedprice = line.strip().split('|')
  lo_extendedprice = float(lo_extendedprice)
  if lo_discount in count:
    count[lo_discount][0] += lo_extendedprice
    count[lo_discount][1] += 1
  else:
    count[lo_discount] = [lo_extendedprice, 1]
for lo_discount, (total, count_disc) in count.items():
  avg = total / count disc
  print(f"{lo_discount}|{avg}")
```

QUESTION 4d:

SELECT lo custkey, SUM(lo extendedprice) AS revenue FROM lineorder WHERE lo quantity < 12 **GROUP BY lo custkey**

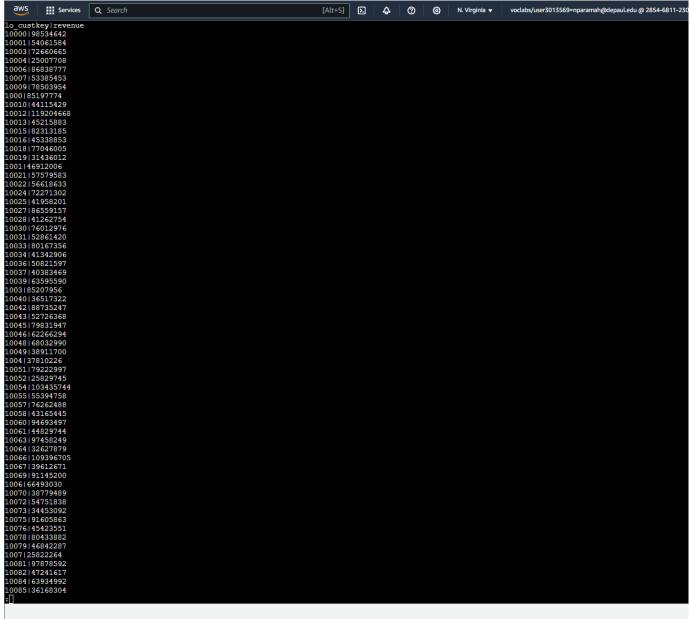
```
Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          N. Virginia ▼
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           voclabs/user3013569=nparamah@depaul.edu @ 2854-6811-23
        hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar lineorder.tbl mapper.py part.tbl reducer.py supplier.tbl
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 05:27:34
$ hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output42 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py -mapper mapper.py -reducer red
   24/02/04 05:27:57 INFO mapreduce.JobSudmitter: Submitting tokens for job; job_local10661933_0001
24/02/04 05:27:59 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_IM2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hm/localized.py files/tmp/hm/localized.py files/tmp/hm/
      /1707024477991/mapper.py
24/02/04 05:27:58 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC 555 HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/loc
```

i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server) PublicIPs: 18.233.65.225 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135



i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server)

PublicIPs: 18.233.65.225 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135



i-062d65a3dd2e0d019 (nachiketh_server) PublicIPs: 18.233.65.225 PrivateIPs: 172.31.62.135

```
Mapper code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
    columnName = line.strip().split('|')
    lo_custkey = columnName[2]
    lo_quantity = columnName[8]
    lo_extendedprice = columnName[9]

if int(lo_quantity) <12:
    print(f"{lo_custkey}|{lo_extendedprice}")</pre>
```

Reducer code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
```

```
# Initialize a counter dictionary to store sum and count of lo_extendedprice for each lo_discount
sum_price = {}
#printing header
print("lo_custkey|revenue")
# Process input from mapper line by line
for line in sys.stdin:
    lo_custkey, lo_extendedprice = line.strip().split('|')
    lo_extendedprice = int(lo_extendedprice)

if lo_custkey in sum_price:
    sum_price[lo_custkey] += lo_extendedprice
else:
    sum_price[lo_custkey] = lo_extendedprice

for lo_custkey, sum_total in sum_price.items():
    print(f"{lo_custkey}|{sum_total}")
```

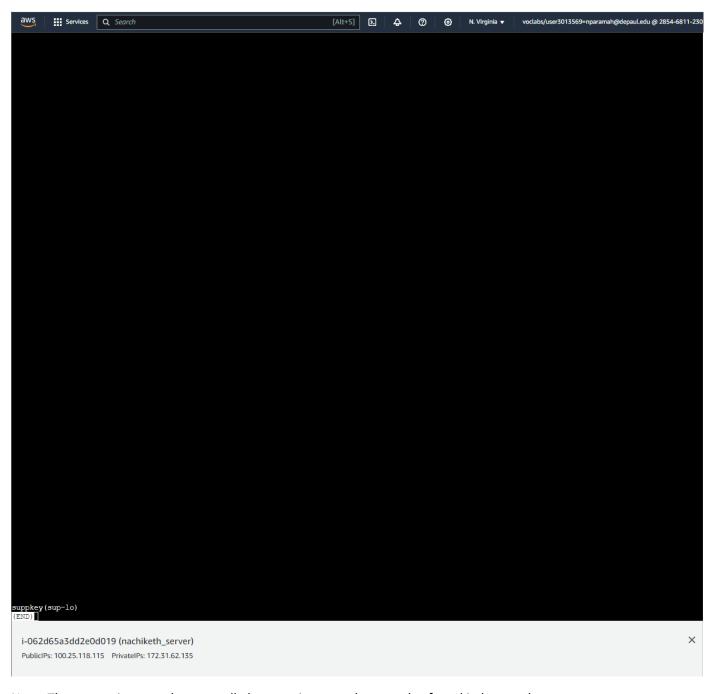
QUESTION 4e:

SELECT's supplier SELECT's supplier **MINUS** SELECT lo suppkey FROM lineorder WHERE lo discount < 10

```
Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       [Alt+S]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              @
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                voclabs/user3013569=nparamah@depaul.edu @ 2854-6811-230
                      ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 18:02:20
        [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 18:02:20
$ nano reducer.py
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 18:03:01
$ hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/supplier.tbl,/data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output59 -file mapper.py -file reducer.py -mapper map
per.py -reducer reducer.py
24/02/04 18:03:17 MaRN streaming.StreamJob: -file option is deprecated, please use generic option -files instead.
packageJobJar: [mapper.py, reducer.py] [] /tmp/streamjob8591845795689805296.jar tmpDir=null
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-id
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO jum.JumMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO jum.JumMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process: 2
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:6
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1094549684 0001
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/mapper.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local
//1707069798552/reducer.py
24/02/04 18:03:18 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local
//1707069798552/reducer.py
A1001051798531/mappex.yy

A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost.8000/
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost.8000/
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost.8000/
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost.8000/
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: Running job: job. local1094549684 0001
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapreduce.Job: Running job: job. local1094549684 0001
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.LocallobRunner: OutputCommitter set or configuration
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.LocallobRunner: Maining for map tasks
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.LocallobRunner: Starting for map tasks
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.LocallobRunner: Starting for map tasks
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.LocallobRunner: Starting tasks attempt_locallobRunner.B1002000_
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Norcessing palls: bdfs://localhost/data/lineorder.tbl:0+134217728
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Norcessing palls: bdfs://localhost/data/lineorder.tbl:0+134217728
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Set Limit at SasS6080
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Set Limit at SasS6080
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Mapreduce.task.lo.soct.mb: 100
A100204 B30318 BNC0 mapred.MapTasks: Mapreduce.task.lo.soct.mb: 100
A100204 B30318 BNC0 configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dr is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.cluster.local.dr
A100204 B30318 BNC0 configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dr is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.inpt.file
A100204 B30318 BNC0 Configuration.deprecation: mapred.stp. nipt.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.inpt.file
A100204 B30318 BNC0 Configuration.deprecation: mapred.stp. nipt.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.inpt.file
A100204 B30318 BNC0 Configuration.deprecation: mapred.stp. nipt.file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.sas.outpt.file
A100204 B30318 BNC0 Configuration.deprecation: mapred.stp. nipt. file is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.plo
```

```
Services Q Search
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=5400000/0/0 in:1800000=5400000/3 [rec/s] out:0=0/3 [rec/s] 24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Records R/W=5457400/1 24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: MRErrorThread done 24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished 18:03:45 INFO mpmapRed Task: Task:streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local1094549684_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 6 / 6 copied.
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 6 / 6 copied.
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1094549684_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt_local1094549684_0001_r_000000_0' to hdfs://localhost/data/output59/_temp
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt_local1094549684_0001_
orary/0/task_local1094549684_0001_r_000000
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Records R/W=5457400/1 > reduce
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local1094549684_0001_r_000000_0' done.
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1094549684_0001_r_000000_0
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1094549684_0001 completed successfully
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 38
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=103132443
                                                 FILE: Number of bytes read=103132443
FILE: Number of bytes written=324614813
                                                FILE: Number of bytes written=324614813
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3125539747
HDFS: Number of bytes written=17
HDFS: Number of ead operations=9
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=9
                        Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=6003215
                                                Map input records=6003215
Map output records=5457400
Map output bytes=40637510
Map output materialized bytes=51552346
Input split bytes=521
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
Reduce input groups=2000
Reduce shuffle bytes=51552346
Reduce input records=5457400
Reduce output records=1
                                                 Reduce output records=1
Spilled Records=10914800
                                                 Shuffled Maps =6
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=6
GC time elapsed (ms)=103
                                                 GC Unime clapsed (ms)=10
CPU time spent (ms)=0
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3196059648
                        Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
                                                                 CTION=0
                                                   IO ERROR=0
                                                   WRONG_LENGTH=0
                                                 WRONG MAP=0
                                                  WRONG_REDUCE=0
                        File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=594496061
                        File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=17
24/02/04 18:03:45 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/output59
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 18:03:46
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/output59/part-00000 | less
 [5]+ Stopped hadoop fs -cat /data/output59/part-00000 | less [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 18:04:41 s [
```



Note: The output is empty because all elements in s_suppkey are also found in lo_suppkey.

Mapper code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
import os
input_file = os.environ['map_input_file']
if input_file.endswith("supplier.tbl"):
 for line in sys.stdin:
    s_suppkey = line.strip().split('|')[0]
    print(f"{s_suppkey}\tsup")
else:
  for line in sys.stdin:
    lo_suppkey = line.strip().split('|')[4]
    lo_discount = line.strip().split('|')[11]
    if int(lo_discount) < 10:
       print(f"{lo_suppkey}\tlo")
Reducer code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
lo_suppkeys = set()
s suppkeys = set()
# header
print("suppkey(sup-lo)")
# Process input from mapper line by line
for line in sys.stdin:
  suppkey, flag = line.strip().split('\t')
  if flag == "lo":
    lo_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
  elif flag == "sup":
    s_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
# performing set difference operation
result = s_suppkeys - lo_suppkeys
# printing the final result
for lo_suppkey in result:
  print(lo_suppkey)
```

QUESTION 5d:

SELECT lo_custkey, SUM(lo_extendedprice) AS revenue FROM lineorder WHERE lo_quantity < 12

GROUP BY lo custkey

```
Services Q Search
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                voclabs/user3013569=nparamah@depaul.edu @ 2854-6811-230
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        [Alt+S]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 @
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        N. Virginia ▼
       ast login: Sun Feb 4 18:36:34 2024 from 18.206.107.28
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-02-04 19:34:44
       pwd
      [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 ~] 2024-02-04 19:34:48 $ cd CSC_555_HW2
       [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 19:34:54
       combiner.py hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar lineorder.tbl mapper.py part.tbl reducer.py supplier.tbl [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 19:34:56
  [ec2-user8:p-172-31-62-135 CSC_555 HW2] 2024-02-04 19:34:56

$ nano reducer.py
[ec2-user8ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555 HW2] 2024-02-04 19:37:28

$ hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar input /data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output62 -file mapper.py -file combiner.py -file reducer.py -mapper mapper per.py -combiner.py -reducer.py -mapper mapper per.py -combiner.py -reducer.py -file option is deprecated, please use generic option -files instead.

package-JobJar: [mapper.py, combiner.py, reducer.py] [] /tmp/streamjob5163254229467769956.jar tmpDir=null

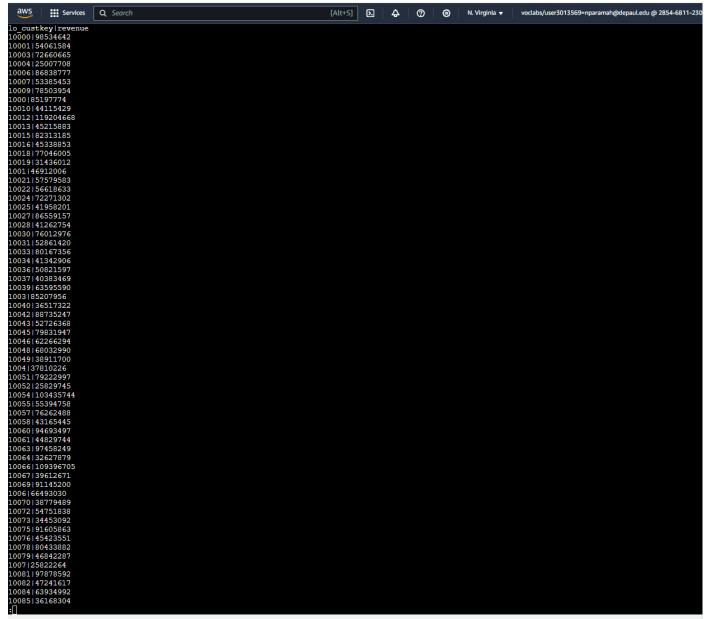
24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO jym.JymMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=

24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO jym.JymMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized

24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO jym.JymMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
    24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process: 1 24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:5
     24/02/04 19:38:04 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job local426872266 0001
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/mapper.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local
    /1707075484946/mapper.py
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC 555 HW2/combiner.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/lo
     al/1707075484947/combiner.py
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/loc
    1/1707075484948/reducer.py
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local426872266_0001
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local426872266_0001_m_000000_0
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : []
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: wvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTaskSMapOutputBuffer
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTaskSMapOutputBuffer
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapred.tor.class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTaskSMapOutputBuffer
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.tor.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.id
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.emp.input.file
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.emp.input.file
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.input.empth.
24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.skiprecords 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.work.output.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.work.output.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.work.output.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.start 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.id 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: user.name is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.is.map is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.ismap 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.is.map is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.partition is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO Streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=1000/0/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:05 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=200000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=200000/2 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 19:38:06 INFO stre
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24/02/04 19:38:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100% 24/02/04 19:38:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local426872266_0001 completed successfully 24/02/04 19:38:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 38
              File System Counters
                            stem Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=3432830
FILE: Number of bytes written=10174011
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=2530877010
HDFS: Number of bytes written=313156
HDFS: Number of bytes written=313156
                            HDFS: Number of read operations=61
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=8
              Map-Reduce Framework
                            Map input records=6001215
                            Map output records=1318492
Map output bytes=18512824
                            Map output materialized bytes=1704373
Input split bytes=435
                            Combine input records=1318492
Combine output records=99305
                            Reduce input groups=99305
Reduce shuffle bytes=1704373
                            Reduce input records=99305
                            Reduce output records=20001
Spilled Records=198610
Shuffled Maps =5
Failed Shuffles=0
                            Merged Map outputs=5
GC time elapsed (ms)=87
                            CPU time spent (ms)=0
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=2604662784
              Shuffle Errors
                            BAD ID=0
                                     CTION=0
                             IO ERROR=0
                            WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
              File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=594329385
              File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=313156
24/02/04 19:38:20 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/output62
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 19:38:20
$ hadoop fs -cat /data/output6Z/part-00000 | less
[1]+ Stopped hadoop fs -cat /data/output62/part-00000 | less
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 19:39:27
s []
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Mapper code:
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
  columns = line.strip().split('|')
  lo_custkey = columns[2]
  lo_quantity = columns[8]
  lo_extendedprice = columns[9]
  if int(lo_quantity) < 12:
    print(f"{lo_custkey}|{lo_extendedprice}")
Combiner Code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
sum price = {}
for line in sys.stdin:
  lo_custkey, lo_extendedprice = line.strip().split('|')
  lo_extendedprice = int(lo_extendedprice)
  if lo_custkey in sum_price:
    sum_price[lo_custkey] += lo_extendedprice
  else:
    sum_price[lo_custkey] = lo_extendedprice
for lo custkey, sum total in sum price.items():
  print(f"{lo_custkey}|{sum_total}")
Reducer code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
print("lo_custkey|revenue")
# Initialize a counter dictionary to store sum of lo_extendedprice for each lo_custkey
sum_price = {}
# Pprocessing input from mapper & combiner
for line in sys.stdin:
  lo_custkey, lo_extendedprice = line.strip().split('|')
  lo_extendedprice = int(lo_extendedprice)
  if lo_custkey in sum_price:
    sum_price[lo_custkey] += lo_extendedprice
    sum_price[lo_custkey] = lo_extendedprice
for lo_custkey, sum_total in sum_price.items():
  print(f"{lo_custkey}|{sum_total}")
```

QUESTION 5e:

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      [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 21:26:13
      compiner.py hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar lineorder.tbl mapper.py part.tbl reducer.py supplier.tbl hadoop fs -ls /data ound 3 items
  Found 3 items
-rw-r-r- 3 ec2-user supergroup 594313001 2024-02-04 21:07 /data/lineorder.tbl
drwxr-xr-x - ec2-user supergroup 0 2024-02-04 21:18 /data/output65
-rw-r-r- 3 ec2-user supergroup 166676 2024-02-04 21:08 /data/supplier.tbl
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555_HW2] 2024-02-04 21:26:35
$ hadoop jar hadoop-streaming-2.6.4.jar -input /data/supplier.tbl,/data/lineorder.tbl -output /data/output66 -file mapper.py -file combiner.py -file redu
cer.py -mapper mapper.py -combiner combiner.py -reducer.py
  cer.py -mapper mapper.py -combiner combiner.py -reducer reducer.py
24/02/04 21:27:04 WARN streaming.StreamJob: -file option is deprecated, please use generic option -files instead.
packageJobJar: [mapper.py, combiner.py, reducer.py] [] /tmp/streamjob3934338183148672808.jar tmpDir=null
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO Configuration.deprecation: session.id is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.metrics.session-id
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Initializing JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId=
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO jvm.JvmMetrics: Cannot initialize JVM Metrics with processName=JobTracker, sessionId= - already initialized
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process: 2
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:6
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job; job local1827315187 0001
  24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job local1827315187 0001
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC_555_HW2/mapper.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/local
   /1707082025658/mapper.py
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC 555 HW2/combiner.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/loc
    al/1707082025659/combiner.py
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributedCacheManager: Localized file:/home/ec2-user/CSC 555 HW2/reducer.py as file:/tmp/hadoop-ec2-user/mapred/loca
  24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalDistributed.acheManager: LocalIzed Tile:/nome/ecz-user/C5C_555_HWZ/reducer.pt/1/17070822025660/reducer.pt/
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1827315187_0001
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter
24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputCommitter 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1827315187_0001_m_000000_0 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1827315187_0001_m_000000_0 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://localhost/data/lineorder.tbl:0+134217728 24/02/04 21:27:05 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: numReduceTasks: 1 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: mapreduce.task.io.sort.mb: 100 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output Collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTaskSMapOutputBuffer 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO configuration.deprecation: mapred.tpl.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.id 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.cluster.local.dir 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.local.dir is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.file 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.skip.on is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.work.output.
24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.length is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.length 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: map.input.start is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.input.start 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.id 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: user.name is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: user.name is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.user.name 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.is.map is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.ismap 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.id is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.attempt.id 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.task.partition is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.task.partition 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO Streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/01 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=10/0/01 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100/0/01 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 24/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Records R/W=1376/1 [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Records R/W=1376/1 [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/39107/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=100000/39107/0 in:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0% 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0% 34/02/04 21:27:06 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=300000/271665/0 in:300000=300000/1 [rec/s] 3000:38-360738/1 [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:07 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W/S=300000/271665/0 in:300000=300000/1 [rec/s] 3000:38-360738/1 [rec/s] 34/02/04 21:27:07 INFO streaming.PipeMap
```

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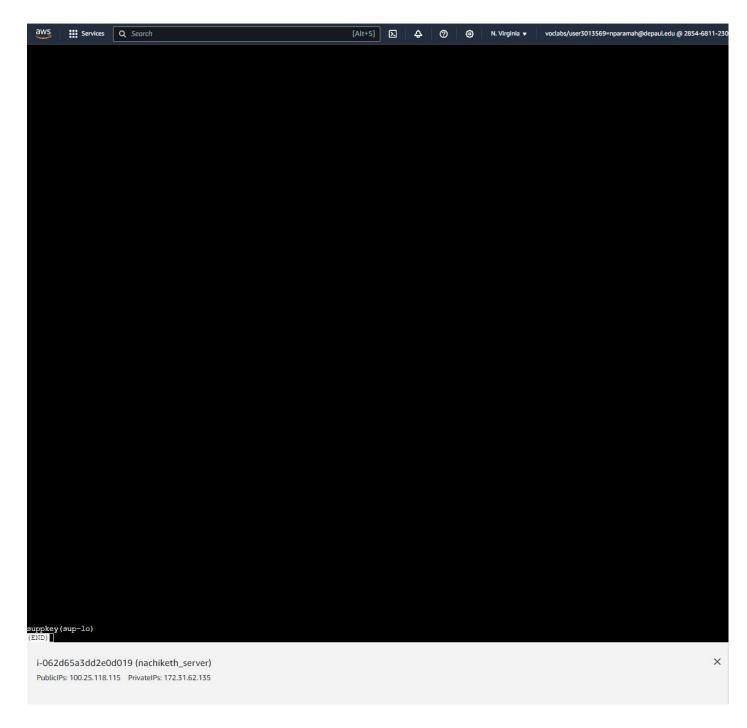
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 6 / 6 copied.
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1827315187_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 6 / 6 copied.
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1827315187_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1827315187_0001_r_000000_0' to hdfs://localhost/data/output66/_temporary/0/task_local1827315187_0001_r_000000
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Records R/W=12000/1 > reduce
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.Task: Task 'attempt_local1827315187_0001_r_000000_0' done.
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1827315187_0001_r_000000_0
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job local1827315187_0001 completed successfully
24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 38
File System Counters
                                         File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=263208
                                                                                FILE: Number of bytes written=2518191
FILE: Number of read operations=0
                                                                                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                                                                               HDES: Number of bytes read=3125539747

HDES: Number of bytes written=17

HDES: Number of read operations=92

HDES: Number of large read operations=0

HDES: Number of write operations=9
                                        Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=6003215
                                                                               Map output records=5457400
Map output bytes=40641510
                                                                               Map output materialized bytes=115394
Input split bytes=521
Combine input records=5457400
Combine output records=12000
                                                                                Reduce input groups=12000
Reduce shuffle bytes=115394
Reduce input records=12000
                                                                                Reduce output records=1
Spilled Records=24000
                                                                                Shuffled Maps =6
Failed Shuffles=0
                                                                                Merged Map outputs=6
GC time elapsed (ms)=92
                                                                               CFU time enapset (ms) 92
CFU time spent (ms)=0
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=3165650944
                                          Shuffle Errors
                                                                                BAD TD=0
                                                                                  CONNECTION=0
                                                                                IO_ERROR=0
WRONG LENGTH=0
                                                                              WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG REDUCE=0
                                         File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=594496061
File Cutput Format Counters
Bytes Written=17
    24/02/04 21:27:30 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /data/output66 [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_HW2] 2024-02-04 21:27:31 $ hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 | less
  | Stopped | hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 | less | [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC_555_EW2] 2024-02-04 21:29:24 | S hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 | suppkey(sup-lo) | [ec2-user@ip-120 0000] | [ec2-user@ip-120 0000] | hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 | [ec2-user@ip-120 0000] | hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 | less | hadoop fs -cat /data/output66/part-00000 
     [ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-135 CSC 555 HW2] 2024-02-04 21:30:05
```



Note: The output is empty because all elements in s_suppkey are also found in lo_suppkey. **Mapper code:**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
```

```
import sys
import os
for line in sys.stdin:
  input_file = os.environ['map_input_file']
```

```
if input_file.endswith("supplier.tbl"):
    s_suppkey = line.strip().split('|')[0]
    print(f"{s_suppkey}\tsup")
  else:
    lo_suppkey = line.strip().split('|')[4]
    lo_discount = line.strip().split('|')[11]
    if int(lo discount) < 10:
       print(f"{lo_suppkey}\tlo")
Combiner code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
lo_suppkeys = set()
s_suppkeys = set()
for line in sys.stdin:
  suppkey, flag = line.strip().split('\t')
  if flag == "lo":
    lo_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
  elif flag == "sup":
    s_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
for lo_suppkey in lo_suppkeys:
  print(f"{lo_suppkey}\tlo")
for s_suppkey in s_suppkeys:
  print(f"{s_suppkey}\tsup")
Reducer code:
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
lo_suppkeys = set()
s suppkeys = set()
for line in sys.stdin:
  suppkey, flag = line.strip().split('\t')
  if flag == "lo":
    lo_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
  elif flag == "sup":
    s_suppkeys.add(suppkey)
result = s_suppkeys - lo_suppkeys
print("suppkey(sup-lo)")
for lo_suppkey in result:
  print(lo_suppkey)
```