(9) Repetir los ejercicios (1) y (2) con las siguientes matrices.

a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, a) $\begin{bmatrix} -9 & 4 & 4 \\ -8 & 3 & 4 \\ -16 & 8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$, a) $\begin{bmatrix} -9 & 4 & 4 \\ -8 & 3 & 4 \\ -16 & 8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$, a) $\begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 1 & \lambda & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \lambda & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 & \lambda \end{bmatrix}$, $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$.

a) $\chi_{\mathbf{A}}(\mathbf{K}) = \det(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{K} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{J}) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 - \mathbf{K} & 3 \\ -4 & 1 - \mathbf{K} \end{bmatrix} = (2 - \mathbf{K})(4 - \mathbf{K}) - 3(-4) = \mathbf{K}^2 - 3\mathbf{K} + 2 + 3 = \mathbf{K}^2 - 3\mathbf{K} + 5 = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{4 - 10}}{2} = \frac{3 \pm i/41}{2}$.

El polinomic característico no tiene raíces reales, pero tiene raíces imaginarias $\lambda_1 = \frac{3 + i/41}{2}$, $\lambda_2 = \frac{3 - i/41}{2}$. Buscamos les autoespacios associados:

[-1 1-k]

El polinomia característica no tiene raíces reales, pero tiene raíces imaginarias
$$\lambda = 3 + i\sqrt{41}$$
 , $\lambda_2 = \frac{3}{2}$

 $4 - \lambda_1 I d = \begin{bmatrix} 2 - \frac{3 + i\sqrt{44}}{2} & 3 \\ -1 & 4 - \frac{3 + i\sqrt{44}}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1 + i\sqrt{44}}{2} & 3 \\ -1 & -\frac{4 + i\sqrt{44}}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 + i\sqrt{44} \\ 2 & 4 \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \\ 4 & \frac{4}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 + i\sqrt{44} \\ 2 & 4 \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \\ \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 + i\sqrt{44} \\ 2 & 4 \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \\ \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 + i\sqrt{44} \\ 2 & 4 \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \\ \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 + i\sqrt{44} \\ 2 & 4 \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \\ \frac{3}{2}(4 - i\sqrt{44}) \end{bmatrix}$

$$4 - \lambda_1 Id = \begin{bmatrix} 2 - \frac{3}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} \\ -1 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1+i\sqrt{4}}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} \\ -1 & \frac{1+i\sqrt{4}}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{7}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{7}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{cases}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{7}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix}}} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-i\sqrt{4}) \end{bmatrix}}} \xrightarrow{\begin{cases} 1 & \frac{1}{$$

(lego,
$$(\Lambda - \lambda_1 Id) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \frac{A}{2} (1 - i\sqrt{M}) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 \\ \kappa_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_1 + \frac{A}{2} (\Lambda - i\sqrt{M}) \kappa_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_4 = -\frac{A}{2} (\Lambda - i\sqrt{M}) \kappa_2$$

For $k_1 = 0$ for $k_2 = 0$ for $k_3 = 0$ for $k_4 = 0$ for

(lego, (A-)₂Id) $\kappa = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \frac{4}{2}(4+i\sqrt{14}) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 \\ \kappa_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_1 + \frac{4}{2}(4+i\sqrt{14}) \kappa_2 = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_4 = -\frac{4}{2}(4+i\sqrt{14}) \kappa_2$

 $\Delta - \lambda_2 I d = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-1 - i\sqrt{44}}{2} & 3 \\ -1 & -\frac{4 - i\sqrt{44}}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_1\left(\frac{-1 + i\sqrt{44}}{2}\right)} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -\frac{3}{2}\left(1 + i\sqrt{44}\right) \\ 1 & \frac{4}{2}\left(1 + i\sqrt{44}\right) \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_1 - 3f_2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \frac{4}{2}\left(1 + i\sqrt{44}\right) \end{bmatrix}$

Per le tanto, el subespace asociado a
$$\lambda_z$$
 es $V_z = \left\{ \left(-\frac{A}{2} \left(1 + i \sqrt{4A} \right) + , + \right) : t \in \mathbb{C} \right\}$

b)
$$\mathcal{K}_{B}(\kappa) = \det(B_{-} \kappa Id) = \begin{vmatrix} -9-\kappa & 4 & 4 \\ -8 & 3-\kappa & 4 \\ -16 & 8 & 7-\kappa \end{vmatrix} = (-9-\kappa)(3-\kappa)(7-\kappa) + (-256) + (-256) + 64(3-\kappa) + 32(7-\kappa) - 32(-9-\kappa) = -\kappa^{3} + \kappa^{2} + 5\kappa + 3$$

$$= -(\kappa+1)^{2}(\kappa-3)$$

Los autovabres de la matriz son $\lambda_1 = -1$ y $\lambda_2 = 3$, busco los autoespocos asociados:

$$A - \lambda_{1} I J = \begin{bmatrix}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 3 - (-4) & 4 \\
 -16 & 8 & 7 - (-4)
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -16 & 8 & 8
\end{bmatrix}
\xrightarrow{\begin{cases}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -16 & 8 & 8
\end{cases}
\xrightarrow{\begin{cases}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -16 & 8 & 8
\end{cases}
\xrightarrow{\begin{cases}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -9 & 0 & 0
\end{cases}
\xrightarrow{\begin{cases}
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -8 & 4 & 4 \\
 -9 & 0 & 0
\end{cases}$$

$$(A - \lambda_{1} I J) \kappa = 0 \implies 2\kappa_{1} - \kappa_{2} - \kappa_{3} = 0 \implies \kappa_{2} = 2\kappa_{1} - \kappa_{3}$$

Per 6 tanto, el subespaco asociado a la es Vi= {(5,25-t, +): 5, ter}

$$\Delta - \lambda_{z} J_{o} = \begin{bmatrix}
-4.3 & 4 & 4 \\
-8 & 3-3 & 4 \\
-16 & 8 & 7-3
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
-12 & 4 & 4 \\
-8 & 0 & 4 \\
-16 & 8 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
-12 & 4 & 4 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
-16 & 8 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 4 & -2 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
-16 & 8 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 4 & -2 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
-16 & 8 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 4 & -2 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
-16 & 8 & 4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 4 & -2 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
0 & 8 & -4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{z} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 4 & -2 \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\
0 & 8 & -4
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (A-\lambda_z Id)\kappa = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} K_1 - \frac{1}{2} K_3 = 0 \\ K_2 - \frac{1}{2} K_3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} K_1 = \frac{1}{2} K_3 \\ K_2 = \frac{1}{2} K_3 \end{cases}$$
 But be tanto, el autoespaco asociado a λ_z as $V_z = \left\{ (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{$

C)
$$V_{C}(\kappa) = \det(C - \kappa Id) = \begin{vmatrix} 4 + \kappa & 4 & -42 \\ 4 & -4 - \kappa & 1 \end{vmatrix} = (4 - \kappa)(-1 - \kappa) + 20 - 36 + 60(-1 - \kappa) + 4(-11 - \kappa) + 3(4 - \kappa) = -\kappa^3 - 8\kappa^2 - 16\kappa = -\kappa(\kappa + 4)^2$$

by autovalores de la matriz son $\lambda_1 = 0$ and $\lambda_2 = -4$, busco los autoespaces asocados:

 $A - \lambda_{1}Id = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & -12 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 & -11 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{1}-4f_{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 8 & -16 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & -16 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{2}-1/8} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{2}+f_{1}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

Per le tanto, el autoespacio asociado a
$$\lambda_1$$
 es $V_{A} = \{(+, 2+, +) : + \in \mathbb{R}\}$

$$A - \lambda_2 I J = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -4 - (-4) & 4 \\ 1 & -4 - (-4) & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_1 - g_{f_2}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$A - \lambda_{2} I d = \begin{bmatrix} 4_{-}(-4) & 4 & -12 \\ 1 & -4_{-}(-4) & 4 \\ 5 & 3 & -14_{-}(-4) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 4 & -12 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{1} - 8f_{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -20 - 20 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & -12 - 12 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{3} - 1/I_{12}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -20 - 20 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{f_{1} + 20f_{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A - \lambda_{1} I d)_{K} = 0 \implies \begin{cases} K_{1} - 2K_{3} = 0 \\ K_{2} + K_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{K_{1} = 2K_{3}} \begin{cases} K_{2} = -K_{3} \end{cases}$$

Par le tanto, el autoespacio asociado a
$$\lambda_z$$
 es $V_z = \{(2+,-+,+): t \in \mathbb{R}\}$

$$= (2-\kappa)((4-\kappa)(1-\kappa)(-1-\kappa) - (4-\kappa)3) + (1-\kappa)(-1-\kappa)-3$$

$$= (2-\kappa)(-\kappa^3 + 4\kappa^2 + 4\kappa - 16) + (\kappa^2 - 1)-3$$

$$= (\kappa^4 - 6\kappa^3 + 4\kappa^2 + 24\kappa - 32) + (\kappa^2 - 4)$$

$$= \kappa^4 - 6\kappa^3 + 5\kappa^2 + 24\kappa - 36$$

$$= (\kappa^2 - 3)^2 (\kappa - 2)(\kappa + 2)$$
Wego, la matriz tiene autovalures $\lambda_1 = 3$, $\lambda_2 = 2$, $\lambda_3 = -2$, busco los autoespacos asociados:

$$4 - \lambda \cdot 7d = -1 + 1 + 0 = 0$$

$$(4-\lambda,td)\kappa = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \kappa_{4}-\kappa_{2}=0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \kappa_{1}-\kappa_{2} \\ \kappa_{3}=0 \end{cases} \\ \kappa_{4}=0 \end{cases}$$
Per 6 tanto, el autospacio assidado a λ_{4} es $V_{4}=\{(t,t,o,o):t\in\mathbb{R}\}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (4-\lambda_2 td) & = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \kappa_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_2 = 0 \\ \kappa_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \kappa_3 - \kappa_4 = 0 & \kappa_3 = \kappa_4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \kappa_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \kappa_2 = 0 \\ \kappa_3 = \kappa_4 \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} f_3(1)_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} f_4-3f_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4-\lambda_3 td)_{\kappa} = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 = 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_1 = 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

 $(4-\lambda_3 td)_{\kappa} = 0 \implies \begin{cases} \kappa_1 = 0 \\ \kappa_2 = 0 \\ \kappa_3 + \frac{1}{3} \kappa_4 = 0 \end{cases} \implies \begin{cases} \kappa_1 = 0 \\ \kappa_2 = 0 \\ \kappa_3 = -\frac{1}{3} \end{cases}$

Por 6 tanto, el autoespacio asociado a
$$\lambda_3$$
 es $V_3 = \{(0,0,\frac{1}{3}+,+):+\in\mathbb{R}\}$

e) $\chi_{\varepsilon}(\kappa) = \det(\varepsilon - \kappa \operatorname{Id}) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - \kappa & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & \lambda - \kappa & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & \lambda - \kappa & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & \lambda - \kappa \end{vmatrix}$

Per le tante el autoespacio asociado a λ es $V = \{(0,0,\cdots,0,t): t \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Luego la matriz tiene a 1 como su único autovalor, buscamos el autoespacio ascalado:

$$\mathcal{E} - \lambda \mathbf{Id} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda - \lambda & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & \lambda - \lambda & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \lambda - \lambda & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & \lambda - \lambda \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(E-\lambda \pm d) \kappa = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \kappa_{1} = 0 \\ \kappa_{2} = 0 \\ \vdots \\ \kappa_{n} = 0 \end{cases}$$