# Universitat Politècnica de València Master in Artificial Intelligence, Pattern Recognition and Digital Imaging 2023-2024

### **MACHINE TRANSLATION**

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### **Topics**

- 1. Introduction to machine translation
- 2. Statistical machine translation
- 3. Neural machine translation
- 4. Interactive machine translation
- 5. Advanced topics in neural machine translation
- 6. External knowledge in neural machine translation

## **Scheduling**

Date	Session	Teacher	Topic
7/11/2023	1	F. Casacuberta	Introduction to machine translation
14/11/2023	2	F. Casacuberta	Statistical machine translation
21/11/2023	3	F. Casacuberta	Neural machine translation
28/11/2023			RAH
12/12/2023	4	F. Casacuberta	Neural machine translation
12/12/2023	5	M. Domingo	Practical exercise SMT
19/12/2023	6	M. Domingo	Practical exercise NMT
9/ 1/2024	7	F. Casacuberta	Interactive machine translation
16/ 1/2024	8	M. Domingo	Practical exercise SMT+NMT
23/ 1/2024	9	F. Casacuberta	Advanced topics in machine translation
30/ 1/2024	10	F. Casacuberta	External knowledge in NMT

#### **Assessment**

- The course must be passed through a test, courseworks and lab exercices:
  - Test (20%). February 9th, 2024.
  - Report of 3 courseworks (60%), deadline: February 1st, 2024
    - \* SMT (3.5 out of 10 points -21%-)
    - \* NMT (3.5 out of 10 points -21%-)
    - \* NMT extension (3 out of 10 points -18%-)
  - Report of 2 labworks (20%), deadline: February 4th, 2024.
    - \* SMT (10%).
    - \* NMT (10%).
- "Actas": February 21th, 2024.

#### Lab work

- 1. Statistical machine translation
  - 1.1 Building a first SMT system.
  - 1.2 Experiments with Moses.

```
http://www.statmt.org/moses/
```

- 2. Neural machine translation
  - 2.1 Building a first NMT system.
  - 2.2 Experiments with OpenNMT-py.

```
https://github.com/PRHLT/OpenNMT-py/tree/lab_sessions
```

### **Bibliography on MT**

- 1. Philipp Koehn. Statistical Machine Translation. Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- 2. Philipp Koehn. *Neural Machine Translation*, Cambridge University Press. 2020.
- 3. S. Barrachina, O. Bender, F. Casacuberta, J. Civera, E. Cubel, S. Khadivi, A. Lagarda H. Ney, J. Tomás, and E. Vidal. *Statistical approaches to computer-assisted translation*. Computational Linguistics, 35(1):3-28, 2009.
- 4. A. Peris, M. Domingo, F. Casacuberta. *Interactive Neural Machine Translation*. Computer Speech and Language, 45:201-220. 2017.
- 5. Ye Jia, Ron J. Weiss, Fadi Biadsy, Wolfgang Macherey, Melvin Johnson, Zhifeng Chen, Yonghui Wu. Direct speech-to-speech translation with a sequence-to-sequence model. arXiv 2019.

### Links

1. Association for Machine Translation in the Americas (AMTA).

```
URL: https://amtaweb.org/
```

2. European Association for Machine Translation (EAMT).

```
URL: http://www.eamt.org/
```

3. Asia-Pacific Association for Machine Translation (AAMT).

```
URL: http://www.aamt.info/
```

4. TAUS Data Association.

```
URL: http://www.tausdata.org/
```

5. mgiza: A word alignment tool based on famous GIZA++

```
URL: https://github.com/moses-smt/mgiza
```

6. Thot: a toolkit to train phrase-based models for statistical machine translation.

```
URL: https://github.com/daormar/thot
```

7. Moses: a factored phrase-based beam-search decoder for machine translation.

```
URL: http://www.statmt.org/moses/
```

8. CasMaCat: the next generation translator's workbench.

```
URL: http://www.casmacat.eu/
```

9. NMT-Keras: Neural Machine Translation with Keras.

```
URL: https://github.com/lvapeab/nmt-keras/
```

10. MarianNMT: Fast Neural Machine Translation in C++.

```
URL: https://marian-nmt.github.io/
```

11. OpenNMT: An open source neural machine translation system.

```
URL: https://opennmt.net/
```

### **Journals**

Machine Translation

```
https://www.springer.com/journal/10590
```

Computational Linguistics

```
http://www.mitpressjournals.org/loi/coli
```

Natural Language Engineering

```
http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid=NLE
```

Computer Speech & Language

```
http://www.journals.elsevier.com/computer-speech-and-language/
```

• IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing

```
http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/RecentIssue.jsp?punumber=10376
```

Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics

```
http://www.transacl.org/
```

### Main conferences

- AMTA conferences
- EAMT conferences
- Machine Translation Summits (MTSummit).
- Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
- Human Language Technologies: The Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL-HLT)
- European Chapter of the ACL (EACL)
- International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)
- Conference on Machine Translation (Old Workshop on Statistical Machine Translation -WMT-)
- International Workshop on Spoken Language Translation (IWSLT)
- The International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)

- ACL Anthology
- Machine Translation Reading List <a href="https://">https://</a>

https://aclanthology.org/

MIARFID-UPV December 5, 2023 MT-0: 8

https://github.com/THUNLP-MT/MT-Reading-List

## Some translation companies located in Spain

Pangeanic

https://www.pangeanic.com/

Webinterpret

https://www.webinterpret.com/us/

• Ubiqus (Celer Soluciones+Traducciones Políglota)

https://www.ubiqus.com/en-us/

Prompsit

http://www.prompsit.com/

Gear translations

https://www.geartranslations.com/en/

Bigtranslation

https://www.bigtranslation.com/

• ...

#### Some demos & translators

Neural Machine Translation

```
https://demosmt.prhlt.upv.es/inmt/
```

CasMaCat: An Interactive Machine Translation Prototype

```
https://demosmt.prhlt.upv.es/matecat-test/translate/demo-eutt2.xliff/es/
1-fmttqpvc/demo@4002#1
```

SisHiTra

```
https://demosmt.prhlt.upv.es/sishitra/
```

Moses

```
http://demo.statmt.org/
```

GoogleTrans

```
http://www.google.com/language_tools
```

Microsoft Bing

```
https://www.bing.com/translator
```

DeepL

```
https://www.deepl.com/en/translator
```

Translate.com

```
https://www.translate.com/
```