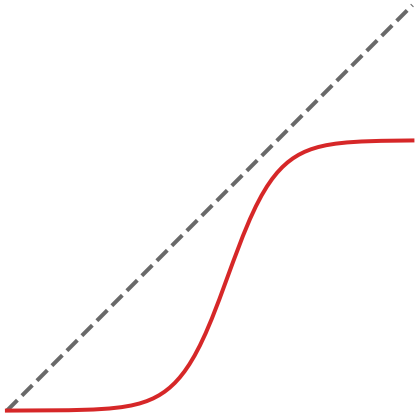
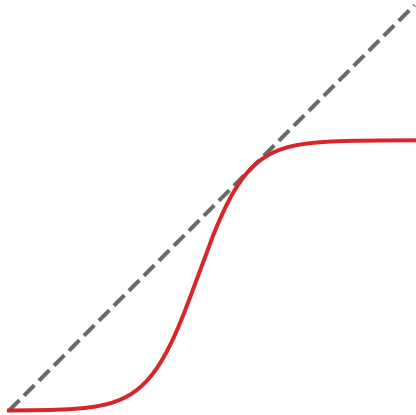


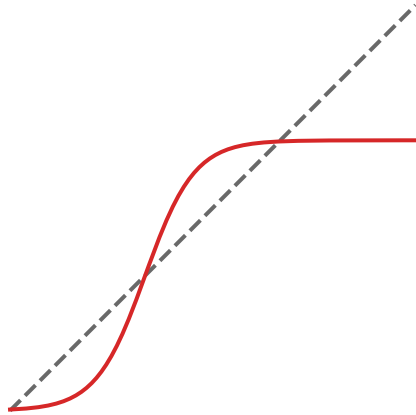
$$I < I_{c_1}$$



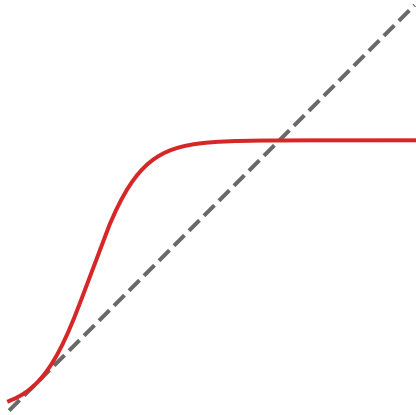
$$I = I_{c_1}$$



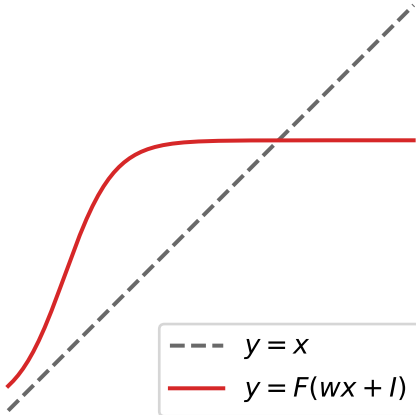
$$I_{c_1} < I < I_{c_2}$$



$$I = I_{c_2}$$



$$I < I_{c_2}$$



-- $y = x$
— $y = F(wx + I)$