- (9) Probar, usando sólo las propiedades P1, P2, y P3 del producto escalar, que dados  $v, w, u \in \mathbb{R}^n$  y  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in \mathbb{R}$ ,
  - a) se cumple:

$$\langle \lambda_1 v + \lambda_2 w, u \rangle = \lambda_1 \langle v, u \rangle + \lambda_2 \langle w, u \rangle.$$

b) Si  $\langle v, w \rangle = 0$ , es decir si v y w son ortogonales, entonces

$$\langle \lambda_1 v + \lambda_2 w, \lambda_1 v + \lambda_2 w \rangle = \lambda_1^2 \langle v, v \rangle + \lambda_2^2 \langle w, w \rangle.$$

**Proposición 1.2.2.** Sean v, w, u tres vectores en  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , entonces

**P1.**  $\langle v, w \rangle = \langle w, v \rangle$ .

 $P_2$ .

$$\langle v, w + u \rangle = \langle v, w \rangle + \langle v, u \rangle = \langle w + u, v \rangle.$$

P3. Si λ es un número, entonces

$$\langle \lambda v, w \rangle = \lambda \langle v, w \rangle$$
  $y$   $\langle v, \lambda w \rangle = \lambda \langle v, w \rangle$ .

a) 
$$\langle \lambda_{1}v + \lambda_{2}w, u \rangle \stackrel{?2}{=} \langle \lambda_{1}v, u \rangle + \langle \lambda_{2}w, u \rangle$$
  
=  $\lambda_{1}\langle v, u \rangle + \lambda_{2}\langle w, u \rangle$ 

b) 
$$\langle \lambda_{1} \vee + \lambda_{2} \omega_{1} \rangle^{\frac{92}{2}} = \langle \lambda_{1} \vee + \lambda_{2} \omega_{1} \lambda_{1} \vee \rangle + \langle \lambda_{1} \vee + \lambda_{2} \omega_{1} \lambda_{2} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \langle \lambda_{1} \vee_{1} \lambda_{1} \vee \rangle + \langle \lambda_{2} \omega_{1} \lambda_{1} \vee \rangle + \langle \lambda_{1} \vee_{1} \lambda_{2} \omega \rangle + \langle \lambda_{2} \omega_{1} \lambda_{2} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1} \langle \vee_{1} \lambda_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2} \langle \omega_{1} \lambda_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{1} \langle \vee_{1} \lambda_{2} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{2} \langle \omega_{1} \lambda_{2} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1}^{2} \langle \vee_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2} \lambda_{1} \langle \omega_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{1} \lambda_{2} \langle \vee_{1} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{2}^{2} \langle \omega_{1} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1}^{2} \langle \vee_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2} \lambda_{1} \langle \vee_{1} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{1} \lambda_{2} \langle \vee_{1} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{2}^{2} \langle \omega_{1} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1}^{2} \langle \vee_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2} \lambda_{1} \langle \vee_{1} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{1} \lambda_{2} \langle \vee_{1} \omega \rangle + \lambda_{2}^{2} \langle \omega_{1} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1}^{2} \langle \vee_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2}^{2} \langle \omega_{1} \omega \rangle$$

$$= \lambda_{1}^{2} \langle \vee_{1} \vee \rangle + \lambda_{2}^{2} \langle \omega_{1} \omega \rangle$$