

第一课:开学

liàng

## measure word for vehicles

辆

辆

ván vàn xíng

to grind, to rub: to study, to research

研

一 厂 石 石 研

jiū jiù

to dig into, to investigate; actually, after all

究

穴 穴 究

gōng

**bow; curved, arched**

弓

𠂇

nèi

inside

内 冂 内 内

quán

**whole, entire, complete; to preserve**

全 全 全 全 全 全

jiào jué

to compare; relatively; more

较 车 车 车 车 较 较

## shěng xiǎn xǐng

province; frugal; to save, to leave out

省 少 省

yóu yāo                  cau-

cause, reason; from

由 由 由 由 由

chù chǔ

to reside at, to live in; place, locale; department

lā lá lă là

to pull, to drag; to seize, to hold; to lengthen; to play (a violin)

拉 拉

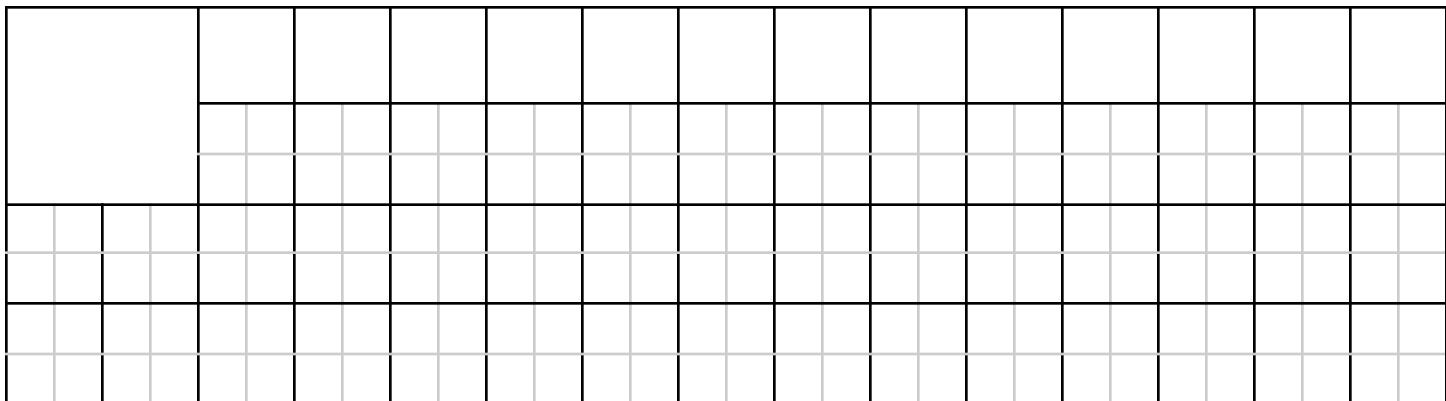
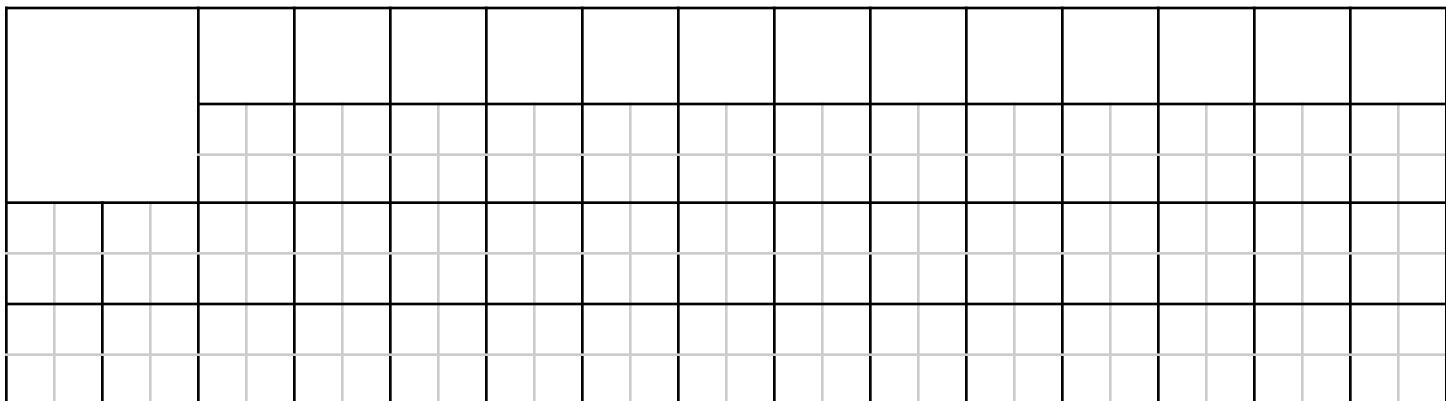
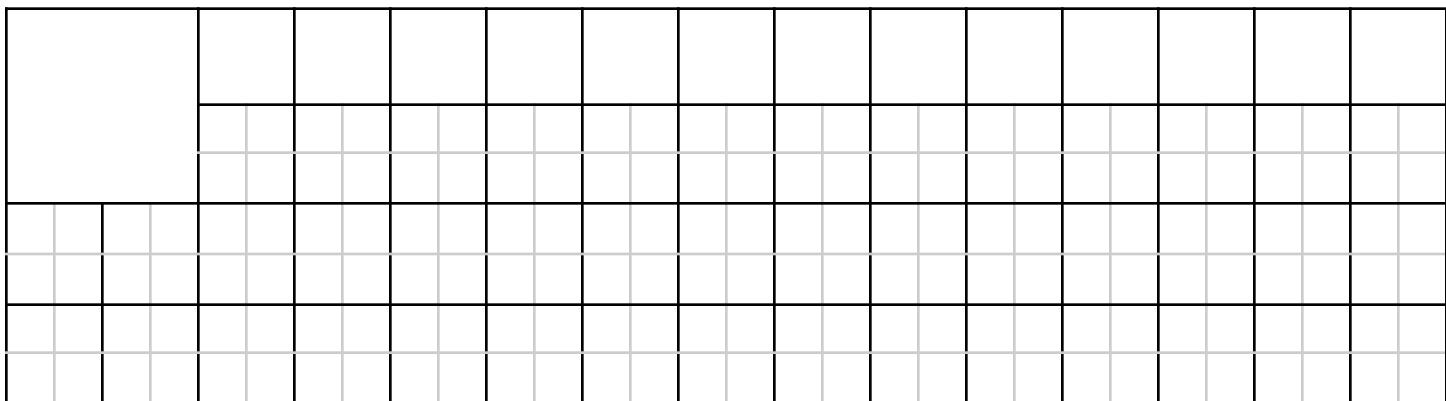
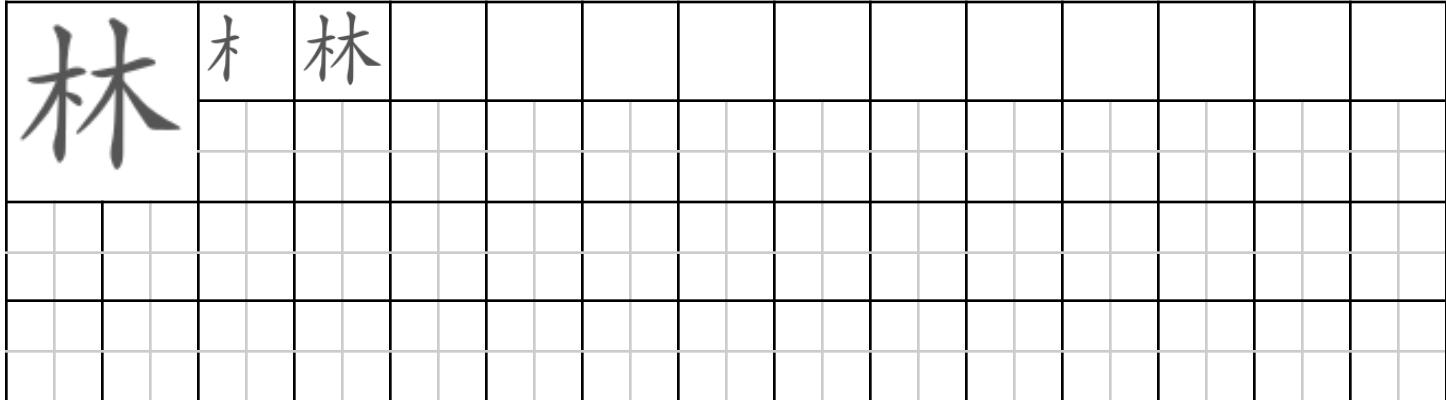
kē

axe-handle, bough, stalk; surname

柯 柯

lín

forest, grove; surname



## 第二课: 宿舍生活

wū

building, house, shelter; room

屋

尸 屋

bǎi

to arrange, to display; pendulum, swing

摆

扌 摆 摆

tǎn

rug, carpet, blanket

毯

毛 毛 毛 毛 毛 毛 毯

guì jǔ

cabinet, cupboard, wardrobe; shop counter

柜

木 杸 枰 枢 柜

guà

**to suspend, to put up, to hang; suspense**

挂

# 才 | 扌 | 挂

mén

gate, door, entrance, opening

门

门

diào tiào tiáo z

tune, melody, key; to transfer, to exchange

调

# 之调

dòng

ridge-beam; the main support of a house

栋

木 杵 杷 柃 柃 栋

jiù

old, ancient; former, past

旧

一四

kǒng

fearful, apprehensive; to fear, to dread

恐

工 巩 巩 恐

pěn

article, good, product; commodity; quality, character

品

口

céng

layer, floor, story, stratum

层

尸层

bān bō pán bǎn

sort, manner, kind, class

般 舟 般

zháo zhe zhāo zh

to make a move, to take action

着 羊 着

jí

anxious, worried; hasty, quick; pressing, urgent

急 夂 急

### 第三课:在饭馆儿

liú liǔ liù

to stay, to remain; to preserve, to keep; to leave a message;

留 切 留

jī chicken

鸡

鸡

zhēng steam, vapor; to evaporate

一一廿廿廿廿廿

蒸 茄 茄 茄 茄 茄 茄 茄

## jiè gài

mustard, broccoli

芥

lán

orchid; elegant, graceful

三

、 々 兮 兮 兮

nèn nùn

soft, delicate; young, tender

嫩

女 | 姊 | 嫩

bō

spinach

波

廿 芸 菴

xiān xiǎn xiàn

fresh; delicious; attractive

鲜

# 鱼 鲜

dàn

tán yǎn yàn

watery, dilute; insipid, tasteless

淡

氵 淚 淡

xián

all, together, united; salted

咸

一 厂 尸 尸 后 后 咸 咸 咸

yóu

油, 脂肪, 香油, 油漆

油

氵 油

jīn

巾, 布, 手帕, 手巾

巾

丨 冂 巾

kuài

chopsticks

筷

快

gè

individual; each, every; all

名

夕 各

lù

anxious, concerned, worried

慮

丨 𠂔 与 卢 卢 卜 虞

zhū

to own; to host; master; host; lord

主

主

wēi wéi

small, tiny, trifling; micro-

微

彳 徵 徵 徵 徵 微

lì lì

beautiful, elegant, magnificent

丽

一 一 丽 丽

shā suō suī

a kind of sedge grass that used to be woven into raincoats

莎

艹 莎 莎

méi

plum; prune; surname

梅

木 梅

háng kāng

ford; surname

杭

木 杭

chuān

stream, river

川

ノ 川 川

hú

lake; Hubei, Hunan; bluish-green

湖

氵 沽 湖

## 第四课:买东西

xù

**to help, to relieve, to take pity on**

# 恤

恤

zǐ zǎi

small thing, child; young animal

仔

仔

wú mó

no, not; lacking, -less

无

二无

Jùn lún

debate; discussion

# 论

# 之论

## xū nuò ruǎn rú

to need, to require; must

yá yà

tooth, molar; fang, tusk; serrated

牙

gāo gào

grease, fat; ointment, paste

膏 膏 膏 膏

fěn

powder, flour, cosmetic powder; plaster

gòu to b

**to buy, to purchase**

购

贝 购 购

## jià jiè jie

price, value

价

# 介价

## chún quán tún zh

pure, clean; simple, genuine

纯

纟 红 红 红 纯

mián

cotton; cotton-padded

棉

木 柏 棉

máo lí fash

fashionable, in vogue; mane, flowing hair

髦

巨 長 彪 髢

zhí zhì

essence, nature; material, substance

质

厂 戸 質

## liàng liáng

measure, volume; amount, quantity

量

# 曰旦量

biāo

mark, sign, symbol; bid, prize

标

# 才 标

hū hú

**interrogative or exclamatory final particle**

三

一々々立乎

## shuì tuàn tuì tu

## **taxes**

税

# 禾 稅

1


1


第五课：选课

## xuǎn suàn

to select, to elect, to choose; election

选

先选

shì

generation, era, age; world

世

一十廿廿世

jiè

boundary, limit; domain; society, the world

界

# 田界

11

## history; calendar

历

厂历

shǐ

history, chronicle, annals

史 口 口 中 史

qí jī

his, her, its, their; that

其 其 其 其 其 其 其 其 其 其

zhāng zhàng

## chapter, section, writing; seal

qīng

**light, gentle; simple, easy**

**sōng** pine tree; fir tree

松

**shòu** to award, to confer, to instruct, to teach

授

**tǎo** to haggle, to discuss; to demand, to ask for

讨

**pèng** to touch; to meet with; to collide, to bump into

碰 石 石 石 碗 碗 碗 碗 碰

bì

to finish, to conclude, to end; completed

比 比 毕

jì jǐ

to aid, to help, to relieve; to ferry across

濟 汝 汝 漢 漢

jué

to decide, to determine, to judge

决

## jiě jiè xiè

to explain; to loosen; to unfasten, to untie

解 角 角 解

jiàn to b

**to build, to erect; to establish, to found**

建

聿建

yì to co

to consult, to talk over; to criticize, to discuss

议 议

讠 议

guǎn tube

tube, pipe, duct; to manage, to control

竹 管

# 竹 笛 管

tán to ta

to talk, to chat; conversation; surname

谈

# i 讹谈

## jiāng jiàng qiān

the future, what will be; ready, prepared; a general

将

# 将 沂 牛 比 之 、

zhēng zhèng

to struggle, to strive, to endeavor

挣

才 挣

róng

to melt, to fuse; to blend, to harmonize

融

鬲 古 高 爾 南 口 融

## shù shǔ cù shuò

count, number, several

数

米 妻 数

jiāo

to connect; to deliver, to exchange; to intersect; to mix

文

一文

zhé

wise, sagacious; wise man; philosopher

哲

# 才 折 哲

shēn

to report; to extend; to explain; to declare

申

曰申

## 第六课:男朋友女朋友

**lǎng** bright, clear, distinct

朗

# 主 良 朗

mí mèi mì

to bewitch, to charm; a fan of; infatuated

迷

米迷

xiāng xiàng

mutual, reciprocal; equal; each other

相

木相

dǐ de

bottom, underside; below, underneath

底

广 底 底

bèi bēi

**back, backside; to betray, to violate**

背

北 背

## jǐng yǐng

scenery, view; conditions, circumstances

景

曰景

gēn

root, basis, foundation

# 根

木根

根 木 根

péi

to accompany, to be with, to keep company

陪

尸 | 陪

陪

dá dā                      answe

answer, reply; to return; to assent to

答

答

yuán yuàn

source, origin, beginning

原

原厂

hǔ hù

tiger; brave, fierce; surname

虎

户 虍 虎

tíng

to suspend, to halt, to delay; suitable

停

彳 亾 停

qiàn

deficient, lacking; to apologize, to regret, to be sorry

歉

、 丶 兮 兮 兮 兮 羊 羊 羊 羊 敦

tài

manner, bearing, attitude

态

## dù duó

degree, system; manner; to consider

度

广 庞 度

diū

to lose; to discard

丢

sān sà̄n three

三

三

yào yuè lock, key

鉤

全銅

chí shi spoon; surname

匙

是 是 匙

## 第七课: 电脑和网络

**luò lào** web, net; to entangle

络

# 丝 络

## wén wèn

news; to hear, to smell; to make known

闻

门闻

z̄

wealth, property, capital

資

次  
資

xì xī hū huī

play, show, theater

戏

又 戏

bó

to gamble, to play games; to win; rich, plentiful, extensive; wide, broad

博

十 卍 卑 博 博 博

zài zǎi

**load**; to carry, to convey, to transport

载

土 辛 载

ruǎn

soft, pliable, flexible; weak

软

车 软

jié jiē jì

knot, tie; to connect, to join

结

丝 结

zá

mix, blend; various, miscellaneous

杂

# 九杂

zhì

determination, will; mark, sign; to record, to write

志

士志

|ā la

garbage, refuse, trash, waste

垃

土 垃

jí jī

garbage, rubbish; shaking; danger

圾

土 坊 垡 坡

luò là lào luō

to fall, to drop; surplus, net income

落

廿  
廿  
落

wǔ

five, company of five; troops

伍

# 伍

## shí sì yì

food; to eat

食

食

chí zhí

tardy, slow, late; to delay

迟

尺 迟

hài hé to im-

**to injure, to harm; to destroy, to kill**

害

# 宀 害

gă̄n

**bold, brave; to dare, to venture**

敢

一 二 耳 敢

dài dāi

to entertain, to receive, to treat; to delay, to wait

待

行 待

yǐn

rash; addiction, craving, habit

瘾

# 广 疗 瘡 瘫

yán

**strict, rigorous, rigid; stern**

严 严

dài

era, generation; to substitute for, to replace

代 代

zhù

to help, to aid, to assist

fān

**to upset, to capsize, to flip over**

yì

to translate, to interpret; to encode, to decode

译

# 译文

miǎn

**to spare, to excuse from; to evade**

免

卷之三

第八课：打工

liáng liǎng

good, virtuous, respectable

良

yù yō

to produce, to give birth to; to educate

育

cún

to exist; to survive, to maintain; to keep, to store; to deposit

存

rù

to enter, to come in; to join

入

## gōng gòng

to supply, to provide for; to offer in worship

供

供

jiǎn

to decrease, to subtract, to diminish

減

減

fù

**load, burden; to carry, to bear**

负

负

xiāng

to make noise, to make sound; sound

响

口 响

tíng tìng

court; courtyard; spacious hall or yard

庭

# 广 庄 庭

qū qū

**to take, to receive, to obtain; to select**

取

# 耳取

yàn

**to examine, to inspect, to test, to verify**

验

马 验

## líng lián

zero; fragment, fraction

零

零

jiǎng prize

prize, reward; to award

奖

# 斗 牍 奖

fǔ pref

**prefect; prefecture, government**

府

广府

dài tè to b

to borrow; to lend; to pardon

贷

代  
貸

kuǎn xīn

funds, payment; item, article

款

士 壽 款

nóng

agriculture, farming; farmer

农

𠂇 宏农农

cūn

village, hamlet; vulgar, uncouth

村

木 村

dT

**low; to lower, to hang; to bend, to bow**

低

低

liú liù

to walk, to stroll

遛

留 遷

māo mó miáo

cat

# 猫

# 犮 犹 猫

## dú dòu

to study, to learn; to read, to pronounce

读

# 之 计 读

jiè

**to borrow; to lend; excuse, pretext**

# 借

仁 借

## qiàn quē

to lack, to owe; to breathe, to yawn

欠

𠂇

yín

silver; cash, money, wealth

银

全 银

guài

unusual, strange, peculiar

怪

小 恕 怪

guāi

obedient, well-behaved; clever

卷

千 扌 乖

第九课：教育

yí chǐ yì

to shift, to move about, to drift

移

禾 移

shì

scholar, gentleman; soldier

士

十 士

shè

to build, to design; to establish; to offer

设

之設

săo

sister-in-law, elder brother's wife

嫂

女 | 姒 | 嫂

## shuò shí

great, eminent; large, big

硕 石

hūn

to get married; marriage, wedding

xìng

**favor, fortune, luck; surname**

幸

fú fù

happiness, good fortune, blessings

福 祀 福

11

whetstone; to grind, to sharpen, to whet

厉

zhí

nephew

侄

## pái pǎi bèi

**row, rank, file; to eliminate, to remove**

## gāng gàng

steel; hard, strong, tough

qín

## Chinese lute or guitar, string instrument

huà

picture, painting, drawing; to draw

画

yuàn

**to blame, to complain, to hate; enmity, resentment**

zūn

**to honor, to respect, to venerate**

zé zhái

to select, to choose

择

# 才 | 扌 | 择

fǎn fān

reverse, opposite; contrary, anti-

反

厂 | 反

## tóng zhōng

child, boy; servant boy; virgin

童

# 立童

## lóng lǒng máng

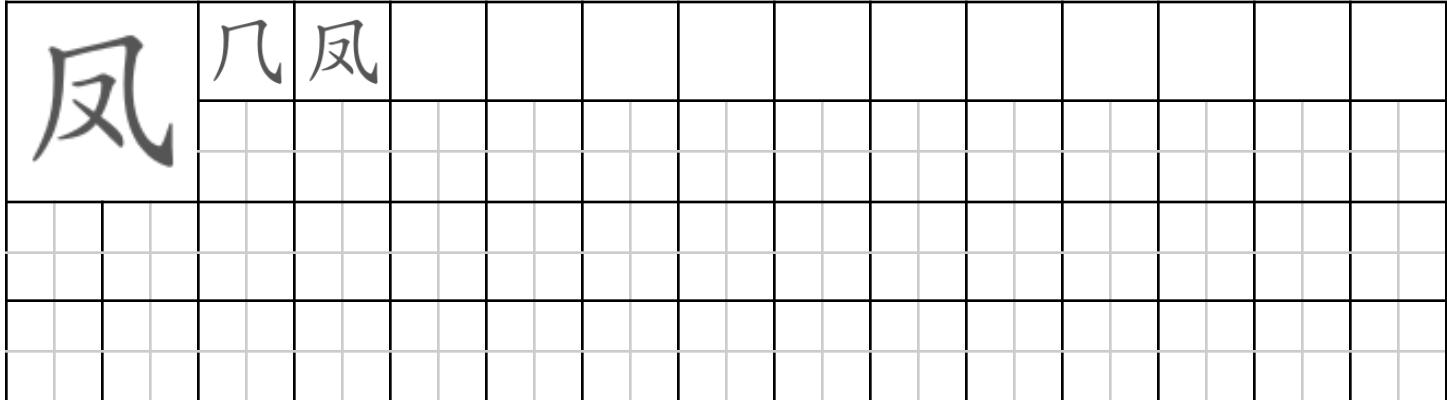
dragon; symbol of the emperor

龙

一 大 尤 龙 龙

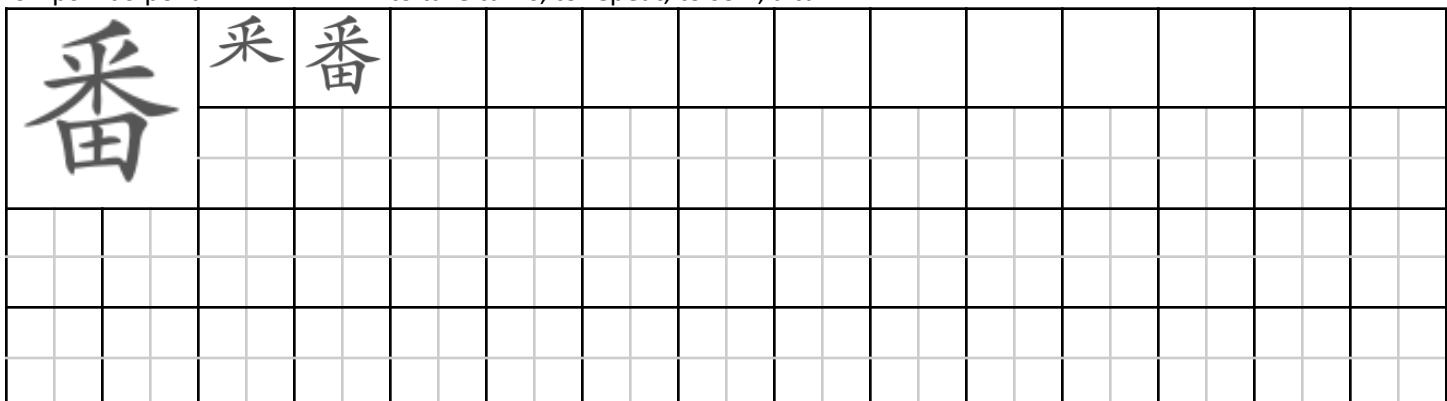
fèng

male phoenix; symbol of joy



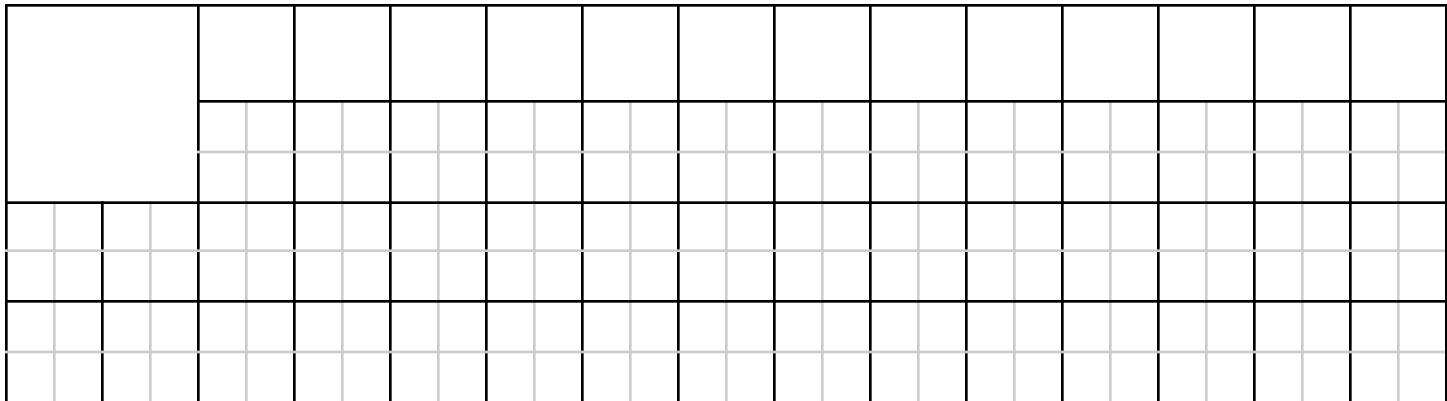
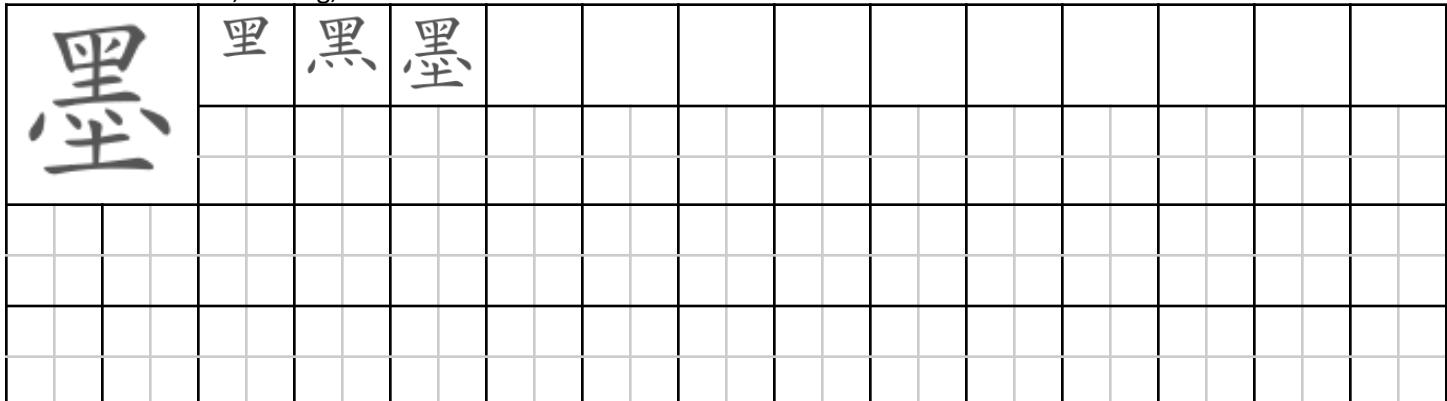
fān pān bō pó fá

to take turns, to repeat; to sow; a turn



mò

ink; writing; Mexico



第十课：中国地理

**xiāng xiāng xiàn** country, village; rural

乡

**huǒ huō** fire, flame; to burn; anger, rage

火

**chuán** ship, boat, vessel

船 舟 舶 船

fēng fěng fèng      wind; air; customs, manners; news

风 几 风

hé

river, stream; the Yellow river

河

氵 河

liú

to flow, to drift, to circulate; class

流

氵 流

bù pōu

department, ministry; division, unit; part, section

部

宀 部

shān

mountain, hill, peak

山

山

mò

desert; aloof, cool, indifferent

漠

沙漠

tiáo

clause, condition; string, stripe

条

条

xíng

form, shape; to appear; to describe; to look

形

形

jī

to store up, to amass, to accumulate

积

积

bèi

**to double; to increase or multiply**

倍

## 1 倍

ii

**to squeeze, to push against; crowded**

挤

才 扱 挤

jì

a quarter-year, a season; surname

季

禾季

zú zòu còu

race, nationality, ethnicity; tribe, clan

族

# 方 族

hā hǎ hà

the sound of laughter

哈

口 哈

ěr

you; that, those; final particle

尔

亚 尔 尔 尔

bīn

beach, coast, river bank

滨

氵 沔 滨 滨

jiāng qiáng jiàn

boundary, border, frontier

疆

弓 弩 弩 驱 疆

jiāng

large river; the Yangtze; surname

江

江

jīn

saliva, sweat; ferry, ford

津

之 津

shēn

deep, profound; depth

深

# 江深

zhèn

a furrow in a field; a small drainage ditch

圳

土 塷

yún

cloud; to say, to speak

