(11) ⓐ Sean $v, w \in \mathbb{R}^2$, probar usando solo la definición explícita del producto escalar en \mathbb{R}^2 que

$$|\langle v, w \rangle| \le ||v|| ||w||$$
 (Designaldad de Schwarz).

Sean $V = (V_1, V_2) \times \omega = (\omega_1, \omega_2)$. Game $|\langle v, w \rangle| \ge 0$, $||v||||w|| \ge 0$, probar la designal des equivalence a probar $|\langle v, w \rangle|^2 \le ||v||^2 ||w||^2$

$$\begin{split} |\langle v_{,} w \rangle|^{2} \leqslant \|v\|^{2} \|w\|^{2} & \iff \langle v_{,} w \rangle^{2} \leqslant \|v\|^{2} \|w\|^{2} \\ \Leftrightarrow & \sqrt{(v_{,} w_{,} + v_{,2} w_{,2})^{2}} \sqrt{(v_{,}^{2} + v_{,2}^{2})^{2}} \sqrt{w_{,}^{2} + w_{,2}^{2}} \sqrt{w_{,}^{2} + w_{,2}^{2}} \\ \Leftrightarrow & (v_{,} w_{,} + v_{,2} w_{,2})^{2} \leqslant (v_{,}^{2} + v_{,2}^{2})(w_{,}^{2} + w_{,2}^{2}) \\ \Leftrightarrow & (v_{,} w_{,})^{2} + 2v_{,} v_{,} w_{,} w_{,} + (v_{,} w_{,2})^{2} \leqslant (v_{,}^{2} w_{,}^{2} + v_{,}^{2} w_{,2}^{2} + v_{,2}^{2} w_{,1}^{2} + v_{,2}^{2} w_{,1}^{2} + v_{,2}^{2} w_{,1}^{2} + (v_{,} w_{,2})^{2} + (v_{,} w_{,}^{2})^{2} + (v_{,} w_{,}^{2})^{2} + (v_{,} w_{,}^{2})^{2} + (v_{,} w_{,}^{2})^{2} \\ \Leftrightarrow & 0 \leqslant (v_{,} w_{,})^{2} - 2v_{,} v_{,} w_{,} w_{,} + (v_{,} w_{,2})^{2} \\ \Leftrightarrow & 0 \leqslant (v_{,} w_{,} - v_{,}^{2} w_{,}^{2})^{2} \\ \end{split}$$

$$\forall \text{ Whe pres } \forall_{k} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad e^{2} \geqslant 0$$